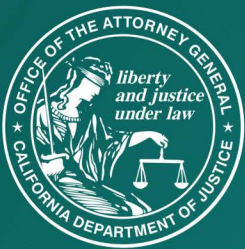


# HATE CRIME IN CALIFORNIA 2025



**Rob Bonta, Attorney General**  
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California Justice Information Services Division  
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center



**HATE CRIME**  
**IN CALIFORNIA**  
**2025**

**HATE  
CRIME**

# The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**Rob Bonta, Attorney General**

# Executive Summary

## Hate Crime in California

### 2025

*Hate Crime in California 2025* presents statistics on hate crimes reported by California law enforcement agencies that occurred during 2025 with prior years included for context. These statistics include the reported number of hate crime events<sup>1</sup>, hate crime offenses<sup>2</sup>, victims of hate crimes, and suspects of hate crimes. This report also provides statistics reported by district and elected city attorneys on the number of hate crime cases referred to prosecutors, the number of cases filed in court, and the disposition of those cases. For the purposes of this report, a hate crime refers to a criminal offense against a person or property motivated in whole or in part by an offender's bias against a victim's race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, ethnicity, gender, or gender identity. The total number of hate crime events, offenses, victims, and suspects decreased in 2025 from the previous year.

The following statements highlight the major trends in *Hate Crime in California* for 2025.

## Crime Data

From 2016 to 2025, reported hate crime events have increased by 110% (Table 11).

Reported hate crime events decreased 3.4% from 2,023 in 2024 to 1,955 in 2025 (Table 11).

Reported hate crime offenses decreased 4.2% from 2,568 in 2024 to 2,461 in 2025 (Table 12).

The number of victims of reported hate crimes decreased 3.6% from 2,491 in 2024 to 2,402 in 2025 (Table 15).

The number of suspects of reported hate crimes decreased 3.4% from 1,979 in 2024 to 1,912 in 2025 (Table 15).

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<sup>1</sup> The term **event** is defined as an occurrence where a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

<sup>2</sup> The term **offense** is defined as criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, intimidation, destruction/vandalism, and all other group A offenses as defined by the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program and in their national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

Reported hate crime events involving a racial/ethnic bias overall increased 6.2% from 1,011 in 2024 to 1,074 in 2025 (Table 11).

- Anti-Black or African American bias events rose from 494 in 2024 to 508 in 2025, an increase of 2.8%.
- Anti-Hispanic or Latino bias events rose from 198 in 2024 to 258 in 2025, an increase of 30.3%.
- Anti-Asian bias events fell from 119 in 2024 to 95 in 2025, a decrease of 20.2%.
- Anti-citizenship status bias events rose from 16 in 2024 to 40 in 2025.

Reported hate crime events involving a religion bias decreased 3.4% from 406 in 2024 to 392 in 2025 (Table 11).

- Anti-Jewish bias events fell from 310 in 2024 to 289 in 2025, a decrease of 6.8%.
- Anti-Islamic (Muslim) bias events rose from 24 in 2024 to 38 in 2025.
- Anti-Sikh bias events rose from 4 in 2024 to 9 in 2025.

Reported hate crime events involving a sexual orientation bias decreased 35.2% from 455 in 2024 to 295 in 2025 (Table 11).

- Anti-gay (male) bias events fell from 251 in 2024 to 165 in 2025, a decrease of 34.3%.
- Anti-LGBTQ+ bias events fell from 172 in 2024 to 111 in 2025, a decrease of 35.5%.

Reported hate crime events involving a gender bias increased 23.8% from 84 in 2024 to 104 in 2025 (Table 11).

- Anti-transgender bias events rose from 73 in 2024 to 90 in 2025, an increase of 23.3%.
- Anti-female bias events rose from 2 in 2024 to 5 in 2025.

Reported hate crime events involving a multiple-bias increased from 59 in 2024 to 84 in 2025, an increase of 42.4% (Table 11).

Reported hate crime offenses decreased 4.2% from 2,568 in 2024 to 2,461 in 2025 (Table 13).

- Violent crime offenses decreased 2.7% from 1,679 in 2024 to 1,633 in 2025 (Table 13).
- Property crime offenses decreased 10.7% from 796 in 2024 to 711 in 2025 (Table 13).

## Prosecutorial Data

Of the 870 hate crime cases that were referred for prosecution in 2025, 595 cases were filed by district attorneys and elected city attorneys for prosecution. Of the 595 cases that were filed for prosecution, 369 were filed as hate crimes and 226 were filed as non-bias motivated crimes (Table 7A).

