



USE OF FORCE

INCIDENT REPORTING

2018

Xavier Becerra, Attorney General
California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Bureau of Criminal Identification and
Investigative Services
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

USE OF FORCE

INCIDENT REPORTING

The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Xavier Becerra, Attorney General

Executive Summary

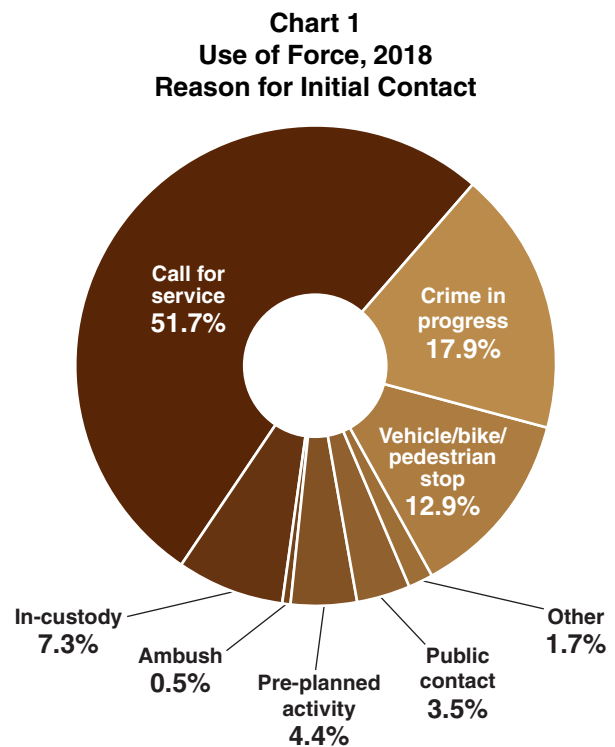
Use of Force

Incident Reporting 2018

Use of Force Incident Reporting 2018 presents a summary overview of use of force and discharge of firearm incidents, as defined in Government Code (GC) section 12525.2.* This report focuses on data reported by California law enforcement agencies for 2018. Due to the narrow definition of this statute, the data contained in this report only represent incidents where use of force resulted in serious bodily injury or death or the discharge of a firearm. Caution should be used in making comparisons or generalizations with this data set as it does not contain the full spectrum of use of force incidents that occurred in California.

INCIDENTS

- In 2018, there were 630 incidents that involved use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death of a civilian or officer; or the discharge of a firearm. (Table 1)
- Of the 630 incidents, 268 reported a discharge of a firearm. (Table 8A)
- Of the 630 incidents, 51.7 percent (326) occurred during a call for service, 17.9 percent (113) occurred while either a crime was in progress or while officers were investigating suspicious persons or circumstances, and 12.9 percent (81) resulted from a vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop. (Table 2A)
- Of the 630 incidents, 74.1 percent (467) resulted in an arrest. (Table 2B)



Source Chart 1: Table 2A
Note: 'Other' includes civil assembly, civil disorder, and welfare check.

* See the Legislation section on page 6 for further detail.

CIVILIANS

- In 2018, 679 civilians were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death. (Table 6A)
- Of the 679 civilians, 93.1 percent (632) were male, 6.5 percent (44) were female, and 0.4 percent (3) fled the scene and their gender was unknown. (Table 7)
- Of the 679 civilians, 46.7 percent (317) were Hispanic, 28.4 percent (193) were white, and 19.1 percent (130) were black. (Table 7)
- Of the 679 civilians, 33.1 percent (225) were hit by the discharge of a firearm, 16.5 percent (112) and 12.1 percent (82) received force by other control hold/takedown tactics and electronic control device, respectively. (Table 8B)
- Of the 679 civilians, 62.3 percent (423) were injured, 15.6 percent (106) were not injured, and 21.6 percent (147) died. (Table 21)
- Of the 679 civilians, officers perceived that 370 civilians were armed. Of the 679 civilians, 285 were confirmed to be armed. (Tables 15 and 16)

Chart 2
Use of Force, 2018
Age Group of Civilian

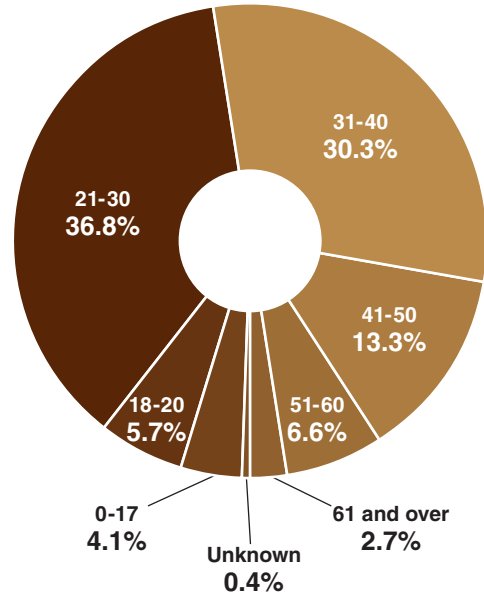
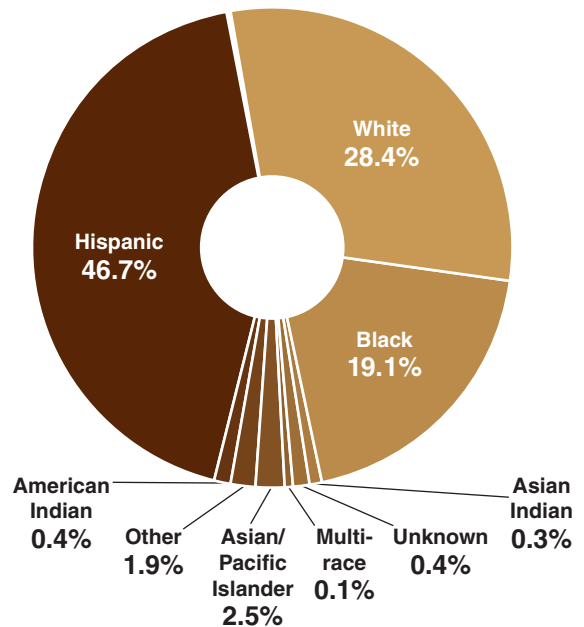


Chart 3
Use of Force, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group of Civilian



Source Chart 2 and 3: Table 7

Notes: Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officer's inability to identify their age or race/ethnic group. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

OFFICERS

- In 2018, 1,562 officers were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death. (Table 6A)
- Of the 1,562 officers, 93.8 percent (1,465) were male and 6.2 percent (97) were female. (Table 7)
- Of the 1,562 officers, 54.8 percent (856) were white, 32.0 percent (500) were Hispanic, 6.3 percent (98) were Asian/Pacific Islander, and 4.6 percent (72) were black. (Table 7)
- Of the 1,562 officers, 50.1 percent (782) did not receive force from a civilian, 22.7 percent (354) received force during physical contact with a civilian, and 10.6 percent (166) received force by the discharge of a firearm from a civilian. (Table 8B)
- Of the 1,562 officers, 16.3 percent (255) were injured, 83.5 percent (1,304) were not injured, and 0.2 percent (3) died. (Table 32)
- Of the 1,562 officers, 1,452 reported use of force. Officers reported they used force to affect arrest/take into custody (834), to overcome resistance (350), in defense of a 3rd party (228), or to prevent escape (40). (Table 29)

Chart 4
Use of Force, 2018
Age Group of Officer

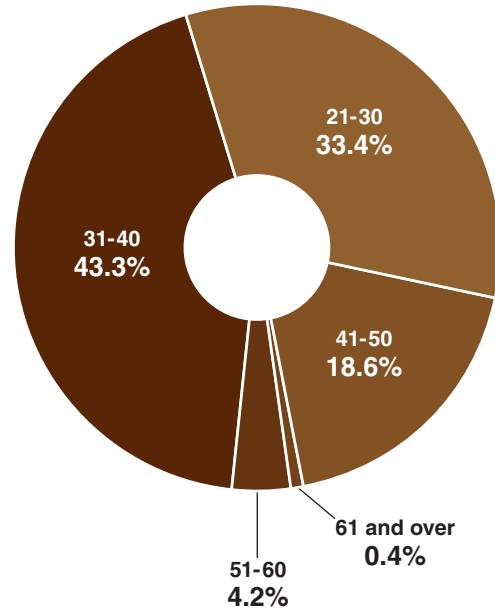
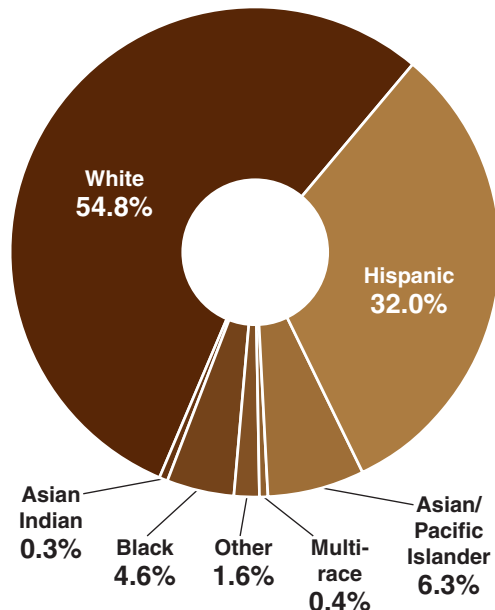


Chart 5
Use of Force, 2018
Race/Ethnic Group of Officer



Source Chart 4 and 5: Table 7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

History of Use of Force Incident Reporting

In late 2015, the California legislature passed Assembly Bill (AB) 71, adding GC section 12525.2. This new statute mandates law enforcement agencies (LEAs) in California to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death or involve the discharge of a firearm. Effective January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting data on use of force incidents for submittal to the Department of Justice (DOJ) beginning January 1, 2017.

