



USE OF FORCE

INCIDENT REPORTING

2024

Rob Bonta, Attorney General
California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

USE OF FORCE

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2024

The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Rob Bonta, Attorney General

Executive Summary

Use of Force

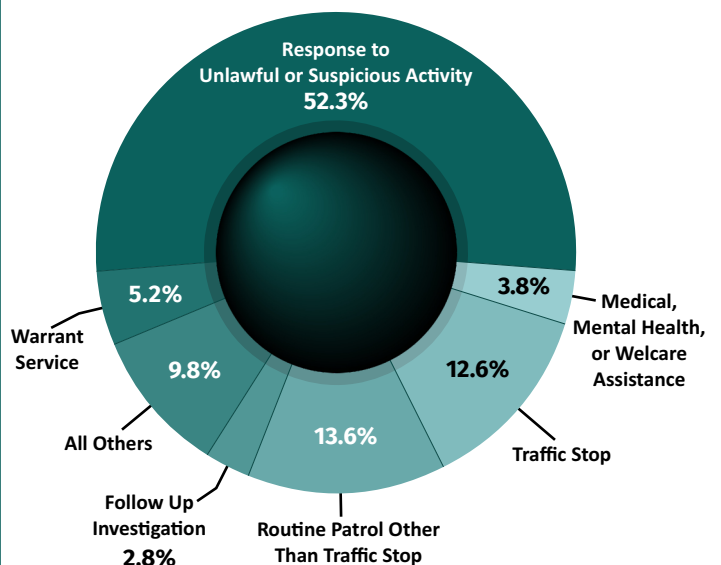
Incident Reporting 2024

Use of Force Incident Reporting 2024 presents a summary overview of use of force and discharge of firearm incidents that occurred in the 2024 calendar year, as disclosed by California law enforcement agencies (LEAs) to the California Department of Justice (DOJ). The following summary presents information on reported incidents when a peace officer employed by a law enforcement agency is involved in any of the following types of incidents: (1) the shooting of a civilian by a peace officer; (2) the shooting of a peace officer by a civilian; (3) use of force by a peace officer against a civilian that results in serious bodily injury or death; or (4) use of force by a civilian against a peace officer that results in serious bodily injury or death. (Govt Code Sec. 12525.2(a).) In accordance with the statute's narrow definition of use of force, the data contained in this report only represent incidents that fall into the categories listed above. Therefore, this report does not contain the full spectrum of California's use of force incidents and readers must exercise caution when making comparisons or generalizations with this data set.

INCIDENTS

- In 2024, there were 581 incidents that involved use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death of a civilian or officer; or the discharge of a firearm (Table 1).
- Of the 581 incidents, 224 reported a discharge of a firearm (Table 8A).
- Of the 581 incidents, 52.3% (304) occurred during a response to unlawful or suspicious activity, 13.6% (79) occurred during a routine patrol other than a traffic stop, and 12.6% (73) resulted from a traffic stop (Table 2A).
- Of the 581 incidents, 75% (436) resulted in an arrest (Table 2B).

Chart 1
Use of Force, 2024
Reason for Initial Contact by Type



Source Chart 1: Table 2A
Note: "All Others" includes service of a court order, and other.

* See the Legislation section on page 6 for further detail.

CIVILIANS

- In 2024, 592 civilians were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death (Table 6A).
- Of the 592 civilians, 91.7% (543) were male, 7.8% (46) were female, 0.5% (3) were transgender, and 0% (0) were marked unknown (Table 7).
- Of the 592 civilians, 50.2% (297) were Hispanic, 25.8% (153) were white, and 19.4% (115) were Black (Table 7).
- Of the 592 civilians, 30.9% (183) were hit by the discharge of a firearm, 25.2% (149) and 9.3% (55) received force by other control hold/takedown tactics and electronic control device, respectively (Table 8B).
- Of the 592 civilians, 67.5% (400) were injured, 12.7% (75) were not injured, and 19.8% (117) died (Table 21).
- Of the 592 civilians, officers perceived that 324 civilians were armed. Of the 592 civilians, 280 were confirmed to be armed (Tables 15 and 16).

Chart 2
Use of Force, 2024
Civilian Age by Age Group

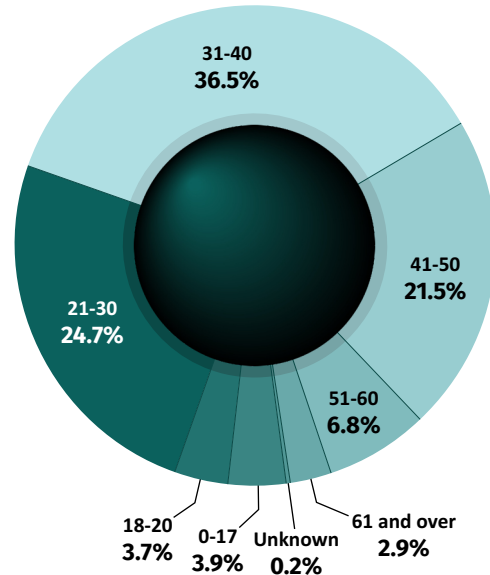
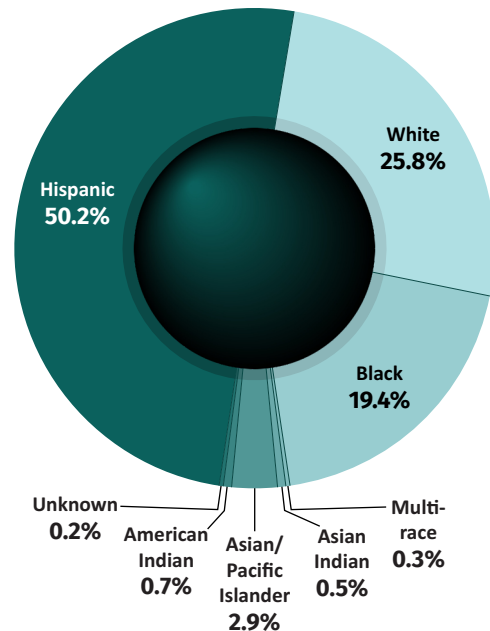


Chart 3
Use of Force, 2024
Civilian Race/Ethnicity by Type



Source Charts 2 and 3: Table 7

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding or the LEA selecting "Unknown" in their report.

OFFICERS

- In 2024, 1,215 officers were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death (Table 6A).
- Of the 1,215 officers, 93.3% (1,133) were male, 6.7% (82) were female, and 0% (0) were marked as unknown (Table 7).
- Of the 1,215 officers, 45.8% (557) were white, 40.4% (491) were Hispanic, 7.9% (96) were Asian/Pacific Islander, and 4.4% (54) were Black (Table 7).
- Of the 1,215 officers, 30.3% (368) did not receive force from a civilian, 24.1% (293) received force during physical contact with a civilian, and 12.8% (155) received force by the discharge of a firearm from a civilian (Table 8B).
- Of the 1,215 officers, 20% (243) were injured, 80% (972) were not injured, and 0% (0) died (Table 32).
- Of the 1,215 officers involved, 1,190 reported using force. Officers reported they used force in defense of self/third party (681), to effect arrest/take into custody (373), to overcome resistance (110), or to prevent escape (26) (Table 29).

Chart 4
Use of Force, 2024
Officer Age by Age Group

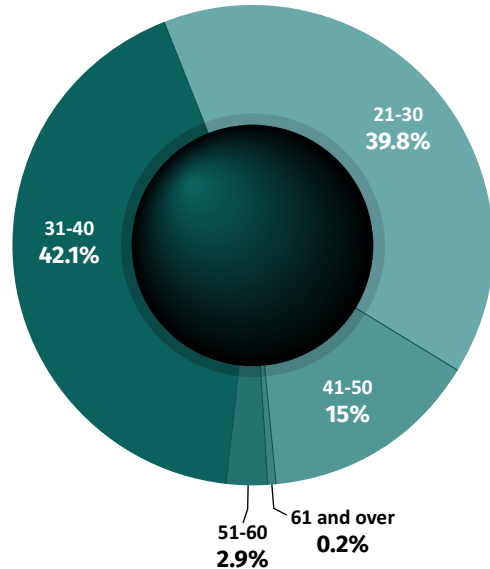
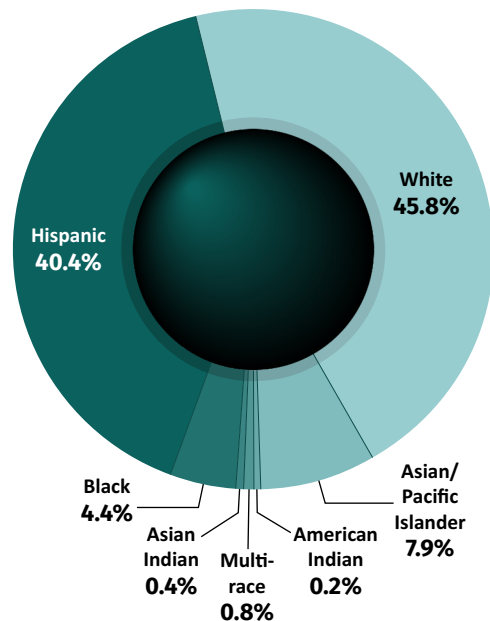


Chart 5
Use of Force, 2024
Officer Race/Ethnicity by Type



Source Charts 4 and 5: Table 7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

Understanding the Data Characteristics and Known Limitations

BACKGROUND

In 2015, the California Legislature passed Assembly Bill (AB) 71, adding GC section 12525.2, which mandates LEAs in California to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death, or involve the discharge of a firearm. Effective January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting data on use of force incidents for submittal to DOJ beginning January 1, 2017. In 2022, AB 48 changed the reporting period to monthly reporting effective January 1, 2024, and added additional data points to be collected for use of force incidents.