Of the 141 hate crime cases with a disposition available for this report:

- 51.8% (73) were hate crime convictions;
- 32.6% (46) were other convictions; and
- 15.6% (22) were not convicted (Table 7B).

# Understanding the Data Characteristics and Known Limitations

## Crime Data

Local law enforcement agencies are required to report hate crimes to the California Department of Justice (DOJ) in compliance with California Penal Code section 13023. California Penal Code section 422.55 defines a hate crime as “a criminal act committed, in whole or in part, because of one or more of the following actual or perceived characteristics of the victim: (1) Disability, (2) Gender, (3) Nationality, (4) Race or ethnicity, (5) Religion, (6) Sexual orientation, (7) Association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics.”

The following information and limitations should be considered when using hate crime data:

- 1) A hate crime event contains the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses, committed against one or more victims, by one or more suspects or perpetrators. Victims can have more than one offense committed against them.
- 2) Hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies are counted in a specific way. In each hate crime event, DOJ counts the total number of victims, the total number of suspects, and the total number of criminal offenses in that event. These totals are then classified and counted by type of bias motivation (e.g., Anti-Black or African American, Anti-Hispanic or Latino, Anti-Jewish, Anti-gay, etc.), type of crime (e.g., murder, aggravated assault, burglary, destruction/vandalism, etc.), the location where the crime took place (e.g., residence, street, synagogue, school, etc.), and the type of victim (e.g., individual, property, etc.).
- 3) DOJ requested that each law enforcement agency establish procedures incorporating a two-tier review (decision-making) process. The first level is done by the initial officer who responds to the suspected hate crime incident. At the second level, each report is reviewed by at least one other officer to confirm that the event was, in fact, a hate crime.
- 4) Caution should be used when making jurisdictional comparisons. The following factors should be considered:
  - Demographic diversity and population density.
  - Size of law enforcement agencies.
  - The training received in the identification of hate crimes by law enforcement officers in each jurisdiction.
- 5) The following factors may influence the volume of hate crimes reported to DOJ:
  - Cultural practices of individuals and their likeliness to report hate crimes to law enforcement agencies.
  - Strength and investigative emphasis of law enforcement agencies.
  - Policies of law enforcement agencies.
  - Community policing policies.

- 6) In 2011, DOJ expanded the acceptable location codes for the California hate crime data collection system to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2013, DOJ expanded the gender bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include “Anti-gender non-conforming” to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2014, DOJ expanded the religion bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include “Anti-Sikh” in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2015, DOJ expanded the race and ethnicity bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include “Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander” in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2015, several religion bias types that were previously captured as Anti-other religion were separated out to reflect modifications implemented at the national level. The bias types are as follows: Anti-Buddhist, Anti-Church of Jesus Christ (formerly referenced as Mormon), Anti-Eastern Orthodox, Anti-Hindu, Anti-Jehovah’s Witness, and Anti-other Christian.

In 2023, DOJ modified the label of the bias type “Anti-homosexual” to “Anti-LGBTQ+” to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2024, DOJ renamed the “Anti-Mormon” bias type to “Anti-Church of Jesus Christ” to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2024, DOJ marks the first time 10-year trends are available for the religion bias type change implemented in 2015. All religion bias types are now reflected in this annual report.

- 7) In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation’s (FBI) Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program revised the definition of “forcible rape” (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to “rape,” which is now defined as “penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim.” California DOJ implemented this definition change in January 2014.
- 8) In 2016, the FBI Director informed all state Statistical Analysis Centers that the FBI UCR program would be transitioning to a National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS)-only data collection by January 1, 2021. California DOJ embarked on a five-year effort to develop and implement a new state repository, the California Incident-Based Reporting System (CIBRS), to house the new FBI statistical reporting format. The CIBRS repository is a combination of the federal NIBRS requirements with additional California-specific data elements. California DOJ began collecting data in CIBRS in 2021.

Data represented in this publication are hybrid, a combination of both the summary incident and incident-based reporting (IBR) formats. Hate Crime data were already reported at the incident level prior to the implementation of IBR. The changes reflected in this year's publication as a result of the implementation of IBR impact victim types and offenses. IBR expands the values associated with these two areas, allowing for a more complete and descriptive picture of hate crime occurring in California.