THE SYSTEM

The DOJ consulted with LEAs and stakeholders throughout the state in a series of regional meetings. This collaboration resulted in the development of use of force incident data elements and definitions, as well as a web-based data collection system through which LEAs may enter and submit use of force data to the DOJ. This online platform is named URSUS, a tribute to the California state animal. All agencies employing peace officers have the requirement to report even if they have no use of force incidents (zero-reporting).

DATA LIMITATIONS

The data contained in URSUS is narrowly defined and does not represent the totality of use of force incidents that occur in California. LEAs are only required to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death of either the civilian or the officer and all incidents where there is a discharge of a firearm. As such, caution must be used when using the data for comparisons or in calculating rates.

2016 represented the first year of data collection and reporting. While every effort was made to provide access to all LEAs in the state, not all agencies reported. There could be inconsistencies in reporting for a few years as training and outreach efforts are ongoing.

FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

Each year of collection provides an opportunity to refine data elements and add useful contextual information. The DOJ will continue to work with stakeholders to provide a platform for improved data collection over time.

DEFINITIONS

Serious bodily injury is defined in GC section 12525.2. Please see the Legislation section on page 6 for further detail.

Discharge of a firearm - Includes any discharge of a firearm during an interaction between a civilian and an officer, regardless of whether any person was injured. A firearm is defined as a weapon that fires a shot by the force of an explosion, e.g., a handgun, rifle, shotgun, and other such device commonly referred to as a firearm. Not included in this definition are electronic control devices; stun guns; BB, pellet, air, or gas-powered guns; or weapons that discharge rubber bullets or bean bags.

Injury severity - Severity levels below “serious bodily injury” are included in the data set due to the fact that reporting is required for any discharge of a firearm.

LEGISLATION

Effective January 1, 2016, Chapter 462, Statutes of 2015 (AB 71) added GC section 12525.2 pertaining to the collection and reporting of use of force incidents resulting in serious bodily injury, as defined, discharge of firearm, or death. As such, on January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting use of force incidents for submittal to the DOJ beginning January 1, 2017.

GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 12525.2

- (a) Beginning January 1, 2017, each law enforcement agency shall annually furnish to the Department of Justice, in a manner defined and prescribed by the Attorney General, a report of all instances when a peace officer employed by that agency is involved in any of the following:
 - (1) An incident involving the shooting of a civilian by a peace officer.
 - (2) An incident involving the shooting of a peace officer by a civilian.
 - (3) An incident in which the use of force by a peace officer against a civilian results in serious bodily injury or death.
 - (4) An incident in which use of force by a civilian against a peace officer results in serious bodily injury or death.
- (b) For each incident reported under subdivision (a), the information reported to the Department of Justice shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following:
 - (1) The gender, race, and age of each individual who was shot, injured, or killed.
 - (2) The date, time, and location of the incident.
 - (3) Whether the civilian was armed, and, if so, the type of weapon.
 - (4) The type of force used against the officer, the civilian, or both, including the types of weapons used.
 - (5) The number of officers involved in the incident.
 - (6) The number of civilians involved in the incident.
 - (7) A brief description regarding the circumstances surrounding the incident, which may include the nature of injuries to officers and civilians and perceptions on behavior or mental disorders.
- (c) Each year, the Department of Justice shall include a summary of information contained in the reports received pursuant to subdivision (a) through the department's OpenJustice Web Portal pursuant to Section 13010 of the Penal Code. This information shall be classified according to the reporting law enforcement jurisdiction. In cases involving a peace officer who is injured or killed, the report shall list the officer's employing jurisdiction and the jurisdiction where the injury or death occurred, if they are not the same. This subdivision does not authorize the release to the public of the badge number or other unique identifying information of the peace officer involved.
- (d) For purposes of this section, "serious bodily injury" means a bodily injury that involves a substantial risk of death, unconsciousness, protracted and obvious disfigurement, or protracted loss or impairment of the function of a bodily member or organ.

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Table 1
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Number of Use of Force Incidents by County of Initial Contact

County	Number	Percent	County	Number	Percent
Statewide.....	630	100.0			
Alameda.....	26	4.1	Placer.....	7	1.1
Alpine.....	0	0.0	Plumas.....	0	0.0
Amador.....	0	0.0	Riverside.....	45	7.1
Butte.....	4	0.6	Sacramento.....	18	2.9
Calaveras.....	1	0.2	San Benito.....	0	0.0
Colusa.....	0	0.0	San Bernardino.....	70	11.1
Contra Costa.....	20	3.2	San Diego.....	48	7.6
Del Norte.....	2	0.3	San Francisco.....	12	1.9
El Dorado.....	1	0.2	San Joaquin.....	7	1.1
Fresno.....	13	2.1	San Luis Obispo.....	1	0.2
Glenn.....	1	0.2	San Mateo.....	7	1.1
Humboldt.....	2	0.3	Santa Barbara.....	9	1.4
Imperial.....	1	0.2	Santa Clara.....	20	3.2
Inyo.....	0	0.0	Santa Cruz.....	2	0.3
Kern.....	24	3.8	Shasta.....	5	0.8
Kings.....	2	0.3	Sierra.....	0	0.0
Lake.....	3	0.5	Siskiyou.....	2	0.3
Lassen.....	0	0.0	Solano.....	8	1.3
Los Angeles.....	174	27.6	Sonoma.....	4	0.6
Madera.....	3	0.5	Stanislaus.....	5	0.8
Marin.....	1	0.2	Sutter.....	1	0.2
Mariposa.....	0	0.0	Tehama.....	8	1.3
Mendocino.....	4	0.6	Trinity.....	0	0.0
Merced.....	4	0.6	Tulare.....	8	1.3
Modoc.....	0	0.0	Tuolumne.....	0	0.0
Mono.....	0	0.0	Ventura.....	8	1.3
Monterey.....	1	0.2	Yolo.....	1	0.2
Napa.....	3	0.5	Yuba.....	2	0.3
Nevada.....	1	0.2			
Orange.....	41	6.5			

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 California Highway Patrol (CHP) incidents are included within the county where each occurred.

Table 2A
USE OF FORCE, 2018
Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	630	100.0	467	100.0	163	100.0
Ambush - no warning.....	3	0.5	2	0.4	1	0.6
Call for service.....	326	51.7	236	50.5	90	55.2
Civil assembly.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Civil disorder.....	3	0.5	2	0.4	1	0.6
Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down.....	22	3.5	20	4.3	2	1.2
Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances.....	113	17.9	95	20.3	18	11.0
In-custody event.....	46	7.3	18	3.9	28	17.2
Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search).....	28	4.4	21	4.5	7	4.3
Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop.....	81	12.9	71	15.2	10	6.1
Welfare check.....	8	1.3	2	0.4	6	3.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2B
USE OF FORCE, 2018
Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident
Percent Distribution by Reason for Contact

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	630	100.0	467	74.1	163	25.9
Ambush - no warning.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Call for service.....	326	100.0	236	72.4	90	27.6
Civil assembly.....	0	100.0	0	-	0	-
Civil disorder.....	3	100.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down.....	22	100.0	20	90.9	2	9.1
Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances.....	113	100.0	95	84.1	18	15.9
In-custody event.....	46	100.0	18	39.1	28	60.9
Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search).....	28	100.0	21	75.0	7	25.0
Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop.....	81	100.0	71	87.7	10	12.3
Welfare check.....	8	100.0	2	25.0	6	75.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
USE OF FORCE, 2018
Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Reason for initial contact									
		Ambush - no warning	Call for service	Civil assembly	Civil disorder	Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down	Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	In-custody event	Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search)	Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop	Welfare check
Total	630	3	326	0	3	22	113	46	28	81	8
Alameda.....	26	0	10	0	0	1	6	6	0	3	0
Alpine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte.....	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Calaveras.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Colusa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa.....	20	0	8	0	1	1	3	2	2	2	1
Del Norte.....	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
El Dorado.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fresno.....	13	0	6	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	2
Glenn.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Humboldt.....	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Imperial.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Inyo.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern.....	24	0	12	0	0	1	1	3	3	4	0
Kings.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake.....	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Lassen.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	174	1	98	0	0	3	31	5	6	29	1
Madera.....	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Marin.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mariposa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Merced.....	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Modoc.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Napa.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange.....	41	0	19	0	0	3	9	5	4	1	0

(continued)

Table 3 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2018
Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Reason for initial contact											
		Ambush - no warning	Call for service	Civil assembly	Civil disorder	Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down	Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	In-custody event	Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search)	Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop	Welfare check		
Placer.....	7	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Plumas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside.....	45	0	28	0	0	1	2	2	1	4	9	0	0
Sacramento.....	18	0	10	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	0
San Benito.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino.....	70	0	38	0	0	4	13	5	5	1	7	2	2
San Diego.....	48	2	24	0	0	4	4	9	1	1	2	0	0
San Francisco.....	12	0	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin.....	7	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Luis Obispo.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Mateo.....	7	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0
Santa Barbara.....	9	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
Santa Clara.....	20	0	10	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	2	0	0
Santa Cruz.....	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Shasta.....	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0
Sierra.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano.....	8	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	0
Sonoma.....	4	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus.....	5	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sutter.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama.....	8	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	1	1	1	0	0
Trinity.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare.....	8	0	5	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuolumne.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura.....	8	0	5	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
Yolo.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuba.....	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Notes: California Highway Patrol (CHP) incidents are included within the county where each occurred.