THE SYSTEM

DOJ consulted with LEAs and stakeholders throughout the state in a series of regional meetings throughout 2015. This collaboration resulted in the development of use of force incident data elements and definitions. To accommodate the changes implemented by AB 48 and the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Use of Force Reporting, in 2023, DOJ implemented a new Use of Force (UoF) Reporting Module housed within the California Incident-Based Reporting System (CIBRS) repository. LEAs directly enter and submit their UoF data to the DOJ. All agencies employing peace officers are required to report even if they have no use of force incidents (zero-reporting).

DATA LIMITATIONS

- 1) The data contained in the use of force repository are narrowly defined and do not represent the totality of use of force incidents that occur in California. LEAs are only required to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death of either the civilian or the officer and all incidents where there is a discharge of a firearm. As such, caution must be exercised when using the data for comparisons or when calculating rates.
- 2) More than one officer may be involved in a single incident. Sometimes this includes officers that were not injured or did not physically use force. We include data related to these officers to satisfy GC section 12525.2, subdivisions (b) 5-7.

- 3) In 2023, to align with the federal UoF effort, modifications to the data collection were made as follows:
- “Innocent bystanders” are no longer collected as part of an incident. “Innocent bystanders” are defined as civilians who are a part of an incident and cannot leave of their own accord. Examples of such are kidnapping victims or passengers in a car.
 - Reportable UoF incidents no longer include civilian injuries that are not attributed to an officer’s force used in the incident. Any injuries due to suicide, force from other civilians, or tertiary injuries not caused by officers are no longer collected.
 - Minor injuries resulting from an incident involving the discharge of a firearm by a peace officer that did not otherwise result in death or serious bodily injury are no longer captured for UoF reporting.
- 4) The following LEAs reported name changes for the 2024 reporting period:
- Butte Community College PD changed to Butte College PD.
 - Pasadena Comm. College PD changed to Pasadena City College PD.
 - El Camino Comm. College PD changed to El Camino College PD.
- 5) All incidents reported for the 2024 reporting year are included in the data set.
- 6) In 2024, to align with the federal UoF effort, modifications to the data collection were made as follows:
- State Fair PD is moved from the California Statewide Departments header to Sacramento County header and listed as “California Expo - State Fair.”

FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

Each year of collection provides an opportunity to refine data elements and add useful contextual information. DOJ will continue to work with stakeholders to provide a platform for improved data collection over time.

DEFINITIONS

Discharge of a firearm – Includes any discharge of a firearm during an interaction between a civilian and an officer, regardless of whether any person was injured. A firearm is defined as a weapon that fires a shot by the force of an explosion, e.g., a handgun, rifle, shotgun, and other such device commonly referred to as a firearm. Not included in this definition are electronic control devices; stun guns; BB, pellet, air, or gas-powered guns; or weapons that discharge rubber bullets or bean bags.

Injury severity – Severity levels below “serious bodily injury” are included in the data set if they are a direct result of force used against the officer or the civilian in addition to the qualifying serious bodily injury or death.

Serious bodily injury is defined in GC section 12525.2. Please see the Legislation section on page 6 for further detail.

LEGISLATION

Effective January 1, 2016, Chapter 462, Statutes of 2015 (AB 71) added GC section 12525.2 pertaining to the collection and reporting of use of force incidents resulting in serious bodily injury, as defined, discharge of firearm, or death. As such, on January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting use of force incidents for submittal to DOJ beginning January 1, 2017.

Effective September 20, 2020, Chapter 324, Statutes of 2020 (AB 1196) added GC section 7286.5 pertaining to the use of specific holds and restraints used by law enforcement. Specifically, GC section 7286.5 prohibits a law enforcement agency from authorizing the use of a carotid restraint or a choke hold, as defined.

Effective January 1, 2024, AB 48 changed the reporting period to monthly reporting and added additional data points to be collected for use of force incidents.

GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 12525.2

Statute language as accessed on January 1, 2024, and as it pertains to the 2024 data collection.

- (a) Each law enforcement agency shall monthly furnish to the Department of Justice, in a manner defined and prescribed by the Attorney General, a report of all instances when a peace officer employed by that agency is involved in any of the following:
 - (1) An incident involving the shooting of a civilian by a peace officer.
 - (2) An incident involving the shooting of a peace officer by a civilian.
 - (3) An incident in which the use of force by a peace officer against a civilian results in serious bodily injury or death.
 - (4) An incident in which use of force by a civilian against a peace officer results in serious bodily injury or death.
- (b) For each incident reported under subdivision (a), the information reported to the Department of Justice shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following:
 - (1) The gender, race, and age of each individual who was shot, injured, or killed.
 - (2) Whether the officer perceived the civilian had a developmental, physical, or mental disability.
 - (3) The date, time, and location of the incident.
 - (4) Whether the civilian was armed, and, if so, the type of weapon.
 - (5) The type of force used against the officer, the civilian, or both, including the types of weapons used.
 - (6) The number of officers involved in the incident.
 - (7) The number of civilians involved in the incident.
 - (8) The reason for contact.
 - (9) The reason for using force.
 - (10) The injuries sustained.
 - (11) If any medical aid was rendered.
 - (12) If the officer observed signs of any of the following:
 - (A) Mental, physical, or developmental disability.
 - (B) Drug or alcohol impairment.
 - (C) Erratic behavior.
- (c) Each year, the Department of Justice shall include a summary of information contained in the reports received pursuant to subdivision (a) through the department's OpenJustice Web Portal pursuant to Section 13010 of the Penal Code. This information shall be classified according to the reporting law enforcement jurisdiction. In cases involving a peace officer who is injured or killed, the report shall list the officer's employing jurisdiction and the jurisdiction where the injury or death occurred, if they are not the same. This subdivision does not authorize the release to the public of the badge number or other unique identifying information of the peace officer involved.

- (d) For the purposes of this section, the following terms are defined as follows:
- (1) “Developmental disability” has the same meaning as in Section 4512 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
 - (2) “Mental disability” has the same meaning as “serious mental disorder” in Section 5600.3 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
 - (3) “Physical disability” has the same meaning as in Section 12926 of the Government Code.
 - (4) “Serious bodily injury” means a bodily injury that involves a substantial risk of death, unconsciousness, protracted and obvious disfigurement, or protracted loss or impairment of the function of a bodily member or organ.

GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 7286.5

- (a) (1) A law enforcement agency shall not authorize the use of a carotid restraint or choke hold by any peace officer employed by that agency.
- (2) A law enforcement agency shall not authorize techniques or transport methods that involve a substantial risk of positional asphyxia.
- (b) As used in this section, the following terms are defined as follows:
- (1) “Carotid restraint” means a vascular neck restraint or any similar restraint, hold, or other defensive tactic in which pressure is applied to the sides of a person’s neck that involves a substantial risk of restricting blood flow and may render the person unconscious in order to subdue or control the person.
 - (2) “Choke hold” means any defensive tactic or force option in which direct pressure is applied to a person’s trachea or windpipe.
 - (3) “Law enforcement agency” means any agency, department, or other entity of the state or any political subdivision thereof, that employs any peace officer described in Chapter 4.5 (commencing with Section 830) of Title 3 of Part 2 of the Penal Code.
 - (4) “Positional asphyxia” means situating a person in a manner that compresses their airway and reduces the ability to sustain adequate breathing. This includes, without limitation, the use of any physical restraint that causes a person’s respiratory airway to be compressed or impairs the person’s breathing or respiratory capacity, including any action in which pressure or body weight is unreasonably applied against a restrained person’s neck, torso, or back, or positioning a restrained person without reasonable monitoring for signs of asphyxia.

LIST OF DATA TABLES

INCIDENTS

Table 1	Number of Use of Force Incidents by County of Initial Contact	11
Table 2A	Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident	12
Table 2B	Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident - Percent Distribution by Reason for Contact	12
Table 3	Reason for Initial Contact by County	13
Table 4	Number of Involved Civilians and Involved Officers per Incident	15

COMBINED CIVILIAN AND OFFICER

Table 5	Incidents on a K-12 Campus	15
Table 6A	Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Single and Multiple Agency Incidents.....	15
Table 6B	Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction	16
Table 6C	Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction	24
Table 7	Number of Involved Civilians and Officers by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	27
Table 8A	Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Type of Incident	28
Table 8B	Type of Force Received	29
Table 9	Number of Civilians and Officers Injured and the Medical Aid Received	30

CIVILIAN

Table 10	By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Civilian.....	31
Table 11	Type of Force Received by Gender of Civilian	32
Table 12	Type of Force Received by Arrests Made and Race/Ethnic Group of Civilian.....	33
Table 13	Type of Force Received by Age of Civilian	34
Table 14	Type of Force Received by Civilian by Reason for Initial Contact	35
Table 15	Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Perceived Armed by Officer	36

Table 16	Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Confirmed Armed by Weapon and Firearm Type	37
Table 17	Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Resistance	38
Table 18	Observed Signs of Civilian’s Impairment or Disability by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	39
Table 19	Observed Signs of Civilian’s Impairment or Disability by Type of Force Received	40
Table 20	Type of Force and Injury Received by Civilian.....	41
Table 21	Civilian Injury by Type.....	41
Table 22	Civilians with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	42
Table 23	Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group.....	44
Table 24	Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	47
OFFICER		
Table 25	By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Officer	50
Table 26	Type of Force Received by Gender of Officer	51
Table 27	Type of Force Received by Race/Ethnic Group of Officer	52
Table 28	Type of Force Received by Age of Officer	53
Table 29	Race/Ethnic Group of Involved Officer by Reason for Use of Force	54
Table 30	Officer’s Designated Dress During Incident	54
Table 31	Type of Force and Injury Received by Officer	55
Table 32	Officer Injury by Type	55
Table 33	Officers with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	56
Table 34	Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	58
Table 35	Deceased Officers by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group	60
OTHER		
Table 36	Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Primary Incidents	61
Table 37	Population Estimates and Sworn Law Enforcement Personnel by County	65
Appendix	66

