



# JUVENILE JUSTICE

IN CALIFORNIA

2018

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California Department of Justice  
California Justice Information Services Division  
Bureau of Criminal Identification and  
Investigative Services  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center



# JUVENILE JUSTICE

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IN CALIFORNIA

# The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**Xavier Becerra, Attorney General**

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# Executive Summary

## Juvenile Justice in California

### 2018

*Juvenile Justice in California 2018* provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information to the Department of Justice (DOJ) on the number of arrests. Probation departments and superior courts provide information to the DOJ on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

The California DOJ is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California 2018* reflects data extracted from the Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR), the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS), and a file containing dispositions of adult-level felony arrests. Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system. Referral and petition statistics were submitted to the JCPSS by 56 of California's 58 counties, representing over 99 percent of the state's juvenile population. Lassen and Sierra\* counties are not included in the referral and petition sections of this report because they did not report data in 2018.

*Juvenile Justice in California 2018* presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

- The Arrests section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles.
- The Referrals section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions.
- The Petitions section presents information on cases where a petition was filed, including the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court.
- The Adult Court Dispositions section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number and characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions.

\*The DOJ continues to work with Lassen and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

Below is a summary of highlights from each of the sections.

### **Arrests**

The Arrests section provides data on reported juvenile arrests made by law enforcement agencies in 2018.

- Over one half of the juveniles (52.2 percent) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense. Over a third (37.2 percent) were arrested for a felony offense, and the remainder (10.6 percent) were arrested for a status offense. (Table 1)
- Eight out of ten juveniles arrested (81.6 percent) were referred to county juvenile probation departments. (Table 1)
- The number of juvenile arrests has decreased by 17.5 percent from 2017 to 2018. (Table 8)

### **Referrals**

The Referrals section provides data on juveniles who were brought to the attention of the county probation departments in 2018.

- Nearly nine out of ten juveniles referred to county probation departments (88.9 percent) were referred by law enforcement agencies. (Table 9)
- Three out of ten (30.6 percent) juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained. (Table 14)
- Nearly one-third (32.9 percent) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken. (Table 14)
- In over half (55.0 percent) of the referrals to the county probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court. (Table 14)



## Petitions

The Petitions section provides data on juvenile cases that proceeded to the juvenile court for formal processing in 2018.

- Of the juveniles handled formally by the juvenile court, six out of ten (60.8 percent) were made wards of the court. (Table 20)
- One-sixth (18.1 percent) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed. (Table 20)

## Adult Court Dispositions

The Adult Court Dispositions section provides data on juveniles processed through the adult court system.

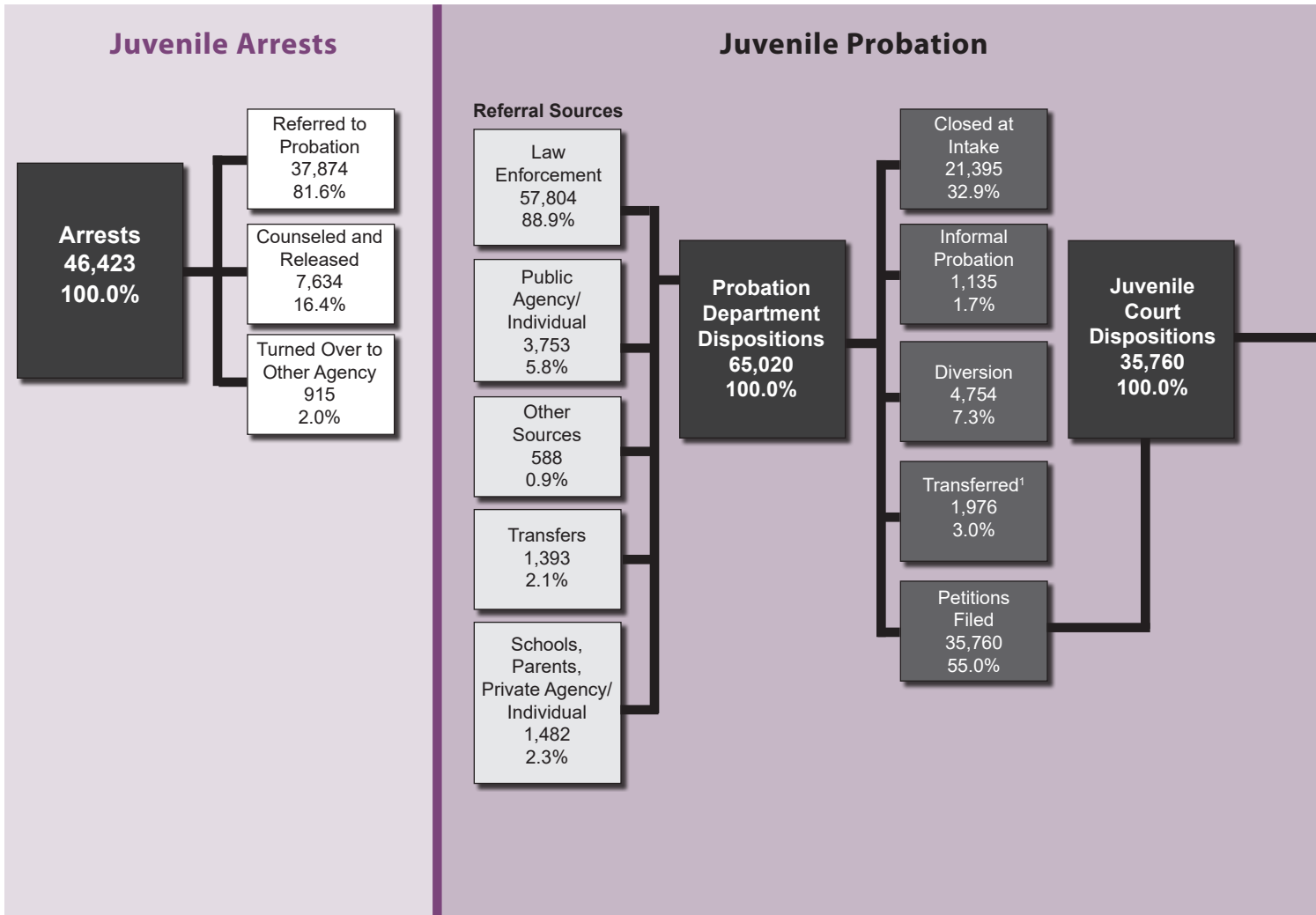
- Of the juveniles tried in adult court, 76.5 percent were convicted. (Table 30)

### Note:

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.

# At-a-Glance

## Juvenile Justice System, 2018



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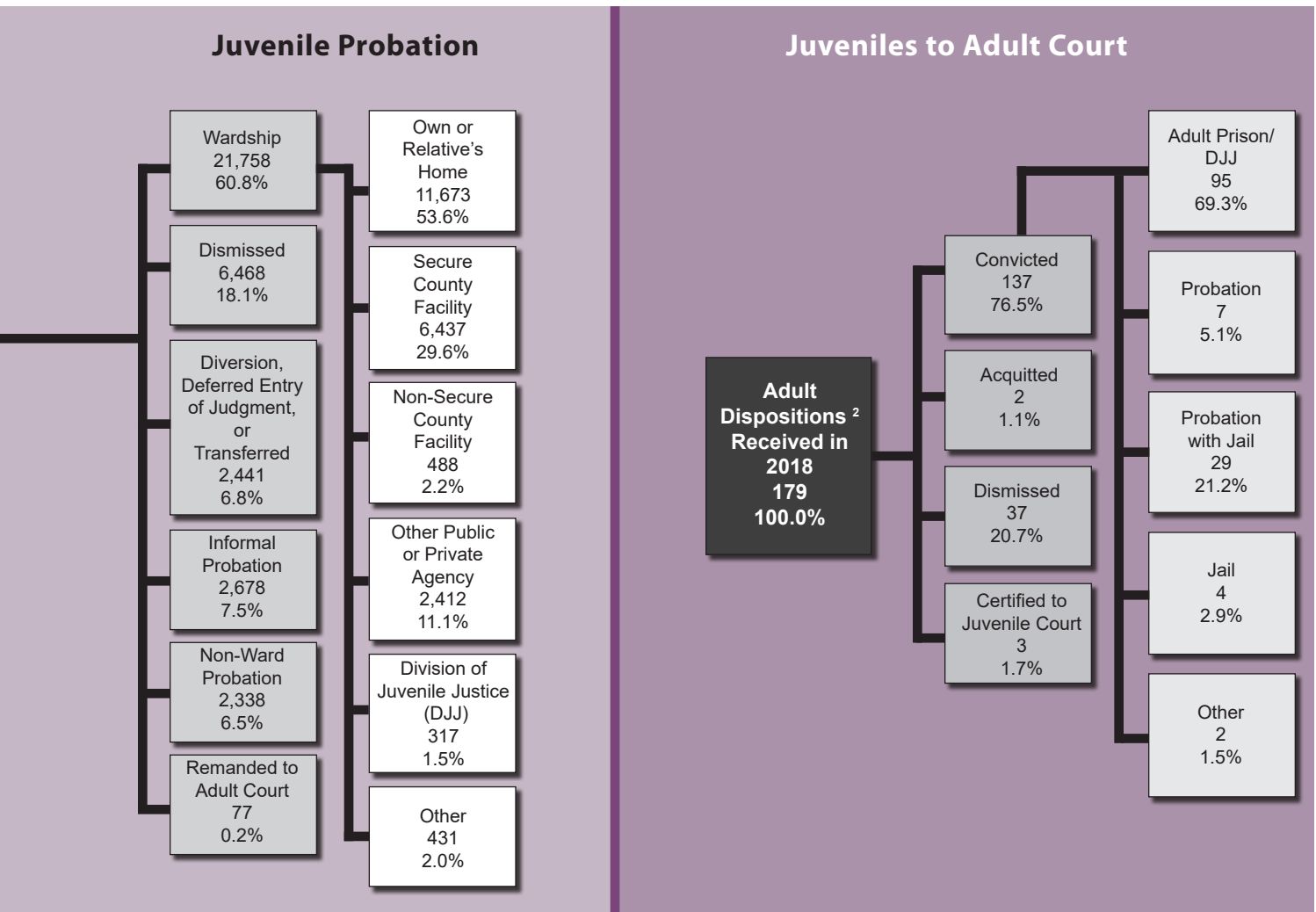
Source: Tables 1, 9, 14, 20, and 30.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Transferred includes traffic court and deported.

<sup>2</sup> In 2018, probation departments reported information on 77 remands to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 179 dispositions received in 2018.

## Juvenile Justice System, 2018 (continued)



- Arrest data were reported to the DOJ by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (88.9 percent). (Table 9)
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Most formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (60.8 percent). Most wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (53.6 percent). (Table 20)
- Juveniles can be remanded to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if a juvenile court judge finds the juvenile is unfit for juvenile court. Over seven out of ten dispositions received in adult court in 2018 resulted in a conviction (76.5 percent). (Table 30)

# Understanding the Data

## Arrests MACR

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced numerous state statutes from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.
- In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 64 which legalized the possession and use of marijuana for individuals 21 years of age and older and reduced the offense degree for numerous state statutes. Caution should be used when comparing drug offense arrests to prior years.

## Referrals and Petitions JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via

the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:

- a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
  - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other "community based" programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
  - The information presented in this report represents the data received from 56 counties. Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. These two counties did not provide the DOJ with data in 2018.
  - In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
  - The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently,

by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

- In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.

### **Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests**

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California DOJ Criminal History System. The data statistically captures the number of adult-level final dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.

- “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.
- Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).



# DATA ANALYSIS

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# Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 46,423 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2018. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 counties were extracted from the MACR.

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, and others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

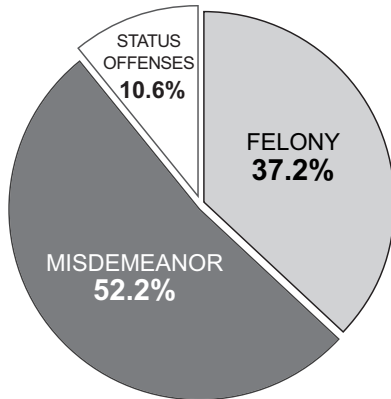
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Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Level of Offense

**Juvenile Arrests, 2018**  
By Level of Offense

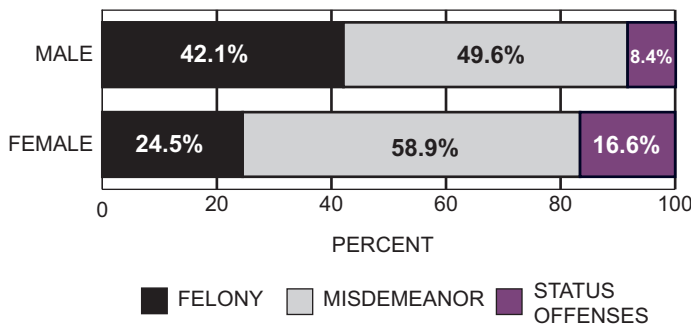


Source: Table 1.

**In 2018**, of the 46,423 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 37.2 percent (17,265).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 52.2 percent (24,223).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 10.6 percent (4,935).

**Juvenile Arrests, 2018**  
Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

**In 2018**, of the 33,559 arrests of males:

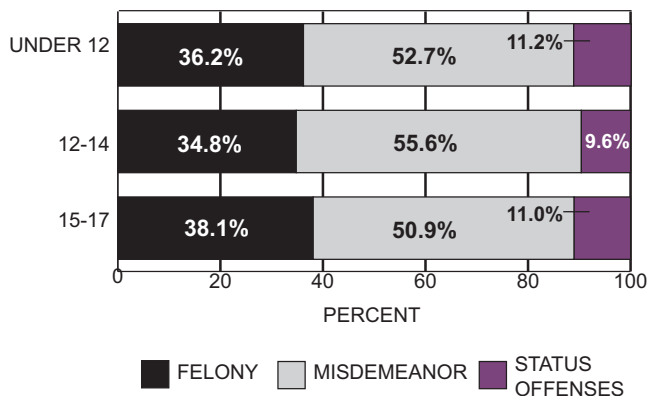
- Felony arrests accounted for 42.1 percent (14,113).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 49.6 percent (16,643).
- Status arrests accounted for 8.4 percent (2,803).

**In 2018**, of the 12,864 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 24.5 percent (3,152).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 58.9 percent (7,580).
- Status arrests accounted for 16.6 percent (2,132).

**Level of Offense**

**Juvenile Arrests, 2018**  
Age Group of Arrestee  
By Level of Offense

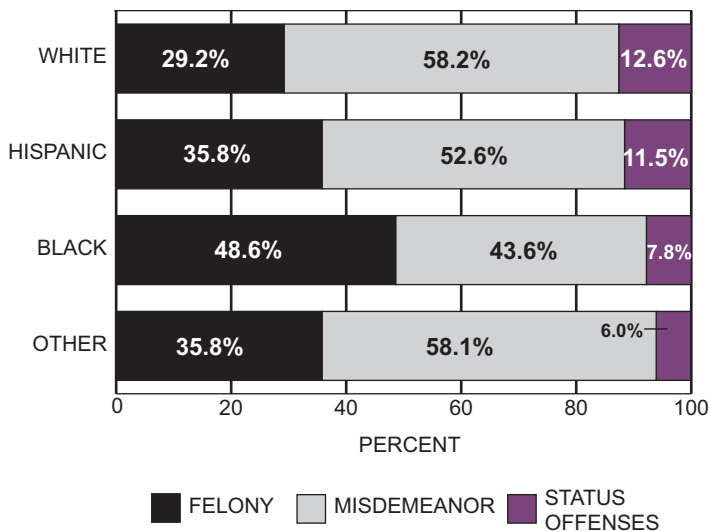


**In 2018:**

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of felony, misdemeanor, and status offenses.

Source: Table 1.

**Juvenile Arrests, 2018**  
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee  
By Level of Offense



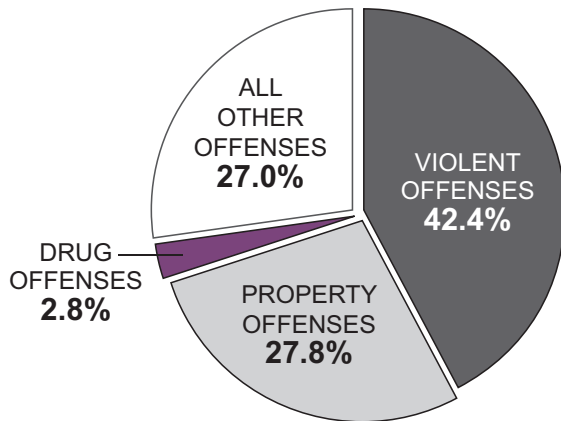
**In 2018**, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor (58.2 percent) or a status offense (12.6 percent).
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony (48.6 percent).

Source: Table 1.

## Felony Arrests

**Felony Arrests, 2018**  
By Category

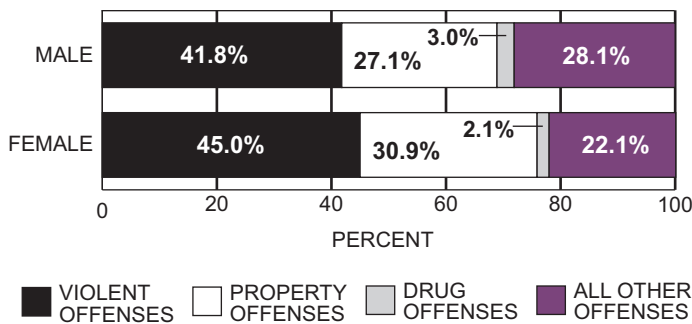


Source: Table 3.

**In 2018**, of the 17,265 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 42.4 percent (7,320) were for violent offenses.
- 27.8 percent (4,800) were for property offenses.
- 2.8 percent (487) were for drug offenses.
- 27.0 percent (4,658) were for all other felony offenses.

**Felony Arrests, 2018**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

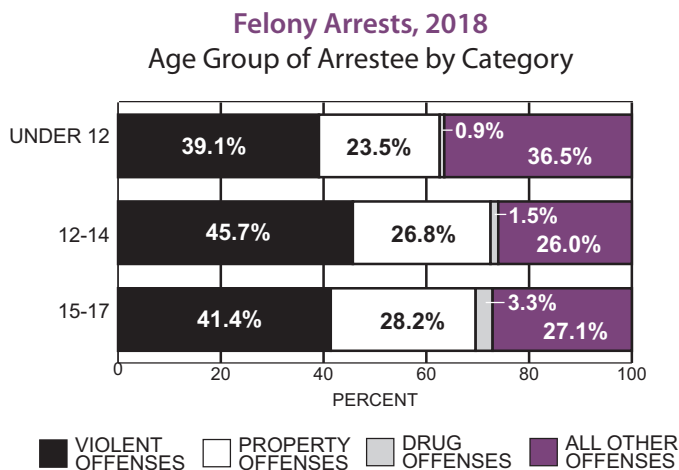
**In 2018**, of the 14,113 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 41.8 percent (5,902).
- Property offenses accounted for 27.1 percent (3,827).

**In 2018**, of the 3,152 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 45.0 percent (1,418).
- Property offenses accounted for 30.9 percent (973).

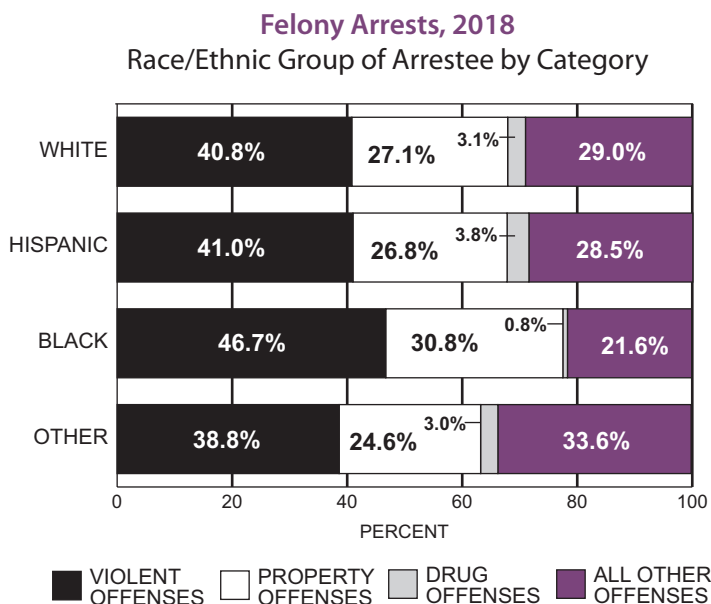
## Felony Arrests



**In 2018:**

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested for similar proportions of violent and property offenses.

Source: Table 3.



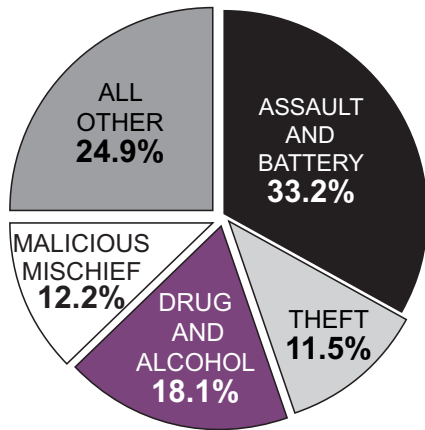
**In 2018:**

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a felony violent offense (46.7 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

Source: Table 3.

## Misdemeanor Arrests

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2018**  
By Category

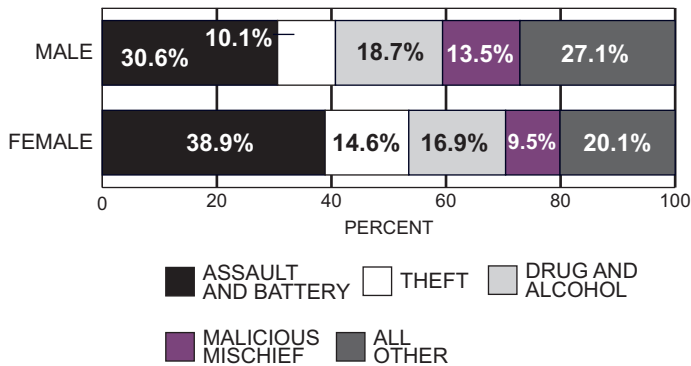


Source: Table 3.

**In 2018**, of the 24,223 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 33.2 percent (8,049) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 11.5 percent (2,789) were for theft offenses.
- 18.1 percent (4,393) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.2 percent (2,966) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 24.9 percent (6,026) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2018**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



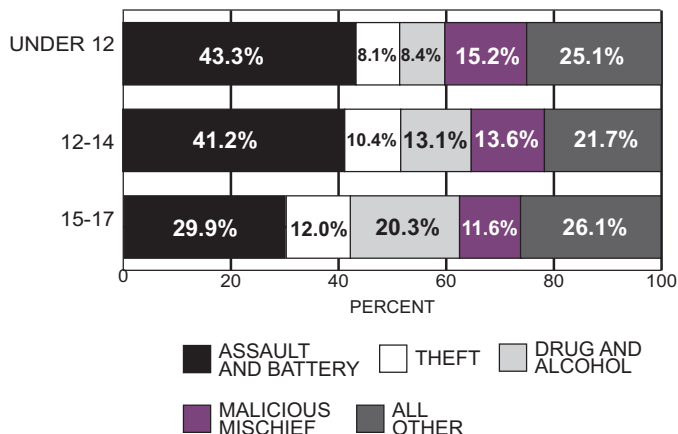
Source: Table 3.

**In 2018:**

- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than males (38.9 vs. 30.6 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor theft offense than males (14.6 vs. 10.1 percent, respectively).

## Misdemeanor Arrests

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2018**  
Age Group of Arrestee by Category

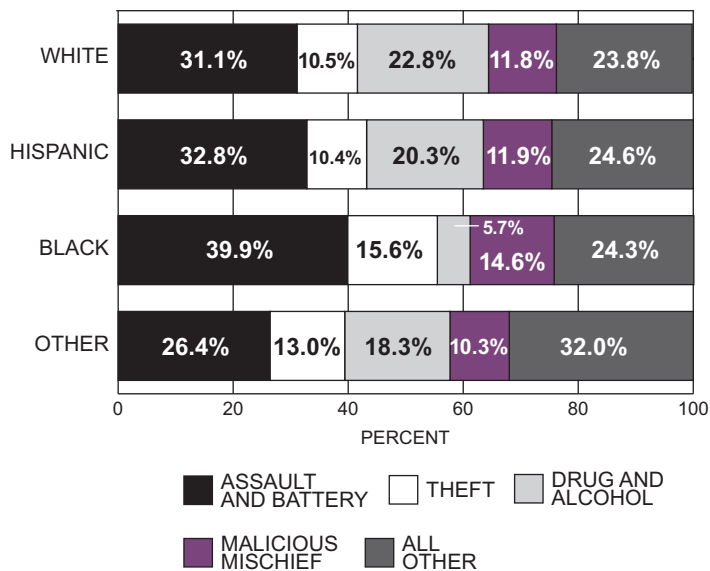


Source: Table 3.

**In 2018:**

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the under 12 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (43.3 percent) than any other age category.

**Misdemeanor Arrests, 2018**  
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Category



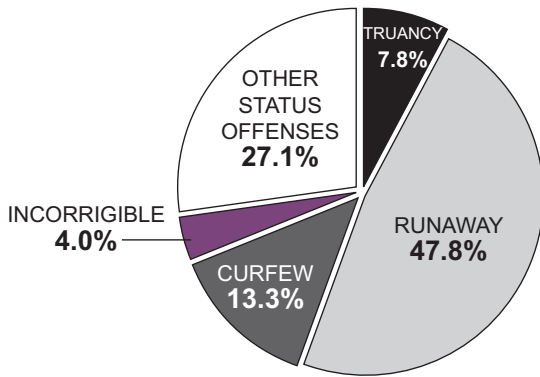
Source: Table 3.

**In 2018:**

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (22.8 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (39.9 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

## Status Offense Arrests

**Status Offense Arrests, 2018**  
By Category



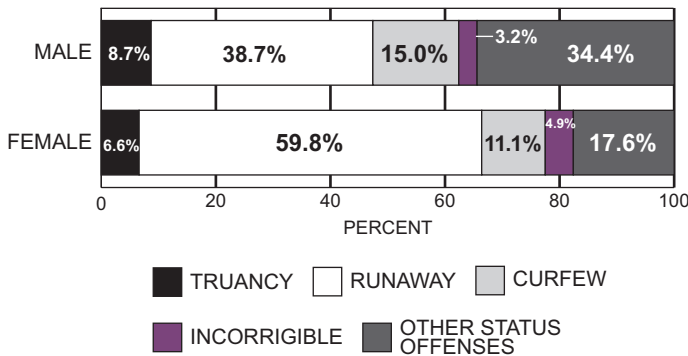
Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2018, of the 4,935 status offenses reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 7.8 percent (383).
- Runaways accounted for 47.8 percent (2,359).
- Curfew violations accounted for 13.3 percent (658).
- Incurrigible offenses accounted for 4.0 percent (196).
- "Other" status offenses accounted for 27.1 percent (1,339).

**Status Offense Arrests, 2018**  
Gender of Arrestee by Category



Source: Table 3.

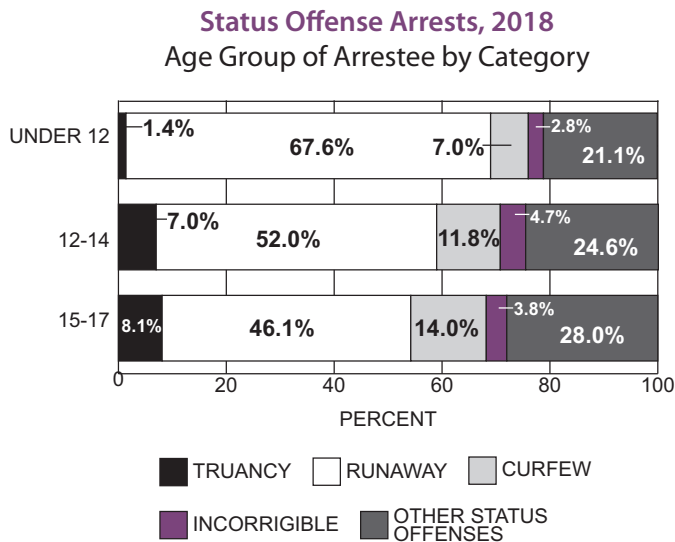
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2018:

- A greater percentage of males were arrested for curfew violations than females (15.0 vs. 11.1 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were arrested for being a runaway than males (59.8 vs. 38.7 percent, respectively).