- 9) Agency Limitations for 2025 - The following agencies were unable to report the full year of data due to a variety of reasons, including but not limited to: Records Management System (RMS) issues, unresolved reporting errors, staffing issues, being a new reporting agency, or failing to report.

**Butte County**

- Gridley-Biggs Police Department (New contract agency beginning in July.)

**Kern County**

- Arvin Police Department (Unable to report due to agency resource challenges.)

**Los Angeles County**

- Los Angeles Port Police Department (New agency beginning in June.)

**Orange County**

- Seal Beach Police Department (Unable to report data from December due to system issues.)

**San Diego County**

- Palomar College Police Department (New agency beginning in July.)
- San Diego Sheriff's Department (Unable to report all data for January through June due to system issues.)

## County District Attorneys' and Elected City Attorneys' Prosecutorial Data

The following information and limitations should be considered when interpreting hate crime cases:

- 1) In order to show the criminal justice system's response to hate crimes, in 1995 the California Attorney General asked all district attorneys and elected city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured.
- 2) The 2025 District Attorneys' and Elected City Attorneys' Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data based on cases referred to each district attorney or elected city attorney, and filings and convictions that occurred from January 1, 2025 through December 31, 2025.
- 3) When viewing prosecutorial data, it is not possible to relate the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies to the number of hate crimes prosecuted by district attorneys and city attorneys. First, crimes often occur in different reporting years than their subsequent prosecutions. Second, the number of crimes reported by law enforcement is much higher than the number that call for prosecutorial action, since the latter requires an arrested defendant who can be prosecuted in a court of law.
- 4) The annual prosecutorial report collects data on the total number of hate crime cases filed and the total number of hate crime convictions as reported by each district attorney or elected city attorney. There is no direct relationship between "complaints filed" and "convictions," since a case may be filed in one year and the outcome (trial or pleading) may occur in another.
- 5) All prosecutorial data include hate crimes committed by both juvenile and adult defendants.