Table 1
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Number of Use of Force Incidents by County of Initial Contact

County	Number	Percent	County	Number	Percent
Statewide	581	100.0			
Alameda	18	3.1	Placer	4	0.7
Alpine	0	0.0	Plumas	0	0.0
Amador	1	0.2	Riverside	43	7.4
Butte	7	1.2	Sacramento	28	4.8
Calaveras	3	0.5	San Benito	0	0.0
Colusa	0	0.0	San Bernardino	54	9.3
Contra Costa	2	0.3	San Diego	48	8.3
Del Norte	0	0.0	San Francisco	13	2.2
El Dorado	1	0.2	San Joaquin	7	1.2
Fresno	12	2.1	San Luis Obispo	3	0.5
Glenn	0	0.0	San Mateo	9	1.5
Humboldt	3	0.5	Santa Barbara	5	0.9
Imperial	1	0.2	Santa Clara	19	3.3
Inyo	0	0.0	Santa Cruz	7	1.2
Kern	11	1.9	Shasta	10	1.7
Kings	7	1.2	Sierra	0	0.0
Lake	2	0.3	Siskiyou	1	0.2
Lassen	3	0.5	Solano	8	1.4
Los Angeles	158	27.2	Sonoma	7	1.2
Madera	1	0.2	Stanislaus	7	1.2
Marin	1	0.2	Sutter	3	0.5
Mariposa	0	0.0	Tehama	0	0.0
Mendocino	1	0.2	Trinity	0	0.0
Merced	2	0.3	Tulare	12	2.1
Modoc	0	0.0	Tuolumne	1	0.2
Mono	0	0.0	Ventura	14	2.4
Monterey	9	1.5	Yolo	0	0.0
Napa	4	0.7	Yuba	2	0.3
Nevada	0	0.0			
Orange	29	5.0			

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
California Highway Patrol (CHP) incidents are included within the county where each occurred.

Table 2A

USE OF FORCE, 2024

Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	581	100.0	436	100.0	145	100.0
Follow up investigation	16	2.8	15	3.4	1	0.7
Mass demonstration	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance	22	3.8	12	2.8	10	6.9
Response to unlawful or suspicious activity	304	52.3	227	52.1	77	53.1
Routine patrol other than traffic stop	79	13.6	71	16.3	8	5.5
Service of a court order	4	0.7	3	0.7	1	0.7
Traffic stop	73	12.6	60	13.8	13	9.0
Warrant service	30	5.2	23	5.3	7	4.8
Other	53	9.1	25	5.7	28	19.3
Unknown ¹	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 2B

USE OF FORCE, 2024Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident
Percent Distribution by Reason for Contact

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	581	100.0	436	75.0	145	25.0
Follow up investigation	16	100.0	15	93.8	1	6.3
Mass demonstration	0	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance	22	100.0	12	54.5	10	45.5
Response to unlawful or suspicious activity	304	100.0	227	74.7	77	25.3
Routine patrol other than traffic stop	79	100.0	71	89.9	8	10.1
Service of a court order	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0
Traffic stop	73	100.0	60	82.2	13	17.8
Warrant service	30	100.0	23	76.7	7	23.3
Other	53	100.0	25	47.2	28	52.8
Unknown ¹	0	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 3

USE OF FORCE, 2024

Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Reason for initial contact								Unknown ¹
		Follow up investigation	Mass demonstration	Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance	Response to unlawful or suspicious activity	Routine patrol other than traffic stop	Service of a court order	Traffic stop	Warrant service	
Total	581	16	0	22	304	79	4	73	30	53
Alameda	18	1	0	0	13	1	1	2	0	0
Alpine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Butte	7	1	0	0	2	1	0	3	0	0
Calaveras	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Colusa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Del Norte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno	12	0	0	1	4	1	0	5	0	1
Glenn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Imperial	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern	11	0	0	0	7	0	0	2	0	2
Kings	7	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	2
Lake	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Lassen	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0
Los Angeles	158	8	0	2	82	34	1	16	5	10
Madera	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Marin	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mariposa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Merced	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Modoc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey	9	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	0	1
Napa	4	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange	29	0	0	1	18	2	1	3	1	3

(continued)

Table 3 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Reason for initial contact									
		Follow up investigation	Mass demonstration	Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance	Response to unlawful or suspicious activity	Routine patrol other than traffic stop	Service of a court order	Traffic stop	Warrant service	Other	Unknown ¹
Placer	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
Plumas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside	43	0	0	2	19	11	0	3	5	3	0
Sacramento	28	0	0	2	14	3	0	5	2	2	0
San Benito	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino	54	3	0	1	19	6	0	12	4	9	0
San Diego	48	0	0	0	35	4	0	1	3	5	0
San Francisco	13	0	0	0	7	2	0	0	1	3	0
San Joaquin	7	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
San Luis Obispo	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0
San Mateo	9	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	1	3	0
Santa Barbara	5	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
Santa Clara	19	0	0	1	14	2	0	0	0	2	0
Santa Cruz	7	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	1	0
Shasta	10	0	0	1	6	3	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Solano	8	0	0	0	5	0	0	3	0	0	0
Sonoma	7	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	1	1	0
Stanislaus	7	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	1	0	0
Sutter	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tehama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare	12	0	0	2	7	1	0	1	1	0	0
Tuolumne	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ventura	14	0	0	0	9	2	0	0	2	1	0
Yolo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuba	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unknown ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: California Highway Patrol (CHP) incidents are included within the county where each occurred.

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 4
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Number of Involved Civilians and Involved Officers per Incident

Number of involved officers	Total	Number of involved civilians				
		1	2	3	4	5 and over
Total	581	572	7	2	0	0
1	292	287	3	2	0	0
2	147	146	1	0	0	0
3	53	51	2	0	0	0
4	40	40	0	0	0	0
5	21	21	0	0	0	0
6	9	9	0	0	0	0
7	11	11	0	0	0	0
8 and over	8	7	1	0	0	0

Table 5
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Incidents on a K-12 Campus

Yes/No	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total	581	592	1,215
Yes	0	0	0
No	581	592	1,215

Table 6A
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Single and Multiple Agency Incidents

Agencies involved	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total	581	592	1,215
Single agency incidents	574	583	1,194
Multiple agency incidents	7	9	21

Table 6B
USE OF FORCE, 2024

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total	574	583	1,194
Alameda County	14	14	28
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	14
Bay Area Rapid Transit	1	1	1
Emeryville	1	1	1
Fremont	3	3	3
Newark	2	2	3
Oakland	1	1	2
Piedmont	1	1	3
Vallejo ¹	1	1	1
Alpine County	0	0	0
Amador County	0	0	0
Butte County	4	4	9
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	6
CA Forestry & Fire Protection ¹	1	1	1
Chico	1	1	2
Calaveras County	3	3	6
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	6
Colusa County	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	2	3	3
El Cerrito	1	1	2
San Pablo	1	2	1
Del Norte County	0	0	0
El Dorado County	1	1	1
South Lake Tahoe	1	1	1
Fresno County	9	10	14
Sheriff's Dept	2	3	2
Fresno	1	1	3
Reedley	1	1	3
Sanger	5	5	6

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2024

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Glenn County	0	0	0
Humboldt County	3	3	5
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	3
Eureka	1	1	2
Imperial County	1	1	1
Calexico	1	1	1
Inyo County	0	0	0
Kern County	11	11	25
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	4
Arvin	1	1	2
Bakersfield	4	4	17
Ridgecrest	2	2	2
Kings County	7	7	9
Avenal	3	3	3
Hanford	4	4	6
Lake County	2	2	2
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2
Lassen County	3	3	3
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	3
Los Angeles County	148	148	341
Sheriff's Dept	46	46	105
Alhambra	1	1	1
Azusa	5	5	8
Beverly Hills	1	1	2
Burbank	1	1	4
Covina	1	1	2
Downey	1	1	2
El Monte	1	1	1
Gardena	1	1	2
Glendale	4	4	5
Huntington Park	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2024

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Los Angeles County - continued			
Inglewood	1	1	1
Long Beach	13	13	26
Los Angeles	56	56	142
Pasadena	1	1	3
Pomona	6	6	18
San Fernando	1	1	4
San Gabriel	1	1	2
Santa Monica	4	4	7
Torrance	1	1	4
Vernon	1	1	1
Madera County	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
Marin County	1	1	3
Tiburon	1	1	3
Mariposa County	0	0	0
Mendocino County	0	0	0
Merced County	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
Modoc County	0	0	0
Mono County	0	0	0
Monterey County	8	8	14
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
Carmel	1	1	1
King City	1	1	2
Marina	1	1	3
Salinas	2	2	3
Seaside	1	1	2

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2024

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Monterey County - continued			
Soledad	1	1	2
Napa County	4	4	9
Napa	3	3	8
Napa State Hospital	1	1	1
Nevada County	0	0	0
Orange County	28	28	57
Sheriff's Dept	6	6	16
Anaheim	4	4	10
Brea	1	1	3
Buena Park	1	1	1
Costa Mesa	1	1	1
Fullerton	3	3	8
Huntington Beach	4	4	4
Irvine	2	2	3
La Habra	1	1	1
Orange	1	1	1
Santa Ana	4	4	9
Placer County	4	4	8
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	7
CA Parks and Recreation ¹	1	1	1
Plumas County	0	0	0
Riverside County	42	44	105
Sheriff's Dept	20	22	44
Banning	1	1	1
Desert Hot Springs	1	1	2
Hemet	3	3	12
Menifee	1	1	1
Riverside	16	16	45
Sacramento County	27	27	41
Sheriff's Dept	19	19	28
Citrus Heights	1	1	3