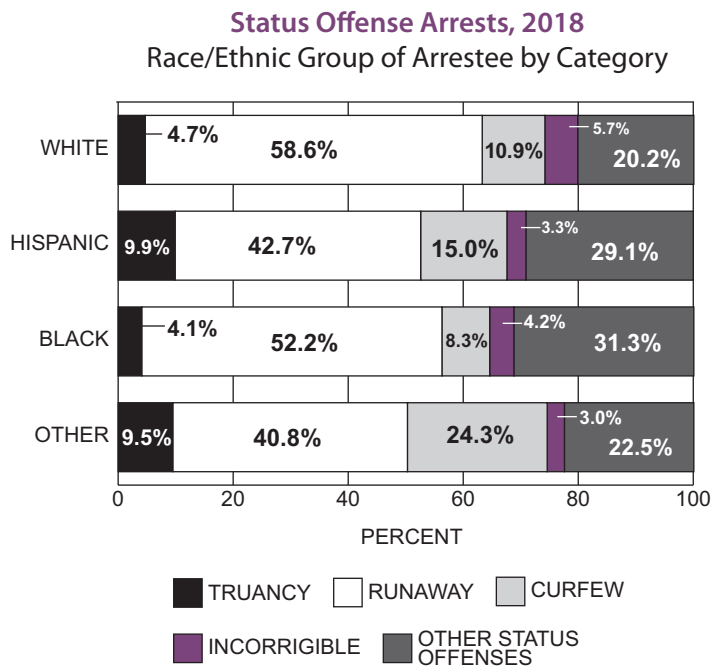
## Status Offense Arrests



**In 2018:**

- For all age groups there were a greater percentage of runaway arrests than any other status offense category.

Source: Table 3.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.



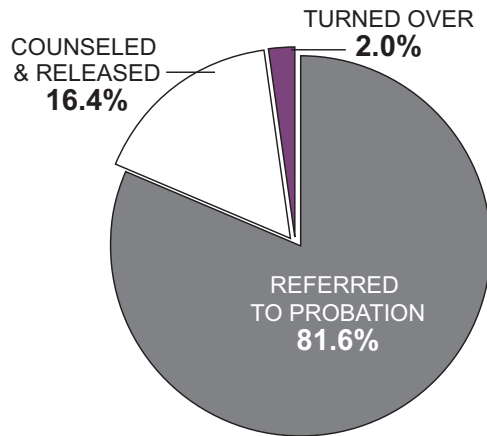
**In 2018:**

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for runaway offenses than any other race/ethnic group (58.6 percent).

Source: Table 3.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2018**  
By Type of Disposition



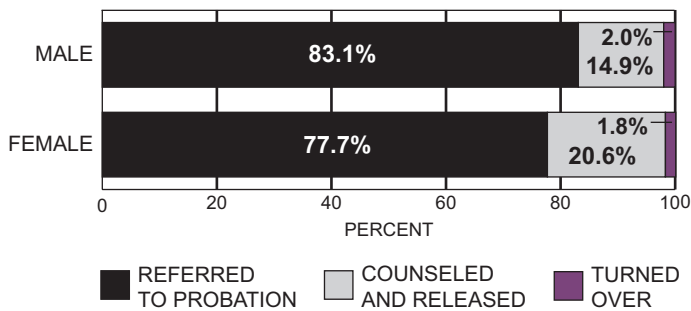
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

**In 2018**, of the 46,423 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 81.6 percent resulted in a referral to probation (37,874).
- 16.4 percent resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (7,634).
- 2.0 percent resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (915).

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2018**  
Gender by Disposition



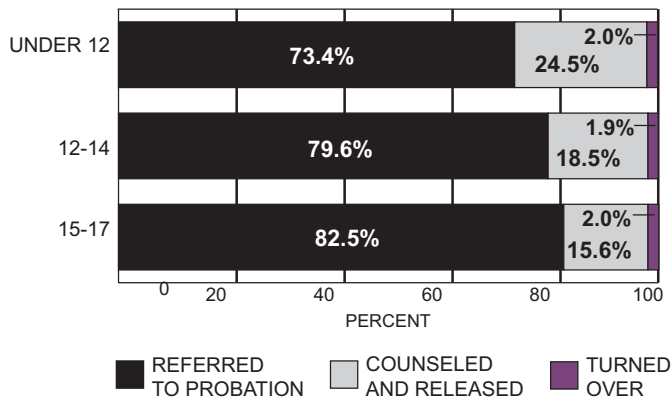
Source: Table 1.

**In 2018:**

- Males were referred to the probation department more than females (83.1 vs. 77.7 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were counseled and released than males (20.6 vs. 14.9 percent, respectively).

## Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2018**  
Age Group by Disposition

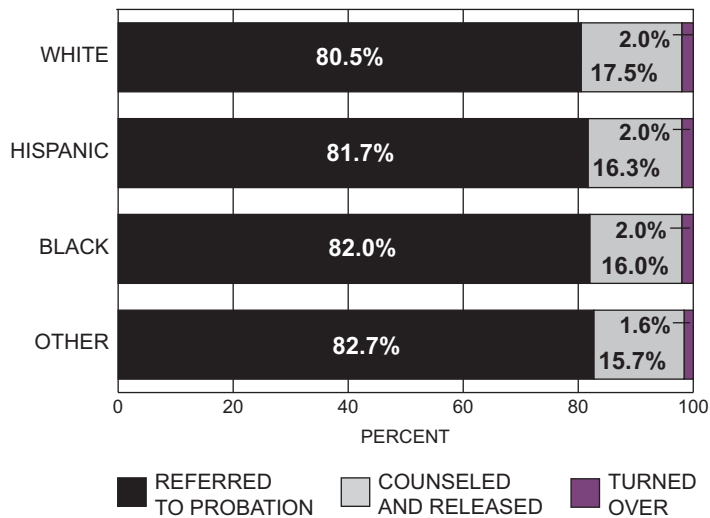


**In 2018:**

- Regardless of age group, the majority of juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were counseled and released than any other age group (24.5 percent).

Source: Table 1.

**Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2018**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition



**In 2018:**

- More than 80.0 percent of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were referred to probation departments by law enforcement.

Source: Table 1.



# Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by a school, parent, public agency or individual, private agency or individual, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 56 participating county probation departments (Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included\*). This information was submitted to the DOJ from referrals reported in the JCPSS (see Appendix 2).

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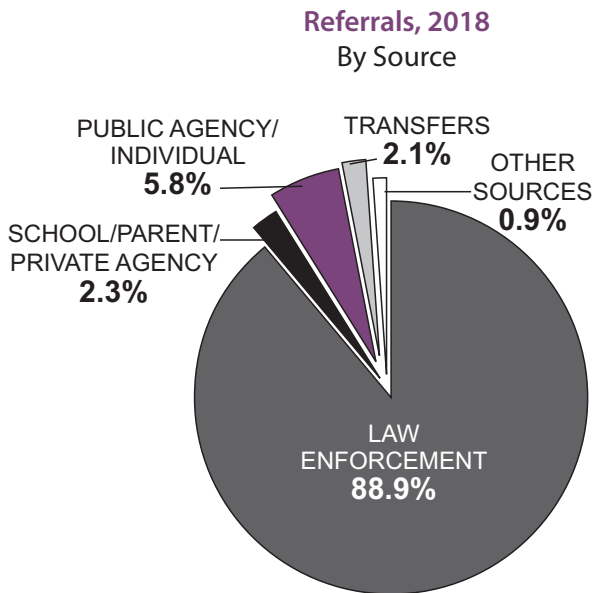
Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See Appendix 2 for more detail.

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Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

\*The DOJ continues to work with Lassen and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

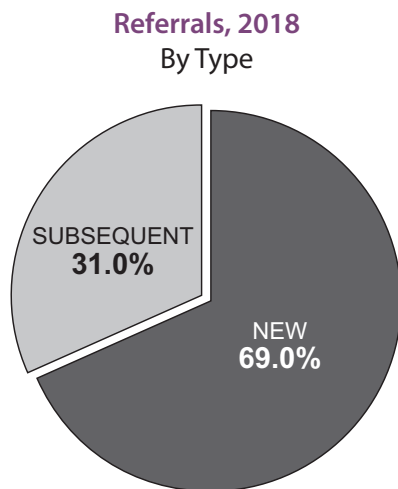
## Referral Source and Type



Source: Table 9.

**In 2018**, of the 65,020 referrals to probation reported:

- 88.9 percent (57,804) were from law enforcement.
- 2.3 percent (1,482) were from schools, parents, and private agencies or individuals.
- 5.8 percent (3,753) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 2.1 percent (1,393) were transfers from another county or state.
- 0.9 percent (588) were from other sources.



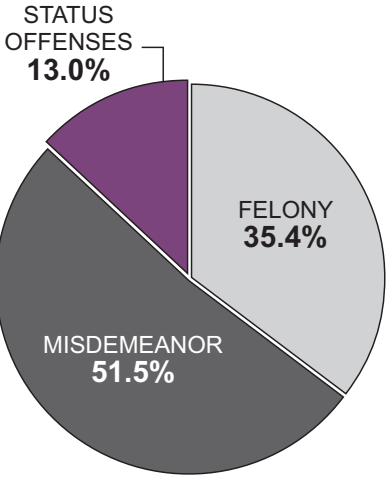
Source: Table 9.

**In 2018**, of the 65,020 referrals reported:

- 69.0 percent (44,863) were new referrals.
- 31.0 percent (20,157) were subsequent referrals.

Offense Level

Referrals, 2018  
By Offense Level



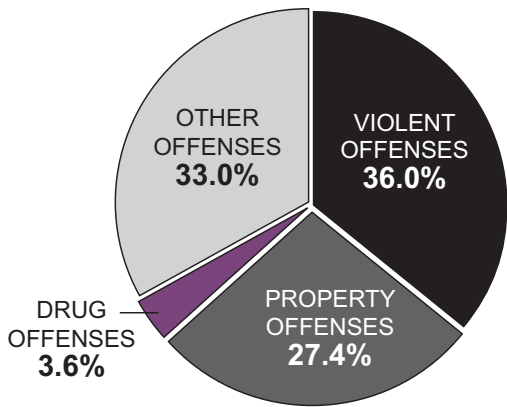
- In 2018**, of the 88,364 referral offenses reported:
- 35.4 percent (31,324) were for felonies.
  - 51.5 percent (45,549) were for misdemeanors.
  - 13.0 percent (11,491) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

## Referrals for Felony Offenses

**Type of Referrals, 2018**  
By Category

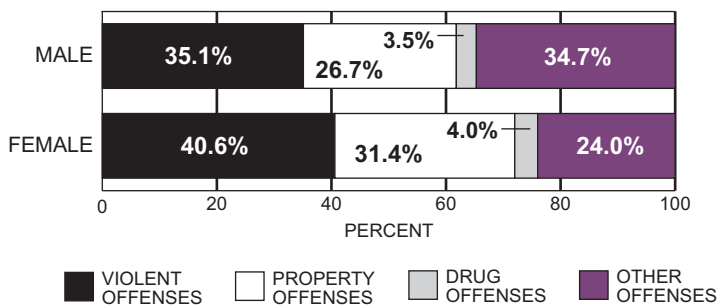


Source: Table 10.

**In 2018**, of the 31,324 referrals for felony offenses:

- 36.0 percent (11,277) were for violent offenses.
- 27.4 percent (8,594) were for property offenses.
- 3.6 percent (1,113) were for drug offenses.
- 33.0 percent (10,340) were for other felony offenses.

**Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2018**  
Gender by Category



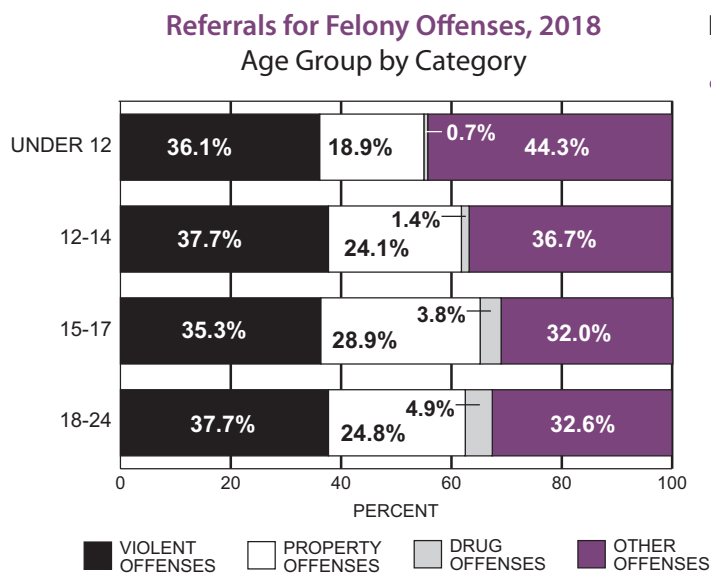
Source: Table 10.

**In 2018:**

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for felony violent offenses than males (40.6 vs. 35.1 percent, respectively).



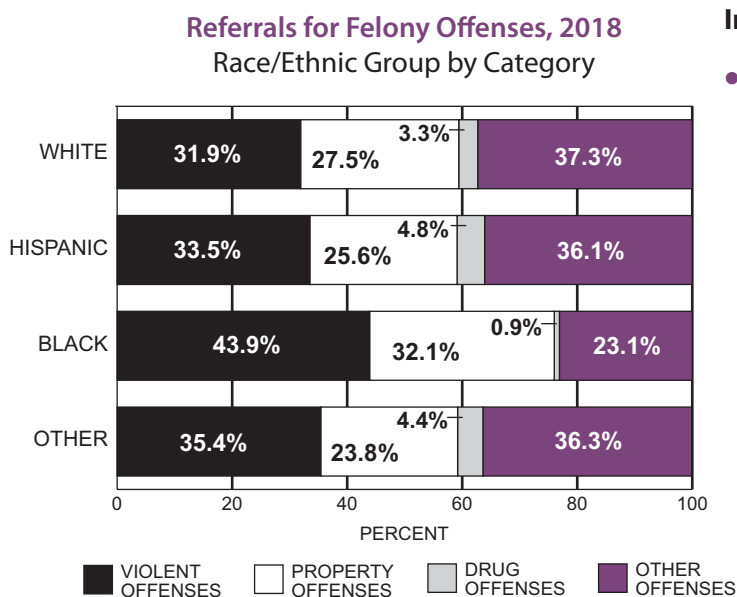
## Referrals for Felony Offenses



**In 2018:**

- Referrals for violent offenses are consistent across age groups.

Source: Table 10.



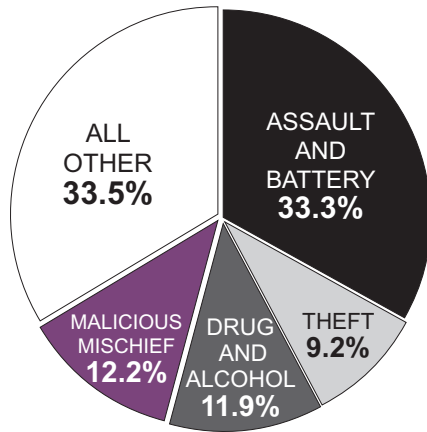
**In 2018:**

- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to the probation department for a violent offense (43.9 percent) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 10.

## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018**  
By Category

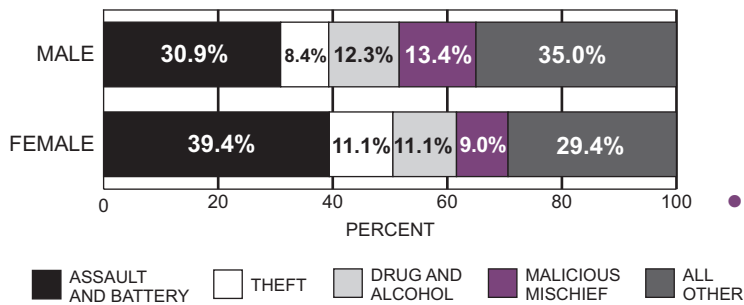


Source: Table 10.

**In 2018**, of the 45,549 misdemeanor referral offenses reported:

- 33.3 percent (15,147) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 9.2 percent (4,180) were for theft offenses.
- 11.9 percent (5,443) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.2 percent (5,542) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 33.5 percent (15,237) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018**  
Gender by Category



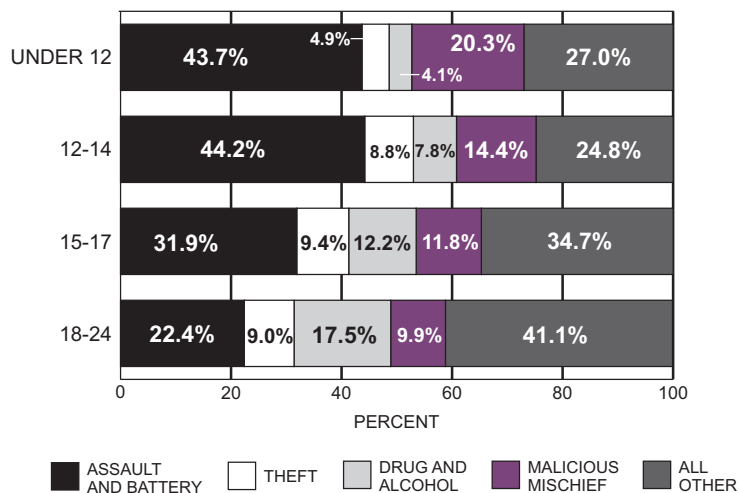
Source: Table 10.

**In 2018:**

- A greater percentage of males were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor drug and alcohol and malicious mischief offenses than females (12.3 and 13.4 percent vs. 11.1 and 9.0 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery and theft offenses than males (39.4 and 11.1 percent vs. 30.9 and 8.4 percent, respectively).

## Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018**  
Age Group by Category

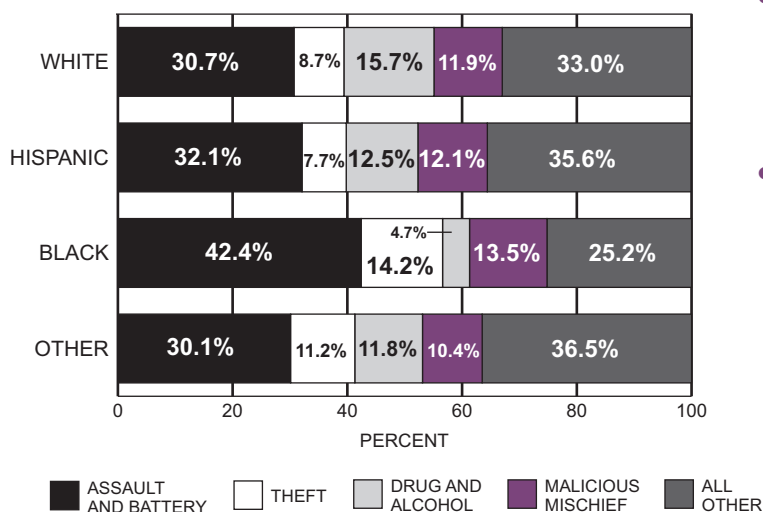


Source: Table 10.

**In 2018:**

- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age. Conversely, the proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor assault and battery or malicious mischief decreases after the age of 14.

**Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



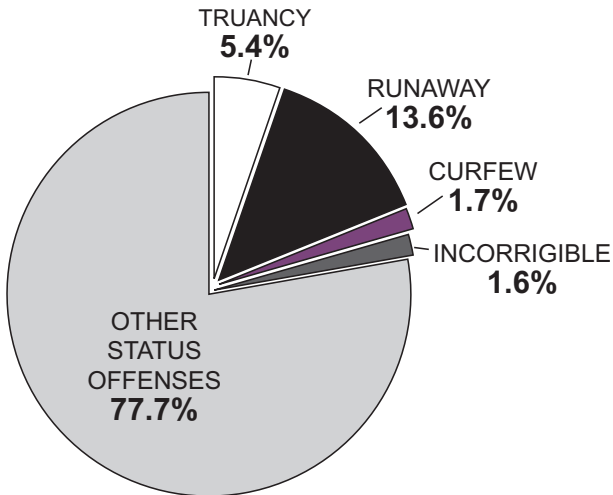
Source: Table 10.

**In 2018:**

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles were referred to probation departments for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than any other race/ethnic group.

## Status Offense Referrals

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2018**  
By Category

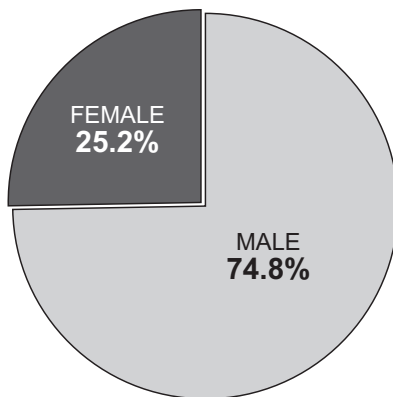


Source: Table 10.  
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2018, of the 11,491 referrals for status offenses:

- 5.4 percent (621) were for truancy.
- 13.6 percent (1,564) were for running away.
- 1.7 percent (201) were for violating curfew.
- 1.6 percent (180) were for incorrigibility.
- 77.7 percent (8,925) were for other status offenses.

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2018**  
By Gender



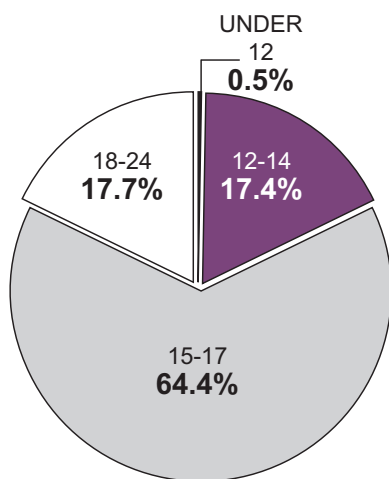
Source: Table 13.

In 2018, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 74.8 percent (8,598) were male, and 25.2 percent (2,893) were female.

## Status Offense Referrals

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2018**  
By Age Group

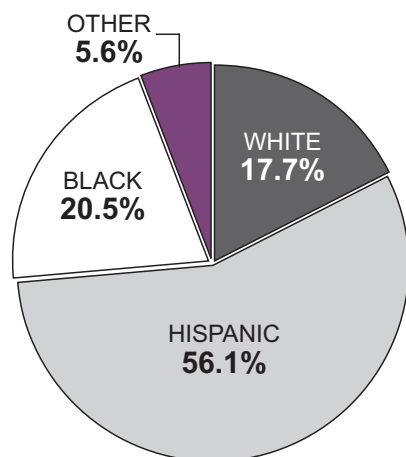


Source: Table 13.

**In 2018**, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 0.5 percent (57) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 17.4 percent (2,000) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 64.4 percent (7,397) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 17.7 percent (2,037) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

**Referrals for Status Offenses, 2018**  
By Race/Ethnic Group



Source: Table 13.

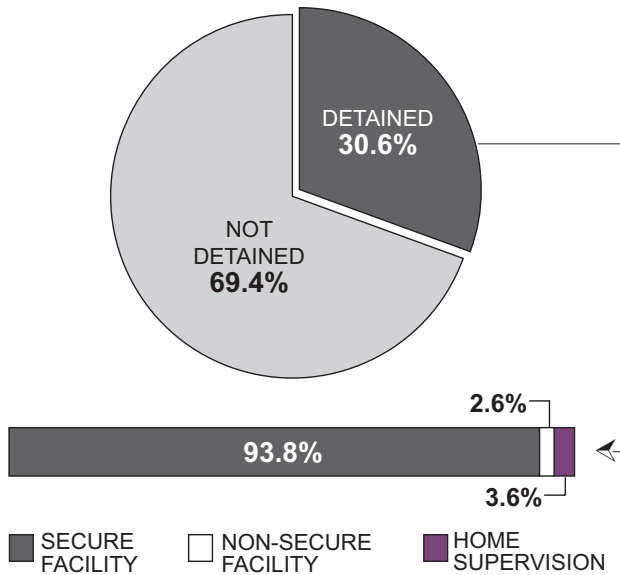
**In 2018**, of all referrals for status offenses:

- 17.7 percent (2,039) were white.
- 56.1 percent (6,451) were Hispanic.
- 20.5 percent (2,361) were black.
- 5.6 percent (640) were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Detentions

### Detentions, 2018

By Type



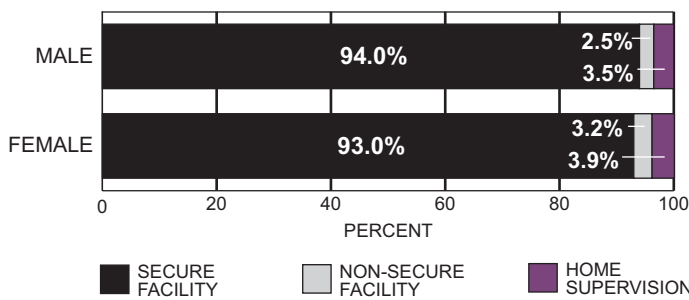
Source: Table 14.

**In 2018**, of the 60,308 known pre-adjudication detentions reported:

- 69.4 percent (41,841) of juveniles were not detained.
- 93.8 percent (17,320) of those juveniles detained were in a secure facility.

### Detentions, 2018

Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 14.

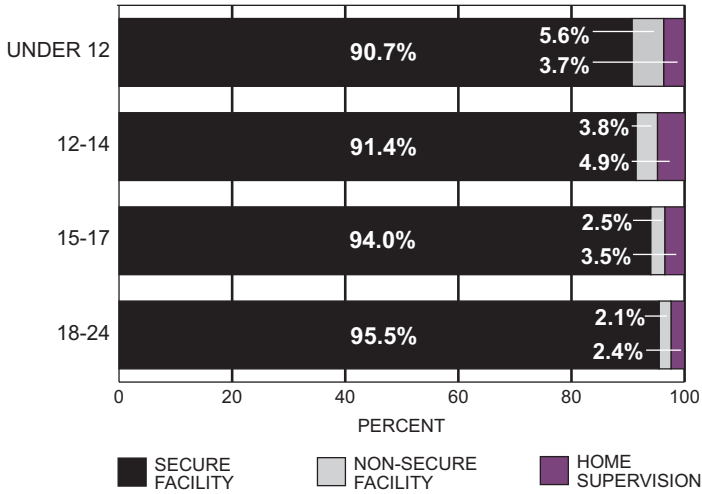
**In 2018:**

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.

**Detentions**

**Detentions, 2018**

Age Group by Detention Type



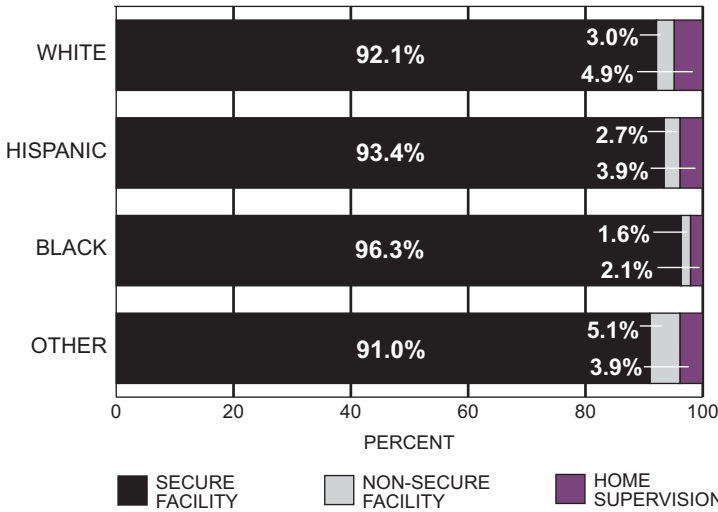
**In 2018:**

- At least 90 percent of each age group was detained in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

**Detentions, 2018**

Race/Ethnic Group by Detention Type



**In 2018:**

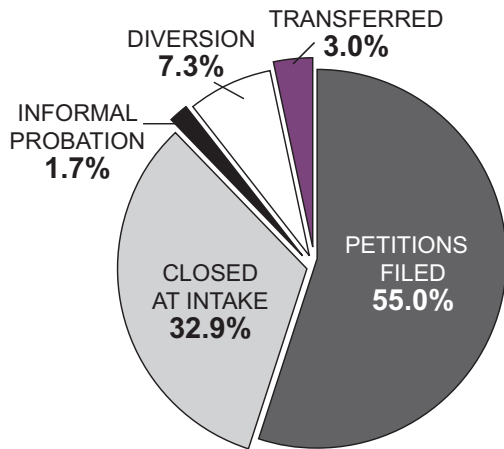
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

Source: Table 14.