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Table 1  
**HATE CRIMES, 2025**  
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Events			Offenses			Victims			Suspects		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias
Total.....	1,955	100.0		2,461	100.0		2,402	100.0		1,912	100.0	
Single-bias total.....	1,871	95.7		2,344	95.2		2,288	95.3		1,837	96.1	
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	1,074	54.9	100.0	1,378	56.0	100.0	1,355	56.4	100.0	1,066	55.8	100.0
Anti-white.....	60	3.1	5.6	76	3.1	5.5	75	3.1	5.5	66	3.5	6.2
Anti-Black or African American.....	508	26.0	47.3	626	25.4	45.4	619	25.8	45.7	525	27.5	49.2
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	258	13.2	24.0	341	13.9	24.7	333	13.9	24.6	257	13.4	24.1
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native.....	1	0.1	0.1	1	0.0	0.1	1	0.0	0.1	1	0.1	0.1
Anti-Asian.....	95	4.9	8.8	125	5.1	9.1	124	5.2	9.2	86	4.5	8.1
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-Arab.....	33	1.7	3.1	37	1.5	2.7	35	1.5	2.6	21	1.1	2.0
Anti-multiple races (group).....	31	1.6	2.9	54	2.2	3.9	52	2.2	3.8	30	1.6	2.8
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin.....	48	2.5	4.5	60	2.4	4.4	59	2.5	4.4	36	1.9	3.4
Anti-citizenship status.....	40	2.0	3.7	58	2.4	4.2	57	2.4	4.2	44	2.3	4.1
Religion <sup>1</sup> .....	392	20.1	100.0	473	19.2	100.0	455	18.9	100.0	282	14.7	100.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-Buddhist.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-Catholic.....	12	0.6	3.1	13	0.5	2.7	13	0.5	2.9	9	0.5	3.2
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ <sup>2</sup> .....	1	0.1	0.3	4	0.2	0.8	4	0.2	0.9	1	0.1	0.4
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian/Greek/Other).....	3	0.2	0.8	3	0.1	0.6	3	0.1	0.7	4	0.2	1.4
Anti-Hindu.....	6	0.3	1.5	8	0.3	1.7	8	0.3	1.8	6	0.3	2.1
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	38	1.9	9.7	49	2.0	10.4	48	2.0	10.5	34	1.8	12.1
Anti-Jehovah's Witness.....	3	0.2	0.8	3	0.1	0.6	3	0.1	0.7	2	0.1	0.7
Anti-Jewish.....	289	14.8	73.7	348	14.1	73.6	331	13.8	72.7	190	9.9	67.4
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	4	0.2	1.0	4	0.2	0.8	4	0.2	0.9	2	0.1	0.7
Anti-Protestant.....	5	0.3	1.3	7	0.3	1.5	7	0.3	1.5	5	0.3	1.8
Anti-Sikh.....	9	0.5	2.3	11	0.4	2.3	11	0.5	2.4	12	0.6	4.3
Anti-other Christian.....	15	0.8	3.8	16	0.7	3.4	16	0.7	3.5	11	0.6	3.9
Anti-other religion.....	7	0.4	1.8	7	0.3	1.5	7	0.3	1.5	6	0.3	2.1
Sexual orientation.....	295	15.1	100.0	371	15.1	100.0	358	14.9	100.0	355	18.6	100.0
Anti-gay (male).....	165	8.4	55.9	216	8.8	58.2	204	8.5	57.0	194	10.1	54.6
Anti-lesbian.....	15	0.8	5.1	18	0.7	4.9	18	0.7	5.0	21	1.1	5.9
Anti-LGBTQ+ <sup>3</sup> .....	111	5.7	37.6	131	5.3	35.3	130	5.4	36.3	134	7.0	37.7
Anti-heterosexual.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-bisexual.....	4	0.2	1.4	6	0.2	1.6	6	0.2	1.7	6	0.3	1.7
Physical/mental disability.....	6	0.3	100.0	7	0.3	100.0	7	0.3	100.0	6	0.3	100.0
Anti-physical disability.....	2	0.1	33.3	2	0.1	28.6	2	0.1	28.6	3	0.2	50.0
Anti-mental disability.....	4	0.2	66.7	5	0.2	71.4	5	0.2	71.4	3	0.2	50.0
Gender.....	104	5.3	100.0	115	4.7	100.0	113	4.7	100.0	128	6.7	100.0
Anti-male.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-female.....	5	0.3	4.8	5	0.2	4.3	5	0.2	4.4	4	0.2	3.1
Anti-transgender.....	90	4.6	86.5	100	4.1	87.0	98	4.1	86.7	115	6.0	89.8
Anti-gender non-conforming.....	9	0.5	8.7	10	0.4	8.7	10	0.4	8.8	9	0.5	7.0
Multiple-bias total.....	84	4.3	100.0	117	4.8	100.0	114	4.7	100.0	75	3.9	100.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.  
An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.  
For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> All Religion bias motivation types collected are now represented in this annual report. This includes separating the following categories that were previously summed in Anti-other religion: Buddhist, Church of Jesus Christ, Eastern Orthodox, Hindu, Jehovah's Witness, and other Christian.

<sup>2</sup> The bias type formerly labeled 'Anti-Mormon' has been renamed 'Anti-Church of Jesus Christ' to align with the FBI guidelines. This change is reflected in the data beginning in 2024.

<sup>3</sup> The 'Homosexual' category was renamed 'LGBTQ+' in accordance with updated FBI guidelines.

Table 2  
**HATE CRIMES, 2025**  
 Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	Offenses		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of category
Total.....	2,461	100.0	
Single-bias total.....	2,344	95.2	
Violent crimes.....	1,633	66.4	100.0
Murder.....	1	0.0	0.1
Rape.....	0	0.0	0.0
Robbery.....	43	1.7	2.6
Aggravated assault.....	476	19.3	29.1
Simple assault.....	585	23.8	35.8
Intimidation.....	519	21.1	31.8
Fondling.....	4	0.2	0.2
Kidnapping/abduction.....	5	0.2	0.3
Sexual Assault with an object....	0	0.0	0.0
Sodomy.....	0	0.0	0.0
Property crimes.....	711	28.9	100.0
Burglary.....	18	0.7	2.5
Larceny-theft.....	34	1.4	4.8
Motor vehicle theft.....	0	0.0	0.0
Arson.....	6	0.2	0.8
Destruction/vandalism.....	645	26.2	90.7
Shoplifting.....	1	0.0	0.1
Extortion/blackmail.....	3	0.1	0.4
Pocket-picking.....	1	0.0	0.1
Impersonation.....	1	0.0	0.1
Weapons law violation.....	2	0.1	0.3
Multiple-bias total.....	117	4.8	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3  
**HATE CRIMES, 2025**  
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Location