Table 4
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Number of Involved Civilians and Involved Officers per Incident

Number of involved officers	Total	Number of involved civilians				
		1	2	3	4	5
Total.....	630	596	22	9	3	0
1.....	247	240	6	1	0	0
2.....	186	174	8	3	1	0
3.....	74	71	1	1	1	0
4.....	40	35	3	2	0	0
5.....	40	39	1	0	0	0
6.....	7	7	0	0	0	0
7.....	12	12	0	0	0	0
8+.....	24	18	3	2	1	0

Table 5
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Multiple Locations or on a K-12 Campus

Yes/No	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Multiple locations			
Total.....	630	679	1,562
Yes.....	13	16	52
No.....	617	663	1,510
K-12 campus			
Total.....	630	679	1,562
Yes.....	2	2	2
No.....	628	677	1,560

Table 6A
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Single and Multiple Agency Incidents

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total.....	630	679	1,562
Single agency incidents.....	613	659	1,488
Multiple agency incidents.....	17	20	74

Table 6B

USE OF FORCE, 2018

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total.....	613	659	1,488
Alameda County.....	24	25	80
Sheriff's Dept.....	10	10	34
Alameda.....	1	1	6
Emeryville.....	3	3	6
Fremont.....	3	4	9
Hayward.....	3	3	6
Oakland.....	1	1	5
Pleasanton.....	1	1	8
San Jose ¹	1	1	1
Vallejo ¹	1	1	5
Alpine County.....	0	0	0
Amador County.....	0	0	0
Butte County.....	3	3	7
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	2
Oroville.....	2	2	5
Calaveras County.....	0	0	0
Colusa County.....	0	0	0
Contra Costa County.....	20	20	29
Sheriff's Dept.....	7	7	7
Antioch.....	2	2	2
East Bay Regional Park.....	1	1	2
Hercules.....	1	1	1
Martinez.....	1	1	1
Oakley.....	1	1	1
Pittsburg.....	2	2	5
Richmond.....	2	2	2
San Pablo.....	3	3	8
Del Norte County.....	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	2
El Dorado County.....	1	1	2
South Lake Tahoe.....	1	1	2
Fresno County.....	13	14	38
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
Clovis.....	3	4	15
Fresno.....	8	8	21
Orange Cove.....	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2018

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Glenn County.....	1	2	1
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	2	1
Humboldt County.....	2	2	2
Eureka.....	2	2	2
Imperial County.....	1	1	1
Calexico.....	1	1	1
Inyo County.....	0	0	0
Kern County.....	22	22	46
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	2
Arvin.....	3	3	5
Bakersfield.....	15	15	36
Probation Dept.....	3	3	3
Kings County.....	2	2	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	2
Hanford.....	1	1	1
Lake County.....	3	3	8
Sheriff's Dept.....	3	3	8
Lassen County.....	0	0	0
Los Angeles County.....	172	181	445
Sheriff's Dept.....	43	46	86
Azusa.....	6	6	12
Baldwin Park.....	1	1	1
Bell Gardens.....	1	1	1
Culver City.....	1	1	2
Gardena.....	3	3	4
Glendale.....	1	1	1
Inglewood.....	1	1	2
Long Beach.....	17	17	45
Los Angeles.....	75	81	238
Pomona.....	1	1	2
Redondo Beach.....	1	1	1
San Fernando.....	3	3	10
Santa Monica.....	1	1	3
South Gate.....	4	4	4

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2018

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Los Angeles County - continued			
South Pasadena.....	1	1	2
Torrance.....	4	4	16
West Covina.....	4	4	6
Whittier.....	2	2	7
Seal Beach ¹	1	1	1
Ontario ¹	1	1	1
Madera County.....	2	2	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
Madera.....	1	1	1
Marin County.....	0	0	0
Mariposa County.....	0	0	0
Mendocino County.....	3	3	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
Ukiah.....	2	2	2
Merced County.....	3	3	7
Los Banos.....	3	3	7
Modoc County.....	0	0	0
Mono County.....	0	0	0
Monterey County.....	1	1	3
Salinas.....	1	1	3
Napa County.....	3	3	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	2
Napa.....	1	1	1
Nevada County.....	1	1	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	3

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2018

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Orange County.....	40	47	88
Sheriff's Dept.....	17	24	50
Anaheim.....	9	9	21
Costa Mesa.....	1	1	1
Fullerton.....	2	2	3
Garden Grove.....	6	6	7
Huntington Beach.....	1	1	1
Newport Beach.....	1	1	1
Santa Ana.....	3	3	4
Placer County.....	6	6	8
Sheriff's Dept.....	5	5	7
Roseville.....	1	1	1
Plumas County.....	0	0	0
Riverside County.....	41	45	81
Sheriff's Dept.....	12	12	17
Beaumont.....	1	1	1
Cathedral City.....	1	1	1
Corona.....	2	2	5
Hemet.....	2	3	7
Indio.....	1	1	3
Murrieta.....	3	4	5
Palm Springs.....	3	3	7
Riverside.....	14	14	33
UC Riverside.....	1	1	1
Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept ¹	1	3	1
Sacramento County.....	16	16	35
Sheriff's Dept.....	5	5	14
Citrus Heights.....	2	2	2
Elk Grove.....	2	2	4
Sacramento.....	7	7	15
San Benito County.....	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2018

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
San Bernardino County.....	68	75	130
Sheriff's Dept.....	34	40	60
Fontana.....	1	1	1
Montclair.....	1	1	2
Ontario.....	5	5	7
Redlands.....	2	2	8
Rialto.....	2	2	4
San Bernardino.....	22	23	45
Upland.....	1	1	3
San Diego County.....	47	49	150
Sheriff's Dept.....	36	38	127
Escondido.....	1	1	1
La Mesa.....	1	1	1
National City.....	1	1	7
San Diego.....	8	8	14
San Francisco County.....	12	17	60
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
San Francisco.....	11	16	59
San Joaquin County.....	7	7	8
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	2
Escalon.....	1	1	2
Stockton.....	4	4	4
San Luis Obispo County.....	0	0	0
San Mateo County.....	7	7	25
Sheriff's Dept.....	4	4	16
Daly City.....	1	1	3
Redwood City.....	2	2	6
Santa Barbara County.....	9	11	30
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	4	16
Santa Barbara.....	5	5	7
Santa Maria.....	2	2	7

(continued)

Table 6B - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2018

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Santa Clara County.....	20	21	36
Sheriff's Dept.....	3	3	4
Gilroy.....	3	3	11
Morgan Hill.....	1	1	1
San Jose.....	11	12	15
Santa Clara.....	2	2	5
Santa Cruz County.....	2	2	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	2
Watsonville.....	1	1	1
Shasta County.....	5	5	15
Anderson.....	1	1	2
Redding.....	4	4	13
Sierra County.....	0	0	0
Siskiyou County.....	1	1	1
Tulelake.....	1	1	1
Solano County.....	8	8	12
Sheriff's Dept.....	3	3	6
Fairfield.....	1	1	1
Rio Vista.....	1	1	2
Suisun.....	1	1	1
Vacaville.....	1	1	1
Vallejo.....	1	1	1
Sonoma County.....	3	3	11
Petaluma.....	1	1	5
Santa Rosa.....	1	1	1
Rohnert Park.....	1	1	5
Stanislaus County.....	4	4	5
Sheriff's Dept.....	3	3	4
Ceres.....	1	1	1
Sutter County.....	1	1	1
Yuba City.....	1	1	1
Tehama County.....	8	9	38
Sheriff's Dept.....	8	9	38
Trinity County.....	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2018