## Probation Department Dispositions

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2018

By Type



Source: Table 14.

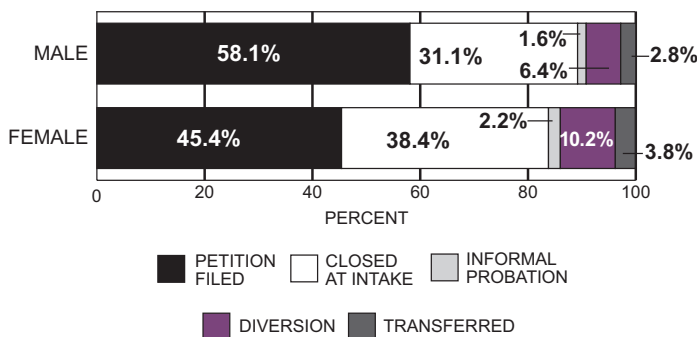
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2018, of the 65,020 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 55.0 percent (35,760) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 32.9 percent (21,395) were closed at intake.
- 1.7 percent (1,135) received informal probation.
- 7.3 percent (4,754) received diversion.
- 3.0 percent (1,976) were transferred.

### Probation Department Dispositions, 2018

Gender by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

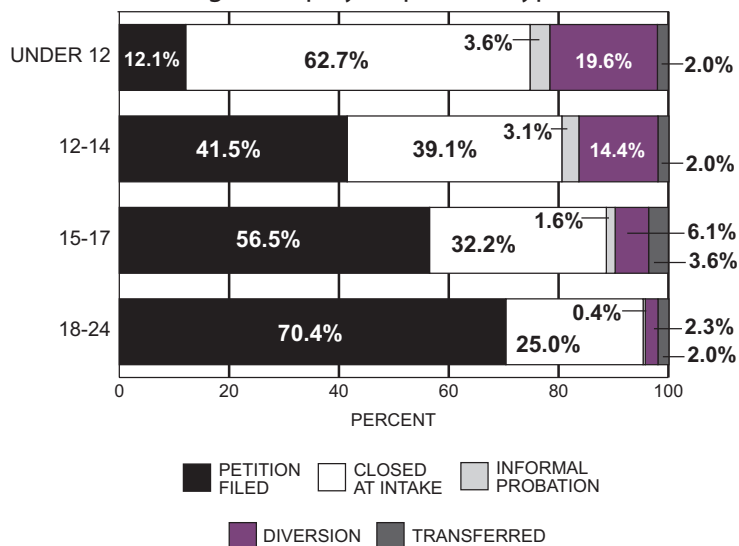
In 2018:

- A greater percentage of males received petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court than females (58.1 vs. 45.4 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females received diversion or were closed at intake than males (10.2 and 38.4 vs. 6.4 and 31.1 percent, respectively).



## Probation Department Dispositions

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2018**  
Age Group by Disposition Type

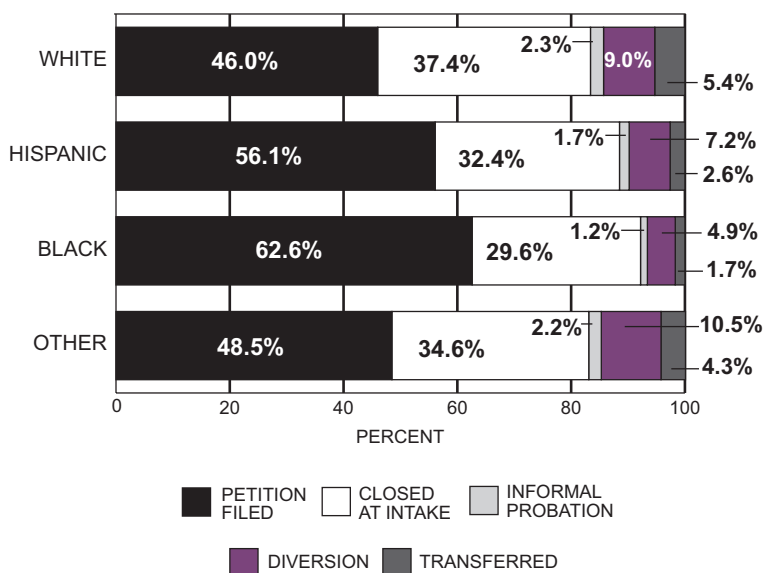


Source: Table 14.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

**In 2018:**

- More than one-half (56.5 percent) of juveniles in the 15–17 age group had petitions filed in juvenile court.
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake, receiving informal probation, and diversion decreased with age.

**Probation Department Dispositions, 2018**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.  
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

**In 2018:**

- Black and Hispanic juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed (62.6 and 56.1 percent, respectively) than white and "other" juveniles (46.0 and 48.5 percent, respectively).
- White and "other" juveniles had a larger percentage of petitions closed at intake (37.4 and 34.6 percent, respectively) than Hispanic and black juveniles (32.4 and 29.6 percent, respectively).



# Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, fitness hearings, and disposition.

The data used in this section originated from 56 participating county probation departments (Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included\*). This information was routed to the DOJ from petitions reported in the JCPSS (see Appendix 2).

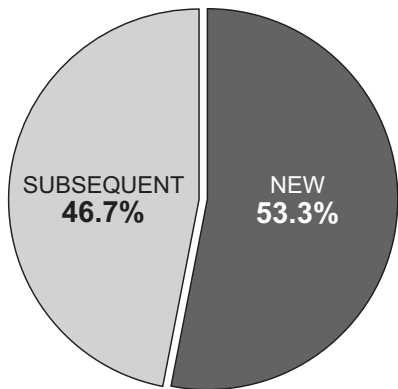
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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

\*The DOJ continues to work with Lassen and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

## Petition Type

**Petitions Filed, 2018**  
By Type



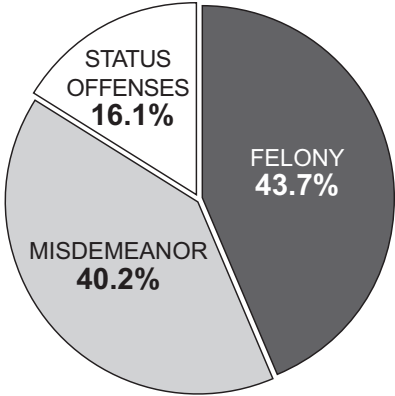
**In 2018**, of the 35,760 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 53.3 percent (19,077) were new petitions.
- 46.7 percent (16,683) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 17.

Petition Level

Petitions Filed, 2018  
By Offense Level



In 2018, of the 53,720 petitioned offenses filed:

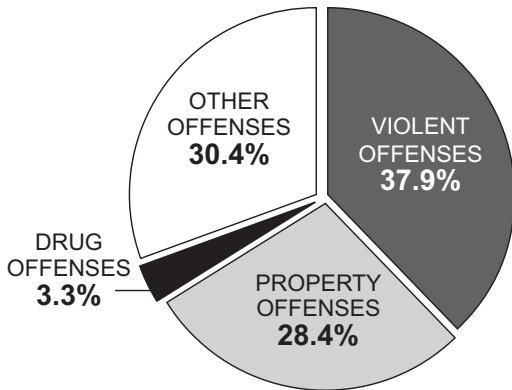
- 43.7 percent (23,474) were for felonies.
- 40.2 percent (21,614) were for misdemeanors.
- 16.1 percent (8,632) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 17.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petition offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

## Felony Petitions

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2018**  
By Category

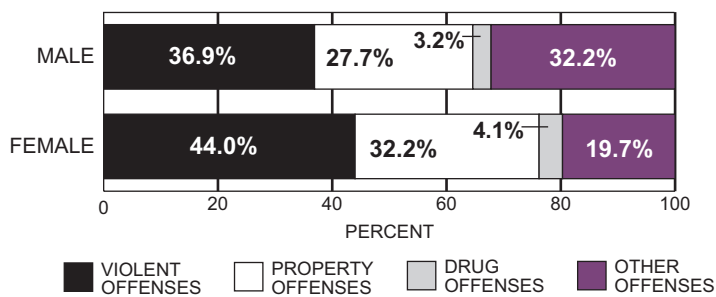


Source: Table 18.

**In 2018**, of the 23,474 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 37.9 percent (8,904) were for violent offenses.
- 28.4 percent (6,659) were for property offenses.
- 3.3 percent (785) were for drug offenses.
- 30.4 percent (7,126) were for other felony offenses.

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2018**  
Gender by Category



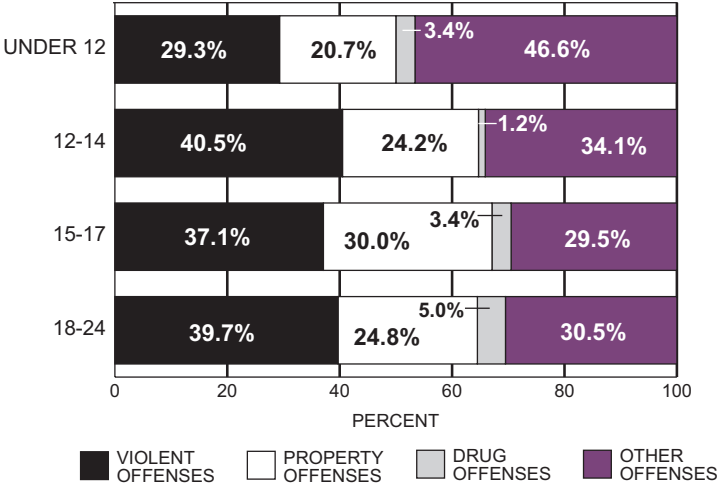
Source: Table 18.

**In 2018:**

- Females had a larger percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (44.0 percent) than males (36.9 percent).

**Felony Petitions**

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2018**  
Age Group by Category

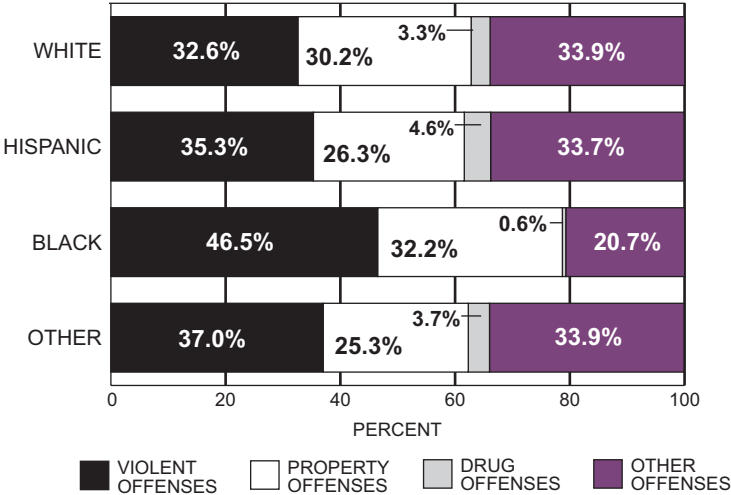


**In 2018:**

- The 15-17 age group had a greater percentage of property offenses than any other age group.

Source: Table 18.

**Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2018**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



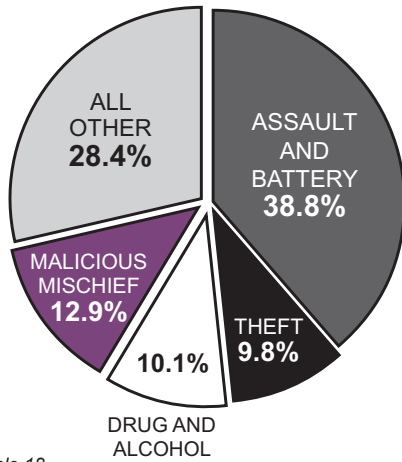
**In 2018:**

- Black juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and a smaller percentage for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

## Misdemeanor Petitions

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018**  
By Category

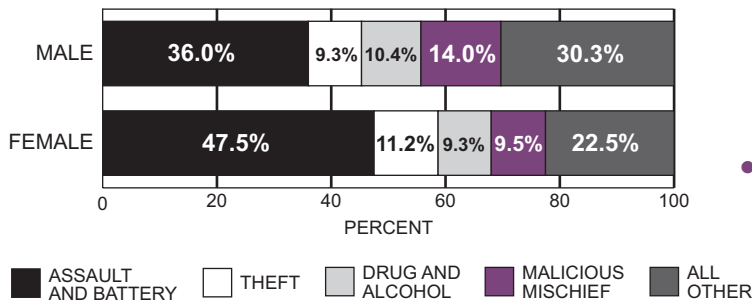


Source: Table 18.

**In 2018**, of the 21,614 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 38.8 percent (8,384) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 9.8 percent (2,115) were for theft offenses.
- 10.1 percent (2,180) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 12.9 percent (2,798) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 28.4 percent (6,137) were for other misdemeanors offenses.

**Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018**  
Gender by Category



Source: Table 18.

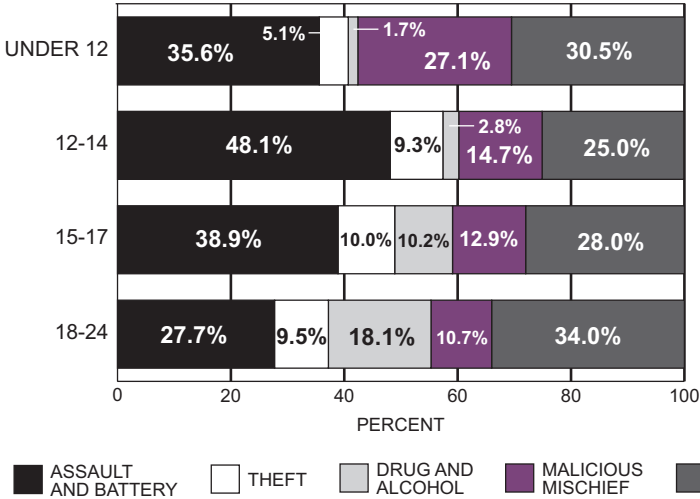
**In 2018:**

- Males had petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief offenses at a greater percentage than females (14.0 vs. 9.5 percent, respectively).
- Females had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses at a greater percentage than males (47.5 vs. 36.0 percent, respectively).



Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018  
Age Group by Category

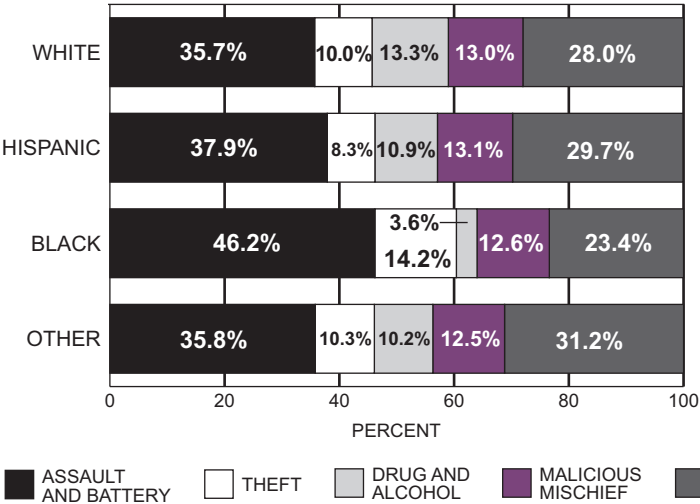


In 2018:

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.

Source: Table 18.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2018  
Race/Ethnic Group by Category



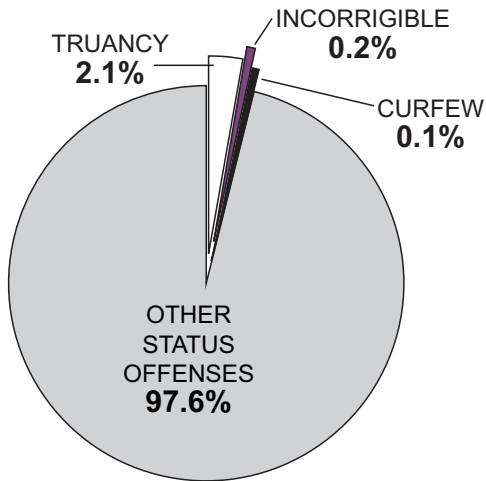
In 2018:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (13.3 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of black juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (46.2 percent) than did any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

## Status Offense Petitions

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2018**  
By Category



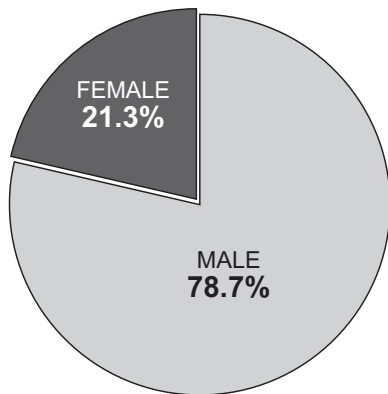
**In 2018**, of the 8,632 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 2.1 percent (183) were for truancy.
- 0.0 percent (4) were for running away.
- 0.1 percent (8) were for violating curfew.
- 0.2 percent (14) were for incorrigibility.
- 97.6 percent (8,423) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Source: Table 18.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2018**  
By Gender



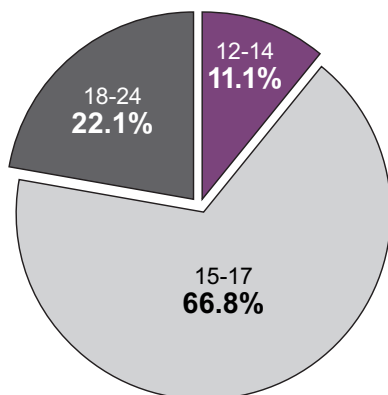
**In 2018:**

- 78.7 percent (6,792) of petitions for status offenses were male.
- 21.3 percent (1,840) of petitions for status offenses were female.

Source: Table 23.

## Status Offense Petitions

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2018**  
By Age Group

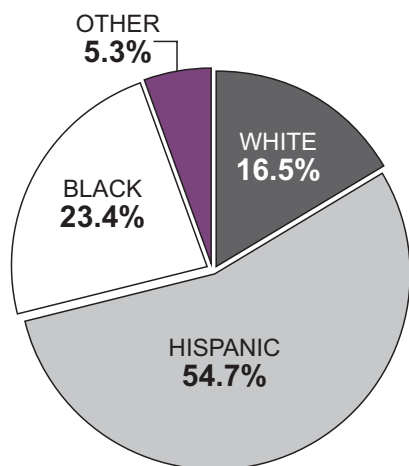


Source: Table 23.

**In 2018:**

- Two petitions for status offenses were filed for juveniles under the age of 12.
- 11.1 percent (959) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 66.8 percent (5,765) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 22.1 percent (1,906) of petitions for status offenses were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

**Petitions for Status Offenses, 2018**  
By Race/Ethnic Group



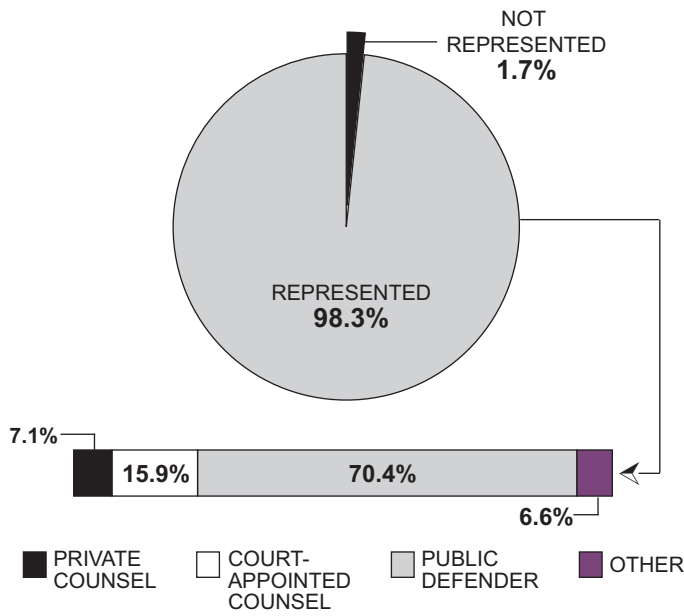
Source: Table 23.

**In 2018:**

- 16.5 percent (1,427) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 54.7 percent (4,726) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 23.4 percent (2,023) of those petitioned for status offenses were black.
- 5.3 percent (456) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Defense Representation

**Defense Representation, 2018**  
By Type

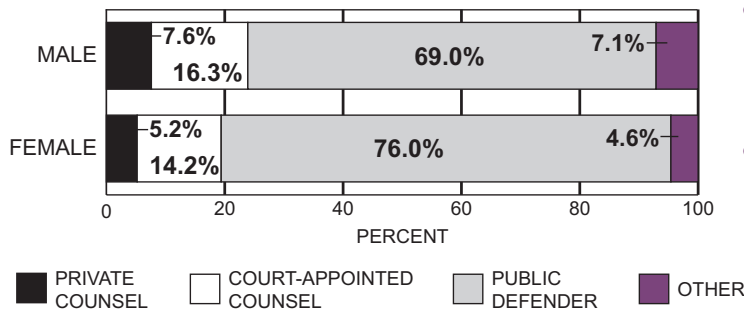


Source: Table 19.

**In 2018**, of the 28,120 known defense representations reported:

- 98.3 percent (27,648) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 70.4 percent (19,457) of those juveniles were represented by a public defender.

**Defense Representation, 2018**  
Gender by Type



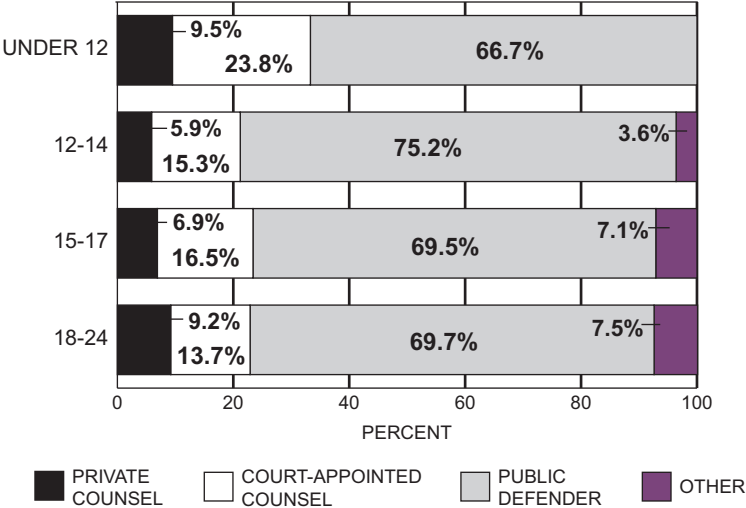
Source: Table 19.

**In 2018**, of the 27,648 juveniles represented by counsel:

- A greater percentage of males were represented by private counsel than females (7.6 vs. 5.2 percent, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females were represented by a public defender than males (76.0 vs. 69.0 percent, respectively).

## Defense Representation

**Defense Representation, 2018**  
Age Group by Type

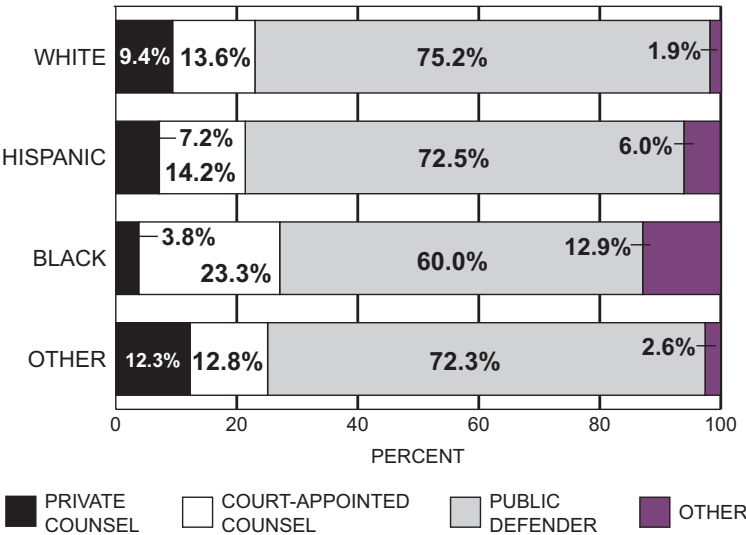


**In 2018:**

- Juveniles under 12 had a higher percentage (23.8) of court-appointed counsel compared to the other age groups.

Source: Table 19.

**Defense Representation, 2018**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



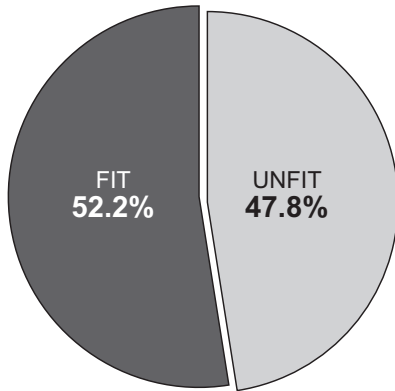
**In 2018:**

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Source: Table 19.

## Fitness Hearings

**Fitness Hearings, 2018**  
By Outcome

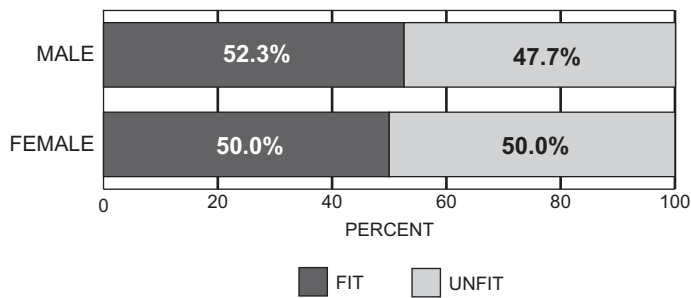


Source: Table 27.

**In 2018**, of the 161 fitness hearings reported:

- 47.8 percent (77) were determined to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 52.2 percent (84) were determined to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

**Fitness Hearings, 2018**  
Gender by Outcome



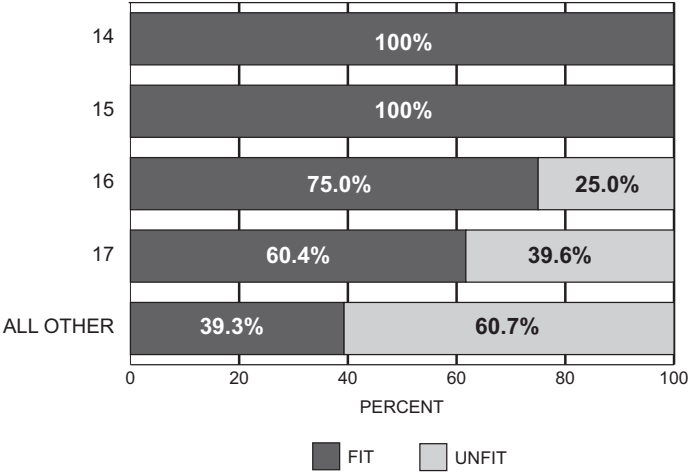
Source: Table 27.

**In 2018:**

- 47.7 percent of males and 50.0 percent of females were found to be unfit to remain in the jurisdiction of juvenile court.