Location	Events		Offenses		Victims		Suspects	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,955	100.0	2,461	100.0	2,402	100.0	1,912	100.0
Single-bias total.....	1,871	95.7	2,344	95.2	2,288	95.3	1,837	96.1
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal.....	44	2.3	55	2.2	55	2.3	64	3.3
Amusement park.....	6	0.3	9	0.4	9	0.4	6	0.3
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bank/savings and loan.....	3	0.2	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.2
Bar/night club.....	19	1.0	23	0.9	23	1.0	17	0.9
Camp/campground.....	2	0.1	3	0.1	2	0.1	5	0.3
Church/synagogue/temple.....	79	4.0	90	3.7	88	3.7	61	3.2
Commercial/office building.....	25	1.3	32	1.3	32	1.3	30	1.6
Community center.....	8	0.4	10	0.4	10	0.4	8	0.4
Construction site.....	3	0.2	7	0.3	6	0.2	1	0.1
Convenience store.....	33	1.7	45	1.8	43	1.8	36	1.9
Cyberspace <sup>1</sup> .....	8	0.4	9	0.4	9	0.4	4	0.2
Daycare facility.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1
Department/discount store.....	14	0.7	16	0.7	15	0.6	11	0.6
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	28	1.4	35	1.4	35	1.5	24	1.3
Farm facility.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1
Field/woods/park.....	3	0.2	3	0.1	3	0.1	4	0.2
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1
Government/public building.....	24	1.2	29	1.2	29	1.2	15	0.8
Grocery/supermarket.....	27	1.4	31	1.3	30	1.2	29	1.5
Highway/road/alley/street.....	521	26.6	655	26.6	645	26.9	578	30.2
Hotel/motel/etc.....	17	0.9	24	1.0	24	1.0	18	0.9
Industrial site.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1
Jail/prison.....	12	0.6	17	0.7	17	0.7	23	1.2
Lake/waterway/beach.....	4	0.2	9	0.4	9	0.4	3	0.2
Liquor store.....	6	0.3	8	0.3	8	0.3	8	0.4
Park/playground.....	74	3.8	85	3.5	85	3.5	49	2.6
Parking lot/garage.....	156	8.0	198	8.0	193	8.0	168	8.8
Rental storage facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway.....	330	16.9	429	17.4	407	16.9	286	15.0
Rest area.....	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0
Restaurant.....	60	3.1	84	3.4	84	3.5	56	2.9
School, college/university.....	102	5.2	118	4.8	114	4.7	51	2.7
School, elementary/secondary.....	87	4.5	100	4.1	97	4.0	96	5.0
Service/gas station.....	24	1.2	36	1.5	34	1.4	30	1.6
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	12	0.6	12	0.5	12	0.5	12	0.6
Shopping mall.....	7	0.4	8	0.3	8	0.3	8	0.4
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	25	1.3	31	1.3	31	1.3	24	1.3
Tribal lands.....	1	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1
Other/unknown.....	100	5.1	121	4.9	119	5.0	102	5.3
Multiple-bias total.....	84	4.3	117	4.8	114	4.7	75	3.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.

For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> Cyberspace location type is now represented in this annual report. This category was previously summed in Other/unknown.