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Tulare County.....	7	9	14
Dinuba.....	1	1	2
Lindsay.....	1	1	2
Porterville.....	1	1	1
Tulare.....	2	4	6
Visalia.....	2	2	3
Ventura County.....	7	7	8
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	3
Oxnard.....	1	1	1
Santa Paula.....	1	1	1
Ventura.....	3	3	3
Yolo County.....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
Yuba County.....	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol.....	15	18	43
Alameda.....	1	3	2
Kern.....	1	1	3
Los Angeles.....	1	1	2
Madera.....	1	1	8
Orange.....	1	1	2
Placer.....	1	1	4
Riverside.....	1	1	5
Sacramento.....	2	2	4
San Bernardino.....	2	3	5
San Diego.....	1	1	5
San Luis Obispo.....	1	1	1
Siskiyou.....	1	1	1
Stanislaus.....	1	1	1

¹ Jurisdictions are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

Table 6C

USE OF FORCE, 2018

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total.....	17	20	74
Alameda County.....	1	3	8
Union City.....	1	3	4
Fremont.....	-	-	3
Newark.....	-	-	1
Alpine County.....	0	0	0
Amador County.....	0	0	0
Butte County.....	1	1	5
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
CA Dept of Fish and Wildlife ¹	-	-	1
Shasta Sheriff's Dept ¹	-	-	3
Calaveras County.....	1	1	6
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	3
California Highway Patrol ¹	-	-	3
Colusa County.....	0	0	0
Contra Costa County.....	0	0	0
Del Norte County.....	1	1	3
California Highway Patrol.....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.....	-	-	1
Crescent City.....	-	-	1
El Dorado County.....	0	0	0
Fresno County.....	0	0	0
Glenn County.....	0	0	0
Humboldt County.....	0	0	0
Imperial County.....	0	0	0
Inyo County.....	0	0	0
Kern County.....	1	1	5
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	4
Shafter.....	-	-	1
Kings County.....	0	0	0
Lake County.....	0	0	0
Lassen County.....	0	0	0
Los Angeles County.....	1	1	2
Cal Poly Pomona.....	1	1	1
Pomona.....	-	-	1

(continued)

Table 6C - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2018

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Madera County.....	0	0	0
Marin County.....	1	1	2
San Rafael.....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.....	-	-	1
Mariposa County.....	0	0	0
Mendocino County.....	1	1	5
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	3
Willits.....	-	-	2
Merced County.....	1	1	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	2
Probation Dept.....	-	-	1
Modoc County.....	0	0	0
Mono County.....	0	0	0
Monterey County.....	0	0	0
Napa County.....	0	0	0
Nevada County.....	0	0	0
Orange County.....	0	0	0
Placer County.....	0	0	0
Plumas County.....	0	0	0
Riverside County.....	3	3	15
Hemet.....	1	1	9
Probation Dept.....	-	-	1
Riverside.....	1	1	1
Hemet.....	-	-	2
CA Dept. Parks and Recreation ¹	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.....	-	-	1
Sacramento County.....	0	0	0
San Benito County.....	0	0	0
San Bernardino County.....	0	0	0
San Diego County.....	0	0	0
San Francisco County.....	0	0	0
San Joaquin County.....	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo County.....	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6C - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2018

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
San Mateo County.....	0	0	0
Santa Barbara County.....	0	0	0
Santa Clara County.....	0	0	0
Santa Cruz County.....	0	0	0
Shasta County.....	0	0	0
Sierra County.....	0	0	0
Siskiyou County.....	0	0	0
Solano County.....	0	0	0
Sonoma County.....	1	1	3
Santa Rosa.....	1	1	2
Probation Dept.....	-	-	1
Stanislaus County.....	0	0	0
Sutter County.....	0	0	0
Tehama County.....	0	0	0
Trinity County.....	0	0	0
Tulare County.....	1	2	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	2	1
California Highway Patrol ¹	-	-	1
Tuolumne County.....	0	0	0
Ventura County.....	1	1	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
California Highway Patrol ¹	-	-	2
Yolo County.....	0	0	0
Yuba County.....	2	2	12
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1
Marysville.....	-	-	2
Yuba City ¹	-	-	4
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	3
Marysville.....	-	-	1
Wheatland.....	-	-	1

Note: Dash indicates incidents and civilians are accounted for in the primary agency listing.

¹ Jurisdictions are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

Table 7
USE OF FORCE, 2018

Number of Involved Civilians and Officers by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Civilians		Officers	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender total.....	679	100.0	1,562	100.0
Male.....	632	93.1	1,465	93.8
Female.....	44	6.5	97	6.2
Transgender.....	0	0.0	0	0.0
Unknown ¹	3	0.4	-	-
Age total.....	679	100.0	1,562	100.0
0-17.....	28	4.1	0	0.0
18-20.....	39	5.7	0	0.0
21-30.....	250	36.8	522	33.4
31-40.....	206	30.3	677	43.3
41-50.....	90	13.3	291	18.6
51-60.....	45	6.6	65	4.2
61 and over.....	18	2.7	7	0.4
Unknown ¹	3	0.4	-	-
Race/ethnic group total.....	679	100.0	1,562	100.0
American Indian.....	3	0.4	0	0.0
Asian Indian.....	2	0.3	4	0.3
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	17	2.5	98	6.3
Black.....	130	19.1	72	4.6
Hispanic.....	317	46.7	500	32.0
White.....	193	28.4	856	54.8
Multi-race.....	1	0.1	7	0.4
Other.....	13	1.9	25	1.6
Unknown ¹	3	0.4	-	-

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their gender, race, and age.

Table 8A
USE OF FORCE, 2018

Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Type of Incident

Type of incident	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total.....	630	679	1,562
Discharge of a firearm.....	268	298	633
Use of force.....	362	381	929

Notes: While 633 officers were involved in 268 incidents, only 166 officers were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

While 298 civilians were involved in 268 incidents, only 282 civilians were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

Table 8B
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Type of Force Received

Type of force	Number	Percent
Received by civilian		
Total.....	679	100.0
Blunt impact weapon.....	27	4.0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	37	5.4
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	14	2.1
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	225	33.1
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	57	8.4
Electronic control device.....	82	12.1
Impact projectile.....	11	1.6
K-9 contact.....	48	7.1
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	1	0.1
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	0.1
Other control hold/takedown.....	112	16.5
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	41	6.0
Threat of firearm.....	3	0.4
No force received.....	20	2.9
Received by officer		
Total.....	1,562	100.0
Animal.....	1	0.1
Blunt impact weapon.....	17	1.1
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	2	0.1
Civilian physical contact.....	354	22.7
Civilian vehicle contact.....	33	2.1
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	17	1.1
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	149	9.5
Electronic control device.....	1	0.1
Impact projectile.....	2	0.1
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	74	4.7
Other dangerous weapon.....	27	1.7
Threat of firearm.....	103	6.6
No force received.....	782	50.1

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in civilian table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 9
USE OF FORCE, 2018

Number of Civilians and Officers Injured and the Medical Aid Received

Type of medical aid received	Civilian		Officer	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	679	100.0	1,562	100.0
Admitted to hospital - critical injuries.....	108	15.9	18	1.2
Admitted to hospital - other circumstance.....	36	5.3	5	0.3
Admitted to hospital - precautionary measure only.....	20	2.9	8	0.5
Died on scene or in transit.....	82	12.1	1	0.1
Medical assistance - treated at facility and released.....	253	37.3	121	7.7
Medical assistance - treated on scene.....	61	9.0	27	1.7
No medical assistance or refused assistance.....	10	1.5	78	5.0
No injury.....	109	16.1	1,304	83.5
Unknown ¹	0	0.0	-	-

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to know if medical assistance was sought.

Table 10
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Civilian

Race/ethnic group	Total	Gender			Age												
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Unknown ¹	0-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61 and over	Unknown ¹
Total.....	679	632	44	0	3	28	39	119	131	117	89	44	46	21	24	18	3
American Indian.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Asian Indian.....	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	17	15	2	0	0	1	0	3	5	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Black.....	130	121	9	0	0	7	8	24	26	28	15	6	8	2	3	3	0
Hispanic.....	317	301	16	0	0	17	26	67	53	58	42	23	13	5	9	4	0
White.....	193	178	15	0	0	3	4	21	43	25	28	13	23	10	12	11	0
Multi-race.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	13	12	1	0	0	0	0	4	2	1	0	1	2	3	0	0	0
Unknown ¹	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their gender, race, and age.

Table 11
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Type of Force Received by Gender of Civilian

Type of force	Total	Gender			
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Unknown ¹
Total.....	679	632	44	0	3
Blunt impact weapon.....	27	27	0	0	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	37	36	1	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	14	14	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	225	211	14	0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	57	50	4	0	3
Electronic control device.....	82	77	5	0	0
Impact projectile.....	11	8	3	0	0
K-9 contact.....	48	44	4	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	1	1	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	1	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	112	105	7	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	41	38	3	0	0
Threat of firearm.....	3	3	0	0	0
No force received.....	20	17	3	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon.

For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their gender.