## Fitness Hearings

**Fitness Hearings, 2018**  
Age by Outcome

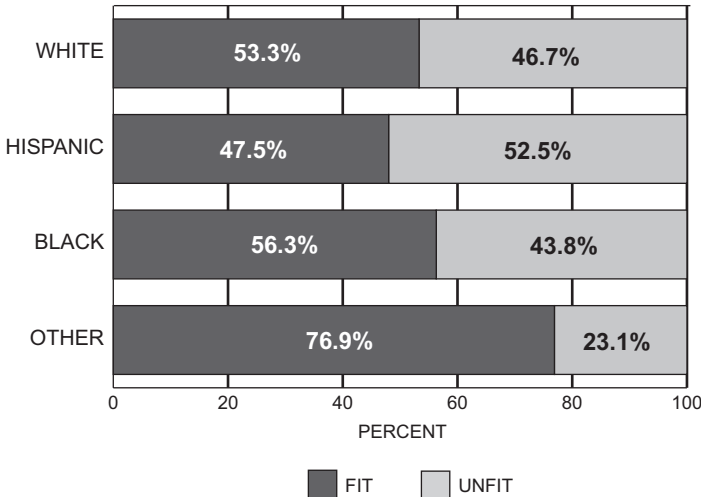


Source: Table 27.

**In 2018:**

- As juveniles increased in age, they were increasingly found to be unfit for juvenile court.

**Fitness Hearings, 2018**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



Source: Table 27.

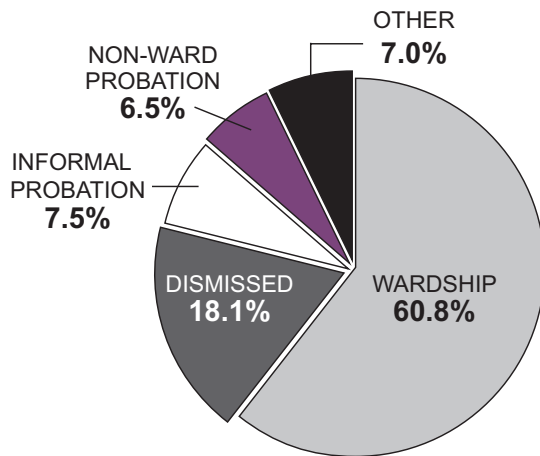
**In 2018:**

- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles (52.5 percent) were found to be unfit for juvenile court compared to different race/ethnic groupings.

## Juvenile Court Dispositions

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2018

By Type



Source: Table 20.

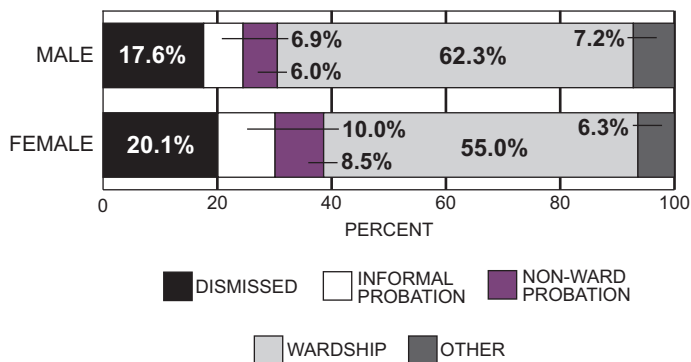
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2018, of the 35,760 juvenile court dispositions:

- 60.8 percent (21,758) resulted in wardship probation.
- 18.1 percent (6,468) were dismissed.
- 7.5 percent (2,678) resulted in informal probation.
- 6.5 percent (2,338) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 7.0 percent (2,518) resulted in other dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deportation, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

### Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2018

Gender by Type



In 2018:

- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (62.3 vs. 55.0 percent, respectively).

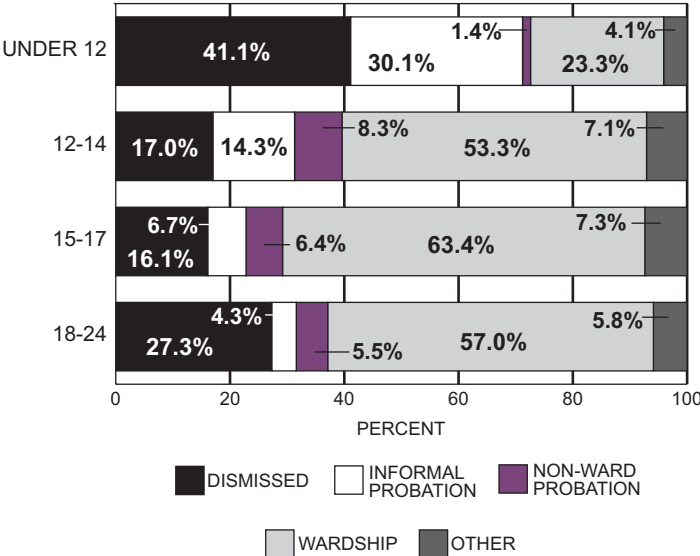
Source: Table 20.

Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.



## Juvenile Court Dispositions

**Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2018**  
Age Group by Type

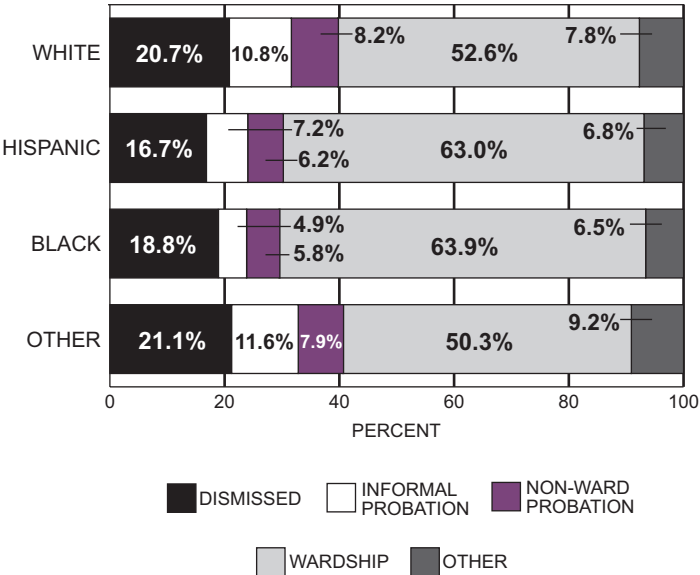


**In 2018:**

- Juveniles in the 15–17 age group received a wardship disposition more than juveniles in any other age group.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

**Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2018**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



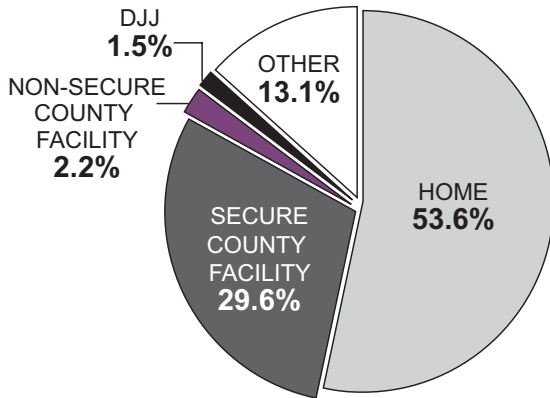
**In 2018:**

- Hispanic and black juveniles received a greater percentage of wardships than whites or other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

## Wardship Probation

**Wardship Probation, 2018**  
By Placement Type

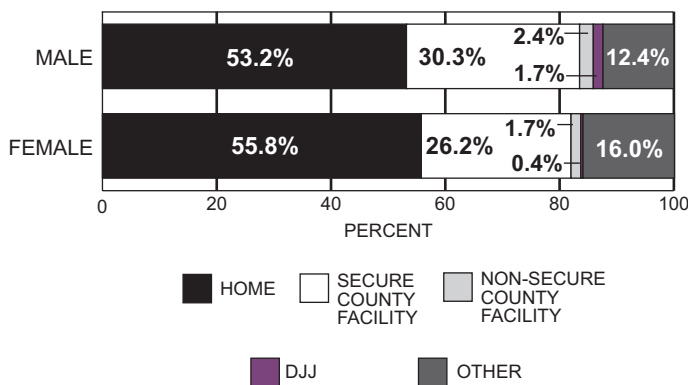


Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**In 2018**, of the 21,758 wardship probation placements:

- 53.6 percent (11,673) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 29.6 percent (6,437) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 2.2 percent (488) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 1.5 percent (317) were placed with the DJJ.
- 13.1 percent (2,843) were sent to "other" facilities.

**Wardship Probation, 2018**  
Gender by Placement Type



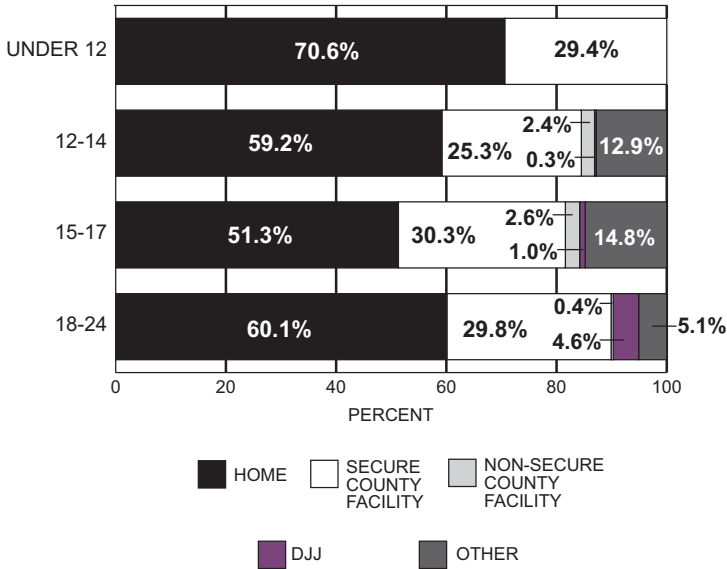
Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**In 2018:**

- Males were committed to a secure county facility more than females (30.3 vs. 26.2 percent, respectively).

**Wardship Probation**

**Wardship Probation, 2018**  
Age Group by Placement Type

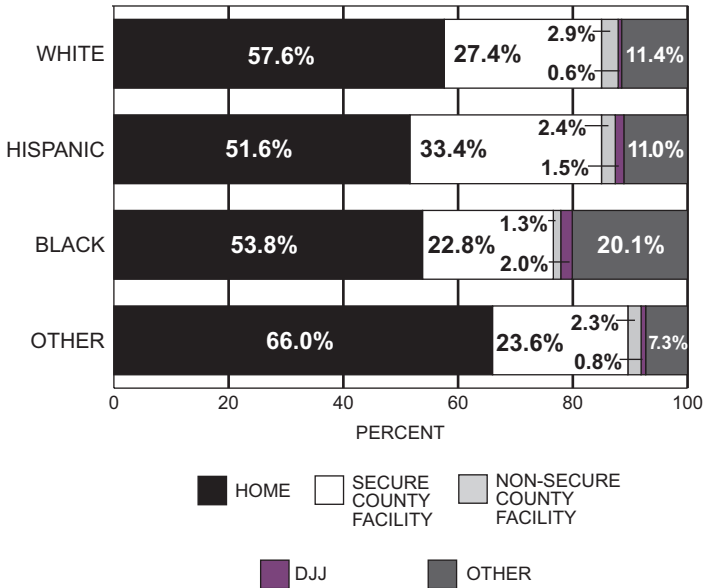


**In 2018:**

- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were returned to their own home or a relative’s home than any other age group.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

**Wardship Probation, 2018**  
Race/Ethnic Group by Placement Type



**In 2018:**

- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 20.  
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.



# Adult Court Dispositions

Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution at the discretion of the district attorney or if they fail a juvenile court fitness hearing. In 2018, probation departments reported 77 remands to the adult system.

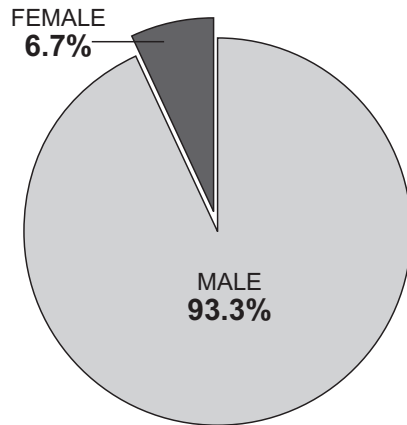
The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 179 dispositions received in 2018 and examines adult-level dispositions by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data was obtained from the DOJ's Criminal History System via a statistical export of dispositions. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the export process selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, it then selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offense (see additional data limitations in Appendix 2).

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Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

## Adult Court Dispositions

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2018**  
By Gender

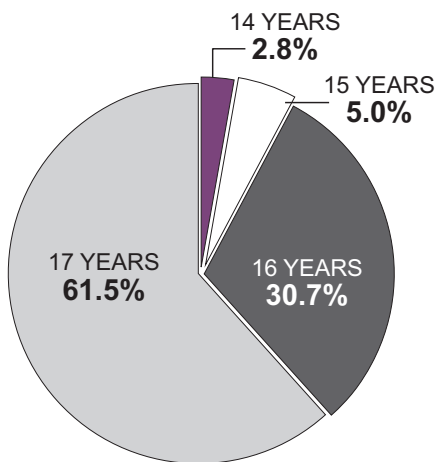


Source: Table 31.

**In 2018**, of the 179 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 93.3 percent (167) were male.
- 6.7 percent (12) were female.

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2018**  
By Age



Source: Table 31.

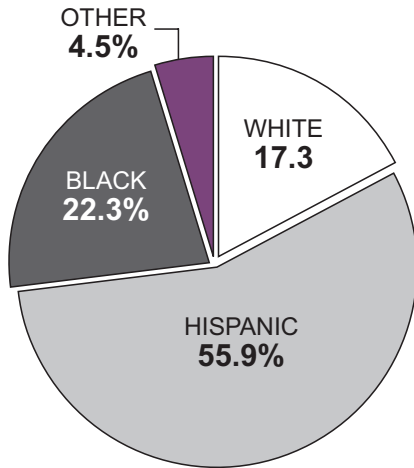
**In 2018**, of the 179 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 2.8 percent (5) were 14 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 5.0 percent (9) were 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 30.7 percent (55) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 61.5 percent (110) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

## Adult Court Dispositions

### Adult Court Dispositions, 2018

By Race/Ethnic Group



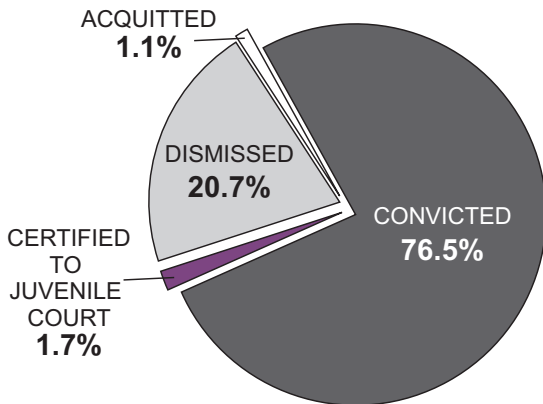
Source: Table 31.

**In 2018**, of the 179 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 17.3 percent (31) were white.
- 55.9 percent (100) were Hispanic.
- 22.3 percent (40) were black.
- 4.5 percent (8) were from other race/ethnic groups.

## Adult Court Dispositions

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2018**  
By Type of Disposition

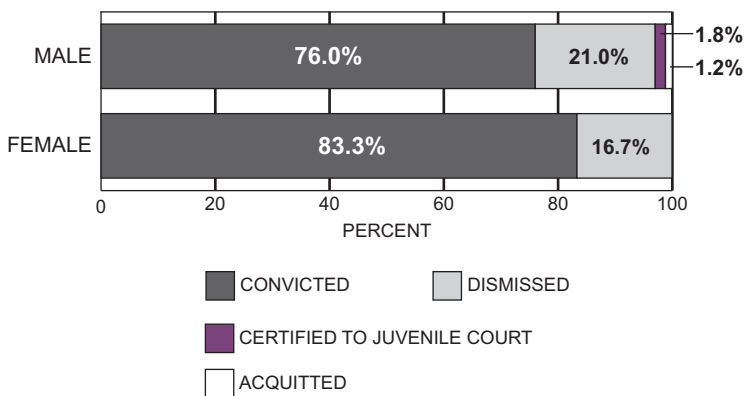


**In 2018**, of the 179 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 76.5 percent (137) resulted in a conviction.
- 20.7 percent (37) were dismissed.
- 1.7 percent (3) were certified to juvenile court.
- 1.1 percent (2) were acquitted.

Source: Table 30.

**Adult Court Dispositions, 2018**  
Gender by Type of Disposition



**In 2018:**

- Regardless of gender, juveniles in adult court were convicted in the majority of cases.

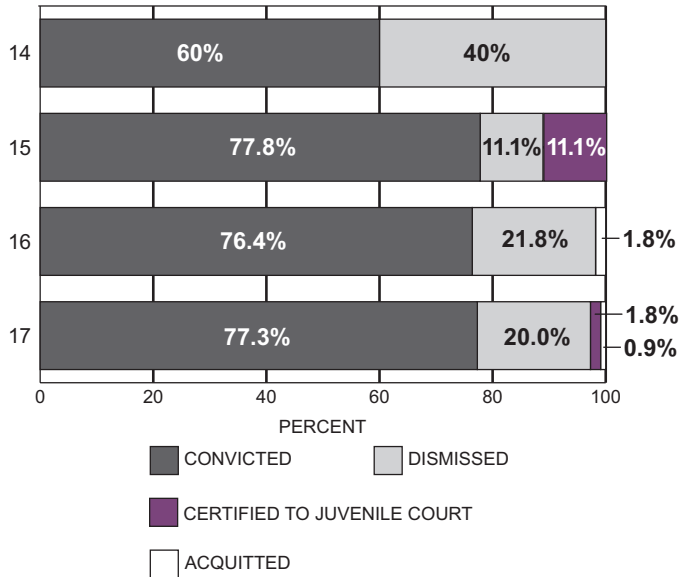
Source: Table 30.



Adult Court Dispositions

Adult Court Dispositions, 2018

Age by Type of Disposition

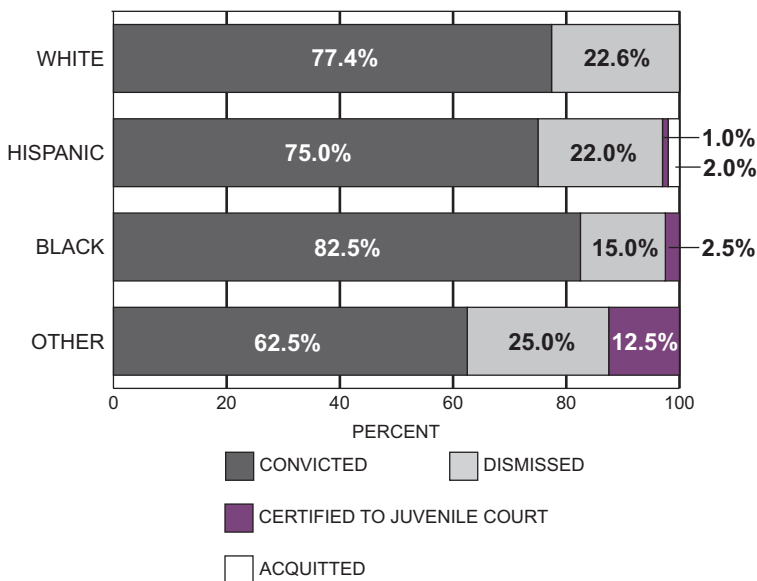


Source: Table 30.

In 2018:

- Regardless of age, juveniles were most likely to be convicted than any other disposition.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2018  
Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Disposition



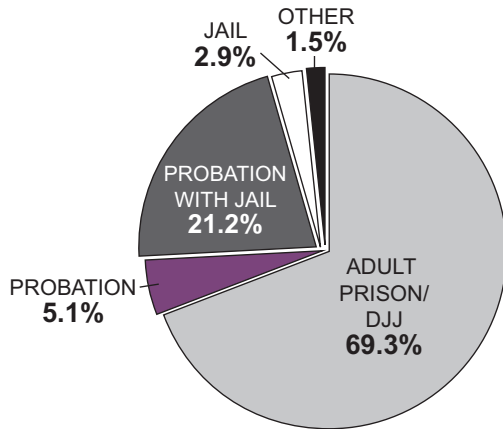
Source: Table 30.

In 2018:

- A greater percentage of black and white juveniles received convictions in adult court (82.5 and 77.4 percent, respectively).

## Convictions

**Adult Court Convictions, 2018**  
By Type of Sentence

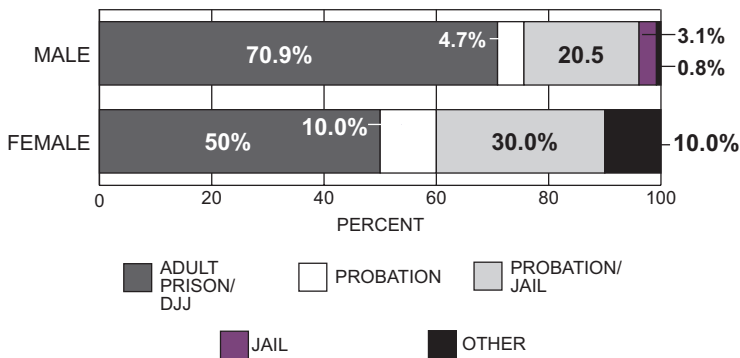


Source: Table 30.

In 2018, of the 137 convictions received:

- 69.3 percent (95) were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ.
- 5.1 percent (7) received probation.
- 21.2 percent (29) received probation with jail.
- 2.9 percent (4) received jail.
- 1.5 percent (2) received another sentence.

**Adult Court Convictions, 2018**  
Gender by Type of Sentence



Source: Table 30.

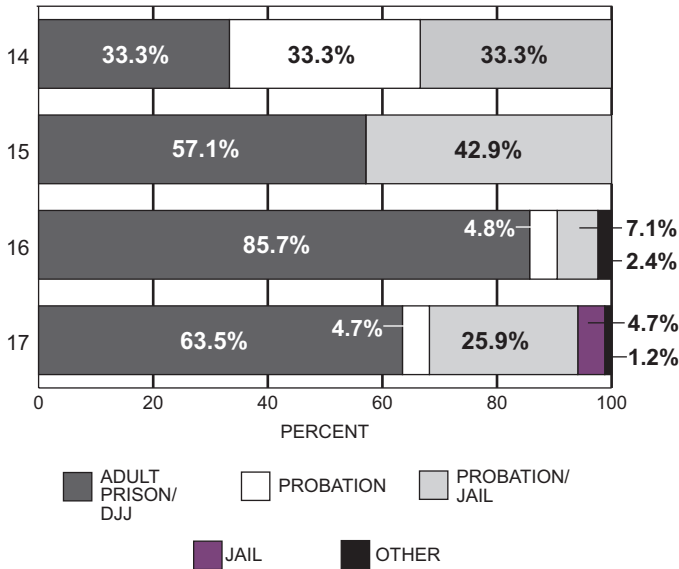
In 2018:

- A greater percentage of convicted males were sent to adult prison or the DJJ than females (70.9 percent vs. 50.0 percent, respectively).

Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2018

Age by Type of Sentence



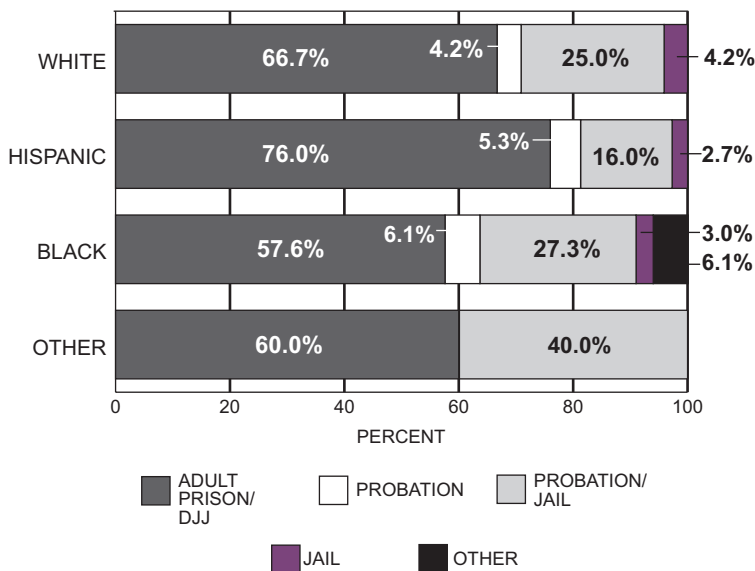
In 2018:

- Sixteen year old juveniles convicted in adult court were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ more than any other age group.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Convictions, 2018

Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



In 2018:

- A greater percentage of Hispanic, white, and "other" juveniles were sentenced to adult prison or the DJJ than black juveniles.

Source: Table 30.