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2024

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Sacramento County - continued			
CSU Sacramento	1	1	1
Elk Grove	1	1	1
Sacramento	5	5	8
San Benito County	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	53	53	104
Sheriff's Dept	15	15	33
Probation Dept	1	1	3
Barstow	1	1	1
Chino	1	1	1
Fontana	3	3	5
Los Angeles ¹	1	1	1
Montclair	1	1	4
Ontario	5	5	5
Redlands	1	1	3
Rialto	2	2	4
San Bernardino Comm. Coll. Dist	1	1	2
San Bernardino	21	21	42
San Diego County	48	50	120
Sheriff's Dept	31	31	96
Probation Dept	3	5	3
Carlsbad	1	1	1
Chula Vista	3	3	3
El Cajon	1	1	2
Escondido	1	1	1
National City	2	2	4
San Diego	5	5	7
San Diego Harbor	1	1	3
San Francisco County	12	12	23
Sheriff's Dept	5	5	7
San Francisco	7	7	16
San Joaquin County	7	7	11
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2
Stockton	5	5	9

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2024

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
San Luis Obispo County	3	3	3
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2
Grover Beach	1	1	1
San Mateo County	8	8	14
Menlo Park	1	1	1
Pacifica	1	1	2
San Francisco ¹	1	1	1
San Francisco Sheriff's Dept ¹	5	5	10
Santa Barbara County	5	5	8
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	2
Lompoc	1	1	2
Santa Barbara	2	2	3
Santa Maria	1	1	1
Santa Clara County	19	20	45
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
Probation Dept	1	1	1
Campbell	1	1	2
San Jose	15	16	34
Santa Clara	1	1	7
Santa Cruz County	6	6	14
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	2
Probation Dept	1	1	1
Santa Cruz	3	3	10
Watsonville	1	1	1
Shasta County	10	10	19
Redding	10	10	19
Sierra County	0	0	0
Siskiyou County	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
Solano County	8	8	15
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
Benicia	1	1	1
Farfield	1	1	4
Napa Sheriff's Dept ¹	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6B - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Solano County - continued			
Vacaville	1	1	1
Vallejo	3	3	7
Sonoma County	7	7	13
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	7
Santa Rosa	4	4	4
Sebastopol	1	1	2
Stanislaus County	7	7	11
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	3
Ceres	1	1	2
Modesto	1	1	2
Newman	2	2	3
Turlock	1	1	1
Sutter County	1	1	1
Yuba City	1	1	1
Tehama County	0	0	0
Trinity County	0	0	0
Tulare County	11	11	21
Dinuba	1	1	5
Tulare	7	7	11
Visalia	3	3	5
Tuolumne County	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
Ventura County	14	16	28
Sheriff's Dept	4	6	5
Oxnard	7	7	20
Simi Valley	2	2	2
Ventura	1	1	1
Yolo County	0	0	0
Yuba County	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6B - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
California Highway Patrol	28	28	55
Alameda	3	3	6
Amador	1	1	1
Butte	2	2	2
Fresno	2	2	2
Los Angeles	10	10	22
Mendocino	1	1	5
Merced	1	1	3
Monterey	1	1	1
Sacramento	1	1	1
San Bernardino	1	1	2
San Francisco	1	1	1
Santa Cruz	1	1	3
Sutter	2	2	5
Tulare	1	1	1

¹ Jurisdictions are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

Table 6C
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total	7	9	21
Alameda County	1	2	3
Union City	1	2	1
Sheriff's Dept	-	-	2
Alpine County	0	0	0
Amador County	0	0	0
Butte County	1	1	2
Chico	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	-	-	1
Calaveras County	0	0	0
Colusa County	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	0	0	0
Del Norte County	0	0	0
El Dorado County	0	0	0
Fresno County	1	1	3
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
California Highway Patrol¹	-	-	2
Glenn County	0	0	0
Humboldt County	0	0	0
Imperial County	0	0	0
Inyo County	0	0	0
Kern County	0	0	0
Kings County	0	0	0
Lake County	0	0	0
Lassen County	0	0	0
Los Angeles County	0	0	0
Madera County	0	0	0
Marin County	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6C - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2024

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Mariposa County	0	0	0
Mendocino County	0	0	0
Merced County	0	0	0
Modoc County	0	0	0
Mono County	0	0	0
Monterey County	0	0	0
Napa County	0	0	0
Nevada County	0	0	0
Orange County	1	2	3
CA Corrections & Rehabilitation ¹	1	2	2
Anaheim	-	-	1
Placer County	0	0	0
Plumas County	0	0	0
Riverside County	1	1	3
Hemet	1	1	2
California Highway Patrol ¹	-	-	1
Sacramento County	0	0	0
San Benito County	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	0	0	0
San Diego County	0	0	0
San Francisco County	0	0	0
San Joaquin County	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo County	0	0	0
San Mateo County	1	1	2
San Mateo	1	1	1
Burlingame	-	-	1
Santa Barbara County	0	0	0
Santa Clara County	0	0	0
Santa Cruz County	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6C - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Shasta County	0	0	0
Sierra County	0	0	0
Siskiyou County	0	0	0
Solano County	0	0	0
Sonoma County	0	0	0
Stanislaus County	0	0	0
Sutter County	0	0	0
Tehama County	0	0	0
Trinity County	0	0	0
Tulare County	0	0	0
Tuolumne County	0	0	0
Ventura County	0	0	0
Yolo County	0	0	0
Yuba County	1	1	5
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	3
Yuba City ¹	-	-	2

Note: Dash indicates incidents and civilians are accounted for in the primary agency listing.

¹ Jurisdictions are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

Table 7
USE OF FORCE, 2024

Number of Involved Civilians and Officers by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Civilians		Officers	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender total	592	100.0	1,215	100.0
Male	543	91.7	1,133	93.3
Female	46	7.8	82	6.7
Transgender	3	0.5	0	0.0
Unknown ¹	0	0.0	0	0.0
Age total	592	100.0	1,215	100.0
0-17	23	3.9	0	0.0
18-20	22	3.7	0	0.0
21-30	146	24.7	484	39.8
31-40	216	36.5	511	42.1
41-50	127	21.5	182	15.0
51-60	40	6.8	35	2.9
61 and over	17	2.9	3	0.2
Unknown ¹	1	0.2	0	0.0
Race/ethnic group total	592	100.0	1,215	100.0
American Indian	4	0.7	2	0.2
Asian Indian	3	0.5	5	0.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	17	2.9	96	7.9
Black	115	19.4	54	4.4
Hispanic	297	50.2	491	40.4
White	153	25.8	557	45.8
Multi-race	2	0.3	10	0.8
Other	0	0.0	0	0.0
Unknown ¹	1	0.2	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 8A
USE OF FORCE, 2024

Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Type of Incident

Type of incident	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total	581	592	1,215
Discharge of a firearm	224	228	481
Use of force	357	364	734

Notes: While 481 officers were involved in 224 incidents involving the discharge of a firearm, only 155 officers were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

While 228 civilians were involved in 224 incidents involving the discharge of a firearm, only 217 civilians were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

Table 8B
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Type of Force Received

Type of force	Number	Percent
Received by civilian		
Total	592	100.0
Baton	8	1.4
Blunt impact weapon	1	0.2
Canine	71	12.0
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS)	6	1.0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	183	30.9
Discharge of firearm (miss)	34	5.7
Electronic control device	55	9.3
Impact projectile	17	2.9
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	1	0.2
Other control hold/takedown	149	25.2
Other dangerous weapon	3	0.5
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	47	7.9
Threat of firearm	1	0.2
Vehicle Contact	2	0.3
No force received	13	2.2
Unknown	1	0.2
Received by officer		
Total	1,215	100.0
Blunt impact weapon	11	0.9
Canine	14	1.2
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS)	1	0.1
Discharge of firearm (hit)	12	1.0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	143	11.8
Electronic control device	8	0.7
Impact projectile	7	0.6
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	97	8.0
Other control hold/takedown	52	4.3
Other dangerous weapon	41	3.4
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	293	24.1
Threat of firearm	150	12.3
Vehicle contact	16	1.3
No force received	368	30.3
Unknown	2	0.2

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following type does not appear in civilian table: (1) Explosive device.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Baton and (2) Explosive device.

For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 9
USE OF FORCE, 2024

Number of Civilians and Officers Injured and the Medical Aid Received

Type of medical aid received	Civilian		Officer ¹	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	592	100.0	-	-
Admitted to hospital - critical injuries	67	11.3	-	-
Admitted to hospital - other circumstance	52	8.8	-	-
Admitted to hospital - precautionary measure only	9	1.5	-	-
Died on scene or in transit	70	11.8	-	-
Medical assistance - treated at facility and released	259	43.8	-	-
Medical assistance - treated on scene	73	12.3	-	-
No medical assistance or refused assistance	62	10.5	-	-

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Due to system limitations, medical aid for officers was not captured in the 2024 data.