Table 12
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Type of Force Received by Arrests Made and Race/Ethnic Group of Civilian

Type of force	Arrest made		Race/ethnic group							Unknown ¹		
	Total	Yes	No	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White		Multi-race	Other
Total.....	679	510	169	3	2	17	130	317	193	1	13	3
Blunt impact weapon.....	27	25	2	0	0	1	5	16	4	0	1	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	37	31	6	0	0	2	9	13	12	0	1	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	14	13	1	0	0	0	1	11	2	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	225	125	100	2	1	6	33	113	64	1	5	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	57	48	9	0	0	1	14	24	14	0	1	3
Electronic control device.....	82	65	17	0	0	3	17	29	32	0	1	0
Impact projectile.....	11	9	2	0	0	0	4	2	4	0	1	0
K-9 contact.....	48	47	1	1	0	0	5	25	16	0	1	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	112	88	24	0	1	2	21	53	33	0	2	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	41	35	6	0	0	1	9	21	10	0	0	0
Threat of firearm.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
No force received.....	20	19	1	0	0	1	8	9	2	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their race.

Table 13
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Type of Force Received by Age of Civilian

Type of force	Total	Age													
		0-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-65	66-70	71-75	Unknown ¹
Total.....	679	28	39	119	131	117	89	44	46	21	24	12	4	2	3
Blunt impact weapon.....	27	2	1	2	5	1	4	3	5	2	2	0	0	0	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	37	0	3	10	9	7	4	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	14	1	0	4	3	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	225	6	12	43	41	38	33	19	13	7	9	2	2	0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	57	6	6	8	14	9	3	3	3	0	2	0	0	0	3
Electronic control device.....	82	0	3	10	16	19	11	7	7	4	2	2	1	0	0
Impact projectile.....	11	0	0	1	7	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
K-9 contact.....	48	2	2	4	7	10	10	3	3	2	2	3	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	112	3	4	22	18	21	14	5	10	6	5	1	1	2	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)...	41	1	2	9	9	8	6	1	1	0	1	3	0	0	0
Threat of firearm.....	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No force received.....	20	5	5	4	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their age.

Table 14
USE OF FORCE, 2018
Type of Force Received by Civilian by Reason for Initial Contact

Type of force	Total	Reason for initial contact									
		Ambush - no warning	Call for service	Civil assembly	Civil disorder	Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down	Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	In-custody event	Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search)	Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop	Welfare check
Total.....	679	4	338	0	3	27	134	53	29	83	8
Blunt impact weapon.....	27	0	11	0	0	0	4	2	0	10	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	37	0	19	0	0	1	1	5	3	8	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	14	0	3	0	0	1	0	8	0	2	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	225	2	123	0	2	7	45	1	13	26	6
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	57	0	24	0	0	3	19	1	1	9	0
Electronic control device.....	82	0	46	0	0	1	20	5	2	6	2
Impact projectile.....	11	0	8	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
K-9 contact.....	48	0	25	0	0	1	13	0	3	6	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	112	0	56	0	1	5	15	21	5	9	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	41	2	17	0	0	2	7	7	1	5	0
Threat of firearm.....	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
No force received.....	20	0	3	0	0	6	7	3	0	1	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 15
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Perceived Armed by Officer

Type of force	Total	Perceived armed by officer		Perceived weapon ¹			
		No	Yes	Firearm	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Unknown
Total.....	679	309	370	200	86	53	45
Blunt impact weapon.....	27	13	14	2	7	1	4
Carotid restraint control hold.....	37	31	6	1	2	0	3
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	14	14	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	225	27	198	126	44	26	7
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	57	8	49	43	1	6	1
Electronic control device.....	82	45	37	6	17	7	8
Impact projectile.....	11	2	9	1	2	5	2
K-9 contact.....	48	22	26	7	5	5	10
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	112	97	15	6	3	1	8
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)....	41	29	12	5	5	0	2
Threat of firearm.....	3	2	1	1	0	0	0
No force received.....	20	18	2	1	0	2	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ More than one weapon can be reported as perceived. Consequently, the number of perceived weapons is higher than the number of 'yes' responses for perceived armed by officer.

Table 16
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Confirmed Armed by Weapon and Firearm Type

Type of force	Confirmed armed			Civilian confirmed armed													
	Yes	No	Fled	Confirmed weapon ¹			Confirmed firearm type										
				Firearm	Firearm replica	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Handgun	Handgun and other firearm	Handgun and rifle	Handgun, rifle, and shotgun	Other firearm	Rifle	Rifle and shotgun	Shotgun		
Total.....	285	391	3	139	21	86	51	108	2	2	2	1	1	1	12	1	12
Blunt impact weapon.....	9	18	0	3	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	2	35	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	185	40	0	94	16	50	34	74	2	2	2	0	0	1	9	0	6
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	35	19	3	28	3	1	4	17	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	1	6
Electronic control device.....	23	59	0	3	0	16	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Impact projectile.....	7	4	0	2	0	2	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
K-9 contact.....	9	39	0	3	0	4	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	4	108	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	8	33	0	3	0	5	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Threat of firearm.....	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No force received.....	1	19	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ More than one weapon can be reported as confirmed. Consequently, the number of confirmed weapons is higher than the number of 'yes' responses for confirmed armed.

Table 17
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Resistance

Type of force	Total	Civilian resisted	
		Yes	No
Total.....	679	636	43
Blunt impact weapon.....	27	27	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	37	37	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	14	13	1
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	225	205	20
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	57	53	4
Electronic control device.....	82	81	1
Impact projectile.....	11	11	0
K-9 contact.....	48	47	1
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	1	1	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	1	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	112	110	2
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	41	40	1
Threat of firearm.....	3	1	2
No force received.....	20	9	11

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 18
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Observed Signs of Civilian's Impairment or Disability by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Total	Observed signs of impairment or disability							
		Total	None	Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of developmental disability	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of erratic behavior	Signs of mental disability	Signs of physical disability
Gender total.....	676	770	308	91	2	131	155	77	6
Male.....	632	720	288	85	2	127	144	69	5
Female.....	44	50	20	6	0	4	11	8	1
Transgender.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Age group total.....	676	770	308	91	2	131	155	77	6
Under 18.....	28	28	23	1	0	1	3	0	0
18-25.....	158	176	85	25	0	29	20	15	2
26-35.....	248	282	105	33	1	54	57	29	3
36-45.....	133	154	62	14	1	25	40	11	1
46-55.....	67	84	17	11	0	17	22	17	0
56 and over.....	42	46	16	7	0	5	13	5	0
Race/ethnic group total.....	676	770	308	91	2	131	155	77	6
American Indian.....	3	4	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Asian Indian.....	2	3	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	17	19	6	2	0	4	5	2	0
Black.....	130	140	65	13	0	15	24	20	3
Hispanic.....	317	354	154	49	1	62	63	24	1
White.....	193	233	77	25	1	46	56	26	2
Multi-race.....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	13	16	2	0	0	3	6	5	0

Notes: More than one observed sign of impairment or disability can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of impairment or disability observations is higher than the number of involved civilians.
 Civilians who fled the scene are not included.

Table 19
USE OF FORCE, 2018
Observed Signs of Civilian's Impairment or Disability by Type of Force Received

Type of force	Total	Observed signs of impairment or disability							
		Total	None	Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of developmental disability	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of erratic behavior	Signs of mental disability	Signs of physical disability
Total.....	676	770	308	91	2	131	155	77	6
Blunt impact weapon.....	27	30	12	5	0	6	5	2	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	37	42	14	5	0	8	8	7	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	14	14	10	0	0	2	1	0	1
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	225	260	105	21	0	34	69	29	2
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	54	54	43	1	0	3	3	4	0
Electronic control device.....	82	99	21	14	1	27	20	16	0
Impact projectile.....	11	13	3	1	0	4	4	1	0
K-9 contact.....	48	53	29	3	1	10	7	3	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	112	131	37	28	0	27	27	12	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)...	41	49	13	12	0	10	8	3	3
Threat of firearm.....	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
No force received.....	20	20	17	1	0	0	2	0	0

Notes: More than one observed sign of impairment or disability can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of impairment or disability observations is higher than the number of involved civilians. Civilians who fled the scene are not included. Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 20
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Type of Force and Injury Received by Civilian

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury		Unknown ¹
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total.....	679	106	100.0	570	100.0	3
Blunt impact weapon.....	27	1	0.9	26	4.6	0
Carotid restraint control hold.....	37	2	1.9	35	6.1	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	14	9	8.5	5	0.9	0
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	225	0	0.0	225	39.5	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	57	40	37.7	14	2.5	3
Electronic control device.....	82	6	5.7	76	13.3	0
Impact projectile.....	11	0	0.0	11	1.9	0
K-9 contact.....	48	1	0.9	47	8.2	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	1	0	0.0	1	0.2	0
Officer vehicle contact.....	1	1	0.9	0	0.0	0
Other control hold/takedown.....	112	18	17.0	94	16.5	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.).....	41	8	7.5	33	5.8	0
Threat of firearm.....	3	1	0.9	2	0.4	0
No force received.....	20	19	17.9	1	0.2	0

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: Other dangerous weapon. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to determine if civilian sustained injury.