# DATA TABLES

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Table 1  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2018**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	46,423	33,559	12,864	636	12,186	33,601	9,191	24,696	9,738	2,798	
Felony.....	17,265	14,113	3,152	230	4,241	12,794	2,682	8,847	4,734	1,002	
Misdemeanor.....	24,223	16,643	7,580	335	6,771	17,117	5,353	13,000	4,243	1,627	
Status offenses.....	4,935	2,803	2,132	71	1,174	3,690	1,156	2,849	761	169	
Law enforcement disposition.....	46,423	33,559	12,864	636	12,186	33,601	9,191	24,696	9,738	2,798	
Referred to probation.....	37,874	27,885	9,989	467	9,702	27,705	7,399	20,173	7,988	2,314	
Counseled and released.....	7,634	4,989	2,645	156	2,251	5,227	1,605	4,033	1,556	440	
Turned over to other agency...	915	685	230	13	233	669	187	490	194	44	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	37.2	42.1	24.5	36.2	34.8	38.1	29.2	35.8	48.6	35.8	
Misdemeanor.....	52.2	49.6	58.9	52.7	55.6	50.9	58.2	52.6	43.6	58.1	
Status offenses.....	10.6	8.4	16.6	11.2	9.6	11.0	12.6	11.5	7.8	6.0	
Law enforcement disposition....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Referred to probation.....	81.6	83.1	77.7	73.4	79.6	82.5	80.5	81.7	82.0	82.7	
Counseled and released.....	16.4	14.9	20.6	24.5	18.5	15.6	17.5	16.3	16.0	15.7	
Turned over to other agency...	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2018**  
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	46,423	33,559	12,864	636	12,186	33,601	9,191	24,696	9,738	2,798	
Felony.....	17,265	14,113	3,152	230	4,241	12,794	2,682	8,847	4,734	1,002	
Violent offenses.....	7,320	5,902	1,418	90	1,939	5,291	1,093	3,625	2,213	389	
Property offenses.....	4,800	3,827	973	54	1,136	3,610	727	2,368	1,459	246	
Drug offenses.....	487	422	65	2	65	420	84	334	39	30	
All other offenses.....	4,658	3,962	696	84	1,101	3,473	778	2,520	1,023	337	
Misdemeanor.....	24,223	16,643	7,580	335	6,771	17,117	5,353	13,000	4,243	1,627	
Assault and battery.....	8,049	5,097	2,952	145	2,788	5,116	1,665	4,263	1,692	429	
Theft.....	2,789	1,679	1,110	27	702	2,060	561	1,356	660	212	
Drug and alcohol.....	4,393	3,115	1,278	28	889	3,476	1,220	2,633	243	297	
Malicious mischief.....	2,966	2,249	717	51	924	1,991	633	1,546	619	168	
All other.....	6,026	4,503	1,523	84	1,468	4,474	1,274	3,202	1,029	521	
Status offenses.....	4,935	2,803	2,132	71	1,174	3,690	1,156	2,849	761	169	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	72.3	27.7	1.4	26.2	72.4	19.8	53.2	21.0	6.0	
Felony.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	1.3	24.6	74.1	15.5	51.2	27.4	5.8	
Violent offenses.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	1.2	26.5	72.3	14.9	49.5	30.2	5.3	
Property offenses.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	1.1	23.7	75.2	15.1	49.3	30.4	5.1	
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.4	13.3	86.2	17.2	68.6	8.0	6.2	
All other offenses.....	100.0	85.1	14.9	1.8	23.6	74.6	16.7	54.1	22.0	7.2	
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	68.7	31.3	1.4	28.0	70.7	22.1	53.7	17.5	6.7	
Assault and battery.....	100.0	63.3	36.7	1.8	34.6	63.6	20.7	53.0	21.0	5.3	
Theft.....	100.0	60.2	39.8	1.0	25.2	73.9	20.1	48.6	23.7	7.6	
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	70.9	29.1	0.6	20.2	79.1	27.8	59.9	5.5	6.8	
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	1.7	31.2	67.1	21.3	52.1	20.9	5.7	
All other.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	1.4	24.4	74.2	21.1	53.1	17.1	8.6	
Status offenses.....	100.0	56.8	43.2	1.4	23.8	74.8	23.4	57.7	15.4	3.4	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2018**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Number	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
Total.....	46,423	636	33,559	12,864	12,186	33,601	9,191	24,696	9,738	2,798		
Felony.....	17,265	230	14,113	3,152	4,241	12,794	2,682	8,847	4,734	1,002		
Violent offenses.....	7,320	90	5,902	1,418	1,939	5,291	1,093	3,625	2,213	389		
Property offenses.....	4,800	54	3,827	973	1,136	3,610	727	2,368	1,459	246		
Drug offenses.....	487	2	422	65	65	420	84	334	39	30		
All other offenses.....	4,658	84	3,962	696	1,101	3,473	778	2,520	1,023	337		
Misdemeanor.....	24,223	335	16,643	7,580	6,771	17,117	5,353	13,000	4,243	1,627		
Assault and battery.....	8,049	145	5,097	2,952	2,788	5,116	1,665	4,263	1,692	429		
Theft.....	2,789	27	1,679	1,110	702	2,060	561	1,356	660	212		
Drug and alcohol.....	4,393	28	3,115	1,278	889	3,476	1,220	2,633	243	297		
Malicious mischief.....	2,966	51	2,249	717	924	1,991	633	1,546	619	168		
All other.....	6,026	84	4,503	1,523	1,468	4,474	1,274	3,202	1,029	521		
Status offenses.....	4,935	71	2,803	2,132	1,174	3,690	1,156	2,849	761	169		
Truancy.....	383	1	243	140	82	300	54	282	31	16		
Runaway.....	2,359	48	1,084	1,275	610	1,701	677	1,216	397	69		
Curfew.....	658	5	421	237	138	515	126	428	63	41		
Incorrigible.....	196	2	91	105	55	139	66	93	32	5		
Other status offenses.....	1,339	15	964	375	289	1,035	233	830	238	38		
Percent												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Violent offenses.....	42.4	39.1	41.8	45.0	45.7	41.4	40.8	41.0	46.7	38.8		
Property offenses.....	27.8	23.5	27.1	30.9	26.8	28.2	27.1	26.8	30.8	24.6		
Drug offenses.....	2.8	0.9	3.0	2.1	1.5	3.3	3.1	3.8	0.8	3.0		
All other offenses.....	27.0	36.5	28.1	22.1	26.0	27.1	29.0	28.5	21.6	33.6		
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Assault and battery.....	33.2	43.3	30.6	38.9	41.2	29.9	31.1	32.8	39.9	26.4		
Theft.....	11.5	8.1	10.1	14.6	10.4	12.0	10.5	10.4	15.6	13.0		
Drug and alcohol.....	18.1	8.4	18.7	16.9	13.1	20.3	22.8	20.3	5.7	18.3		
Malicious mischief.....	12.2	15.2	13.5	9.5	13.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	14.6	10.3		
All other.....	24.9	25.1	27.1	20.1	21.7	26.1	23.8	24.6	24.3	32.0		
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Truancy.....	7.8	1.4	8.7	6.6	7.0	8.1	4.7	9.9	4.1	9.5		
Runaway.....	47.8	67.6	38.7	59.8	52.0	46.1	58.6	42.7	52.2	40.8		
Curfew.....	13.3	7.0	15.0	11.1	11.8	14.0	10.9	15.0	8.3	24.3		
Incorrigible.....	4.0	2.8	3.2	4.9	4.7	3.8	5.7	3.3	4.2	3.0		
Other status offenses.....	27.1	21.1	34.4	17.6	24.6	28.0	20.2	29.1	31.3	22.5		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 4  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2018**  
Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	17,265	14,113	3,152	230	4,241	12,794	2,682	8,847	4,734	1,002	15,798	1,079	388
Violent offenses.....	7,320	5,902	1,418	90	1,939	5,291	1,093	3,625	2,213	389	6,741	399	180
Homicide.....	84	75	9	0	5	79	9	54	18	3	76	5	3
Rape.....	245	231	14	3	67	175	56	122	51	16	235	6	4
Robbery.....	2,950	2,513	437	10	629	2,311	245	1,327	1,257	121	2,754	161	35
Assault.....	3,973	3,028	945	77	1,224	2,672	774	2,082	868	249	3,613	222	138
Kidnapping.....	68	55	13	0	14	54	9	40	19	0	63	5	0
Property offenses.....	4,800	3,827	973	54	1,136	3,610	727	2,368	1,459	246	4,389	348	63
Burglary.....	1,946	1,674	272	32	448	1,466	334	857	654	101	1,809	108	29
Theft.....	1,300	978	322	4	288	1,008	166	607	440	87	1,158	126	16
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,373	1,026	347	3	329	1,041	160	823	345	45	1,276	82	15
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	34	26	8	2	3	29	8	16	6	4	31	3	0
Arson.....	147	123	24	13	68	66	59	65	14	9	115	29	3
Drug offenses.....	487	422	65	2	65	420	84	334	39	30	423	50	14
Narcotics.....	174	145	29	0	15	159	42	108	16	8	153	16	5
Marijuana.....	128	112	16	1	32	95	13	92	12	11	103	20	5
Dangerous drugs.....	180	161	19	1	16	163	28	130	11	11	162	14	4
Other drug violations.....	5	4	1	0	2	3	1	4	0	0	5	0	0
All other offenses.....	4,658	3,962	696	84	1,101	3,473	778	2,520	1,023	337	4,245	282	131
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	2	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	280	263	17	15	133	132	71	155	40	14	272	6	2
Other sex.....	232	193	39	3	74	155	47	118	51	16	204	21	7
Weapons.....	1,612	1,478	134	35	343	1,234	222	1,042	266	82	1,434	132	46
Driving under the influence.....	33	23	10	0	0	33	8	22	0	3	30	3	0
Hit-and-run.....	44	36	8	0	6	38	8	26	7	3	42	1	1
Escape.....	11	8	3	0	0	11	0	7	1	3	9	2	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	2,444	1,960	484	31	545	1,868	421	1,150	658	215	2,252	117	75

(continued)

Table 4 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2018**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
	Total	Percent	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	100.0		81.7	18.3	1.3	24.6	74.1	15.5	51.2	27.4	5.8	91.5	6.2	2.2
Violent offenses.....	100.0		80.6	19.4	1.2	26.5	72.3	14.9	49.5	30.2	5.3	92.1	5.5	2.5
Homicide.....	100.0		89.3	10.7	0.0	6.0	94.0	10.7	64.3	21.4	3.6	90.5	6.0	3.6
Rape.....	100.0		94.3	5.7	1.2	27.3	71.4	22.9	49.8	20.8	6.5	95.9	2.4	1.6
Robbery.....	100.0		85.2	14.8	0.3	21.3	78.3	8.3	45.0	42.6	4.1	93.4	5.5	1.2
Assault.....	100.0		76.2	23.8	1.9	30.8	67.3	19.5	52.4	21.8	6.3	90.9	5.6	3.5
Kidnapping.....	100.0		80.9	19.1	0.0	20.6	79.4	13.2	58.8	27.9	0.0	92.6	7.4	0.0
Property offenses.....	100.0		79.7	20.3	1.1	23.7	75.2	15.1	49.3	30.4	5.1	91.4	7.3	1.3
Burglary.....	100.0		86.0	14.0	1.6	23.0	75.3	17.2	44.0	33.6	5.2	93.0	5.5	1.5
Theft.....	100.0		75.2	24.8	0.3	22.2	77.5	12.8	46.7	33.8	6.7	89.1	9.7	1.2
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0		74.7	25.3	0.2	24.0	75.8	11.7	59.9	25.1	3.3	92.9	6.0	1.1
Forgery,checks,access cards.....	100.0		76.5	23.5	5.9	8.8	85.3	23.5	47.1	17.6	11.8	91.2	8.8	0.0
Arson.....	100.0		83.7	16.3	8.8	46.3	44.9	40.1	44.2	9.5	6.1	78.2	19.7	2.0
Drug offenses.....	100.0		86.7	13.3	0.4	13.3	86.2	17.2	68.6	8.0	6.2	86.9	10.3	2.9
Narcotics.....	100.0		83.3	16.7	0.0	8.6	91.4	24.1	62.1	9.2	4.6	87.9	9.2	2.9
Marijuana.....	100.0		87.5	12.5	0.8	25.0	74.2	10.2	71.9	9.4	8.6	80.5	15.6	3.9
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0		89.4	10.6	0.6	8.9	90.6	15.6	72.2	6.1	6.1	90.0	7.8	2.2
Other drug violations.....	100.0		80.0	20.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0		85.1	14.9	1.8	23.6	74.6	16.7	54.1	22.0	7.2	91.1	6.1	2.8
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0		50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0		93.9	6.1	5.4	47.5	47.1	25.4	55.4	14.3	5.0	97.1	2.1	0.7
Other sex.....	100.0		83.2	16.8	1.3	31.9	66.8	20.3	50.9	22.0	6.9	87.9	9.1	3.0
Weapons.....	100.0		91.7	8.3	2.2	21.3	76.6	13.8	64.6	16.5	5.1	89.0	8.2	2.9
Driving under the influence.....	100.0		69.7	30.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	24.2	66.7	0.0	9.1	90.9	9.1	0.0
Hit-and-run.....	100.0		81.8	18.2	0.0	13.6	86.4	18.2	59.1	15.9	6.8	95.5	2.3	2.3
Escape.....	100.0		72.7	27.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	63.6	9.1	27.3	81.8	18.2	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0		80.2	19.8	1.3	22.3	76.4	17.2	47.1	26.9	8.8	92.1	4.8	3.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 5

## JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2018

Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Female	Male	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	24,223	7,580	16,643	335	6,771	17,117	5,353	13,000	4,243	1,627	19,785	3,994	444
Assault and battery.....	8,049	2,952	5,097	145	2,788	5,116	1,665	4,263	1,692	429	6,815	1,033	201
Theft.....	2,789	1,110	1,679	27	702	2,060	561	1,356	660	212	2,254	501	34
Petty theft.....	2,537	1,047	1,490	26	646	1,865	508	1,240	599	190	2,033	477	27
Other theft.....	252	63	189	1	56	195	53	116	61	22	221	24	7
Drug and alcohol.....	4,393	1,278	3,115	28	889	3,476	1,220	2,633	243	297	3,565	758	70
Marijuana.....	1,389	337	1,052	22	468	899	368	821	100	100	1,083	288	18
Other drugs.....	1,100	323	777	1	161	938	279	688	68	65	948	124	28
Drunk.....	524	177	347	0	80	444	146	322	26	30	382	129	13
Liquor laws.....	934	340	594	1	170	763	303	537	33	61	748	182	4
Driving under the influence.....	446	101	345	4	10	432	124	265	16	41	404	35	7
Malicious mischief.....	2,966	717	2,249	51	924	1,991	633	1,546	619	168	2,255	658	53
Disorderly conduct.....	88	11	77	1	22	65	21	41	15	11	78	9	1
Disturbing the peace.....	1,007	345	662	19	332	656	185	475	285	62	652	350	5
Vandalism.....	1,113	204	909	26	356	731	262	631	172	48	882	191	40
Malicious mischief.....	53	7	46	0	16	37	16	22	11	4	48	5	0
Trespassing.....	705	150	555	5	198	502	149	377	136	43	595	103	7
All other offenses.....	6,026	1,523	4,503	84	1,468	4,474	1,274	3,202	1,029	521	4,896	1,044	86
Manslaughter - misd.....	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Burglary.....	924	427	497	9	191	724	206	432	214	72	749	166	9
Checks and access cards.....	26	6	20	0	6	20	4	14	8	0	24	2	0
Indecent exposure.....	33	2	31	1	9	23	10	16	6	1	30	3	0
Annoying children.....	67	22	45	2	18	47	11	41	14	1	58	9	0
Obscene matter.....	35	12	23	0	14	21	9	20	1	5	28	7	0
Lewd conduct.....	64	14	50	0	19	45	14	25	17	8	46	18	0
Prostitution.....	8	8	0	0	0	8	1	0	6	1	5	2	1
Contributing delinquency minor.....	37	12	25	0	13	24	13	15	7	2	34	2	1
Glue sniffing.....	38	8	30	0	5	33	2	35	1	0	30	8	0
Weapons.....	1,138	135	1,003	39	388	711	242	668	148	80	923	195	20
Hit-and-run.....	225	55	170	2	16	207	45	135	25	20	202	21	2
Selected traffic.....	239	20	219	0	3	236	86	110	12	31	210	28	1
Joy riding.....	28	9	19	0	6	22	5	14	8	1	23	5	0
Gambling.....	8	0	8	0	1	7	0	1	6	1	8	0	0
Nonsupport.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
City/county ordinances.....	960	240	720	12	275	673	227	564	111	58	705	251	4
FTA-non traffic.....	331	105	226	0	53	278	59	212	41	19	306	6	19
Other misdemeanors.....	1,862	448	1,414	19	451	1,392	340	900	402	220	1,514	320	28

(continued)

Table 5 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2018**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition	
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	100.0	68.7	31.3	1.4	28.0	70.7	22.1	53.7	17.5	6.7	81.7	16.5	1.8
Assault and battery.....	100.0	63.3	36.7	1.8	34.6	63.6	20.7	53.0	21.0	5.3	84.7	12.8	2.5
Theft .....	100.0	60.2	39.8	1.0	25.2	73.9	20.1	48.6	23.7	7.6	80.8	18.0	1.2
Petty theft.....	100.0	58.7	41.3	1.0	25.5	73.5	20.0	48.9	23.6	7.5	80.1	18.8	1.1
Other theft.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.4	22.2	77.4	21.0	46.0	24.2	8.7	87.7	9.5	2.8
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	70.9	29.1	0.6	20.2	79.1	27.8	59.9	5.5	6.8	81.2	17.3	1.6
Marijuana.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	1.6	33.7	64.7	26.5	59.1	7.2	7.2	78.0	20.7	1.3
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.1	14.6	85.3	25.4	62.5	6.2	5.9	86.2	11.3	2.5
Drunk.....	100.0	66.2	33.8	0.0	15.3	84.7	27.9	61.5	5.0	5.7	72.9	24.6	2.5
Liquor laws.....	100.0	63.6	36.4	0.1	18.2	81.7	32.4	57.5	3.5	6.5	80.1	19.5	0.4
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	77.4	22.6	0.9	2.2	96.9	27.8	59.4	3.6	9.2	90.6	7.8	1.6
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	1.7	31.2	67.1	21.3	52.1	20.9	5.7	76.0	22.2	1.8
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	1.1	25.0	73.9	23.9	46.6	17.0	12.5	88.6	10.2	1.1
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	65.7	34.3	1.9	33.0	65.1	18.4	47.2	28.3	6.2	64.7	34.8	0.5
Vandalism.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	2.3	32.0	65.7	23.5	56.7	15.5	4.3	79.2	17.2	3.6
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	86.8	13.2	0.0	30.2	69.8	30.2	41.5	20.8	7.5	90.6	9.4	0.0
Trespassing.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.7	28.1	71.2	21.1	53.5	19.3	6.1	84.4	14.6	1.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	1.4	24.4	74.2	21.1	53.1	17.1	8.6	81.2	17.3	1.4
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Burglary.....	100.0	53.8	46.2	1.0	20.7	78.4	22.3	46.8	23.2	7.8	81.1	18.0	1.0
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	76.9	23.1	0.0	23.1	76.9	15.4	53.8	30.8	0.0	92.3	7.7	0.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	93.9	6.1	3.0	27.3	69.7	30.3	48.5	18.2	3.0	90.9	9.1	0.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	67.2	32.8	3.0	26.9	70.1	16.4	61.2	20.9	1.5	86.6	13.4	0.0
Obscene matter.....	100.0	65.7	34.3	0.0	40.0	60.0	25.7	57.1	2.9	14.3	80.0	20.0	0.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	78.1	21.9	0.0	29.7	70.3	21.9	39.1	26.6	12.5	71.9	28.1	0.0
Prostitution.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12.5	0.0	75.0	12.5	62.5	25.0	12.5
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	67.6	32.4	0.0	35.1	64.9	35.1	40.5	18.9	5.4	91.9	5.4	2.7
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	0.0	13.2	86.8	5.3	92.1	2.6	0.0	78.9	21.1	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	88.1	11.9	3.4	34.1	62.5	21.3	58.7	13.0	7.0	81.1	17.1	1.8
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.9	7.1	92.0	20.0	60.0	11.1	8.9	89.8	9.3	0.9
Selected traffic.....	100.0	91.6	8.4	0.0	1.3	98.7	36.0	46.0	5.0	13.0	87.9	11.7	0.4
Joy riding.....	100.0	67.9	32.1	0.0	21.4	78.6	17.9	50.0	28.6	3.6	82.1	17.9	0.0
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	87.5	0.0	12.5	75.0	12.5	100.0	0.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	1.3	28.6	70.1	23.6	58.8	11.6	6.0	73.4	26.1	0.4
FITA-non traffic.....	100.0	68.3	31.7	0.0	16.0	84.0	17.8	64.0	12.4	5.7	92.4	1.8	5.7
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	1.0	24.2	74.8	18.3	48.3	21.6	11.8	81.3	17.2	1.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 6  
**JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2018**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Total		Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Female	Male	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	4,935	2,132	2,803	71	1,174	3,690	1,156	2,849	761	169	2,291	2,561	83
Truancy.....	383	140	243	1	82	300	54	282	31	16	283	96	4
Runaway.....	2,359	1,275	1,084	48	610	1,701	677	1,216	397	69	659	1,692	8
Curfew.....	658	237	421	5	138	515	126	428	63	41	373	283	2
Incorrigible.....	196	105	91	2	55	139	66	93	32	5	154	35	7
Other status offenses.....	1,339	375	964	15	289	1,035	233	830	238	38	822	455	62
Total.....	100.0	43.2	56.8	1.4	23.8	74.8	23.4	57.7	15.4	3.4	46.4	51.9	1.7
Truancy.....	100.0	36.6	63.4	0.3	21.4	78.3	14.1	73.6	8.1	4.2	73.9	25.1	1.0
Runaway.....	100.0	54.0	46.0	2.0	25.9	72.1	28.7	51.5	16.8	2.9	27.9	71.7	0.3
Curfew.....	100.0	36.0	64.0	0.8	21.0	78.3	19.1	65.0	9.6	6.2	56.7	43.0	0.3
Incorrigible.....	100.0	53.6	46.4	1.0	28.1	70.9	33.7	47.4	16.3	2.6	78.6	17.9	3.6
Other status offenses.....	100.0	28.0	72.0	1.1	21.6	77.3	17.4	62.0	17.8	2.8	61.4	34.0	4.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 7  
**JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2018**  
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	46,423	33,559	12,864	636	12,186	33,601	9,191	24,696	9,738	2,798	
Referred to probation.....	37,874	27,885	9,989	467	9,702	27,705	7,399	20,173	7,988	2,314	
Counseled and released.....	7,634	4,989	2,645	156	2,251	5,227	1,605	4,033	1,556	440	
Turned over to other agency....	915	685	230	13	233	669	187	490	194	44	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	72.3	27.7	1.4	26.2	72.4	19.8	53.2	21.0	6.0	
Referred to probation.....	100.0	73.6	26.4	1.2	25.6	73.2	19.5	53.3	21.1	6.1	
Counseled and released.....	100.0	65.4	34.6	2.0	29.5	68.5	21.0	52.8	20.4	5.8	
Turned over to other agency....	100.0	74.9	25.1	1.4	25.5	73.1	20.4	53.6	21.2	4.8	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8  
**JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2013-2018**  
 Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2013-2018	2017-2018
Total.....	96,937	100.0	86,823	100.0	71,923	100.0	62,743	100.0	56,249	100.0	46,423	100.0	-52.1	-17.5
Felony.....	30,812	31.8	27,651	31.8	21,381	29.7	19,656	31.3	19,373	34.4	17,265	37.2	-44.0	-10.9
Violent offenses.....	8,303	8.6	8,024	9.2	7,341	10.2	7,128	11.4	7,291	13.0	7,320	15.8	-11.8	0.4
Property offenses.....	11,794	12.2	10,134	11.7	6,685	9.3	5,866	9.3	6,236	11.1	4,800	10.3	-59.3	-23.0
Drug offenses.....	3,398	3.5	3,058	3.5	1,533	2.1	1,333	2.1	676	1.2	487	1.0	-85.7	-28.0
All other offenses.....	7,317	7.5	6,435	7.4	5,822	8.1	5,329	8.5	5,170	9.2	4,658	10.0	-36.3	-9.9
Misdemeanor.....	54,315	56.0	48,291	55.6	41,848	58.2	35,756	57.0	30,046	53.4	24,223	52.2	-55.4	-19.4
Assault and battery.....	11,209	11.6	10,343	11.9	9,753	13.6	8,990	14.3	8,555	15.2	8,049	17.3	-28.2	-5.9
Theft.....	11,787	12.2	10,103	11.6	7,733	10.8	5,969	9.5	4,394	7.8	2,789	6.0	-76.3	-36.5
Drug and alcohol.....	10,451	10.8	9,676	11.1	8,436	11.7	7,544	12.0	5,463	9.7	4,393	9.5	-58.0	-19.6
Malicious mischief.....	9,043	9.3	7,235	8.3	5,629	7.8	4,408	7.0	3,948	7.0	2,966	6.4	-67.2	-24.9
All other.....	11,825	12.2	10,934	12.6	10,297	14.3	8,845	14.1	7,686	13.7	6,026	13.0	-49.0	-21.6
Status offenses.....	11,810	12.2	10,881	12.5	8,694	12.1	7,331	11.7	6,830	12.1	4,935	10.6	-58.2	-27.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2018**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Referral source.....	65,020	100.0	49,261	15,759	603	12,390	43,789	8,238	12,393	35,467	13,022	4,138
Law enforcement.....	57,804	88.9	43,799	14,005	540	11,013	39,094	7,157	11,136	31,924	11,131	3,613
School.....	1,218	1.9	844	374	27	554	620	17	155	857	98	108
Other public agency/individual.....	3,753	5.8	2,948	805	10	451	2,569	723	633	1,641	1,262	217
Parent/guardian.....	257	0.4	183	74	11	135	109	2	39	178	23	17
Private agency/individual.....	7	0.0	2	5	3	4	0	0	0	4	3	0
Transfer - other county/state.....	1,393	2.1	1,051	342	3	143	997	250	235	618	395	145
Other.....	588	0.9	434	154	9	90	400	89	195	245	110	38
Referral type.....	65,020	100.0	49,261	15,759	603	12,390	43,789	8,238	12,393	35,467	13,022	4,138
New.....	44,863	69.0	32,791	12,072	575	10,097	29,526	4,665	9,552	23,811	8,216	3,284
Subsequent.....	20,157	31.0	16,470	3,687	28	2,293	14,263	3,573	2,841	11,656	4,806	854
Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	88,364	100.0	67,889	20,475	726	15,988	60,069	11,581	17,111	47,979	17,465	5,809
Felony.....	31,324	35.4	26,437	4,887	280	5,254	21,571	4,219	4,931	16,551	7,946	1,896
Misdemeanor.....	45,549	51.5	32,854	12,695	389	8,734	31,101	5,325	10,141	24,977	7,158	3,273
Status.....	11,491	13.0	8,598	2,893	57	2,000	7,397	2,037	2,039	6,451	2,361	640
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Law enforcement.....	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	89.6	88.9	89.3	86.9	89.9	90.0	85.5	87.3
School.....	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.4	4.5	4.5	1.4	0.2	1.3	2.4	0.8	2.6
Other public agency/individual.....	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.1	1.7	3.6	5.9	8.8	5.1	4.6	9.7	5.2
Parent/guardian.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transfer - other county/state.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.5	1.2	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.7	3.0	3.5
Other.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	69.0	66.6	66.6	76.6	95.4	81.5	67.4	56.6	77.1	67.1	63.1	79.4
Subsequent.....	31.0	33.4	33.4	23.4	4.6	18.5	32.6	43.4	22.9	32.9	36.9	20.6
Referral offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	35.4	38.9	38.9	23.9	38.6	32.9	35.9	36.4	28.8	34.5	45.5	32.6
Misdemeanor.....	51.5	48.4	48.4	62.0	53.6	54.6	51.8	46.0	59.3	52.1	41.0	56.3
Status.....	13.0	12.7	12.7	14.1	7.9	12.5	12.3	17.6	11.9	13.4	13.5	11.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.