Table 10
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Civilian

Race/ethnic group	Total	Gender				Age											
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Unknown¹	0-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61 and over	Unknown¹
Total	592	543	46	3	0	23	22	50	96	112	104	76	51	23	17	17	1
American Indian	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Asian Indian	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander ...	17	12	4	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	6	0	4	2	0	0	0
Black	115	98	16	1	0	5	5	17	25	22	15	11	6	5	1	2	1
Hispanic	297	282	15	0	0	14	16	23	49	55	59	39	26	5	6	5	0
White	153	143	9	1	0	4	1	8	19	31	20	24	15	11	10	10	0
Multi-race	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown¹	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 11
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Type of Force Received by Gender of Civilian

Type of force	Total	Gender			
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Unknown ¹
Total	592	543	46	3	0
Baton	8	8	0	0	0
Blunt impact weapon	1	1	0	0	0
Canine	71	67	3	1	0
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS)	6	5	1	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	183	174	8	1	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	34	31	2	1	0
Electronic control device	55	53	2	0	0
Impact projectile	17	17	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	1	1	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	149	128	21	0	0
Other dangerous weapon	3	2	1	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	47	41	6	0	0
Threat of firearm	1	1	0	0	0
Vehicle contact	2	2	0	0	0
No force received	13	11	2	0	0
Unknown	1	1	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following type does not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device.

For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 12
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Type of Force Received by Arrests Made and Race/Ethnic Group of Civilian

Type of force	Total	Arrests made		Race/ethnic group						Other	Unknown ¹
		No	Yes	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	
Total	592	153	439	4	3	17	115	297	153	2	1
Baton	8	0	8	0	0	0	2	4	2	0	0
Blunt impact weapon	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Canine	71	2	69	0	1	2	12	33	21	1	1
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS)	6	4	2	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	183	95	88	2	2	6	23	91	58	1	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	34	3	31	0	0	1	7	15	11	0	0
Electronic control device	55	4	51	0	0	0	12	32	11	0	0
Impact projectile	17	0	17	0	0	1	2	9	5	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	149	25	124	1	0	3	41	74	30	0	0
Other dangerous weapon	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) ...	47	8	39	0	0	3	12	25	7	0	0
Threat of firearm	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Vehicle contact	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
No force received	13	8	5	0	0	0	3	9	1	0	0
Unknown ¹	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following type does not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending

Table 13
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Type of Force Received by Age of Civilian

Type of force	Total	Age													
		0-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-65	66-70	71 and over	Unknown ¹
Total	592	23	22	50	96	112	104	76	51	23	17	9	5	3	1
Baton	8	1	0	1	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Blunt impact weapon	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Canine	71	4	2	5	12	19	10	10	4	1	1	2	0	1	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	6	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	183	6	5	10	28	30	39	28	22	5	7	1	2	0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	34	0	3	3	6	5	7	5	1	2	0	0	1	0	1
Electronic control device	55	0	1	4	10	11	7	8	6	4	3	1	0	0	0
Impact projectile	17	0	0	0	0	4	3	3	6	0	1	0	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	149	9	5	14	27	28	27	16	8	7	3	2	2	1	0
Other dangerous weapon	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	47	1	3	8	8	11	7	3	1	1	0	3	0	1	0
Threat of firearm	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle contact	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
No force received	13	0	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown ¹	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following type does not appear in this table: (1) Explosive Device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.
¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 14
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Type of Force Received by Civilian by Reason for Initial Contact

Type of force	Total	Reason for initial contact									
		Follow up investigation	Mass demonstration	Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance	Response to unlawful or suspicious activity	Routine patrol other than traffic stop	Service of a court order	Traffic stop	Warrant service	Other	Unknown ¹
Total	592	16	0	22	309	79	5	75	31	55	0
Baton	8	1	0	0	2	2	0	3	0	0	0
Blunt impact weapon	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canine	71	1	0	0	37	3	0	15	12	3	0
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS)	6	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	3	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	183	6	0	10	112	15	2	16	9	13	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	34	1	0	2	14	0	1	11	2	3	0
Electronic control device	55	2	0	1	35	9	0	5	0	3	0
Impact projectile	17	1	0	0	11	4	0	1	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	149	4	0	4	65	30	0	18	4	24	0
Other dangerous weapon	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	47	0	0	2	22	14	0	2	2	5	0
Threat of firearm	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Vehicle contact	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
No force received	13	0	0	3	7	1	0	1	0	1	0
Unknown ¹	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following type does not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.
¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 15
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Perceived Armed by Officer

Type of force	Total	Perceived armed by officer		Perceived weapon ¹			
		No	Yes	Firearm	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Unknown ²
Total	592	268	324	167	90	50	35
Baton	8	5	3	0	2	0	1
Blunt impact weapon	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Canine	71	29	42	17	6	5	15
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	6	4	2	2	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	183	15	168	102	57	11	2
Discharge of firearm (miss)	34	1	33	24	2	5	2
Electronic control device	55	35	20	1	9	10	5
Impact projectile	17	4	13	3	5	7	1
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	149	123	26	7	6	7	8
Other dangerous weapon	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	47	36	11	7	1	5	1
Threat of firearm	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Vehicle contact	2	1	1	0	1	0	0
No force received	13	10	3	3	0	0	0
Unknown ²	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following type does not appear in the first column of this table: (1) Explosive device. For additional information, see

Appendix 1.

¹ More than one weapon can be reported as perceived. Consequently, the number of perceived weapons is higher than the number of 'yes' responses for perceived armed by officer.

² Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 16
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Confirmed Armed by Weapon and Firearm Type

Type of force	Confirmed armed			Confirmed weapon ¹					Confirmed firearm type					
	No	Yes	Fled	Firearm	Firearm replica	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Handgun and rifle	Handgun and shotgun	Handgun, rifle, and shotgun	Rifle	Rifle and shotgun	Shotgun	Other Firearm
Total	306	280	6	132	15	91	61	107	1	1	12	1	4	3
Baton	6	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blunt impact weapon	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canine	51	20	0	7	1	9	4	6	0	0	0	0	2	1
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS)	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	17	166	0	85	13	57	19	69	1	1	12	1	1	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	1	32	1	18	1	2	12	14	0	0	0	0	0	1
Electronic control device	41	14	0	2	0	7	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Impact projectile	8	9	0	0	0	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	131	18	0	6	0	7	7	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other dangerous weapon	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	36	11	0	6	0	1	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	1
Threat of firearm	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle contact	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No force received	4	4	5	5	0	1	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown ²	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following type does not appear in the first column of this table: (1) Explosive device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ More than one weapon can be reported as confirmed. Consequently, the number of confirmed weapons is higher than the number of 'yes' responses for confirmed armed.

² Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 17
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Resistance

Type of force	Total	Civilian resisted		
		No	Yes	Unknown ¹
Total	592	7	581	4
Baton	8	0	8	0
Blunt instrument/Flashlight	1	0	1	0
Canine	71	0	71	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	6	0	6	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	183	1	180	2
Discharge of firearm (miss)	34	2	31	1
Electronic control device	55	0	55	0
Impact projectile	17	0	17	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	1	0	1	0
Other control hold/takedown	149	2	147	0
Other dangerous weapon	3	0	2	1
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	47	0	47	0
Threat of firearm	1	0	1	0
Vehicle contact	2	0	2	0
No force received	13	1	12	0
Unknown ¹	1	1	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 18
USE OF FORCE, 2024

Observed Signs of Civilian's Impairment or Disability by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group										
Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Total	Observed signs of impairment or disability								
		Total	None	Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of developmental disability	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of erratic behavior	Signs of mental disability	Signs of physical disability	Unknown¹
Gender total	592	688	322	80	1	107	84	88	1	5
Male	543	621	303	71	1	96	74	75	1	0
Female	46	60	18	9	0	10	10	12	0	1
Transgender	3	7	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	4
Unknown¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Age group total	592	688	322	80	1	107	84	88	1	5
Under 18	23	24	19	2	0	1	2	0	0	0
18-25	72	84	50	9	0	10	5	10	0	0
26-35	208	245	105	26	0	43	35	35	0	1
36-45	180	214	86	33	1	37	27	28	0	2
46-55	74	82	40	7	0	12	8	13	1	1
56 and over	34	38	21	3	0	4	7	2	0	1
Unknown¹	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Race/ethnic group total	592	688	322	80	1	107	84	88	1	5
American Indian	4	5	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Asian Indian	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	17	20	5	3	1	2	0	8	0	1
Black	115	131	75	10	0	17	16	12	1	0
Hispanic	297	344	162	49	0	58	36	37	0	2
White	153	182	74	16	0	29	32	30	0	1
Multi-race	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown¹	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: More than one observed sign of impairment or disability can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of impairment or disability observations is higher than the number of involved civilians.
¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 19
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Observed Signs of Civilian's Impairment or Disability by Type of Force Received

Type of force	Total	Observed signs of impairment or disability								
		Total	None	Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of developmental disability	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of erratic behavior	Signs of mental disability	Signs of physical disability	Unknown¹
Total	592	688	322	80	1	107	84	88	1	5
Baton	8	9	4	0	0	2	1	2	0	0
Blunt impact weapon	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canine	71	75	53	7	0	6	7	2	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS)	6	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Discharge of firearm (hit)	183	216	99	14	0	28	30	43	0	2
Discharge of firearm (miss)	34	41	23	4	0	5	4	5	0	0
Electronic control device	55	69	19	13	0	17	12	7	0	1
Impact projectile	17	22	5	4	0	4	5	4	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	149	179	75	28	1	37	21	16	1	0
Other dangerous weapon	3	3	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) ...	47	49	28	8	0	5	2	6	0	0
Threat of firearm	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle contact	2	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
No force received	13	13	8	0	0	0	2	3	0	0
Unknown¹	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: More than one observed sign of impairment or disability can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of impairment or disability observations is higher than the number of involved civilians.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following type does not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 20
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Type of Force and Injury Received by Civilian