Table 21
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Civilian Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total.....	679	100.0
Death.....	147	21.6
Injury.....	49	7.2
Serious bodily injury.....	374	55.1
No injury.....	106	15.6
Unknown ¹	3	0.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Injury(s) sustained may not be a direct result of use of force.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their injury type.

Table 22
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Civilians with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Gender			Age								Race/ethnic group						
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-Race	Other
Total	49	47	2	0	2	17	19	8	1	2	1	0	0	11	26	11	0	0
Glenn County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																		
Los Angeles County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																		
Gardena	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Long Beach	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles	11	11	0	0	3	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	6	4	1	0	0	0
Pomona	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Fernando	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
West Covina	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Orange County	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																		
Seal Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Riverside County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																		
Indio	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Riverside	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	5	5	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																		
Rialto	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
San Diego County	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																		
San Joaquin County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Escalon	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Stockton	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara County	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Morgan Hill	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Jose	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tehama County	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																		
Tulare County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ponterville	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ventura County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Paula	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol																		
Multiple Agencies ¹	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tulare County																		
Sheriff's Dept/California Highway Patrol																		

¹Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency.

Table 23
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender			Age							Race/ethnic group							
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total.....	374	346	28	0	10	83	138	75	40	28	2	1	11	65	170	117	0	8
Alameda County																		
Sheriff's Dept.....	6	5	1	0	0	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0
Emeryville.....	3	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
Fremont.....	3	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Hayward.....	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Butte County																		
Oroville.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Contra Costa County																		
Sheriff's Dept.....	4	4	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	0	0
Antioch.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Martinez.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Pablo.....	3	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Fresno County																		
Clovis.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Fresno.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Glenn County																		
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt County																		
Eureka.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Imperial County																		
Calxico.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Kern County																		
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Probation Dept.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Arvin.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Bakersfield.....	13	13	0	0	3	4	3	1	2	0	0	0	2	5	5	0	1	0
Kings County																		
Hanford.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Lake County																		
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles County																		
Sheriff's Dept.....	31	29	2	0	2	11	8	6	3	1	0	0	1	23	1	0	1	0
Azusa.....	4	4	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0
Gardena.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Glendale.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Long Beach.....	12	12	0	0	3	3	2	3	1	0	0	0	4	6	2	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	43	40	3	0	1	8	5	3	2	2	0	1	14	16	10	0	2	0
South Gate.....	4	4	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Torrance.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
West Covina.....	3	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Whittier.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Madera County																		
Madera.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Mendocino County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Ukiah.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Merced County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Los Banos.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Monterey County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salinas.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Napa County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	12	9	3	0	2	4	3	1	2	0	0	1	2	3	6	0	0	0
Orange County	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Anaheim.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Mesa.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fullerton.....	3	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Garden Grove.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Newport Beach.....	4	4	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0
Placer County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	5	5	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0
Roseville.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Riverside County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Beaumont.....	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
Corona.....	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
Hemet.....	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
Murrieta.....	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
Palm Springs.....	12	11	1	0	1	7	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	6	5	0	1	0
Riverside.....	4	4	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
Sacramento County	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Citrus Heights.....	5	5	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Elk Grove.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sacramento.....	14	12	2	0	3	6	1	1	2	0	0	0	3	3	8	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fontana.....	6	6	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0
Montclair.....	18	18	0	0	1	8	6	0	3	0	0	0	3	11	4	0	0	0
Ontario.....	26	24	2	0	5	11	8	2	0	0	0	2	1	12	11	0	0	0
San Bernardino.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
La Mesa.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
San Francisco County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	8	8	0	0	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	2	0	1
San Francisco.....																		
San Joaquin County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	3	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Stockton.....																		
San Mateo County	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Santa Barbara County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Barbara.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Maria.....																		
Santa Clara County	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Gilroy.....	10	8	2	0	1	6	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	7	2	0	0	0
San Jose.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara.....																		
Santa Cruz County	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Watsonville.....																		
Shasta County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Anderson.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Redding.....																		
Solano County	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Fairfield.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rio Vista.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suisun.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Vacaville.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Vallejo.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sonoma County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Rohnert Park.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Rosa.....																		
Stanislaus County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Sutter County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Yuba City.....																		
Tehama County	6	6	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....																		
Tulare County	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Dinuba.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Lindsay.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tulare.....	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Visalia.....																		

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Gender			Age					Race/ethnic group									
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Ventura County Sheriff's Dept.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oxnard.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ventura.....	3	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Yolo County Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol.....	8	7	1	0	2	2	1	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	3	3	0	0
Multiple Agencies ¹																		
Alameda County Union	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kern County Sheriff's	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Marin County San Rafael/Sheriff's	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sonoma County Santa Rosa/Probation	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
CA Dept of Parks and Recreation/Riverside Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

¹Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency or primary state agency.

Table 24
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group							
	Total	Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total.....	147	142	5	0	2	26	57	36	17	9	0	1	5	25	68	43	1	4
Alameda County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Alameda.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fremont.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hayward.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oakland.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pleasanton.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Butte County	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Contra Costa County	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Antioch.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pittsburg.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Del Norte County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
El Dorado County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
South Lake Tahoe.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fresno County	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0
Fresno.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Orange Cove.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Arvin.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bakersfield.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kings County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Lake County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Los Angeles County	10	10	0	0	1	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Azusa.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bell Gardens.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Culver City.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Gardena.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 24 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2018

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-Race	Other
Los Angeles County - continued																		
Inglewood.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Long Beach.....	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	16	16	0	0	4	10	0	1	1	0	0	0	5	9	2	0	0	0
Redondo Beach.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Monica.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Torrance.....	3	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Whittier.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Merced County																		
Los Banos.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Napa County																		
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Napa.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Orange County																		
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Anaheim.....	5	5	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	0
Fullerton.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Garden Grove.....	3	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Huntington Beach.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Ana.....	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
Placer County																		
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Riverside County																		
Sheriff's Dept.....	4	4	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Cathedral City.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Corona.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Hemet.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Riverside.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
UC Riverside.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sacramento County																		
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Elk Grove.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sacramento.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County																		
Sheriff's Dept.....	6	5	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0
Redlands.....	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Rialto.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino.....	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Upland.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 24 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2018

Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age							Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
San Diego County	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Escondido.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
National City.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
San Diego.....	3	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	
San Francisco County	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
San Francisco.....	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	
San Mateo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Daly City.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Redwood City.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	
Santa Barbara County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Santa Maria.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Gilroy.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
San Jose.....	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	
Shasta County	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Redding.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Solano County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Vallejo.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Sonoma County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Petaluma.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Stanislaus County	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Ceres.....	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Tehama County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Tulare County	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Tulare.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Ventura County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
California Highway Patrol.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	

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Table 24 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2018

Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age							Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	
Multiple Agencies ¹																			
Butte County																			
Sheriff's Dept./CA Dept. of Fish and Wildlife/Shasta Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Calaveras County																			
Sheriff's Dept./California Highway Patrol.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles County																			
Cal Poly Pomona/Pomona.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino County																			
Sheriff's Dept./Willits.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Merced County																			
Sheriff's Dept./Probation Dept.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Riverside County																			
Riverside/Hemet.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura County																			
Sheriff's Dept./California Highway Patrol.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Yuba County																			
Sheriff's Dept./Marysville/Wheatland.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept./Marysville/Yuba City.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency.

Table 25
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Officer

Race/ethnic group	Total	Gender		Age										
		Male	Female	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-75		
Total.....	1,562	1,465	97	138	384	416	261	175	116	52	13	7		
American Indian.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Asian Indian.....	4	4	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	98	94	4	8	31	23	16	5	12	2	0	1		
Black.....	72	68	4	5	21	20	10	8	1	3	3	1		
Hispanic.....	500	460	40	63	119	140	80	60	26	9	3	0		
White.....	856	810	46	59	199	221	153	98	77	37	7	5		
Multi-race.....	7	7	0	0	2	3	0	2	0	0	0	0		
Other.....	25	22	3	2	11	7	2	2	0	1	0	0		

Table 26
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Type of Force Received by Gender of Officer

Type of force	Total	Gender	
		Male	Female
Total.....	1,562	1,465	97
Animal.....	1	1	0
Blunt impact weapon.....	17	16	1
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	2	1	1
Civilian physical contact.....	354	326	28
Civilian vehicle contact.....	33	32	1
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	17	15	2
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	149	139	10
Electronic control device.....	1	1	0
Impact projectile.....	2	2	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	74	71	3
Other dangerous weapon.....	27	26	1
Threat of firearm.....	103	102	1
No force received.....	782	733	49

Table 27
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Type of Force Received by Race/Ethnic Group of Officer