Table 10  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2018**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	88,364	67,889	20,475	726	15,988	60,069	11,581	17,111	47,979	17,465	5,809
Felony.....	31,324	26,437	4,887	280	5,254	21,571	4,219	4,931	16,551	7,946	1,896
Violent offenses.....	11,277	9,291	1,986	101	1,982	7,605	1,589	1,572	5,543	3,490	672
Property offenses.....	8,594	7,060	1,534	53	1,266	6,229	1,046	1,358	4,234	2,550	452
Drug offenses.....	1,113	918	195	2	76	828	207	161	800	68	84
Other offenses.....	10,340	9,168	1,172	124	1,930	6,909	1,377	1,840	5,974	1,838	688
Misdemeanor.....	45,549	32,854	12,695	389	8,734	31,101	5,325	10,141	24,977	7,158	3,273
Assault and battery.....	15,147	10,142	5,005	170	3,859	9,924	1,194	3,116	8,007	3,038	986
Theft.....	4,180	2,765	1,415	19	767	2,913	481	886	1,911	1,017	366
Drug and alcohol.....	5,443	4,036	1,407	16	684	3,809	934	1,591	3,134	333	385
Malicious mischief.....	5,542	4,405	1,137	79	1,261	3,675	527	1,205	3,029	966	342
All other.....	15,237	11,506	3,731	105	2,163	10,780	2,189	3,343	8,896	1,804	1,194
Status offenses.....	11,491	8,598	2,893	57	2,000	7,397	2,037	2,039	6,451	2,361	640
Truancy.....	621	353	268	3	106	479	33	81	410	55	75
Runaway.....	1,564	978	586	41	802	705	16	333	992	147	92
Curfew.....	201	129	72	4	60	131	6	55	111	22	13
Incorrigible.....	180	83	97	6	57	112	5	71	92	11	6
Other status offenses.....	8,925	7,055	1,870	3	975	5,970	1,977	1,499	4,846	2,126	454
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	36.0	35.1	40.6	36.1	37.7	35.3	37.7	31.9	33.5	43.9	35.4
Property offenses.....	27.4	26.7	31.4	18.9	24.1	28.9	24.8	27.5	25.6	32.1	23.8
Drug offenses.....	3.6	3.5	4.0	0.7	1.4	3.8	4.9	3.3	4.8	0.9	4.4
Other offenses.....	33.0	34.7	24.0	44.3	36.7	32.0	32.6	37.3	36.1	23.1	36.3
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	33.3	30.9	39.4	43.7	44.2	31.9	22.4	30.7	32.1	42.4	30.1
Theft.....	9.2	8.4	11.1	4.9	8.8	9.4	9.0	8.7	7.7	14.2	11.2
Drug and alcohol.....	11.9	12.3	11.1	4.1	7.8	12.2	17.5	15.7	12.5	4.7	11.8
Malicious mischief.....	12.2	13.4	9.0	20.3	14.4	11.8	9.9	11.9	12.1	13.5	10.4
All other.....	33.5	35.0	29.4	27.0	24.8	34.7	41.1	33.0	35.6	25.2	36.5
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	5.4	4.1	9.3	5.3	5.3	6.5	1.6	4.0	6.4	2.3	11.7
Runaway.....	13.6	11.4	20.3	71.9	40.1	9.5	0.8	16.3	15.4	6.2	14.4
Curfew.....	1.7	1.5	2.5	7.0	3.0	1.8	0.3	2.7	1.7	0.9	2.0
Incorrigible.....	1.6	1.0	3.4	10.5	2.9	1.5	0.2	3.5	1.4	0.5	0.9
Other status offenses.....	77.7	82.1	64.6	5.3	48.8	80.7	97.1	73.5	75.1	90.0	70.9

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 11  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	31,324	26,437	4,887	280	5,254	21,571	4,219	4,931	16,551	7,946	1,896	
Violent offenses.....	11,277	9,291	1,986	101	1,982	7,605	1,589	1,572	5,543	3,490	672	
Homicide.....	350	322	28	0	17	171	162	34	234	65	17	
Rape.....	300	295	5	3	37	179	81	76	148	55	21	
Robbery.....	4,277	3,703	574	9	614	3,105	549	286	1,838	2,003	150	
Assault.....	6,262	4,898	1,364	88	1,299	4,107	768	1,168	3,280	1,332	482	
Kidnapping.....	88	73	15	1	15	43	29	8	43	35	2	
Property offenses.....	8,594	7,060	1,534	53	1,266	6,229	1,046	1,358	4,234	2,550	452	
Burglary.....	3,540	3,097	443	33	518	2,507	482	557	1,697	1,112	174	
Theft.....	2,664	2,089	575	5	364	2,004	291	365	1,245	891	163	
Motor vehicle theft.....	2,025	1,567	458	5	263	1,514	243	282	1,153	502	88	
Forgery, checks, access cards..	58	44	14	0	8	37	13	14	20	16	8	
Arson.....	307	263	44	10	113	167	17	140	119	29	19	
Drug offenses.....	1,113	918	195	2	76	828	207	161	800	68	84	
Narcotics.....	351	291	60	0	21	271	59	64	241	27	19	
Marijuana.....	148	133	15	0	16	95	37	21	91	19	17	
Dangerous drugs.....	598	481	117	1	39	453	105	73	455	22	48	
Other drug violations.....	16	13	3	1	0	9	6	3	13	0	0	
All other offenses.....	10,340	9,168	1,172	124	1,930	6,909	1,377	1,840	5,974	1,838	688	
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	8	8	0	0	0	3	5	2	5	1	0	
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,127	1,077	50	25	349	529	224	326	585	135	81	
Other sex.....	1,317	1,142	175	12	311	785	209	374	650	196	97	
Weapons.....	3,483	3,247	236	29	522	2,539	393	339	2,246	696	202	
Driving under the influence.....	94	75	19	0	2	59	33	31	49	4	10	
Hit-and-run.....	67	55	12	0	3	56	8	14	36	10	7	
Escape.....	17	12	5	0	0	14	3	3	8	5	1	
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other felonies.....	4,227	3,552	675	58	743	2,924	502	751	2,395	791	290	

(continued)

Table 11 - continued  
**JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.9	16.8	68.9	13.5	15.7	52.8	25.4	6.1
Violent offenses.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.9	17.6	67.4	14.1	13.9	49.2	30.9	6.0
Homicide.....	100.0	92.0	8.0	0.0	4.9	48.9	46.3	9.7	66.9	18.6	4.9
Rape.....	100.0	98.3	1.7	1.0	12.3	59.7	27.0	25.3	49.3	18.3	7.0
Robbery.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	0.2	14.4	72.6	12.8	6.7	43.0	46.8	3.5
Assault.....	100.0	78.2	21.8	1.4	20.7	65.6	12.3	18.7	52.4	21.3	7.7
Kidnapping.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	1.1	17.0	48.9	33.0	9.1	48.9	39.8	2.3
Property offenses.....	100.0	82.2	17.8	0.6	14.7	72.5	12.2	15.8	49.3	29.7	5.3
Burglary.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.9	14.6	70.8	13.6	15.7	47.9	31.4	4.9
Theft.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.2	13.7	75.2	10.9	13.7	46.7	33.4	6.1
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	77.4	22.6	0.2	13.0	74.8	12.0	13.9	56.9	24.8	4.3
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	75.9	24.1	0.0	13.8	63.8	22.4	24.1	34.5	27.6	13.8
Arson.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	3.3	36.8	54.4	5.5	45.6	38.8	9.4	6.2
Drug offenses.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.2	6.8	74.4	18.6	14.5	71.9	6.1	7.5
Narcotics.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.0	6.0	77.2	16.8	18.2	68.7	7.7	5.4
Marijuana.....	100.0	89.9	10.1	0.0	10.8	64.2	25.0	14.2	61.5	12.8	11.5
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	0.2	6.5	75.8	17.6	12.2	76.1	3.7	8.0
Other drug violations.....	100.0	81.3	18.8	6.3	0.0	56.3	37.5	18.8	81.3	0.0	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	88.7	11.3	1.2	18.7	66.8	13.3	17.8	57.8	17.8	6.7
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	62.5	25.0	62.5	12.5	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.6	4.4	2.2	31.0	46.9	19.9	28.9	51.9	12.0	7.2
Other sex.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.9	23.6	59.6	15.9	28.4	49.4	14.9	7.4
Weapons.....	100.0	93.2	6.8	0.8	15.0	72.9	11.3	9.7	64.5	20.0	5.8
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	79.8	20.2	0.0	2.1	62.8	35.1	33.0	52.1	4.3	10.6
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	82.1	17.9	0.0	4.5	83.6	11.9	20.9	53.7	14.9	10.4
Escape.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.0	0.0	82.4	17.6	17.6	47.1	29.4	5.9
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	1.4	17.6	69.2	11.9	17.8	56.7	18.7	6.9

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 12  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	45,549	32,854	12,695	389	8,734	31,101	5,325	10,141	24,977	7,158	3,273
Assault and battery.....	15,147	10,142	5,005	170	3,859	9,924	1,194	3,116	8,007	3,038	986
Theft.....	4,180	2,765	1,415	19	767	2,913	481	886	1,911	1,017	366
Petty theft.....	3,479	2,231	1,248	16	627	2,432	404	747	1,584	847	301
Other theft.....	701	534	167	3	140	481	77	139	327	170	65
Drug and alcohol.....	5,443	4,036	1,407	16	684	3,809	934	1,591	3,134	333	385
Marijuana.....	1,794	1,421	373	9	392	1,201	192	485	1,000	165	144
Other drugs.....	1,471	1,038	433	2	130	1,073	266	413	876	83	99
Drunk.....	412	302	110	0	40	307	65	113	253	20	26
Liquor laws.....	1,082	731	351	5	118	813	146	366	615	35	66
Driving under the influence.....	684	544	140	0	4	415	265	214	390	30	50
Malicious mischief.....	5,542	4,405	1,137	79	1,261	3,675	527	1,205	3,029	966	342
Disorderly conduct.....	132	116	16	0	26	96	10	33	72	17	10
Disturbing the peace.....	1,410	1,002	408	11	361	954	84	265	762	287	96
Vandalism.....	2,845	2,338	507	55	624	1,855	311	653	1,567	448	177
Malicious mischief.....	172	159	13	0	24	128	20	31	100	30	11
Trespassing.....	983	790	193	13	226	642	102	223	528	184	48
All other offenses.....	15,237	11,506	3,731	105	2,163	10,780	2,189	3,343	8,896	1,804	1,194
Manslaughter - misd.....	8	7	1	0	0	5	3	5	2	0	1
Burglary.....	1,279	770	509	10	211	896	162	295	573	295	116
Checks and access cards.....	64	49	15	0	6	51	7	18	21	14	11
Indecent exposure.....	57	57	0	1	9	45	2	23	20	9	5
Annoying children.....	274	209	65	2	49	180	43	70	156	32	16
Obscene matter.....	121	79	42	0	46	66	9	33	61	10	17
Lewd conduct.....	133	100	33	1	39	83	10	28	75	21	9
Prostitution.....	9	0	9	0	0	4	5	1	1	7	0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	77	57	20	4	16	48	9	25	38	7	7
Glue sniffing.....	38	24	14	0	1	31	6	1	33	1	3
Weapons.....	1,578	1,395	183	42	345	1,021	170	342	919	200	117
Hit-and-run.....	480	355	125	2	38	353	87	106	267	54	53
Selected traffic.....	306	286	20	1	5	232	68	102	140	15	49
Joy riding.....	179	120	59	0	37	128	14	31	98	36	14
Gambling.....	4	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	3	0
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	3,247	2,303	944	22	614	2,253	358	839	1,959	278	171
FTA-non traffic.....	46	35	11	0	13	31	2	3	21	21	1
Other misdemeanors.....	7,337	5,656	1,681	20	734	5,349	1,234	1,421	4,511	801	604

(continued)

Table 12 - continued  
**JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	0.9	19.2	68.3	11.7	22.3	54.8	15.7	7.2
Assault and battery.....	100.0	67.0	33.0	1.1	25.5	65.5	7.9	20.6	52.9	20.1	6.5
Theft.....	100.0	66.1	33.9	0.5	18.3	69.7	11.5	21.2	45.7	24.3	8.8
Petty theft.....	100.0	64.1	35.9	0.5	18.0	69.9	11.6	21.5	45.5	24.3	8.7
Other theft.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.4	20.0	68.6	11.0	19.8	46.6	24.3	9.3
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	74.2	25.8	0.3	12.6	70.0	17.2	29.2	57.6	6.1	7.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.5	21.9	66.9	10.7	27.0	55.7	9.2	8.0
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.1	8.8	72.9	18.1	28.1	59.6	5.6	6.7
Drunk.....	100.0	73.3	26.7	0.0	9.7	74.5	15.8	27.4	61.4	4.9	6.3
Liquor laws.....	100.0	67.6	32.4	0.5	10.9	75.1	13.5	33.8	56.8	3.2	6.1
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	79.5	20.5	0.0	0.6	60.7	38.7	31.3	57.0	4.4	7.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	79.5	20.5	1.4	22.8	66.3	9.5	21.7	54.7	17.4	6.2
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	87.9	12.1	0.0	19.7	72.7	7.6	25.0	54.5	12.9	7.6
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	0.8	25.6	67.7	6.0	18.8	54.0	20.4	6.8
Vandalism.....	100.0	82.2	17.8	1.9	21.9	65.2	10.9	23.0	55.1	15.7	6.2
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	0.0	14.0	74.4	11.6	18.0	58.1	17.4	6.4
Trespassing.....	100.0	80.4	19.6	1.3	23.0	65.3	10.4	22.7	53.7	18.7	4.9
All other offenses.....	100.0	75.5	24.5	0.7	14.2	70.7	14.4	21.9	58.4	11.8	7.8
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	62.5	37.5	62.5	25.0	0.0	12.5
Burglary.....	100.0	60.2	39.8	0.8	16.5	70.1	12.7	23.1	44.8	23.1	9.1
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	76.6	23.4	0.0	9.4	79.7	10.9	28.1	32.8	21.9	17.2
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	1.8	15.8	78.9	3.5	40.4	35.1	15.8	8.8
Annoying children.....	100.0	76.3	23.7	0.7	17.9	65.7	15.7	25.5	56.9	11.7	5.8
Obscene matter.....	100.0	65.3	34.7	0.0	38.0	54.5	7.4	27.3	50.4	8.3	14.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.8	29.3	62.4	7.5	21.1	56.4	15.8	6.8
Prostitution.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	44.4	55.6	11.1	11.1	77.8	0.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	5.2	20.8	62.3	11.7	32.5	49.4	9.1	9.1
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	63.2	36.8	0.0	2.6	81.6	15.8	2.6	86.8	2.6	7.9
Weapons.....	100.0	88.4	11.6	2.7	21.9	64.7	10.8	21.7	58.2	12.7	7.4
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	74.0	26.0	0.4	7.9	73.5	18.1	22.1	55.6	11.3	11.0
Selected traffic.....	100.0	93.5	6.5	0.3	1.6	75.8	22.2	33.3	45.8	4.9	16.0
Joy riding.....	100.0	67.0	33.0	0.0	20.7	71.5	7.8	17.3	54.7	20.1	7.8
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	70.9	29.1	0.7	18.9	69.4	11.0	25.8	60.3	8.6	5.3
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	76.1	23.9	0.0	28.3	67.4	4.3	6.5	45.7	45.7	2.2
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	77.1	22.9	0.3	10.0	72.9	16.8	19.4	61.5	10.9	8.2

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 13  
**JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	11,491	8,598	2,893	57	2,000	7,397	2,037	2,039	6,451	2,361	640	
Truancy .....	621	353	268	3	106	479	33	81	410	55	75	
Runaway .....	1,564	978	586	41	802	705	16	333	992	147	92	
Curfew .....	201	129	72	4	60	131	6	55	111	22	13	
Incorrigible .....	180	83	97	6	57	112	5	71	92	11	6	
Other status offenses.....	8,925	7,055	1,870	3	975	5,970	1,977	1,499	4,846	2,126	454	
					Percent							
Total.....	100.0	74.8	25.2	0.5	17.4	64.4	17.7	17.7	56.1	20.5	5.6	
Truancy .....	100.0	56.8	43.2	0.5	17.1	77.1	5.3	13.0	66.0	8.9	12.1	
Runaway .....	100.0	62.5	37.5	2.6	51.3	45.1	1.0	21.3	63.4	9.4	5.9	
Curfew .....	100.0	64.2	35.8	2.0	29.9	65.2	3.0	27.4	55.2	10.9	6.5	
Incorrigible .....	100.0	46.1	53.9	3.3	31.7	62.2	2.8	39.4	51.1	6.1	3.3	
Other status offenses.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.0	10.9	66.9	22.2	16.8	54.3	23.8	5.1	

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2018**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
				Number							
Total detentions.....	65,020	49,261	15,759	603	12,390	43,789	8,238	12,393	35,467	13,022	4,138
Unknown.....	4,712	3,592	1,120	47	751	3,167	747	881	2,039	1,490	302
Total known.....	60,308	45,669	14,639	556	11,639	40,622	7,491	11,512	33,428	11,532	3,836
Not detained.....	41,841	30,706	11,135	502	8,816	27,343	5,180	8,698	23,185	7,070	2,888
Detained.....	18,467	14,963	3,504	54	2,823	13,279	2,311	2,814	10,243	4,462	948
Detained.....	18,467	14,963	3,504	54	2,823	13,279	2,311	2,814	10,243	4,462	948
Secure facility.....	17,320	14,063	3,257	49	2,580	12,483	2,208	2,591	9,569	4,297	863
Non-secure facility.....	483	371	112	3	106	326	48	85	277	73	48
Home supervision.....	664	529	135	2	137	470	55	138	397	92	37
Total dispositions.....	65,020	49,261	15,759	603	12,390	43,789	8,238	12,393	35,467	13,022	4,138
Petitions filed.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007
Closed at intake.....	21,395	15,341	6,054	378	4,842	14,118	2,057	4,629	11,474	3,860	1,432
Informal probation.....	1,135	795	340	22	386	694	33	285	608	152	90
Diversion.....	4,754	3,144	1,610	118	1,781	2,666	189	1,119	2,569	633	433
Transferred.....	590	378	212	5	83	470	32	177	208	147	58
Traffic court.....	1,383	997	386	7	159	1,087	130	487	705	73	118
Deported.....	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	3	0	0
				Percent based on total known							
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not detained.....	69.4	67.2	76.1	90.3	75.7	67.3	69.1	75.6	69.4	61.3	75.3
Detained.....	30.6	32.8	23.9	9.7	24.3	32.7	30.9	24.4	30.6	38.7	24.7
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secure facility.....	93.8	94.0	93.0	90.7	91.4	94.0	95.5	92.1	93.4	96.3	91.0
Non-secure facility.....	2.6	2.5	3.2	5.6	3.8	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.7	1.6	5.1
Home supervision.....	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.9	3.5	2.4	4.9	3.9	2.1	3.9
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petitions filed.....	55.0	58.1	45.4	12.1	41.5	56.5	70.4	46.0	56.1	62.6	48.5
Closed at intake.....	32.9	31.1	38.4	62.7	39.1	32.2	25.0	37.4	32.4	29.6	34.6
Informal probation.....	1.7	1.6	2.2	3.6	3.1	1.6	0.4	2.3	1.7	1.2	2.2
Diversion.....	7.3	6.4	10.2	19.6	14.4	6.1	2.3	9.0	7.2	4.9	10.5
Transferred.....	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.4
Traffic court.....	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.6	3.9	2.0	0.6	2.9
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15  
**JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2018**  
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	65,020	49,261	15,759	603	12,390	43,789	8,238	12,393	35,467	13,022	4,138	
Unknown.....	4,712	3,592	1,120	47	751	3,167	747	881	2,039	1,490	302	
Total known.....	60,308	45,669	14,639	556	11,639	40,622	7,491	11,512	33,428	11,532	3,836	
Not detained.....	41,841	30,706	11,135	502	8,816	27,343	5,180	8,698	23,185	7,070	2,888	
Detained.....	18,467	14,963	3,504	54	2,823	13,279	2,311	2,814	10,243	4,462	948	
Detained.....	18,467	14,963	3,504	54	2,823	13,279	2,311	2,814	10,243	4,462	948	
Secure facility.....	17,320	14,063	3,257	49	2,580	12,483	2,208	2,591	9,569	4,297	863	
Non-secure facility....	483	371	112	3	106	326	48	85	277	73	48	
Home supervision.....	664	529	135	2	137	470	55	138	397	92	37	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	0.9	19.1	67.3	12.7	19.1	54.5	20.0	6.4	
Unknown.....	100.0	76.2	23.8	1.0	15.9	67.2	15.9	18.7	43.3	31.6	6.4	
Total known.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.9	19.3	67.4	12.4	19.1	55.4	19.1	6.4	
Not detained.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	1.2	21.1	65.3	12.4	20.8	55.4	16.9	6.9	
Detained.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.3	15.3	71.9	12.5	15.2	55.5	24.2	5.1	
Detained.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.3	15.3	71.9	12.5	15.2	55.5	24.2	5.1	
Secure facility.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.3	14.9	72.1	12.7	15.0	55.2	24.8	5.0	
Non-secure facility....	100.0	76.8	23.2	0.6	21.9	67.5	9.9	17.6	57.3	15.1	9.9	
Home supervision.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.3	20.6	70.8	8.3	20.8	59.8	13.9	5.6	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 16  
**PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2018**  
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	65,020	49,261	15,759	603	12,390	43,789	8,238	12,393	35,467	13,022	4,138
Petitions filed.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007
Closed at intake.....	21,395	15,341	6,054	378	4,842	14,118	2,057	4,629	11,474	3,860	1,432
Informal probation.....	1,135	795	340	22	386	694	33	285	608	152	90
Diversion.....	4,754	3,144	1,610	118	1,781	2,666	189	1,119	2,569	633	433
Transferred.....	590	378	212	5	83	470	32	177	208	147	58
Traffic court.....	1,383	997	386	7	159	1,087	130	487	705	73	118
Deported.....	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	3	0	0
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	75.8	24.2	0.9	19.1	67.3	12.7	19.1	54.5	20.0	6.4
Petitions filed.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.2	14.4	69.2	16.2	15.9	55.6	22.8	5.6
Closed at intake.....	100.0	71.7	28.3	1.8	22.6	66.0	9.6	21.6	53.6	18.0	6.7
Informal probation.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	1.9	34.0	61.1	2.9	25.1	53.6	13.4	7.9
Diversion.....	100.0	66.1	33.9	2.5	37.5	56.1	4.0	23.5	54.0	13.3	9.1
Transferred.....	100.0	64.1	35.9	0.8	14.1	79.7	5.4	30.0	35.3	24.9	9.8
Traffic court.....	100.0	72.1	27.9	0.5	11.5	78.6	9.4	35.2	51.0	5.3	8.5
Deported.....	100.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 17  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2018**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Petition type.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007
New.....	19,077	14,906	4,171	61	3,414	13,001	2,601	3,454	10,156	4,115	1,352
Subsequent.....	16,683	13,698	2,985	12	1,725	11,751	3,195	2,242	9,744	4,042	655
Petition offense level <sup>1</sup> .....	53,720	43,166	10,554	119	7,886	37,202	8,513	9,116	29,447	11,904	3,253
Felony.....	23,474	20,002	3,472	58	3,390	16,478	3,548	3,471	12,488	6,142	1,373
Misdemeanor.....	21,614	16,372	5,242	59	3,537	14,959	3,059	4,218	12,233	3,739	1,424
Status.....	8,632	6,792	1,840	2	959	5,765	1,906	1,427	4,726	2,023	456
								Percent			
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	53.3	52.1	58.3	83.6	66.4	52.5	44.9	60.6	51.0	50.4	67.4
Subsequent.....	46.7	47.9	41.7	16.4	33.6	47.5	55.1	39.4	49.0	49.6	32.6
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	43.7	46.3	32.9	48.7	43.0	44.3	41.7	38.1	42.4	51.6	42.2
Misdemeanor.....	40.2	37.9	49.7	49.6	44.9	40.2	35.9	46.3	41.5	31.4	43.8
Status.....	16.1	15.7	17.4	1.7	12.2	15.5	22.4	15.7	16.0	17.0	14.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
<sup>1</sup>As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 18  
**JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2018**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	53,720	43,166	10,554	119	7,886	37,202	8,513	9,116	29,447	11,904	3,253
Felony.....	23,474	20,002	3,472	58	3,390	16,478	3,548	3,471	12,488	6,142	1,373
Violent offenses.....	8,904	7,378	1,526	17	1,374	6,106	1,407	1,132	4,407	2,857	508
Property offenses.....	6,659	5,540	1,119	12	820	4,947	880	1,048	3,288	1,975	348
Drug offenses.....	785	641	144	2	40	564	179	115	580	39	51
Other offenses.....	7,126	6,443	683	27	1,156	4,861	1,082	1,176	4,213	1,271	466
Misdemeanor.....	21,614	16,372	5,242	59	3,537	14,959	3,059	4,218	12,233	3,739	1,424
Assault and battery.....	8,384	5,896	2,488	21	1,703	5,813	847	1,506	4,640	1,728	510
Theft.....	2,115	1,526	589	3	330	1,492	290	422	1,015	531	147
Drug and alcohol.....	2,180	1,695	485	1	100	1,525	554	563	1,339	133	145
Malicious mischief.....	2,798	2,299	499	16	520	1,935	327	548	1,601	471	178
All other.....	6,137	4,956	1,181	18	884	4,194	1,041	1,179	3,638	876	444
Status offenses.....	8,632	6,792	1,840	2	959	5,765	1,906	1,427	4,726	2,023	456
Truancy.....	183	104	79	0	28	133	22	20	118	20	25
Runaway.....	4	3	1	0	0	4	0	3	1	0	0
Curfew.....	8	5	3	0	2	4	2	2	4	1	1
Incorrigible.....	14	13	1	0	3	9	2	8	5	0	1
Other status offenses.....	8,423	6,667	1,756	2	926	5,615	1,880	1,394	4,598	2,002	429
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	37.9	36.9	44.0	29.3	40.5	37.1	39.7	32.6	35.3	46.5	37.0
Property offenses.....	28.4	27.7	32.2	20.7	24.2	30.0	24.8	30.2	26.3	32.2	25.3
Drug offenses.....	3.3	3.2	4.1	3.4	1.2	3.4	5.0	3.3	4.6	0.6	3.7
Other offenses.....	30.4	32.2	19.7	46.6	34.1	29.5	30.5	33.9	33.7	20.7	33.9
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	38.8	36.0	47.5	35.6	48.1	38.9	27.7	35.7	37.9	46.2	35.8
Theft.....	9.8	9.3	11.2	5.1	9.3	10.0	9.5	10.0	8.3	14.2	10.3
Drug and alcohol.....	10.1	10.4	9.3	1.7	2.8	10.2	18.1	13.3	10.9	3.6	10.2
Malicious mischief.....	12.9	14.0	9.5	27.1	14.7	12.9	10.7	13.0	13.1	12.6	12.5
All other.....	28.4	30.3	22.5	30.5	25.0	28.0	34.0	28.0	29.7	23.4	31.2
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	2.1	1.5	4.3	0.0	2.9	2.3	1.2	1.4	2.5	1.0	5.5
Runaway.....	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Curfew.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Incorrigible.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2
Other status offenses.....	97.6	98.2	95.4	100.0	96.6	97.4	98.6	97.7	97.3	99.0	94.1

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2018**  
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007
Unknown.....	7,640	6,101	1,539	10	1,018	5,195	1,417	1,361	3,278	2,479	522
Total known.....	28,120	22,503	5,617	63	4,121	19,557	4,379	4,335	16,622	5,678	1,485
Not represented.....	472	376	96	0	60	348	64	154	203	72	43
Represented.....	27,648	22,127	5,521	63	4,061	19,209	4,315	4,181	16,419	5,606	1,442
Represented.....	27,648	22,127	5,521	63	4,061	19,209	4,315	4,181	16,419	5,606	1,442
Private counsel.....	1,968	1,681	287	6	241	1,326	395	391	1,188	212	177
Court-appointed counsel.....	4,394	3,610	784	15	620	3,169	590	568	2,333	1,309	184
Public defender.....	19,457	15,263	4,194	42	3,052	13,357	3,006	3,143	11,907	3,364	1,043
Other.....	1,829	1,573	256	0	148	1,357	324	79	991	721	38
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not represented.....	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.5	3.6	1.2	1.3	2.9
Represented.....	98.3	98.3	98.3	100.0	98.5	98.2	98.5	96.4	98.8	98.7	97.1
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private counsel.....	7.1	7.6	5.2	9.5	5.9	6.9	9.2	9.4	7.2	3.8	12.3
Court-appointed counsel.....	15.9	16.3	14.2	23.8	15.3	16.5	13.7	13.6	14.2	23.3	12.8
Public defender.....	70.4	69.0	76.0	66.7	75.2	69.5	69.7	75.2	72.5	60.0	72.3
Other.....	6.6	7.1	4.6	0.0	3.6	7.1	7.5	1.9	6.0	12.9	2.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20

**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2018**

Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court Disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007
Dismissed.....	6,468	5,029	1,439	30	872	3,984	1,582	1,177	3,332	1,536	423
Transferred.....	1,032	784	248	2	135	774	121	130	469	370	63
Remanded to adult court.....	77	73	4	0	0	23	54	7	53	14	3
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Informal probation.....	2,678	1,961	717	22	737	1,667	252	614	1,431	401	232
Non-ward probation.....	2,338	1,728	610	1	425	1,592	320	467	1,241	472	158
Diversion.....	25	24	1	0	4	18	3	5	12	7	1
Deferred entry of judgment.....	1,384	1,184	200	1	227	995	161	302	823	142	117
Wardship probation.....	21,758	17,821	3,937	17	2,739	15,699	3,303	2,994	12,539	5,215	1,010
Wardship probation.....	21,758	17,821	3,937	17	2,739	15,699	3,303	2,994	12,539	5,215	1,010
Own/relative's home.....	11,673	9,477	2,196	12	1,621	8,056	1,984	1,726	6,473	2,807	667
Secure county facility.....	6,437	5,406	1,031	5	694	4,754	984	821	4,191	1,187	238
Non-secure county facility.....	488	421	67	0	65	410	13	88	307	70	23
Other public facility.....	53	36	17	0	5	41	7	20	20	6	7
Other private facility.....	2,359	1,833	526	0	301	1,963	95	250	1,203	857	49
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	317	303	14	0	7	158	152	18	186	105	8
Other.....	431	345	86	0	46	317	68	71	159	183	18
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	18.1	17.6	20.1	41.1	17.0	16.1	27.3	20.7	16.7	18.8	21.1
Transferred.....	2.9	2.7	3.5	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	4.5	3.1
Remanded to adult court.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	7.5	6.9	10.0	30.1	14.3	6.7	4.3	10.8	7.2	4.9	11.6
Non-ward probation.....	6.5	6.0	8.5	1.4	8.3	6.4	5.5	8.2	6.2	5.8	7.9
Diversion.....	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Deferred entry of judgment.....	3.9	4.1	2.8	1.4	4.4	4.0	2.8	5.3	4.1	1.7	5.8
Wardship probation.....	60.8	62.3	55.0	23.3	53.3	63.4	57.0	52.6	63.0	63.9	50.3
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own/relative's home.....	53.6	53.2	55.8	70.6	59.2	51.3	60.1	57.6	51.6	53.8	66.0
Secure county facility.....	29.6	30.3	26.2	29.4	25.3	30.3	29.8	27.4	33.4	22.8	23.6
Non-secure county facility.....	2.2	2.4	1.7	0.0	2.4	2.6	0.4	2.9	2.4	1.3	2.3
Other public facility.....	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.7
Other private facility.....	10.8	10.3	13.4	0.0	11.0	12.5	2.9	8.4	9.6	16.4	4.9
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	1.5	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	4.6	0.6	1.5	2.0	0.8
Other.....	2.0	1.9	2.2	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	3.5	1.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 21  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Number	
												Number	Number
Total.....	23,474	20,002	3,472	58	3,390	16,478	3,548	3,471	12,488	6,142	1,373		
Violent offenses.....	8,904	7,378	1,526	17	1,374	6,106	1,407	1,132	4,407	2,857	508		
Homicide.....	306	284	22	0	14	137	155	29	206	55	16		
Rape.....	122	120	2	0	13	71	38	26	68	18	10		
Robbery.....	3,599	3,115	484	0	475	2,612	512	242	1,537	1,689	131		
Assault.....	4,806	3,798	1,008	17	860	3,253	676	827	2,563	1,067	349		
Kidnapping.....	71	61	10	0	12	33	26	8	33	28	2		
Property offenses.....	6,659	5,540	1,119	12	820	4,947	880	1,048	3,288	1,975	348		
Burglary.....	2,805	2,489	316	8	350	2,031	416	426	1,372	880	127		
Theft.....	1,999	1,586	413	2	233	1,532	232	287	914	667	131		
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,594	1,245	349	1	167	1,222	204	224	899	396	75		
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	40	30	10	0	6	23	11	11	13	10	6		
Arson.....	221	190	31	1	64	139	17	100	90	22	9		
Drug offenses.....	785	641	144	2	40	564	179	115	580	39	51		
Narcotics.....	232	191	41	0	8	173	51	43	165	15	9		
Marijuana.....	73	66	7	0	3	41	29	9	49	10	5		
Dangerous drugs.....	469	376	93	1	29	344	95	61	357	14	37		
Other drug offenses.....	11	8	3	1	0	6	4	2	9	0	0		
All other offenses.....	7,126	6,443	683	27	1,156	4,861	1,082	1,176	4,213	1,271	466		
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	8	8	0	0	0	3	5	2	5	1	0		
Lewd or lascivious.....	749	734	15	3	221	386	139	222	384	88	55		
Other sex.....	622	584	38	2	116	381	123	171	306	99	46		
Weapons.....	2,621	2,469	152	6	336	1,924	355	250	1,687	539	145		
Driving under the influence.....	72	56	16	0	2	40	30	24	35	4	9		
Hit-and-run.....	42	38	4	0	0	35	7	8	26	5	3		
Escape.....	11	8	3	0	0	9	2	3	6	1	1		
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other felonies.....	3,001	2,546	455	16	481	2,083	421	496	1,764	534	207		