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	592	74	100.0	518	100.0
Baton	8	0	0.0	8	1.5
Blunt impact weapon	1	0	0.0	1	0.2
Canine	71	0	0.0	71	13.7
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS)	6	3	4.1	3	0.6
Discharge of firearm (hit)	183	0	0.0	183	35.3
Discharge of firearm (miss)	34	25	33.8	9	1.7
Electronic control device	55	1	1.4	54	10.4
Impact projectile	17	0	0.0	17	3.3
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	1	0	0.0	1	0.2
Other control hold/takedown	149	21	28.4	128	24.7
Other dangerous weapon	3	0	0.0	3	0.6
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	47	11	14.9	36	6.9
Threat of firearm	1	0	0.0	1	0.2
Vehicle contact	2	0	0.0	2	0.4
No force received	13	13	17.6	0	0.0
Unknown ¹	1	0	0.0	1	0.2

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following type does not appear in the first column of this table: (1) Explosive device.
 For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 21
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Civilian Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total	592	100.0
Death	117	19.8
Injury	95	16.0
Serious bodily injury	305	51.5
No injury	75	12.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 22
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Civilians with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group							Other	Unknown ²
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race		
Total	95	90	5	0	3	8	40	33	6	5	0	0	1	17	50	26	0	0	1
Alameda County	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Piedmont	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Calaveras County	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
El Cerrito	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fresno County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Reedley	5	5	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0
Sanger	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Humboldt County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Eureka	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Imperial County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Calixto	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Kern County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arvin	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ridgecrest	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kings County	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Avenal	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Hanford	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen County	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	9	9	0	0	0	1	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	6	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Alhambra	5	5	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Azusa	10	10	0	0	0	0	2	4	1	0	0	0	1	3	5	1	0	0	0
Long Beach	2	2	0	0	0	0	5	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pomona	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Monica	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Madera County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Orange County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Costa Mesa	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Huntington Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Placer County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Riverside County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Hemet	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Riverside	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sacramento County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Citrus Heights	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ontario	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Civilians with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group						Other	Unknown ²	
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White			Multi-race
San Diego County Sheriffs Dept. Probation Dept.	7 1	7 1	0 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	1 0	2 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	1 1	5 0	0 0	0 0	
San Francisco County Sheriffs Dept. San Francisco	1 1	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	
San Mateo County Menlo Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Santa Clara County Sheriffs Dept. San Jose	1 2	1 1	0 1	0 0	0 1	0 1	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 2	0 0	0 0	0 0	
Santa Clara	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Santa Cruz County Sheriffs Dept. Probation Dept.	1 1	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 1	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	
Shasta County Redding	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Stanislaus County Newman Turlock	1 1	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 0	0 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 1	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	
Tulare County Visalia	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Ventura County Oxnard	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
CA Dept of Forestry and Fire Protection	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
California Highway Patrol	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	
Multiple Agencies ¹																			
San Mateo County San Mateo/Burlingame	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
CA Dept. of Corrections and Rehabilitation/ Anaheim	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	

¹ Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency or primary state agency.

² Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 23

USE OF FORCE, 2024
Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	305	279	25	1	13	30	108	93	43	18	2	2	9	60	159	71	2	0
Alameda County																		
Bay Area Rapid Transit	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Emeryville	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fremont	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Newark	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Butte County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Chico	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Calaveras County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
El Dorado County																		
South Lake Tahoe	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fresno County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Kern County																		
Bakersfield	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ridgecrest	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Kings County																		
Avenal	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Hanford	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Lake County																		
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Los Angeles County																		
Sheriff's Dept	24	24	0	0	2	2	5	11	3	1	0	0	0	4	16	3	1	0
Azusa	3	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Beverly Hills	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Burbank	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Covina	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Glendale	4	4	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0
Huntington Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Long Beach	4	2	2	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0
Los Angeles	23	22	1	0	1	3	9	5	3	2	0	0	0	4	14	5	0	0
Pomona	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
San Fernando	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Monica	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Merced County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Monterey County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
King City	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Salinas	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Seaside	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Soledad	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Napa County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Napa	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0

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Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group						White	Multi-race	Other	
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black				Hispanic
Orange County	4	4	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Anaheim	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Huntington Beach	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
La Habra	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	
Santa Ana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Placer County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Sheriff's Dept	11	10	1	0	1	1	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	4	6	1	0	
Riverside County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Desert Hot Springs	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Hemet	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Menifee	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Riverside	13	11	2	0	0	3	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	8	3	0	
Sacramento County	13	12	1	0	1	2	2	4	2	2	0	0	0	3	2	8	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Elk Grove	5	5	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	
Sacramento	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Probation Department	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Fontana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Montclair	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Ontario	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	
Redlands	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Rialto	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	
San Bernardino	16	14	2	0	1	1	7	5	1	1	0	0	0	4	12	0	0	
San Diego County	21	21	0	0	0	0	8	6	4	3	0	0	1	4	11	5	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Chula Vista	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Escondido	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
National City	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
San Diego	4	3	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	
San Francisco County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	5	4	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	
San Francisco	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	
Stockton	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
San Joaquin County	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
San Luis Obispo County	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Santa Barbara County	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Lompoc	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Santa Barbara	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Santa Maria	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Santa Clara County	12	12	0	0	0	0	3	4	3	0	0	0	3	0	9	0	0	
San Jose	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	
Santa Cruz County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Santa Cruz	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Watsonville	7	7	0	0	0	0	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	
Shasta County																		
Redding																		
																	(continued)	

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age					Race/ethnic group								
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Siskiyou County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																		
Solano County	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																		
Vacaville	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Vallejo	4	4	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0
Sonoma County																		
Sheriff's Dept	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Santa Rosa	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
Sebastopol	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Stanislaus County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Modesto	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Newman	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sutter County																		
Yuba City	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tulare County																		
Tulare	7	7	0	0	0	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	1	0	0
Ventura County																		
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Oxnard	5	4	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	0
Simi Valley	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Ventura	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
California Highway Patrol	16	13	3	0	0	1	10	4	1	0	0	0	0	3	11	2	0	0
Multiple Agencies¹																		
Riverside County																		
Hemet/California Highway Patrol	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

¹ Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency or primary state agency.

Table 24
USE OF FORCE, 2024

Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group						Multi-race	Other	
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White			
Total	117	110	6	1	3	11	36	38	21	8	1	1	5	11	58	41	0	0	
Alameda County Oakland	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Fresno County Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Fresno	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Humboldt County Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Kern County Sheriff's Dept	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	
Bakersfield	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Los Angeles County Sheriff's Dept	12	12	0	0	0	1	5	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	8	3	0	0	
Downey	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
El Monte	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Long Beach	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	
Los Angeles	12	11	1	0	0	3	2	6	1	0	0	0	1	3	6	2	0	0	
Pasadena	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Pomona	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
San Gabriel	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Santa Monica	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Torrance	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Monterey County Carmel	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Marina	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Orange County Anaheim	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Brea	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Buena Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Fullerton	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	
Irvine	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Santa Ana	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Placer County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Riverside County Sheriff's Dept	7	6	1	0	0	0	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	
Banning	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Hemet	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Riverside	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Sacramento County Sheriff's Dept	6	6	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	4	0	0	
																		(continued)	

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Table 24 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024

Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group						Multi-race	Other
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White		
San Bernardino County	10	10	0	0	2	0	2	2	3	1	0	1	0	2	3	4	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chino	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Fontana	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ontario	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
San Bernardino																		
San Diego County	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chula Vista	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
El Cajon	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Diego Harbor - Port	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Diego	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Francisco County																		
San Francisco	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
San Luis Obispo County																		
Grover Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Mateo County																		
Pacifica	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Barbara County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Santa Clara County																		
Campbell	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Jose	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Solano County																		
Fairfield	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Stanislaus County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ceres	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tulare County																		
Dinuba	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tuolumne County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
California Highway Patrol	4	3	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0
CA Dept. of Parks and Recreation	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Multiple Agencies¹																		
Alameda County																		
Union City/Sheriff's Dept	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Fresno County																		
Sheriff's Dept/California Highway Patrol ..	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
																		(continued)

(continued)

Table 24 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	
Multiple Agencies¹ - continued																		
Orange County																		
CA Dept of Corrections and Rehabilitation/ Anaheim	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Yuba County																		
Sheriff's Dept/Yuba City	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

¹ Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency or primary state agency.

Table 25

USE OF FORCE, 2024

By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Officer

Race/ethnic group	Total	Gender			Age										
		Male	Female	Unknown¹	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-70	Unknown¹
Total	1,215	1,133	82	0	0	116	368	319	192	119	63	30	5	3	0
American Indian	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian Indian	5	5	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander	96	92	4	0	0	11	25	24	20	8	4	3	0	1	0
Black	54	49	5	0	0	1	17	12	10	5	5	3	0	1	0
Hispanic	491	445	46	0	0	55	190	111	58	39	23	13	2	0	0
White	557	531	26	0	0	46	133	166	102	66	29	11	3	1	0
Multi-race	10	9	1	0	0	1	1	3	2	1	2	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 26
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Type of Force Received by Gender of Officer

Type of force	Total	Gender		
		Male	Female	Unknown ¹
Total	1,215	1,133	82	0
Blunt instrument/Flashlight	11	11	0	0
Canine	14	13	1	0
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS)	1	0	1	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	12	12	0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	143	136	7	0
Electronic control device	8	7	1	0
Impact projectile	7	6	1	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	97	88	9	0
Other control hold/takedown	52	50	2	0
Other dangerous weapon	41	35	6	0
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.)	293	266	27	0
Threat of firearm	150	144	6	0
Vehicle contact	16	15	1	0
No force received	368	349	19	0
Unknown ¹	2	1	1	0

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Baton and (2) Explosive device.
For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 27
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Type of Force Received by Race/Ethnic Group of Officer

Type of force	Total	Race/ethnic group								
		American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown¹
Total	1,215	2	5	96	54	491	557	10	0	0
Blunt impact weapon	11	0	0	0	0	4	7	0	0	0
Canine	14	0	0	0	0	5	9	0	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS)	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	12	0	0	0	1	6	4	1	0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	143	1	1	7	8	51	73	2	0	0
Electronic control device	8	0	0	0	0	2	5	1	0	0
Impact projectile	7	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	97	0	0	9	4	46	37	1	0	0
Other control hold	52	0	0	3	5	25	19	0	0	0
Other dangerous weapon	41	0	0	3	1	20	17	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	293	0	2	30	10	127	123	1	0	0
Threat of firearm	150	0	1	16	8	50	74	1	0	0
Vehicle contact	16	0	0	1	1	6	8	0	0	0
No force received	368	1	1	27	15	141	180	3	0	0
Unknown¹	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Baton and (2) Explosive device.