Type of force	Total	Race/ethnic group							
		American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total.....	1,562	0	4	98	72	500	856	7	25
Animal.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Blunt impact weapon.....	17	0	0	0	0	9	7	0	1
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Civilian physical contact.....	354	0	1	23	15	115	192	0	8
Civilian vehicle contact.....	33	0	1	3	2	9	15	0	3
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	17	0	0	2	0	6	8	1	0
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	149	0	0	14	6	26	97	2	4
Electronic control device.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Impact projectile.....	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	74	0	0	2	2	20	49	0	1
Other dangerous weapon.....	27	0	0	1	1	11	14	0	0
Threat of firearm.....	103	0	0	2	6	37	56	2	0
No force received.....	782	0	2	49	40	267	414	2	8

Table 28

USE OF FORCE, 2018

Type of Force Received by Age of Officer

Type of force	Total	Age									
		21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-75	
Total.....	1,562	138	384	416	261	175	116	52	13	7	
Animal.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Blunt impact weapon.....	17	3	6	3	2	0	1	2	0	0	
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Civilian physical contact.....	354	35	105	83	57	30	29	9	4	2	
Civilian vehicle contact.....	33	3	9	12	4	3	1	1	0	0	
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	17	0	6	5	2	2	0	2	0	0	
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	149	8	31	49	25	20	12	3	1	0	
Electronic control device.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Impact projectile.....	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	74	4	21	16	10	11	6	4	1	1	
Other dangerous weapon.....	27	3	4	8	7	5	0	0	0	0	
Threat of firearm.....	103	4	30	30	19	10	7	3	0	0	
No force received.....	782	78	171	209	135	92	58	28	7	4	

Table 29

USE OF FORCE, 2018

Race/Ethnic Group of Involved Officer by Reason for Use of Force

Race/ethnic group of officer	Total	No force used	Officer use of force reason				
			Total	Defense of 3rd party	To affect arrest or take into custody	To overcome resistance	To prevent escape
Total.....	1,562	110	1,452	228	834	350	40
American Indian.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian Indian.....	4	0	4	0	1	3	0
Asian/Pacific Islander....	98	5	93	13	58	18	4
Black.....	72	5	67	9	30	23	5
Hispanic.....	500	27	473	49	279	128	17
White.....	856	73	783	153	447	170	13
Multi-race.....	7	0	7	1	2	4	0
Other.....	25	0	25	3	17	4	1

Table 30

USE OF FORCE, 2018

Officer's Designated Dress During Incident

Officer dress	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,562	100.0
Patrol uniform.....	1,379	88.3
Plain clothes.....	41	2.6
Tactical.....	103	6.6
Utility.....	39	2.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Type of Force and Injury Received by Officer

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,562	1,304	100.0	258	100.0
Animal.....	1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Blunt impact weapon.....	17	5	0.4	12	4.7
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS).....	2	0	0.0	2	0.8
Civilian physical contact.....	354	183	14.0	171	66.3
Civilian vehicle contact.....	33	24	1.8	9	3.5
Discharge of firearm (hit).....	17	0	0.0	17	6.6
Discharge of firearm (miss).....	149	145	11.1	4	1.6
Electronic control device.....	1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Impact projectile.....	2	1	0.1	1	0.4
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument.....	74	68	5.2	6	2.3
Other dangerous weapon.....	27	19	1.5	8	3.1
Threat of firearm.....	103	102	7.8	1	0.4
No force received.....	782	755	57.9	27	10.5

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 32
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Officer Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,562	100.0
Death.....	3	0.2
Injury.....	155	9.9
Serious bodily injury.....	100	6.4
No injury.....	1,304	83.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33

USE OF FORCE, 2018
Officers with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	155	143	12	19	74	45	12	5	0	0	14	3	52	83	0	3
Alameda County Sheriff's Dept	5	5	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0
Alameda	2	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Emeryville	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Hayward	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pleasanton	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Butte County Oroville	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Contra Costa County San Pablo	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Del Norte County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fresno County Clovis	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Glenn County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Kern County Probation Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bakersfield	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Kings County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles County Sheriff's Dept	7	7	0	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	0	0
Azusa	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Long Beach	9	9	0	1	1	6	1	0	0	0	1	0	7	1	0	0
Los Angeles	19	17	2	2	12	4	0	1	0	3	1	1	10	4	0	1
San Fernando	5	5	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0
Whittier	3	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
Madera County Madera	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Orange County Sheriff's Dept	10	9	1	1	6	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	0	0
Garden Grove	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Placer County Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Roseville	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Riverside County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Indio	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2018
Officers with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Palm Springs	4	3	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1
Riverside	7	7	0	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0
Sacramento County Sacramento	4	4	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0
San Bernardino County Sheriff's Dept	4	3	1	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Fontana	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ontario	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Bernardino	11	11	0	2	6	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	9	0	0
San Diego County Sheriff's Dept	20	17	3	1	15	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	14	0	0
National City	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Francisco County San Francisco	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Joaquin County Escalon	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Mateo County Redwood City	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Barbara County Santa Barbara	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Santa Cruz County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Shasta County Anderson	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Solano County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Vallejo	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus County Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Sutter County Yuba City	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Tulare County Tulare	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Ventura County Oxnard	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
California Highway Patrol	4	4	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0

Table 34

USE OF FORCE, 2018
Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group							
	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
	Total														
Total	91	9	10	46	31	11	2	0	0	9	3	35	51	1	1
Alameda County															
Sheriff's Dept	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Alameda	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
East Bay Regional Parks	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Contra Costa County															
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oakley	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Richmond	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Del Norte County															
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fresno County															
Clovis	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fresno	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kern County															
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Probation Dept	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Bakersfield	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles County															
Sheriff's Dept	4	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0
Azusa	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Long Beach	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles	10	2	3	3	3	1	0	0	0	2	1	4	3	0	0
San Fernando	3	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
South Pasadena	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Madera County															
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Orange County															
Sheriff's Dept	4	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1
Anaheim	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seal Beach	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Riverside County															
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Indio	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Riverside	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sacramento County															
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Citrus Heights	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

(continued)

Table 34 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2018
Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total		Gender					Age					Race/ethnic group						
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other			
San Bernardino County	8	6	2	1	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	1	0			
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0			
Ontario	3	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0			
San Bernardino																			
San Diego County	11	11	0	0	9	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	5	0	0			
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0			
San Diego																			
San Francisco County	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0			
San Francisco																			
San Joaquin County	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0			
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0			
Escalon																			
San Mateo County	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0			
Sheriff's Dept																			
Santa Barbara County	5	4	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0			
Santa Barbara																			
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0			
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
San Jose	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0			
Santa Clara																			
Siskiyou County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0			
Tulelake																			
Tehama County	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0			
Sheriff's Dept																			
Tulare County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0			
Tulare																			
Ventura County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0			
Santa Paula																			
California Highway Patrol	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0			

Table 35
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Deceased Officers by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	3	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Los Angeles County																
Pomona	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sacramento County																
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Multiple Agencies ¹																
Ventura County																
Sheriff's Dept/California Highway Patrol.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

¹Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency.

Table 36
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and jurisdiction		
Alameda County	El Cerrito	El Centro
Probation Department	Moraga	Imperial
Albany	Pinole	
Bay Area Rapid Transit	Pleasant Hill	Inyo County
Berkeley	Walnut Creek	Sheriff's Department
CSU East Bay		Probation Department
	San Ramon	Bishop
Livermore		
Oakland Housing Authority	Del Norte County	Kern County
Piedmont	Probation Department	District Attorney's Office
San Leandro		Bear Valley
	El Dorado County	California City
Alpine County	Sheriff's Department	Delano
Sheriff's Department	District Attorney's Office	Ridgecrest
	Probation Department	
Amador County	Placerville	Stallion Springs
Sheriff's Department		Taft
District Attorney's Office	Fresno County	Tehachapi
Probation Department	District Attorney's Office	
Ione	Probation Department	Kings County
Jackson	Coalinga	Probation Department
	CSU Fresno	Avenal
Butte County	Firebaugh	Corcoran
District Attorney's Office		Lemoore
Probation Department	Fowler	
Butte Comm. College	Huron	Lake County
Chico	Kerman	Probation Department
CSU Chico	Kingsburg	Clearlake
	Mendota	Lakeport
Gridley-Biggs		
Paradise	Parlier	Lassen County
	Reedley	Sheriff's Department
Calaveras County	Sanger	District Attorney's Office
District Attorney's Office	Selma	Probation Department
Probation Department		Susanville
Angels Camp	Glenn County	
	Probation Department	Los Angeles County
Colusa County	Orland	District Attorney's Office
Sheriff's Department		Alhambra
District Attorney's Office	Humboldt County	Arcadia
Probation Department	Sheriff's Department	Bell
Colusa	Probation Department	Beverly Hills
Williams	Arcata	
	Ferndale	Burbank
Contra Costa County	Humboldt State University	Claremont
Probation Department		Covina
Brentwood	Imperial County	CSU Dominguez Hills
Clayton	Sheriff's Department	CSU Long Beach
Concord	Probation Department	
Contra Costa Comm. College	Brawley	CSU Los Angeles