(continued)

Table 21 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	85.2	14.8	0.2	14.4	70.2	15.1	14.8	53.2	26.2	5.8
Violent offenses.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.2	15.4	68.6	15.8	12.7	49.5	32.1	5.7
Homicide.....	100.0	92.8	7.2	0.0	4.6	44.8	50.7	9.5	67.3	18.0	5.2
Rape.....	100.0	98.4	1.6	0.0	10.7	58.2	31.1	21.3	55.7	14.8	8.2
Robbery.....	100.0	86.6	13.4	0.0	13.2	72.6	14.2	6.7	42.7	46.9	3.6
Assault.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.4	17.9	67.7	14.1	17.2	53.3	22.2	7.3
Kidnapping.....	100.0	85.9	14.1	0.0	16.9	46.5	36.6	11.3	46.5	39.4	2.8
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.2	12.3	74.3	13.2	15.7	49.4	29.7	5.2
Burglary.....	100.0	88.7	11.3	0.3	12.5	72.4	14.8	15.2	48.9	31.4	4.5
Theft.....	100.0	79.3	20.7	0.1	11.7	76.6	11.6	14.4	45.7	33.4	6.6
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	78.1	21.9	0.1	10.5	76.7	12.8	14.1	56.4	24.8	4.7
Forgery, checks, access cards....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	15.0	57.5	27.5	27.5	32.5	25.0	15.0
Arson.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	0.5	29.0	62.9	7.7	45.2	40.7	10.0	4.1
Drug offenses.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.3	5.1	71.8	22.8	14.6	73.9	5.0	6.5
Narcotics.....	100.0	82.3	17.7	0.0	3.4	74.6	22.0	18.5	71.1	6.5	3.9
Marijuana.....	100.0	90.4	9.6	0.0	4.1	56.2	39.7	12.3	67.1	13.7	6.8
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	80.2	19.8	0.2	6.2	73.3	20.3	13.0	76.1	3.0	7.9
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	72.7	27.3	9.1	0.0	54.5	36.4	18.2	81.8	0.0	0.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	90.4	9.6	0.4	16.2	68.2	15.2	16.5	59.1	17.8	6.5
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	62.5	25.0	62.5	12.5	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	98.0	2.0	0.4	29.5	51.5	18.6	29.6	51.3	11.7	7.3
Other sex.....	100.0	93.9	6.1	0.3	18.6	61.3	19.8	27.5	49.2	15.9	7.4
Weapons.....	100.0	94.2	5.8	0.2	12.8	73.4	13.5	9.5	64.4	20.6	5.5
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	2.8	55.6	41.7	33.3	48.6	5.6	12.5
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	90.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	83.3	16.7	19.0	61.9	11.9	7.1
Escape.....	100.0	72.7	27.3	0.0	0.0	81.8	18.2	27.3	54.5	9.1	9.1
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	84.8	15.2	0.5	16.0	69.4	14.0	16.5	58.8	17.8	6.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 22  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Race/ethnic group	
												White	Other
	Number												
Total.....	21,614	16,372	5,242	59	3,537	14,959	3,059	4,218	12,233	3,739	1,424		
Assault and battery.....	8,384	5,896	2,488	21	1,703	5,813	847	1,506	4,640	1,728	510		
Theft.....	2,115	1,526	589	3	330	1,492	290	422	1,015	531	147		
Petty theft.....	1,644	1,153	491	1	250	1,163	230	331	791	417	105		
Other theft.....	471	373	98	2	80	329	60	91	224	114	42		
Drug and alcohol.....	2,180	1,695	485	1	100	1,525	554	563	1,339	133	145		
Marijuana.....	376	330	46	0	36	281	59	78	215	52	31		
Other drugs.....	784	549	235	0	39	580	165	212	488	41	43		
Drunk.....	167	131	36	0	10	125	32	42	110	7	8		
Liquor laws.....	278	221	57	1	13	200	64	57	193	9	19		
Driving under the influence.....	575	464	111	0	2	339	234	174	333	24	44		
Malicious mischief.....	2,798	2,299	499	16	520	1,935	327	548	1,601	471	178		
Disorderly conduct.....	56	51	5	0	8	44	4	15	30	7	4		
Disturbing the peace.....	534	404	130	1	118	375	40	100	319	81	34		
Vandalism.....	1,718	1,430	288	12	314	1,169	223	350	979	281	108		
Malicious mischief.....	125	114	11	0	10	98	17	15	76	25	9		
Trespassing.....	365	300	65	3	70	249	43	68	197	77	23		
Other offenses.....	6,137	4,956	1,181	18	884	4,194	1,041	1,179	3,638	876	444		
Manslaughter - misd.....	3	3	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	0	0		
Burglary.....	534	363	171	1	86	365	82	108	242	143	41		
Checks and access cards.....	37	30	7	0	2	30	5	8	10	10	9		
Indecent exposure.....	32	32	0	0	3	27	2	17	11	4	0		
Annoying children.....	98	94	4	2	22	59	15	23	53	15	7		
Obscene matter.....	41	28	13	0	14	22	5	10	20	2	9		
Lewd conduct.....	66	56	10	0	15	45	6	11	37	11	7		
Prostitution.....	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	1	1	3	0		
Contributing delinquency minor.....	14	11	3	2	1	9	2	8	6	0	0		
Glue sniffing.....	13	9	4	0	1	8	4	0	11	0	2		
Weapons.....	1,105	987	118	11	200	755	139	209	686	137	73		
Hit-and-run.....	341	256	85	0	30	244	67	75	183	48	35		
Selected traffic.....	130	119	11	0	4	89	37	35	70	7	18		
Joy riding.....	155	104	51	0	31	114	10	30	84	29	12		
Gambling.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
City/county ordinances.....	783	619	164	0	133	500	150	177	504	63	39		
FTA-non traffic.....	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0		
All other misdemeanors.....	2,778	2,243	535	2	341	1,926	509	466	1,717	403	192		

(continued)



Table 22 - continued  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.3	16.4	69.2	14.2	19.5	56.6	17.3	6.6
Assault and battery.....	100.0	70.3	29.7	0.3	20.3	69.3	10.1	18.0	55.3	20.6	6.1
Theft.....	100.0	72.2	27.8	0.1	15.6	70.5	13.7	20.0	48.0	25.1	7.0
Petty theft.....	100.0	70.1	29.9	0.1	15.2	70.7	14.0	20.1	48.1	25.4	6.4
Other theft.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.4	17.0	69.9	12.7	19.3	47.6	24.2	8.9
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.0	4.6	70.0	25.4	25.8	61.4	6.1	6.7
Marijuana.....	100.0	87.8	12.2	0.0	9.6	74.7	15.7	20.7	57.2	13.8	8.2
Other drugs.....	100.0	70.0	30.0	0.0	5.0	74.0	21.0	27.0	62.2	5.2	5.5
Drunk.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.0	6.0	74.9	19.2	25.1	65.9	4.2	4.8
Liquor laws.....	100.0	79.5	20.5	0.4	4.7	71.9	23.0	20.5	69.4	3.2	6.8
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	80.7	19.3	0.0	0.3	59.0	40.7	30.3	57.9	4.2	7.7
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	82.2	17.8	0.6	18.6	69.2	11.7	19.6	57.2	16.8	6.4
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	91.1	8.9	0.0	14.3	78.6	7.1	26.8	53.6	12.5	7.1
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	0.2	22.1	70.2	7.5	18.7	59.7	15.2	6.4
Vandalism.....	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.7	18.3	68.0	13.0	20.4	57.0	16.4	6.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	91.2	8.8	0.0	8.0	78.4	13.6	12.0	60.8	20.0	7.2
Trespassing.....	100.0	82.2	17.8	0.8	19.2	68.2	11.8	18.6	54.0	21.1	6.3
Other offenses.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.3	14.4	68.3	17.0	19.2	59.3	14.3	7.2
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	68.0	32.0	0.2	16.1	68.4	15.4	20.2	45.3	26.8	7.7
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	81.1	18.9	0.0	5.4	81.1	13.5	21.6	27.0	27.0	24.3
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	84.4	6.3	53.1	34.4	12.5	0.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	95.9	4.1	2.0	22.4	60.2	15.3	23.5	54.1	15.3	7.1
Obscene matter.....	100.0	68.3	31.7	0.0	34.1	53.7	12.2	24.4	48.8	4.9	22.0
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	84.8	15.2	0.0	22.7	68.2	9.1	16.7	56.1	16.7	10.6
Prostitution.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.0	20.0	60.0	0.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	14.3	7.1	64.3	14.3	57.1	42.9	0.0	0.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	0.0	7.7	61.5	30.8	0.0	84.6	0.0	15.4
Weapons.....	100.0	89.3	10.7	1.0	18.1	68.3	12.6	18.9	62.1	12.4	6.6
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	75.1	24.9	0.0	8.8	71.6	19.6	22.0	53.7	14.1	10.3
Selected traffic.....	100.0	91.5	8.5	0.0	3.1	68.5	28.5	26.9	53.8	5.4	13.8
Joy riding.....	100.0	67.1	32.9	0.0	20.0	73.5	6.5	19.4	54.2	18.7	7.7
Gambling.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	0.0	17.0	63.9	19.2	22.6	64.4	8.0	5.0
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	80.7	19.3	0.1	12.3	69.3	18.3	16.8	61.8	14.5	6.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 23  
**JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	8,632	6,792	1,840	2	959	5,765	1,906	1,427	4,726	2,023	456
Truancy.....	183	104	79	0	28	133	22	20	118	20	25
Runaway.....	4	3	1	0	0	4	0	3	1	0	0
Curfew.....	8	5	3	0	2	4	2	2	4	1	1
Incorrigible.....	14	13	1	0	3	9	2	8	5	0	1
Other status offenses.....	8,423	6,667	1,756	2	926	5,615	1,880	1,394	4,598	2,002	429
				Number				Percent			
Total.....	100.0	78.7	21.3	0.0	11.1	66.8	22.1	16.5	54.7	23.4	5.3
Truancy.....	100.0	56.8	43.2	0.0	15.3	72.7	12.0	10.9	64.5	10.9	13.7
Runaway.....	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
Curfew.....	100.0	62.5	37.5	0.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	12.5	12.5
Incorrigible.....	100.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	21.4	64.3	14.3	57.1	35.7	0.0	7.1
Other status offenses.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.0	11.0	66.7	22.3	16.5	54.6	23.8	5.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 24  
**DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2018**  
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007	
Unknown.....	7,640	6,101	1,539	10	1,018	5,195	1,417	1,361	3,278	2,479	522	
Total known.....	28,120	22,503	5,617	63	4,121	19,557	4,379	4,335	16,622	5,678	1,485	
Not represented.....	472	376	96	0	60	348	64	154	203	72	43	
Represented.....	27,648	22,127	5,521	63	4,061	19,209	4,315	4,181	16,419	5,606	1,442	
Represented.....	27,648	22,127	5,521	63	4,061	19,209	4,315	4,181	16,419	5,606	1,442	
Private counsel.....	1,968	1,681	287	6	241	1,326	395	391	1,188	212	177	
Court-appointed counsel.....	4,394	3,610	784	15	620	3,169	590	568	2,333	1,309	184	
Public defender.....	19,457	15,263	4,194	42	3,052	13,357	3,006	3,143	11,907	3,364	1,043	
Other.....	1,829	1,573	256	0	148	1,357	324	79	991	721	38	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.2	14.4	69.2	16.2	15.9	55.6	22.8	5.6	
Unknown.....	100.0	79.9	20.1	0.1	13.3	68.0	18.5	17.8	42.9	32.4	6.8	
Total known.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.2	14.7	69.5	15.6	15.4	59.1	20.2	5.3	
Not represented.....	100.0	79.7	20.3	0.0	12.7	73.7	13.6	32.6	43.0	15.3	9.1	
Represented.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.2	14.7	69.5	15.6	15.1	59.4	20.3	5.2	
Represented.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.2	14.7	69.5	15.6	15.1	59.4	20.3	5.2	
Private counsel.....	100.0	85.4	14.6	0.3	12.2	67.4	20.1	19.9	60.4	10.8	9.0	
Court-appointed counsel.....	100.0	82.2	17.8	0.3	14.1	72.1	13.4	12.9	53.1	29.8	4.2	
Public defender.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.2	15.7	68.6	15.4	16.2	61.2	17.3	5.4	
Other.....	100.0	86.0	14.0	0.0	8.1	74.2	17.7	4.3	54.2	39.4	2.1	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25  
**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2018**  
 Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	35,760	28,604	7,156	73	5,139	24,752	5,796	5,696	19,900	8,157	2,007
Dismissed.....	6,468	5,029	1,439	30	872	3,984	1,582	1,177	3,332	1,536	423
Transferred.....	1,032	784	248	2	135	774	121	130	469	370	63
Remanded to adult court.....	77	73	4	0	0	23	54	7	53	14	3
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Informal probation.....	2,678	1,961	717	22	737	1,667	252	614	1,431	401	232
Non-ward probation.....	2,338	1,728	610	1	425	1,592	320	467	1,241	472	158
Deferred entry of judgment..	1,384	1,184	200	1	227	995	161	302	823	142	117
Diversion.....	25	24	1	0	4	18	3	5	12	7	1
Wardship probation.....	21,758	17,821	3,937	17	2,739	15,699	3,303	2,994	12,539	5,215	1,010

Court disposition	Percent										
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.2	14.4	69.2	16.2	15.9	55.6	22.8	5.6
Dismissed.....	100.0	77.8	22.2	0.5	13.5	61.6	24.5	18.2	51.5	23.7	6.5
Transferred.....	100.0	76.0	24.0	0.2	13.1	75.0	11.7	12.6	45.4	35.9	6.1
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	94.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	29.9	70.1	9.1	68.8	18.2	3.9
Deported.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Informal probation.....	100.0	73.2	26.8	0.8	27.5	62.2	9.4	22.9	53.4	15.0	8.7
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.0	18.2	68.1	13.7	20.0	53.1	20.2	6.8
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	85.5	14.5	0.1	16.4	71.9	11.6	21.8	59.5	10.3	8.5
Diversion.....	100.0	96.0	4.0	0.0	16.0	72.0	12.0	20.0	48.0	28.0	4.0
Wardship probation.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.1	12.6	72.2	15.2	13.8	57.6	24.0	4.6

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 26  
**WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2018**  
 Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	21,758	17,821	3,937	17	2,739	15,699	3,303	2,994	12,539	5,215	1,010	
Own/relative's home.....	11,673	9,477	2,196	12	1,621	8,056	1,984	1,726	6,473	2,807	667	
Secure county facility.....	6,437	5,406	1,031	5	694	4,754	984	821	4,191	1,187	238	
Non-secure county facility.....	488	421	67	0	65	410	13	88	307	70	23	
Other public facility.....	53	36	17	0	5	41	7	20	20	6	7	
Other private facility.....	2,359	1,833	526	0	301	1,963	95	250	1,203	857	49	
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	317	303	14	0	7	158	152	18	186	105	8	
Other.....	431	345	86	0	46	317	68	71	159	183	18	
				Percent								
Total.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.1	12.6	72.2	15.2	13.8	57.6	24.0	4.6	
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.1	13.9	69.0	17.0	14.8	55.5	24.0	5.7	
Secure county facility.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.1	10.8	73.9	15.3	12.8	65.1	18.4	3.7	
Non-secure county facility.....	100.0	86.3	13.7	0.0	13.3	84.0	2.7	18.0	62.9	14.3	4.7	
Other public facility.....	100.0	67.9	32.1	0.0	9.4	77.4	13.2	37.7	37.7	11.3	13.2	
Other private facility.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	0.0	12.8	83.2	4.0	10.6	51.0	36.3	2.1	
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	100.0	95.6	4.4	0.0	2.2	49.8	47.9	5.7	58.7	33.1	2.5	
Other.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	10.7	73.5	15.8	16.5	36.9	42.5	4.2	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 27  
**FITNESS HEARINGS, 2018**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number										
Total.....	161	153	8	4	4	16	48	89	15	101	32	13
Fitness hearing outcome.....	84	80	4	4	12	29	35	8	48	18	10	
Fit.....	77	73	4	0	4	19	54	7	53	14	3	
Unfit.....												
Percent												
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0
Fitness hearing outcome.....	52.2	52.3	50.0	100.0	75.0	60.4	39.3	53.3	47.5	56.3	76.9	
Fit.....	47.8	47.7	50.0	0.0	25.0	39.6	60.7	46.7	52.5	43.8	23.1	
Unfit.....												

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 28

**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2018**

Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age							Race/ethnic group		
	Total	Male	Female	Number							White	Hispanic	Black	Other
				14	15	16	17	All other						
Total.....	161	153	8	4	4	4	16	48	89	15	101	32	13	
Felony offenses.....	150	144	6	4	3	13	44	86	14	95	28	13		
Homicide.....	50	47	3	0	0	3	12	35	5	33	7	5		
Rape.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0		
Robbery.....	37	37	0	1	1	6	10	19	2	21	9	5		
Assault.....	27	27	0	0	1	1	11	14	4	17	4	2		
Kidnapping.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	0		
Burglary.....	8	8	0	1	1	0	2	4	1	6	1	0		
Theft.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0		
Motor vehicle theft.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Lewd or lascivious.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	1	0		
Other sex.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0		
Weapons.....	5	4	1	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	3	2		
Other felonies.....	12	11	1	0	0	1	3	8	0	11	0	1		
Misdemeanor offenses.....	5	4	1	0	0	1	3	1	1	2	2	0		
Assault and battery.....	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0		
Other theft.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0		
All other misdemeanors.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0		
Status offenses.....	6	5	1	0	1	2	1	2	0	4	2	0		

(continued)

Table 28 - continued  
**FITNESS HEARING OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Percent	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	All other	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
			Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total.....	100.0	100.0	95.0	5.0	2.5	2.5	9.9	29.8	55.3	9.3	62.7	19.9	8.1
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	96.0	4.0	2.7	2.0	8.7	29.3	57.3	9.3	63.3	18.7	8.7
Homicide.....	100.0	100.0	94.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	24.0	70.0	10.0	66.0	14.0	10.0
Rape.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Robbery.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	2.7	2.7	16.2	27.0	51.4	5.4	56.8	24.3	13.5
Assault.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.7	40.7	51.9	14.8	63.0	14.8	7.4
Kidnapping.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	0.0	25.0	50.0	12.5	75.0	12.5	0.0
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0
Other sex.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	80.0	20.0	40.0	0.0	40.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	8.3	25.0	66.7	0.0	91.7	0.0	8.3
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	40.0	0.0
Assault and battery.....	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
Other theft.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.0	16.7	33.3	16.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.



Table 29  
**JUVENILE JUSTICE, 2013-2018**

Referrals to Probation by Probation Disposition, Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Year

	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2013-2018	2017-2018
	111,988	100.0	101,531	100.0	86,539	100.0	77,509	100.0	71,791	100.0	65,020	100.0	-41.9	-9.4
Probation dispositions, court dispositions, and wardship placements														
Referrals to probation.....	111,988	100.0	101,531	100.0	86,539	100.0	77,509	100.0	71,791	100.0	65,020	100.0	-41.9	-9.4
Probation dispositions														
Closed at intake.....	41,175	36.8	36,396	35.8	31,830	36.8	27,001	34.8	24,651	34.3	21,395	32.9	-48.0	-13.2
Transferred <sup>1</sup> .....	1,160	1.0	869	0.9	639	0.7	617	0.8	683	1.0	593	0.9	-48.9	-13.2
Traffic court.....	2,175	1.9	1,851	1.8	1,706	2.0	1,788	2.3	1,498	2.1	1,383	2.1	-36.4	-7.7
Direct file - adult court <sup>2</sup> .....	633	0.6	474	0.5	492	0.6	340	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Informal probation.....	2,957	2.6	2,733	2.7	2,165	2.5	1,471	1.9	1,210	1.7	1,135	1.7	-61.6	-6.2
Diversion.....	5,887	5.3	7,563	7.4	5,600	6.5	5,723	7.4	5,517	7.7	4,754	7.3	-19.2	-13.8
Petitions filed.....	58,001	51.8	51,645	50.9	44,107	51.0	40,569	52.3	38,232	53.3	35,760	55.0	-38.3	-6.5
Juvenile court dispositions														
Dismissed.....	8,612	7.7	7,717	7.6	7,359	8.5	6,975	9.0	6,762	9.4	6,468	9.9	-24.9	-4.3
Transferred.....	1,449	1.3	1,198	1.2	1,082	1.3	1,042	1.3	930	1.3	1,032	1.6	-28.8	11.0
Remanded to adult court.....	122	0.1	123	0.1	74	0.1	66	0.1	158	0.2	77	0.1	-36.9	-51.3
Informal probation.....	3,887	3.5	3,956	3.9	2,940	3.4	2,899	3.7	2,860	4.0	2,678	4.1	-31.1	-6.4
Non-ward probation.....	3,482	3.1	2,717	2.7	2,404	2.8	2,529	3.3	2,469	3.4	2,338	3.6	-32.9	-5.3
Diversion.....	126	0.1	114	0.1	151	0.2	86	0.1	69	0.1	25	0.0	-80.2	-63.8
Deferred entry of judgment.....	2,708	2.4	2,394	2.4	1,650	1.9	1,501	1.9	1,295	1.8	1,384	2.1	-48.9	6.9
Wardship probation/DJJ.....	37,615	33.6	33,426	32.9	28,447	32.9	25,471	32.9	23,689	33.0	21,758	33.5	-42.2	-8.2
Wardship placements														
Own/relative's home.....	19,543	17.5	17,545	17.3	15,175	17.5	13,342	17.2	12,536	17.5	11,673	18.0	-40.3	-6.9
Secure county facility.....	12,158	10.9	10,394	10.2	8,580	9.9	7,854	10.1	7,094	9.9	6,437	9.9	-47.1	-9.3
Non-secure county facility.....	738	0.7	551	0.5	587	0.7	488	0.6	513	0.7	488	0.8	-33.9	-4.9
Other public facility.....	120	0.1	148	0.1	113	0.1	111	0.1	90	0.1	53	0.1	-55.8	-41.1
Other private facility.....	4,156	3.7	3,951	3.9	3,272	3.8	2,916	3.8	2,818	3.9	2,359	3.6	-43.2	-16.3
Division of Juvenile Justice.....	224	0.2	241	0.2	216	0.2	183	0.2	224	0.3	317	0.5	41.5	41.5
Other.....	676	0.6	596	0.6	504	0.6	577	0.7	414	0.6	431	0.7	-36.2	4.1

Notes: Data were reported by 56 counties in 2012-2014, 55 counties in 2015, 54 counties in 2016, and 56 counties in 2017-2018.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated. See footnote #2.

<sup>1</sup> Transferred includes transferred and deported.

<sup>2</sup> In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see Appendix 2, Data Limitations.