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 28
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Type of Force Received by Age of Officer

Type of force	Total	Age										
		18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-75	Unknown¹
Total	1,215	0	116	368	319	192	119	63	30	5	3	0
Blunt impact weapon	11	0	1	5	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Canine	14	0	0	4	7	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS)	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	12	0	1	4	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	143	0	10	37	34	32	20	8	2	0	0	0
Electronic control device	8	0	1	2	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	0
Impact projectile	7	0	0	3	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	97	0	10	33	24	6	9	11	3	1	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	52	0	8	20	8	6	4	4	2	0	0	0
Other dangerous weapon	41	0	4	13	13	4	0	4	3	0	0	0
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.)	293	0	33	91	64	42	38	17	5	1	2	0
Threat of firearm	150	0	11	41	48	24	16	4	6	0	0	0
Vehicle contact	16	0	0	4	8	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
No force received	368	0	36	110	107	71	27	8	6	2	1	0
Unknown¹	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Baton and (2) Explosive device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.
¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 29
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Race/Ethnic Group of Involved Officer by Reason for Use of Force

Race/ethnic group of officer	Total	No force used	Officer use of force reason				
			Total	Defense of self/third party	To effect arrest or take into custody	To overcome resistance	To prevent escape
Total	1,215	25	1,190	681	373	110	26
American Indian	2	0	2	1	1	0	0
Asian Indian	5	0	5	2	3	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander	96	2	94	53	21	19	1
Black	54	2	52	30	15	6	1
Hispanic	491	9	482	272	161	41	8
White	557	11	546	318	170	43	15
Multi-race	10	1	9	5	2	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 30
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Officer's Designated Dress During Incident

Officer dress	Number	Percent
Total	1,215	100.0
Patrol uniform	1,087	89.5
Plainclothes	25	2.1
Tactical	72	5.9
Utility	31	2.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Type of Force and Injury Received by Officer

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,215	971	100.0	244	100.0
Blunt impact weapon	11	9	0.9	2	0.8
Canine	14	14	1.4	0	0.0
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS)	1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	12	1	0.1	11	4.5
Discharge of firearm (miss)	143	133	13.7	10	4.1
Electronic control device	8	8	0.8	0	0.0
Impact projectile	7	5	0.5	2	0.8
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	97	90	9.3	7	2.9
Other control hold	52	31	3.2	21	8.6
Other dangerous weapon	41	29	3.0	12	4.9
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	293	127	13.1	166	68.0
Threat of firearm	150	149	15.3	1	0.4
Vehicle contact	16	12	1.2	4	1.6
No force received	368	360	37.1	8	3.3
Unknown ¹	2	2	0.2	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Baton and (2) Explosive device.

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 32
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Officer Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total	1,215	100.0
Death	0	0.0
Injury	151	12.4
Serious bodily injury	92	7.6
No injury	972	80.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Officers with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group						
		Male	Female	Unknown*	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown*	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White
Total	151	140	11	0	18	90	29	11	3	0	0	2	15	5	58	70
Alameda County																
Sheriff's Dept	4	2	2	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
Piedmont	3	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
Fresno County																
Fresno	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Kern County																
Bakersfield	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Kings County																
Avenal	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Hanford	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Lassen County																
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Los Angeles County																
Sheriff's Dept	6	6	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2
Azusa	4	4	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Covina	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Gardena	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Glendale	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Long Beach	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Los Angeles	20	19	1	0	4	12	1	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	12	5
Santa Monica	5	5	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0
Marin County																
Tiburon	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Monterey County																
Seaside	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Soledad	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Napa County																
Napa	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Orange County																
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Santa Ana	4	4	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Riverside County																
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Riverside	7	7	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4
Sacramento County																
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Sacramento	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Officers with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group									
		Male	Female	Unknown¹	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown¹	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown¹
San Bernardino County	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Fontana	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Montclair	11	11	0	0	5	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	8	0	0	0
San Bernardino	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Bernardino Comm. Coll. Dist.																			
San Diego County	23	23	0	0	2	14	6	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	9	11	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																			
San Francisco County	6	5	1	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Francisco																			
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Probation Dept	5	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Jose																			
Santa Cruz County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Probation Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Cruz																			
Shasta County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Redding																			
Solano County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Vacaville																			
Sonoma County	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																			
Tulare County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Visalia																			
Ventura County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oxnard	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Simi Valley	8	6	2	0	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	3	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol																			

¹ Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 34
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Trans- gender	Age					Race/ethnic group							Multi-race	Other	Unknown ²
		Male	Female		18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White				
Total	92	81	11	0	9	41	32	10	0	1	0	11	2	38	38	2	0	0	
Alameda County																			
Sheriff's Dept	4	3	1	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	
Fremont	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Calaveras County																			
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Contra Costa County																			
San Pablo	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Fresno County																			
Reedley	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Humboldt County																			
Eureka	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Los Angeles County																			
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Gardena	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Long Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Los Angeles	16	13	3	0	5	8	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	12	2	0	0	0	
Pomona	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Santa Monica	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Vernon	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Monterey County																			
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Napa County																			
Napa State Hospital	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Orange County																			
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Placer County																			
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	
Riverside County																			
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	
Hemet	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Riverside	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Sacramento County																			
CSU Sacramento	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
San Bernardino County																			
San Bernardino	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
San Bernardino Comm. Coll. Dist ...	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
San Diego County																			
Sheriff's Dept	7	7	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	0	0	0	

(continued)

(continued)

Table 34 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age					Race/ethnic group							Other	Unknown ²
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race		
San Diego County - continued																		
Probation Dept	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
Carlsbad	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
El Cajon	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Diego Harbor - Port	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Francisco County																		
Sheriff's Dept	9	9	0	0	1	1	5	2	0	0	0	6	0	1	2	0	0	0
San Mateo County																		
Menlo Park	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara County																		
San Jose	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
Shasta County																		
Redding	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Sonoma County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus County																		
Ceres	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Tulare County																		
Dinuba	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ventura County																		
Sheriff's Dept	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Oxnard	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol	6	6	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0
Multiple Agencies ¹																		
Alameda County																		
Union City/Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0

¹ Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency or primary state agency.

² Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 35
USE OF FORCE, 2024
 Deceased Officers by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group							
	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ No officer deaths as a result of use of force were reported in 2024.

Table 36
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Primary Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Alameda County	Contra Costa County	Orange Cove
District Attorney's Office	Sheriff's Department	Parlier
Probation Department	Probation Department	
Alameda	Antioch	Selma
Albany	Brentwood	State Center Comm. College
Berkeley	Clayton	
		Glenn County
CSU East Bay	Concord	Sheriff's Department
East Bay Regional Park	Contra Costa Comm. College	Probation Department
Hayward	Hercules	Orland
Livermore	Kensington	
Oakland Housing Authority	Martinez	Humboldt County
		Probation Department
Pleasanton	Oakley	Arcata
San Leandro	Pinole	Cal Poly - Humboldt
UC Berkeley	Pittsburg	Ferndale
	Pleasant Hill	Fortuna
Alpine County	Richmond	
Sheriff's Department		Rio Dell
	San Ramon	
Amador County	Walnut Creek	Imperial County
Sheriff's Department		Sheriff's Department
District Attorney's Office	Del Norte County	District Attorney's Office
Probation Department	Sheriff's Department	Probation Department
Ione	Probation Department	Brawley
Jackson	Crescent City	Calipatria
Sutter Creek	El Dorado County	El Centro
	Sheriff's Department	Imperial
Butte County	District Attorney's Office	
District Attorney's Office	Probation Department	Inyo County
Probation Department	Placerville	Sheriff's Department
Butte College		Probation Department
CSU Chico	Fresno County	Bishop
Gridley	District Attorney's Office	
	Probation Department	Kern County
Oroville	Clovis	Probation Department
Paradise	Clovis Unified School Dist.	Bear Valley
	Coalinga	California City
Calaveras County		CSU Bakersfield
District Attorney's Office	Coalinga State Hospital	Delano
Angels Camp	CSU Fresno	
	Firebaugh	Kern High School Dist.
Colusa County	Fowler	McFarland
Sheriff's Department	Huron	Shafter
District Attorney's Office		Stallion Springs
Probation Department	Kerman	Taft
Colusa	Kingsburg	
Williams	Mendota	Tehachapi