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and jurisdiction		
CSU Northridge	Mariposa County	Nevada County
Downey	Sheriff's Department	Probation Department
El Camino College	Probation Department	Grass Valley
El Monte		Nevada City
	Mendocino County	Truckee
El Segundo	District Attorney's Office	
Glendale Comm. College	Probation Department	Orange County
Glendora	Fort Bragg	District Attorney's Office
Hawthorne		Probation Department
Hermosa Beach	Merced County	Brea
	District Attorney's Office	Buena Park
Huntington Park	Dos Palos	Cypress
Irwindale	Gustine	
La Verne	Livingston	Fountain Valley
Long Beach Fire Dept. - Invest.	Merced	Irvine
Los Angeles Harbor-Port		La Habra
	Modoc County	La Palma
Los Angeles School	Sheriff's Department	Laguna Beach
Los Angeles World Airport	Probation Department	
Manhattan Beach	Alturas	Los Alamitos
Monrovia		Orange
Montebello	Mono County	Placentia
	Sheriff's Department	Tustin
Monterey Park	Probation Department	UC Irvine
Palos Verdes Estates	Mammoth Lakes	
Pasadena		Westminster
Pasadena Comm. College	Monterey County	
San Gabriel	Sheriff's Department	Placer County
	Probation Department	District Attorney's Office
Santa Monica College	Carmel	Probation Department
Sierra Madre	CSU Monterey Bay	Auburn
Signal Hill	Gonzales	Lincoln
UC Los Angeles		Rocklin
Vernon	King City	
	Marina	Plumas County
Madera County	Monterey	Sheriff's Department
Probation Department	Pacific Grove	District Attorney's Office
Chowchilla	Sand City	Probation Department
Marin County	Seaside	Riverside County
District Attorney's Office	Soledad	District Attorney's Office
Probation Department		Banning
Central Marin	Napa County	Blythe
Belvedere	District Attorney's Office	Desert Hot Springs
Fairfax	Probation Department	Riverside Comm. College
	Calistoga	
Mill Valley	Napa Valley College	Sacramento County
Novato	St. Helena	District Attorney's Office
Ross		Probation Department
Sausalito		Welfare Department

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and jurisdiction		
CSU Sacramento Folsom	San Luis Obispo County Sheriff's Department Probation Department	San Jose State University Sunnyvale
Galt	Arroyo Grande Atascadero	Santa Cruz County Probation Department
San Benito County Sheriff's Department Probation Department Hollister	Cal Poly - San Luis Obispo Grover Beach Morro Bay Paso Robles	Capitola Santa Cruz Scotts Valley UC Santa Cruz
San Bernardino County Probation Department Chaffey Comm. College Chino Colton CSU San Bernardino	Pismo Beach San Luis Obispo	Shasta County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Marshal's Office
Fontana Unified School Dist. Redlands Fire Dept. - Arson	San Mateo County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Atherton Belmont Brisbane	Sierra County Sheriff's Department
San Diego County Probation Department Carlsbad Chula Vista Coronado CSU San Marcos	Broadmoor Burlingame Colma Foster City Hillsborough	Siskiyou County Sheriff's Department District Attorney's Office Probation Department Lake Shastina Mt. Shasta
El Cajon MiraCosta College Oceanside Palomar Comm. College San Diego State University	Menlo Park Pacifica San Bruno San Mateo South San Francisco	Weed Yreka
San Francisco County Adult Probation Department Juvenile Probation Department San Francisco Comm. College San Francisco State University	Santa Barbara County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Guadalupe Lompoc	Solano County District Attorney's Office Benicia Cal Maritime Academy Dixon
San Joaquin County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Lodi Manteca Ripon	Santa Clara County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Campbell Foothill De Anza Comm. College Los Altos	Sonoma County Sheriff's Department District Attorney's Office Cloverdale Cotati Healdsburg
Stockton Unified School Dist. Tracy	Los Gatos Milpitas Monte Sereno Mountain View Palo Alto	Sebastopol Sonoma Jr. College Sonoma State University
		Stanislaus County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Modesto Oakdale

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2018
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and jurisdiction		
Turlock	Sequoias Comm. College	Winters Woodland
Sutter County Sheriff's Department District Attorney's Office Probation Department	Tuolumne County Sheriff's Department District Attorney's Office Probation Department Sonora	Yuba County District Attorney's Office Probation Department
Tehama County Probation Department Corning Red Bluff	Ventura County District Attorney's Office CSU Channel Islands Port Hueneme Simi Valley Ventura Comm. College	California State Departments Alcoholic Beverage Control Corrections and Rehabilitation Motor Vehicles Forestry and Fire Protection Franchise Tax Board
Trinity County Sheriff's Department Probation Department	Yolo County District Attorney's Office Probation Department Davis UC Davis West Sacramento	Insurance Justice Secretary of State State Fair
Tulare County Exeter Farmersville Porterville Developmental Ctr. Woodlake		

Table 37
POPULATION ESTIMATES AND SWORN LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL, 2018
 By County

County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel	County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel
Statewide.....	39,825,181	79,113			
Alameda.....	1,662,775	2,847	Placer.....	389,047	478
Alpine.....	1,141	12	Plumas.....	19,517	33
Amador.....	38,063	66	Riverside.....	2,419,897	2,846
Butte.....	227,837	256	Sacramento.....	1,534,893	2,324
Calaveras.....	44,637	52	San Benito.....	61,260	56
Colusa.....	22,744	59	San Bernardino.....	2,178,492	3,382
Contra Costa.....	1,145,876	1,617	San Diego.....	3,344,430	5,524
Del Norte.....	27,275	34	San Francisco.....	887,540	3,238
El Dorado.....	188,993	201	San Joaquin.....	759,186	1,061
Fresno.....	1,010,926	1,854	San Luis Obispo...	279,370	692
Glenn.....	29,337	43	San Mateo.....	774,159	1,060
Humboldt.....	135,627	296	Santa Barbara.....	453,288	812
Imperial.....	189,468	311	Santa Clara.....	1,956,579	3,270
Inyo.....	18,526	48	Santa Cruz.....	275,221	360
Kern.....	907,518	1,431	Shasta.....	178,262	282
Kings.....	153,540	205	Sierra.....	3,153	9
Lake.....	65,170	79	Siskiyou.....	44,082	85
Lassen.....	30,563	70	Solano.....	439,472	542
Los Angeles.....	10,278,836	24,090	Sonoma.....	501,427	601
Madera.....	158,259	167	Stanislaus.....	554,703	884
Marin.....	262,224	443	Sutter.....	98,735	165
Mariposa.....	17,918	60	Tehama.....	64,532	117
Mendocino.....	89,027	184	Trinity.....	13,407	30
Merced.....	280,772	320	Tulare.....	476,909	900
Modoc.....	9,505	27	Tuolumne.....	52,790	72
Mono.....	13,887	34	Ventura.....	855,489	1,321
Monterey.....	443,819	696	Yolo.....	221,557	331
Napa.....	140,491	308	Yuba.....	77,494	144
Nevada.....	98,719	122			
Orange.....	3,216,817	4,475			

Source: Population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Sworn law enforcement personnel numbers were obtained from the annual Full-Time Law Enforcement Personnel survey conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center. (Personnel in state regulatory agencies are not included in this table).

Note: Statewide law enforcement personnel numbers include personnel from the California Highway Patrol, California Department of Parks & Recreation, California Department of Developmental Services, and the Bay Area Rapid Transit.

Appendix

For each incident described in this publication, there could be a single use of force type or multiple use of force types reported. For statistical purposes, if multiple use of force types occurred in a single incident, a hierarchy of severity was applied to identify the most severe use of force type. The following tables display the hierarchy used in identifying the most severe use of force type. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the use of force type.

USE OF FORCE RECEIVED BY CIVILIANS

HIER-ARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Discharge of firearm (hit)
2	Discharge of firearm (miss)
3	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument
4	Electronic control device
5	K-9 contact
6	Officer vehicle contact
7	Blunt / impact weapon
8	Impact projectile
9	Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)
10	Carotid restraint control hold
11	Other dangerous weapon
12	Other control hold/takedown
13	Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.)
14	Threat of firearm

USE OF FORCE RECEIVED BY OFFICERS

HIER-ARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Discharge of firearm (hit)
2	Discharge of firearm (miss)
3	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument
4	Electronic control device
5	Animal
6	Civilian vehicle contact
7	Blunt / impact weapon
8	Impact projectile
9	Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)
10	Other dangerous weapon
11	Civilian physical contact
12	Threat of firearm

When a use of force incident is reported, a reason for an officer's use of force must also be reported; one or more reasons that led up to the application of force can be reported per officer. For statistical purposes, if multiple reasons are reported, a hierarchy of severity is used to identify the most severe reason. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the reason.

OFFICER'S REASON FOR USE OF FORCE

HIER-ARCHY NUMBER	REASON FOR FORCE
1	Defense of 3rd party
2	To affect arrest or take into custody
3	To overcome resistance
4	To prevent escape

Acknowledgments

The DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Use of Force Incident Reporting* report. The department extends its appreciation to all the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

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