Table 30  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2018**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	179	167	12	5	9	55	110	31	100	40	8	
Dismissed.....	37	35	2	2	1	12	22	7	22	6	2	
Certified to juvenile court.....	3	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	
Acquitted.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	
Convicted.....	137	127	10	3	7	42	85	24	75	33	5	
Convicted.....	137	127	10	3	7	42	85	24	75	33	5	
Prison/DJJ.....	95	90	5	1	4	36	54	16	57	19	3	
Probation.....	7	6	1	1	0	2	4	1	4	2	0	
Probation/jail.....	29	26	3	1	3	3	22	6	12	9	2	
Jail.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	1	2	1	0	
Other.....	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Dismissed.....	20.7	21.0	16.7	40.0	11.1	21.8	20.0	22.6	22.0	15.0	25.0	
Certified to juvenile court.....	1.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.0	2.5	12.5	
Acquitted.....	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	
Convicted.....	76.5	76.0	83.3	60.0	77.8	76.4	77.3	77.4	75.0	82.5	62.5	
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Prison/DJJ.....	69.3	70.9	50.0	33.3	57.1	85.7	63.5	66.7	76.0	57.6	60.0	
Probation.....	5.1	4.7	10.0	33.3	0.0	4.8	4.7	4.2	5.3	6.1	0.0	
Probation/jail.....	21.2	20.5	30.0	33.3	42.9	7.1	25.9	25.0	16.0	27.3	40.0	
Jail.....	2.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.2	2.7	3.0	0.0	
Other.....	1.5	0.8	10.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2018**  
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
												Number
Total.....	179	167	12	5	9	55	110	31	100	40	8	
Dismissed.....	37	35	2	2	1	12	22	7	22	6	2	
Certified to juvenile court.....	3	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	
Acquitted.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	
Convicted.....	137	127	10	3	7	42	85	24	75	33	5	
Convicted.....	137	127	10	3	7	42	85	24	75	33	5	
Prison/DJJ.....	95	90	5	1	4	36	54	16	57	19	3	
Probation.....	7	6	1	1	0	2	4	1	4	2	0	
Probation/jail.....	29	26	3	1	3	3	22	6	12	9	2	
Jail.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	1	2	1	0	
Other.....	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	
Percent												
Total.....	100.0	93.3	6.7	2.8	5.0	30.7	61.5	17.3	55.9	22.3	4.5	
Dismissed.....	100.0	94.6	5.4	5.4	2.7	32.4	59.5	18.9	59.5	16.2	5.4	
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	
Acquitted.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	
Convicted.....	100.0	92.7	7.3	2.2	5.1	30.7	62.0	17.5	54.7	24.1	3.6	
Convicted.....	100.0	92.7	7.3	2.2	5.1	30.7	62.0	17.5	54.7	24.1	3.6	
Prison/DJJ.....	100.0	94.7	5.3	1.1	4.2	37.9	56.8	16.8	60.0	20.0	3.2	
Probation.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	14.3	0.0	28.6	57.1	14.3	57.1	28.6	0.0	
Probation/jail.....	100.0	89.7	10.3	3.4	10.3	10.3	75.9	20.7	41.4	31.0	6.9	
Jail.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	
Other.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2018**  
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total .....	179	167	12	5	9	55	110	31	100	40	8	
Felony.....	159	149	10	5	9	52	93	26	89	36	8	
Misdemeanor.....	20	18	2	0	0	3	17	5	11	4	0	
Felony offenses.....	159	149	10	5	9	52	93	26	89	36	8	
Violent offenses.....	111	105	6	3	6	38	64	12	71	23	5	
Property offenses.....	16	15	1	1	0	6	9	3	4	9	0	
Drug offenses.....	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	
Other offenses.....	29	27	2	1	3	8	17	11	11	4	3	
Misdemeanor offenses.....	20	18	2	0	0	3	17	5	11	4	0	
Assault and battery.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	
Theft.....	4	3	1	0	0	0	4	1	1	2	0	
Other offenses.....	14	13	1	0	0	2	12	4	8	2	0	
		Percent										
Total .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	88.8	89.2	83.3	100.0	100.0	94.5	84.5	83.9	89.0	90.0	100.0	
Misdemeanor.....	11.2	10.8	16.7	0.0	0.0	5.5	15.5	16.1	11.0	10.0	0.0	
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	69.8	70.5	60.0	60.0	66.7	73.1	68.8	46.2	79.8	63.9	62.5	
Property offenses.....	10.1	10.1	10.0	20.0	0.0	11.5	9.7	11.5	4.5	25.0	0.0	
Drug offenses.....	1.9	1.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	
Other offenses.....	18.2	18.1	20.0	20.0	33.3	15.4	18.3	42.3	12.4	11.1	37.5	
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault and battery.....	10.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	5.9	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	
Theft.....	20.0	16.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5	20.0	9.1	50.0	0.0	
Other offenses.....	70.0	72.2	50.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	70.6	80.0	72.7	50.0	0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group											
	Number	Percent	Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	159	100.0	149	93.7	10	6.3	5	3.1	9	5.7	52	32.7	93	58.5	26	16.4	89	56.0	36	22.6	8	5.0
Violent offenses.....	111	100.0	105	94.6	6	5.4	3	2.7	6	5.4	38	34.2	64	57.7	12	10.8	71	64.0	23	20.7	5	4.5
Homicide.....	21	100.0	19	90.5	2	9.5	0	0.0	1	4.8	7	33.3	13	61.9	4	19.0	11	52.4	5	23.8	1	4.8
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	2	28.6	3	42.9	2	28.6	0	0.0
Convicted.....	13	100.0	11	84.6	2	15.4	0	0.0	1	7.7	1	7.7	11	84.6	2	15.4	7	53.8	3	23.1	1	7.7
Prison.....	12	100.0	11	91.7	1	8.3	0	0.0	1	8.3	1	8.3	10	83.3	2	16.7	7	58.3	2	16.7	1	8.3
Other.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Rape.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	62.5	3	37.5	1	12.5	7	87.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	66.7	2	33.3	1	16.7	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	66.7	2	33.3	1	16.7	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Robbery.....	37	100.0	36	97.3	1	2.7	2	5.4	3	8.1	11	29.7	21	56.8	3	8.1	20	54.1	14	37.8	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	0	0.0	2	33.3	2	33.3	1	16.7	3	50.0	2	33.3	0	0.0
Convicted.....	31	100.0	30	96.8	1	3.2	0	0.0	3	9.7	9	29.0	19	61.3	2	6.5	17	54.8	12	38.7	0	0.0
Prison.....	26	100.0	25	96.2	1	3.8	0	0.0	1	3.8	9	34.6	16	61.5	1	3.8	13	50.0	12	46.2	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Assault.....	45	100.0	42	93.3	3	6.7	1	2.2	2	4.4	15	33.3	27	60.0	4	8.9	33	73.3	4	8.9	4	8.9
Cert To Juvenile Court.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Dismissed.....	10	100.0	9	90.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	1	10.0	8	80.0	2	20.0	7	70.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	33	100.0	31	93.9	2	6.1	1	3.0	0	0.0	14	42.4	18	54.5	2	6.1	25	75.8	4	12.1	2	6.1
Prison.....	29	100.0	27	93.1	2	6.9	1	3.4	0	0.0	13	44.8	15	51.7	2	6.9	22	75.9	3	10.3	2	6.9
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group				Other						
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
Property offenses.....	16	100.0	15	93.8	1	6.3	0	0.0	6	37.5	9	56.3	3	18.8	4	25.0	9	56.3	0	0.0
Burglary.....	12	100.0	12	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	41.7	7	58.3	2	16.7	2	16.7	8	66.7	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	50.0	4	50.0	2	25.0	0	0.0	6	75.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0
Convicted.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other offenses.....	32	100.0	29	90.6	3	9.4	8	25.0	20	62.5	11	34.4	14	43.8	4	12.5	4	12.5	3	9.4
Sex offenses	13	100.0	12	92.3	1	7.7	2	15.4	7	53.8	7	53.8	2	15.4	2	15.4	2	15.4	2	15.4
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	11	100.0	10	90.9	1	9.1	2	18.2	6	54.5	6	54.5	2	18.2	2	18.2	2	18.2	1	9.1
Prison.....	7	100.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	1	14.3	4	57.1	5	71.4	2	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Weapons.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Convicted.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
DJJ.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Other felonies.....	16	100.0	14	87.5	2	12.5	3	18.8	13	81.3	4	25.0	10	62.5	1	6.3	1	6.3	1	6.3
Dismissed.....	5	100.0	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	11	100.0	10	90.9	1	9.1	3	27.3	8	72.7	3	27.3	6	54.5	1	9.1	1	9.1	1	9.1
Prison.....	7	100.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	4	57.1	3	42.9	4	57.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	1	33.3
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34  
**ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2018**  
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group										
	Number	Percent	Male Number	Female Number	14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
					Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	20	100.0	18	90.0	2	10.0	0	0.0	3	15.0	17	85.0	5	25.0	11	55.0	4	20.0	0	0.0
Assault and battery.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Burglary.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Joyriding.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
All other misdemeanors.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	22.2	7	77.8	3	33.3	5	55.6	1	11.1	0	0.0
Cert To Juvenile Court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	6	75.0	3	37.5	5	62.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35  
**POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2018**  
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group			
		White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Statewide	14,056,204	3,883,303	7,099,850	785,223	2,287,828
0 - 9	5,031,272	1,375,819	2,593,451	257,030	804,972
10	531,984	130,203	289,671	28,500	83,610
11	534,724	131,925	289,809	28,533	84,457
12	525,785	132,964	281,590	27,968	83,263
13	520,002	132,996	274,960	27,269	84,777
14	515,611	135,253	269,119	27,324	83,915
15	535,722	141,254	278,426	28,765	87,277
16	527,532	139,889	273,482	29,555	84,606
17	538,386	143,749	276,530	30,231	87,876
18-25	4,795,186	1,419,251	2,272,812	300,048	803,075
Male	7,235,191	2,010,993	3,642,536	407,456	1,174,206
0 - 9	2,588,120	709,608	1,331,443	130,932	416,137
10	272,369	66,880	148,303	14,403	42,783
11	273,895	67,888	148,242	14,646	43,119
12	269,091	68,650	143,820	14,204	42,417
13	265,954	68,427	140,463	13,955	43,109
14	263,744	69,767	137,258	14,011	42,708
15	273,908	72,575	142,132	14,770	44,431
16	269,997	72,340	139,286	15,241	43,130
17	275,613	74,124	140,982	15,499	45,008
18-25	2,482,500	740,734	1,170,607	159,795	411,364
Female	6,821,013	1,872,310	3,457,314	377,767	1,113,622
0 - 9	2,443,152	666,211	1,262,008	126,098	388,835
10	259,615	63,323	141,368	14,097	40,827
11	260,829	64,037	141,567	13,887	41,338
12	256,694	64,314	137,770	13,764	40,846
13	254,048	64,569	134,497	13,314	41,668
14	251,867	65,486	131,861	13,313	41,207
15	261,814	68,679	136,294	13,995	42,846
16	257,535	67,549	134,196	14,314	41,476
17	262,773	69,625	135,548	14,732	42,868
18-25	2,312,686	678,517	1,102,205	140,253	391,711

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender, 2010-2060 (March 2019).



# APPENDICES

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# Appendix 1

## Background

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of the DOJ began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, the DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track transactions within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on a juvenile's progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. Individual transactions were linked to form a comprehensive record of the court and probation activities for a single offender.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, the DOJ developed the JCPSS as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation, and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, Statutes of 1995), directing the DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and the DOJ met to finalize the reporting

standards and began system development. In January 1997, several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed the DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, Statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, the DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to the DOJ. Currently, 56 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. (The DOJ continues to work with Lassen and Sierra Counties in order to achieve 100 percent participation.)

During the Fiscal Year 2018-2019 budget deliberations, the Legislature discussed whether the JCPSS should be overhauled and whether the DOJ should be required to lead and develop the modernization plan. As communicated during the deliberations, the DOJ agrees with the recommendation made by the California Juvenile Justice Data Working Group's January 2016 report to the Legislature that "[t]he Board of State and Community Corrections (BSCC) should have primary responsibility for developing the JCPSS replacement plan. The Legislature and the Governor should be advised of the need to identify and set aside the resources that will be needed both to plan and fund the replacement data system ... BSCC should work in concert with probation, courts, information technology experts, legislative committees, the [DOJ] and other stakeholders to produce a replacement plan ... " The DOJ stands ready to work with BSCC and other stakeholders on this endeavor.

The DOJ recognizes that there are many growing and evolving needs for complete criminal history information, for both juveniles and adults, to support the criminal justice community, the Legislature, research organizations, and other entities who are immediately concerned with the prevention or control of crime, the quality of criminal justice, or the custody or correction of offenders. In addition to the JCPSS, the DOJ maintains the state summary criminal history information repository for both juveniles and adults and stands ready to take the lead on developing a plan to develop a modernized juvenile and adult criminal history system with the capability of meeting the needs expressed by the California Juvenile Justice Data Working Group's January 2016 report, as well as the needs for technological modernization expressed by the Legislature, criminal justice agencies, and various advocacy groups. To that end, the DOJ worked with the Legislature during the Fiscal Year 2019-2020 budget deliberations to identify resources necessary to lead the development of a modernization plan, and, contingent on the receipt of funding, is prepared to do so.

# Appendix 2

## Data Limitations

### Arrests MACR

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape" and defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced numerous state statutes from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.
- In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 64 which legalized the possession and use of marijuana for individuals 21 years of age and older and reduced the offense degree for numerous state statutes. Caution should be used when comparing drug offense arrests to prior years.

### Referrals and Petitions JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as "referred to juvenile court and probation" via

the MACR. The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to the DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:

- a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
  - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to the DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other "community based" programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported on the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
  - The information presented in this report represents the data received from 56 counties. Lassen and Sierra Counties are not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. These two counties did not provide the DOJ with data in 2018.
  - In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS would only accept the most serious offense per referral or petition.
  - The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently,

by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

- In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The new law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Proposition 57 did leave in place the process of juveniles being transferred to adult court by a juvenile court judge via fitness hearings.

### Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California DOJ Criminal History System. The data statistically captures the number of adult-level final dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.
- “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.
- Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

# Appendix 3

## California Code Sections

### Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under section 300 or 601.

### Penal Code section 13010

It shall be the duty of the department:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records that must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze, and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To make available to the public, through the department's OpenJustice Web portal, information relating to criminal statistics, to be updated at least once per year, and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of a downloadable summary of this information shall be annually prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to the Governor and to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment. This subdivision shall not be construed to require more frequent reporting by local agencies than what is required by any other law.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

(i) To evaluate, on an annual basis, the progress of California's transition from summary crime reporting to incident-based crime reporting, in alignment with the federal National Incident-Based Reporting System, and report its findings to the Legislature annually through 2019, pursuant to Section 9795 of the Government Code.

**Penal Code section 13010.5**

(a) The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department, through its bureau whose mission is to protect the rights of children, in complying with the reporting requirement of paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for, and effectiveness of, relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information that may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

(b) Statistical data collected pursuant to this section shall be made available to the public through the OpenJustice Web portal. The department may make available data collected pursuant to this section in the same manner as data collected pursuant to Section 13202.

**Penal Code section 13012**

(a) The information published on the OpenJustice Web portal pursuant to Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition

or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

(5) (A) The total number of each of the following:

- (i) Civilian complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5.
- (ii) Civilian complaints alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or a misdemeanor.
- (iii) Civilian complaints alleging racial or identity profiling, as defined in subdivision (e) of Section 13519.4. These statistics shall be disaggregated by the specific type of racial or identity profiling alleged, including but not limited to, based on a consideration of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability.

(B) The statistics reported pursuant to this paragraph shall provide, for each category of complaint identified under subparagraph (A), the number of complaints within each of the following disposition categories:

- (i) "Sustained," which means that the investigation disclosed sufficient evidence to prove the truth of allegation in the complaint by preponderance of the evidence.
- (ii) "Exonerated," which means that the investigation clearly established that the actions of the personnel that formed the basis of the complaint are not a violation of law or agency policy.
- (iii) "Not sustained," which means that the investigation failed to disclose sufficient evidence to clearly prove or disprove the allegation in the complaint.
- (iv) "Unfounded," which means that the investigation clearly established that the allegation is not true.

(C) The reports under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall be made available to the public and disaggregated for each individual law enforcement agency.

(b) The department shall give adequate interpretation of the statistics and present the information so that it may be of value

in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of criminals and delinquents, or those concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. This interpretation shall be presented in clear and informative formats on the OpenJustice Web portal. The Web portal shall also include statistics that are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments.

(c) Each year, on an annual basis, the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board (RIPA), established pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4, shall analyze the statistics reported pursuant to subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (5) of subdivision (a) of this section. RIPA's analysis of the complaints shall be incorporated into its annual report as required by paragraph (3) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4 and shall be published on the OpenJustice Web portal. The reports shall not disclose the identity of peace officers.

### **Penal Code section 13012.5**

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.





# Appendix 4

## Felony-Level Offense Codes

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2018 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CC - Corporations Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code	WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

**Homicide** - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

**Rape** - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 262(a)(3), 262(a)(4), 262(a)(5), 264(c)(1), 264(c)(2), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)\*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h), 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c)(1), 288a(c)(2)(a), 288a(c)(2)(b), 288a(c)(3), 288a(d)(1), 288a(d)(2), 288a(d)(3), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(f)(1), 288a(f)(2), 288a(f)(3), 288a(f)(4), 288a(g), 288a(h), 288a(i), 288a(j), 288a(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)\*, 289(i), 289(j)

**Robbery** - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(a)(2), 214, 215(a)

**Assault** - 69\*, 71, 76(a)\*, 95.1, 139(a), 140(a)\*, 146e(b), 148(b)\*, 148(c), 148(d)\*, 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)\*, 149\*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1\*, 219, 219.1, 219.2\*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242\*, 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3\*, 243.6\*, 243.7, 243.9(a)\*, 244, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)\*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5\*, 273a(a)\*, 273ab(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)\*, 273.5(f)(1)\*, 273.5(f)(2)\*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)\*, 375(a)\*, 375(d), 401, 405a, 417(b)\*, 417(c)\*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)\*, 422.7(a), 588a\*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI\*, 1808.4(d) VC, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 11419(a)\*, 12308, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(c) VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

**Kidnapping** - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

**Burglary** - 459\*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)\*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

**Theft** - 72, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4), 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)\*, 334(a)\*, 337.7, 350(a)\*, 350(a)(2)\*, 350(b), 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(a), 484(a)\*, 484(b)\*, 484b\*, 484c, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(a)\*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3)\*, 487(c)\*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)\*, 487a(b)\*, 487a(c)\*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i\*, 487j\*, 490.2\*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496(d)\*, 496a(a), 496c\*, 496d(a), 497, 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500\*, 500(a)(1)\*, 500(a)(2)\*, 500(a)(3)\*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)\*, 502(c)(7)\*, 502.5\*, 502.7(a)(1)\*, 502.7(a)(2)\*, 502.7(a)(3)\*, 502.7(a)(4)\*, 502.7(a)(5)\*, 502.7(b)(1)\*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)\*, 502.7(d)\*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)\*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503\*, 504\*, 504a\*, 504b\*, 505\*, 506\*, 506b, 507\*, 508\*, 514\*, 528, 529(a)\*, 529(a)(1)\*, 529(a)(2)\*, 529(a)(3)\*, 529a\*, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 532(a)\*, 532a(1)\*, 532a(2)\*, 532a(3)\*, 532a(4)\*, 532f(a)(1)\*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)\*, 537e(a)(3), 538\*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642\*, 648\*, 650 BP, 666(a)\*, 666(b)\*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1773 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI\*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP\*, 7051 HS, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC\*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI\*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI\*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR\*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA\*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

**Motor Vehicle Theft** – 487(d)(1)\*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC\*, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

**Forgery, Check, and Access Cards** - 113, 114, 470(a)\*, 470(b)\*, 470(c), 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)\*, 475(b)\*, 475(c)\*, 476\*, 476a(a)\*, 476a(b)\*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a), 484e(b), 484e(d)\*, 484f(a), 484f(b)\*, 484g\*, 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(b), 484i(c)\*, 617, 10980(e) WI

**Arson** - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455

**Drug Offenses**

**Narcotic** - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS\*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

**Marijuana** - 11358(d) HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS\*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

**Dangerous Drug** - 4060 BP\*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS\*, 11377(a) HS\*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

**All Other** - 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS\*, 11173(a) HS\*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS\*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS\*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

**Sex Offenses**

**Lewd or Lascivious** - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)\*, 288(c)(2)\*, 288.5(a)

**All Other** - 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 243.4(c)\*, 243.4(d)\*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266\*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)\*, 288.2(a)(2)\*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)\*, 289.6(a)(2), 290(b)\*, 290.002\*, 290.006\*, 290.010\*, 290.011(a)\*, 290.011(b)\*, 290.011(c)\*, 290.011(d)\*, 290.011(f)\*, 290.012(a)\*, 290.012(b)\*, 290.012(c)\*, 290.013(a)\*, 290.013(b), 290.014\*, 290.015\*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)\*, 290.018(f)\*, 290.018(g)\*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a)\*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)\*, 311.11(c)(2)\*, 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)\*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5\*, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2)\*, 314.1\*, 647f, 647.6(a)(1)\*, 647.6(a)(2)\*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(f) HN, 23153(a) VC\*, 23153(b) VC\*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(f) VC\*, 23153(g) VC\*, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*

**Weapons** - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)\*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)\*, 171b(a)(5)\*, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171c, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 186.28(a)\*, 626.9(b)\*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)\*, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(b)\*, 4502(a), 4574(a), 4574(b), 4502(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(i) WI\*, 12761 HS\*, 18710(a)\*, 18720, 18730, 18745, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21810\*, 22011\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22810(a)\*, 22810(c)\*, 22810(d)\*, 22810(e)(1)\*, 22810(g)(1)\*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a)\*, 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25400(c)(6)(b)\*, 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(b)\*, 26100(c), 26100(d)\*, 27500(a), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 28210(a)(1)\*, 29610\*, 29650\*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(b), 29805\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30305(a)(1)\*, 30315\*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)\*, 30725(b), 31500\*, 32310\*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900\*, 33210, 33215\*, 33410, 33600\*

**Escape** - 107, 109, 110, 836.6(a)\*, 836.6(b)\*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7\*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1), 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 7326 WI

**Bookmaking** - 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

**All Other Felony Offenses**

Notes: These codes are valid for 2018 data and may not be applicable for prior years.  
 "All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.  
 \*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

# Appendix 5

## Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes

**Manslaughter–Misd.** - 191.5(b)\*, 192(c)(1)\*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)\*, 192.5(d)

**Assault and Battery** – 69\*, 71\*, 76(a)\*, 140(a)\*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)\*, 148(d)\*, 148.1(a)\*, 148.10(a)\*, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149\*, 151(a)(1), 218.1\*, 219.2\*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1\*, 241.2(a), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242\*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)\*, 243(c)(2)\*, 243(d)\*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3\*, 243.35(a), 243.6\*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)\*, 244.5(b)\*, 244.5(c)\*, 245(a)(1)\*, 245(a)(2)\*, 245(a)(4)\*, 246\*, 246.3(a)\*, 246.3(b), 247.5\*, 248, 273a(a)\*, 273a(b), 273d(a), 273.5(a)\*, 273.5(f)(1)\*, 273.5(f)(2)\*, 368(b)(1)\*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)\*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 417(b)\*, 417(c)\*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.4, 422(a)\*, 422.6(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 1768.85(a) WI\*, 2652, 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1\*, 11418.5(a)\*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a)

**Burglary–Misd.** - 459\*, 459.5\*, 460(b)\*

**Petty Theft** - 368(d)\*, 368(e)\*, 463(c), 484(a)\*, 484(b)\*, 484b\*, 484.1(a)\*, 485\*, 487(a)\*, 487(b)(2)\*, 487(b)(3)\*, 487(c)\*, 487a(a)\*, 487a(b)\*, 487a(c)\*, 487c, 487f, 487i\*, 487j\*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.2\*, 490.5(a), 490.7(b)(1), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c\*, 499b(b), 502.5\*, 530\*, 530.5(a)\*, 530.5(c)(1)\*, 530.5(c)(2)\*, 530.5(c)(3)\*, 530.5(d)(1)\*, 530.5(d)(2)\*, 530.5(e), 532(a)\*, 538\*, 565, 642\*, 666(a)\*, 666(b)\*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP\*, 41950(a) PR

**Other Theft** - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

**Checks and Access Cards** - 112(a), 470(a)\*, 470(b)\*, 470(d)\*, 470a\*, 472, 475(a)\*, 475(b)\*, 475(c)\*, 476\*, 476a(a)\*, 476a(b)\*, 484e(a), 484e(c), 484e(d)\*, 484f(b)\*, 484g, 484g(a)\*, 484g(b)\*, 484h(a)\*, 484h(b)\*, 484i(a), 484i(c)\*, 484j

### Drug Offenses

**Marijuana** - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS\*, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

**Other Drugs** - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP\*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP\*, 4324(b) BP\*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS\*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS\*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS\*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS\*, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS\*, 11350(b) HS\*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS\*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS\*, 11366.5 (a) HS, 11368 HS\*, 11375(b)(l) HS\*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS\*, 11382 HS\*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

**Indecent Exposure** - 314.1\*, 314.2

**Annoying Children** - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)\*, 288(c)(1)\*, 288a(b)(1), 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)\*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

**Obscene Matter** – 288.2(a)(1)\*, 288.2(a)(2)\*, 311.1(a)\*, 311.10(a)\*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)\*, 311.11(c)(2)\*, 311.2(a)\*, 311.2(c)\*, 311.3(a)\*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)\*, 311.3(b)(2)\*, 311.3(b)(3)\*, 311.3(b)(4)\*, 311.3(b)(5)\*, 311.3(b)(6)\*, 311.4(a)\*, 311.5\*, 311.6, 311.7\*, 313.1(a)\*, 313.1(b)\*, 313.1(c)(1)\*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

**Lewd Conduct** - 288(c)(2)\*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(j)(4)(b), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

**Prostitution** - 266\*, 315, 316, 647(b), 653.22(a), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

**Contribute to Delinquency of Minor** - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

**Drunk** - 647(f)

**Liquor Laws** - 172a, 172b.1, 172d.1, 172g.1, 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

**Disorderly Conduct** - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

**Disturbing the Peace** - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)\*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 727, 9051 GC, 11460(a)

**Malicious Mischief** - 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

**Vandalism** - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587.1(a), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 594(a)(1)\*, 594(a)(2)\*, 594(a)(3)\*, 594(b)(1)\*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)\*, 594.35(a)\*, 594.4(a)\*, 603, 604, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 607, 615, 616, 618, 621\*, 622, 622 1/2, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)\*, 11411(d)\*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

**Trespassing** - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369i(a), 369i(b), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4, 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.8, 634\*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

**Weapons** - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(2)\*, 171b(a)(4)\*, 171b(a)(5)\*, 171b(a)(6)\*, 171d(a)\*, 171d(b)\*, 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 186.28(a)\*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)\*, 626.10(a)(2), 626.10(b)\*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)\*, 626.95(a)\*, 4574(c), 8103(i) WI\*, 12761 HS\*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18205, 18710(a)\*, 19100\*, 19200(a)\*, 19910, 19915, 20010, 20160(a), 20165, 20310\*, 20410\*, 20510\*, 20610\*, 20710\*, 20810(a), 20910\*, 21110\*, 21310\*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810\*, 22011\*, 22210\*, 22410\*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)\*, 22810(b), 22810(c)\*, 22810(d)\*, 22810(e)(1)\*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)\*, 22815(a), 22900, 22910(a), 23920, 24310\*, 24410\*, 24510\*, 24610\*, 24710\*, 25100(a)\*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25400(a)(1)\*, 25400(a)(2)\*, 25400(a)(3)\*, 25400(c)(5)\*, 25400(c)(6)\*, 25400(c)(6)(b)\*, 25400(f), 25800(a)\*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)\*, 25850(c)(6)\*, 26100(a), 26100(b)\*, 26100(d)\*, 26180(a), 26350(a)(2), 26400(a), 26500(a), 27500(b)\*, 27505(a)\*, 27515\*, 27520\*, 27545\*, 28050, 28210(a)(1)\*, 29010(a), 29610\*, 29650\*, 29805\*, 29815(a)\*, 29820(b)\*, 29825(a)\*, 29825(b), 30210(a)\*, 30210(b)\*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)\*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30310(a), 30315\*, 30342, 30605(a)\*, 30610(a), 31500\*, 31615(a)(1), 31620, 32310\*, 32900\*, 33215\*, 33600\*

**Driving Under the Influence** - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(e) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23152(g) VC, 23153(a) VC\*, 23153(b) VC\*, 23153(f) VC\*, 23153(g) VC\*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VS, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC\*, 23550.5(a) VC\*, 23573(i) VC

**Glue Sniffing** - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 647(f)

**Hit-and-Run** - 20001(b)(1) VC\*, 20001(b)(2) VC\*, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

**Joy Riding** - 487(d)(1)\*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC\*

**Selected Traffic Violations** - 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC\*, 23109(a) VC\*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1 VC\*, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 42005(e) VC

**Gambling** - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a, 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

**Nonsupport** - 270\*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271a

#### All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2018 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

Arrests for attempted offenses are reported in their respective categories with the exception of homicide and manslaughter, which are captured in the felony assault category.

\*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

# Appendix 6

## Juvenile Justice Glossary

**Caseload** – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (654 or 654.2 WI), non-ward probation (725(a) WI), or deferred entry of judgment (790 WI), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

**Closed at Intake** – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

**Deferred Entry of Judgment** – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (790 WI).

**Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure** – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (793 WI).

**Delinquent Act** – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

**Detention** – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

**Direct File in Adult Court** – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to 602(b) or 707(d) WI. (In 2016, voters passed Proposition 57 which ended the process of direct filing in adult court for juveniles.)

**Dismissed** – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

**Disposition** – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

**Diversion** – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintain responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

**Diversion Dismissed** – The successful completion of a diversion program.

**Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ)** – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

**Fitness Hearing** – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (707(a) WI).

**Incorrigible** – Incapable of being corrected, reformed, amended, or improved. With respect to juvenile offenders, unmanageable by parents or guardians.

**Informal Probation (654 WI)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation

officer and a minor's parents or guardian under Welfare and Institutions Code section 654.

**Informal Probation (654.2 WI)** – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

**Non-Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

**Non-Ward Probation** – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (725(a) WI).

**Petition** – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile's alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

**Population at Risk** – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered "at risk." For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

**Private Facility** – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

**Public Facility** – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

**Referral** – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code sections 601 and 602.

**Remand to Adult Court** – A disposition resulting from a fitness hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

**Reverse Remand** – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

**Reverse Waiver for Sentencing** – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

**Secure Facility** – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile's escape or departure from the facility. Secure facility includes electronic monitoring.

**Status Offenses** – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

**Technical Violation** – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

**Traffic Court** – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

**Transfer** – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

**Wardship Probation** – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

**WI** – Welfare and Institutions Code.

## Acknowledgments

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Juvenile Justice in California* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

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