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Primary Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Kings County	Palos Verdes Estates	Merced County
Sheriff's Department		District Attorney's Office
Corcoran	Pasadena City College	Probation Department
Lemoore	Redondo Beach	Atwater
	San Marino	Dos Palos
Lake County	Santa Monica College	Gustine
Probation Department	Sierra Madre	
Clearlake		Livingston
Lakeport	Signal Hill	Los Banos
	South Gate	Merced
Lassen County	South Pasadena	UC Merced
District Attorney's Office	UC Los Angeles	
Probation Department	West Covina	Modoc County
Susanville		Sheriff's Department
	Whittier	Probation Department
Los Angeles County		Alturas
District Attorney's Office	Madera County	
Arcadia	District Attorney's Office	Mono County
Baldwin Park	Probation Department	Sheriff's Department
Bell	Chowchilla	Probation Department
Bell Gardens	Madera	Mammoth Lakes
Cal Poly - Pomona	Marin County	Monterey County
Claremont	Sheriff's Department	Probation Department
CSU Dominguez Hills	Probation Department	CSU Monterey Bay
CSU Long Beach	Belvedere	Del Rey Oaks
CSU Los Angeles	Central Marin	Gonzales
	Fairfax	Greenfield
CSU Northridge	Marin Comm. College	Monterey
Culver City	Mill Valley	Pacific Grove
El Camino College	Novato	Sand City
El Segundo	Ross	
Glendale Comm. College	San Rafael	
		Napa County
Glendora		District Attorney's Office
Hawthorne	Sausalito	Probation Department
Hermosa Beach		Calistoga
Irwindale	Mariposa County	Napa Valley College
La Verne	Sheriff's Department	St. Helena
	District Attorney's Office	
Long Beach Fire Dept. - Invest.	Probation Department	
Los Angeles Harbor - Port		Nevada County
Los Angeles Unified School Dist.	Mendocino County	Sheriff's Department
Los Angeles World Airport	Sheriff's Department	Grass Valley
Manhattan Beach	District Attorney's Office	Nevada City
	Probation Department	Truckee
Metropolitan State Hospital	Fort Bragg	Orange County
Monrovia	Ukiah	District Attorney's Office
Montebello		Probation Department
Monterey Park	Willits	CSU Fullerton

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Primary Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Cypress	Folsom	Manteca
Fountain Valley	Galt	Ripon
Garden Grove	Los Rios Comm. Coll. Dist.	San Joaquin Delta College
Irvine Valley College	Regional Parks	Stockton Unified School Dist.
La Palma	Twin Rivers Unified School Dist.	Tracy
Laguna Beach		
Los Alamitos	San Benito County	San Luis Obispo County
	Sheriff's Department	District Attorney's Office
Newport Beach	Probation Department	Probation Department
Placentia	Hollister	Arroyo Grande
Seal Beach		Atascadero
Tustin	San Bernardino County	Atascadero State Hospital
UC Irvine	District Attorney's Office	
	Apple Valley Unified School Dist.	Cal Poly - San Luis Obispo
Westminster	Chaffey Comm. College	Cuesta College
	Colton	Morro Bay
Placer County	CSU San Bernardino	Paso Robles
District Attorney's Office		Pismo Beach
Probation Department		
Auburn	Fontana Unified School Dist.	
Lincoln	Patton State Hospital	San Luis Obispo
Rocklin	Redlands Fire Dept. - Arson	
	San Bernardino Unified School Dist.	San Mateo County
Roseville	Upland	Sheriff's Department
		District Attorney's Office
Plumas County	San Diego County	Probation Department
Sheriff's Department	Coronado	Atherton
Probation Department	CSU San Diego	Belmont
	CSU San Marcos	
Riverside County	La Mesa	Brisbane
District Attorney's Office	MiraCosta College	Broadmoor
Probation Department		Burlingame
Beaumont	Oceanside	Colma
Blythe	Palomar Comm. College	Daly City
Cathedral City	San Diego Comm. Coll. Dist.	
	UC San Diego	East Palo Alto
Corona		Foster City
Indio	San Francisco County	Hillsborough
Murrieta	Adult Probation Department	Redwood City
Palm Springs	Juvenile Probation Department	San Bruno
Riverside Comm. College	CSU San Francisco	
	San Francisco Comm. College	South San Francisco
UC Riverside	UC San Francisco	
		Santa Barbara County
Sacramento County	San Joaquin County	District Attorney's Office
District Attorney's Office	District Attorney's Office	Probation Department
Probation Department	Probation Department	Allan Hancock College
California Expo - State Fair	Escalon	Guadalupe
Dept. of Human Asst. - Invest.	Lathrop	UC Santa Barbara
	Lodi	

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2024
Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Primary Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Santa Clara County	Probation Department	Porterville Developmental Ctr.
District Attorney's Office	Cal Maritime Academy	Sequoias Comm. Coll. Dist.
CSU San Jose	Dixon	Woodlake
Foothill-De Anza Comm. College	Suisun	
Gilroy		Tuolumne County
Los Altos	Sonoma County	District Attorney's Office
	District Attorney's Office	Probation Department
Los Gatos	Probation Department	Mother Lode Juvenile Det. Ctr.
Monte Sereno	Cloverdale	Sonora
Milpitas	Cotati	
Morgan Hill	CSU Sonoma	Ventura County
Mountain View		District Attorney's Office
	Healdsburg	CSU Channel Islands
Palo Alto	Petaluma	Port Hueneme
San Jose-Evergreen Comm. Coll.	Rohnert Park	Santa Paula
Sunnyvale	Sonoma County Comm. Coll.	Ventura Comm. Coll. Dist.
West Valley-Mission Comm. Coll.		
	Stanislaus County	Yolo County
Santa Cruz County	District Attorney's Office	Sheriff's Department
Capitola	Probation Department	District Attorney's Office
Scotts Valley	CSU Stanislaus	Probation Department
UC Santa Cruz	Oakdale	Davis
		UC Davis
Shasta County	Sutter County	
Sheriff's Department	Sheriff's Department	West Sacramento
District Attorney's Office	District Attorney's Office	Winters
Probation Department	Probation Department	Woodland
Marshal's Office		
Anderson	Tehama County	Yuba County
	Sheriff's Department	District Attorney's Office
Sierra County	District Attorney's Office	Probation Department
Sheriff's Department	Probation Department	Marysville
Probation Department	Corning	Wheatland
	Red Bluff	
Siskiyou County		California Statewide Departments
District Attorney's Office	Trinity County	Alcoholic Beverage Control
Probation Department	Sheriff's Department	Fish and Wildlife
Lake Shastina	Probation Department	Franchise Tax Board
Mt. Shasta		Health Care Services
Weed	Tulare County	Insurance
	Sheriff's Department	
Yreka	Exeter	Justice
	Farmersville	Motor Vehicles
Solano County	Lindsay	Secretary of State
District Attorney's Office	Porterville	Union Pacific Railroad ¹

¹ Union Pacific is not operated by the State of California but maintains operations statewide.

Table 37
POPULATION ESTIMATES AND SWORN LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL, 2024
 By County

County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel	County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel
Statewide	39,172,742	76,801			
Alameda	1,644,569	2,848	Placer	416,014	527
Alpine	1,163	12	Plumas	18,841	37
Amador	39,893	91	Riverside	2,455,509	2,883
Butte	206,194	262	Sacramento	1,583,935	2,333
Calaveras	44,436	68	San Benito	65,798	72
Colusa	22,016	58	San Bernardino	2,184,474	3,497
Contra Costa	1,148,324	1,537	San Diego	3,297,545	5,612
Del Norte	26,607	32	San Francisco	837,165	2,676
El Dorado	189,079	229	San Joaquin	795,790	1,054
Fresno	1,019,566	1,934	San Luis Obispo	278,076	669
Glenn	28,711	38	San Mateo	740,468	1,026
Humboldt	133,359	277	Santa Barbara	442,648	815
Imperial	183,812	324	Santa Clara	1,904,477	3,020
Inyo	18,644	45	Santa Cruz	262,862	346
Kern	911,180	1,542	Shasta	179,723	299
Kings	152,833	218	Sierra	3,132	10
Lake	66,918	118	Siskiyou	42,882	111
Lassen	28,027	63	Solano	447,028	568
Los Angeles	9,822,800	22,192	Sonoma	479,237	614
Madera	160,788	306	Stanislaus	550,680	916
Marin	252,899	414	Sutter	100,071	172
Mariposa	16,798	66	Tehama	64,648	103
Mendocino	89,389	161	Trinity	15,807	32
Merced	290,346	430	Tulare	480,564	889
Modoc	8,495	23	Tuolumne	53,004	77
Mono	12,882	40	Ventura	824,051	1,323
Monterey	436,308	663	Yolo	222,326	320
Napa	134,913	320	Yuba	83,959	157
Nevada	100,363	127			
Orange	3,150,716	4,768			

Source: Population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Sworn law enforcement personnel numbers were obtained from the annual Full-Time Law Enforcement Personnel survey conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center. (Personnel in state regulatory agencies are not included in this table).

Note: Statewide law enforcement personnel numbers include personnel from the California Highway Patrol, California Department of Parks & Recreation, California Department of Developmental Services, Bay Area Rapid Transit (BART), and Union Pacific Railroad.

Appendix

For each incident described in this publication, there could be a single use of force type or multiple use of force types reported. For statistical purposes, if multiple use of force types occurred in a single incident, a hierarchy of severity was applied to identify the most severe use of force type. The following tables display the hierarchy used in identifying the most severe use of force type. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the use of force type.

USE OF FORCE RECEIVED BY CIVILIANS AND OFFICERS

HIERARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Discharge of firearm (hit)
2	Discharge of firearm (miss)
3	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument
4	Electronic control weapon (Taser®)
5	Canine
6	Vehicle contact
7	Blunt instrument/Flashlight
8	Baton
9	Impact projectile
10	Explosive device
11	Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray
12	Other dangerous weapon
13	Other control hold/takedown
14	Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.)
15	Threat of firearm

When a use of force incident is reported, a reason for an officer's use of force must also be reported; one or more reasons that led up to the application of force can be reported per officer. For statistical purposes, if multiple reasons are reported, a hierarchy of severity is used to identify the most severe reason. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the reason.

OFFICER'S REASON FOR USE OF FORCE

HIERARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Defense of self/Third Party
2	To effect arrest or take into custody
3	To overcome resistance
4	To prevent escape

Acknowledgments

DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Use of Force Incident Reporting* report. The Department extends its appreciation to all of the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

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