Table 4  
**HATE CRIMES, 2025**  
Victim Type by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	2,402	100.0	2,015	100.0	158	100.0	174	100.0	53	100.0	2	100.0
Single-bias total.....	2,288	95.3	1,930	95.8	143	90.5	160	92.0	53	100.0	2	100.0
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	1,355	56.4	1,205	59.8	69	43.7	77	44.3	2	3.8	2	100.0
Anti-white.....	75	3.1	73	3.6	1	0.6	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Black or African American.....	619	25.8	528	26.2	40	25.3	48	27.6	2	3.8	1	50.0
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	333	13.9	324	16.1	8	5.1	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Asian.....	124	5.2	113	5.6	3	1.9	8	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Arab.....	35	1.5	26	1.3	3	1.9	6	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple races (group).....	52	2.2	38	1.9	8	5.1	6	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin.....	59	2.5	47	2.3	5	3.2	7	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-citizenship status.....	57	2.4	55	2.7	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Religion <sup>1</sup> .....	455	18.9	270	13.4	65	41.1	72	41.4	48	90.6	0	0.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Buddhist.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Catholic.....	13	0.5	5	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	15.1	0	0.0
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ <sup>2</sup> .....	4	0.2	4	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian/Greek/Other).....	3	0.1	3	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Hindu.....	8	0.3	8	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	48	2.0	41	2.0	3	1.9	1	0.6	3	5.7	0	0.0
Anti-Jehovah's Witness.....	3	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.8	0	0.0
Anti-Jewish.....	331	13.8	182	9.0	62	39.2	69	39.7	18	34.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	4	0.2	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.6	1	1.9	0	0.0
Anti-Protestant.....	7	0.3	4	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	5.7	0	0.0
Anti-Sikh.....	11	0.5	11	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-other Christian.....	16	0.7	6	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.6	9	17.0	0	0.0
Anti-other religion.....	7	0.3	3	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	7.5	0	0.0
Sexual orientation.....	358	14.9	342	17.0	5	3.2	8	4.6	3	5.7	0	0.0
Anti-gay (male).....	204	8.5	199	9.9	3	1.9	2	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-lesbian.....	18	0.7	18	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-LGBTQ+ <sup>3</sup> .....	130	5.4	119	5.9	2	1.3	6	3.4	3	5.7	0	0.0
Anti-heterosexual.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-bisexual.....	6	0.2	6	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Physical/mental disability.....	7	0.3	7	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-physical disability.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-mental disability.....	5	0.2	5	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gender.....	113	4.7	106	5.3	4	2.5	3	1.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-male.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-female.....	5	0.2	5	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-transgender.....	98	4.1	92	4.6	4	2.5	2	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-gender non-conforming.....	10	0.4	9	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total.....	114	4.7	85	4.2	15	9.5	14	8.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

The victim type "individual" includes person and law enforcement due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

The victim type "other" contains other and society due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.

For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> All Religion bias motivation types collected are now represented in this annual report. This includes separating the following categories that were previously summed in

Anti-other religion: Buddhist, Church of Jesus Christ, Eastern Orthodox, Hindu, Jehovah's Witness, and other Christian.

<sup>2</sup> The bias type formerly labeled 'Anti-Mormon' has been renamed 'Anti-Church of Jesus Christ' to align with the FBI guidelines. This change is reflected in the data beginning in 2024.

<sup>3</sup> The 'Homosexual' category was renamed 'LGBTQ+' in accordance with updated FBI guidelines.

Table 5  
**HATE CRIMES, 2025**  
Victim Type by Location

Location	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	2,402	100.0	2,015	100.0	158	100.0	174	100.0	53	100.0	2	100.0
Single-bias total.....	2,288	95.3	1,930	95.8	143	90.5	160	92.0	53	100.0	2	100.0
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal.....	55	2.3	51	2.5	2	1.3	2	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amusement park.....	9	0.4	8	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bank/savings and loan.....	3	0.1	1	0.0	2	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bar/night club.....	23	1.0	23	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Camp/campground.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple.....	88	3.7	39	1.9	3	1.9	0	0.0	46	86.8	0	0.0
Commercial/office building.....	32	1.3	26	1.3	6	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Community center.....	10	0.4	5	0.2	3	1.9	1	0.6	1	1.9	0	0.0
Construction site.....	6	0.2	3	0.1	3	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convenience store.....	43	1.8	38	1.9	5	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cyberspace <sup>1</sup> .....	9	0.4	9	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Daycare facility.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store.....	15	0.6	13	0.6	2	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	35	1.5	32	1.6	3	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Farm facility.....	2	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park.....	3	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building.....	29	1.2	21	1.0	0	0.0	8	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grocery/supermarket.....	30	1.2	30	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Highway/road/alley/street.....	645	26.9	591	29.3	18	11.4	34	19.5	2	3.8	0	0.0
Hotel/motel/etc.....	24	1.0	22	1.1	1	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Industrial site.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison.....	17	0.7	17	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lake/waterway/beach.....	9	0.4	9	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Liquor store.....	8	0.3	8	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Park/playground.....	85	3.5	48	2.4	5	3.2	32	18.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Parking lot/garage.....	193	8.0	179	8.9	9	5.7	3	1.7	1	1.9	1	50.0
Rental storage facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway.....	407	16.9	388	19.3	11	7.0	8	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rest area.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant.....	84	3.5	73	3.6	11	7.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
School, college/university.....	114	4.7	48	2.4	24	15.2	42	24.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
School, elementary/secondary.....	97	4.0	61	3.0	12	7.6	22	12.6	2	3.8	0	0.0
Service/gas station.....	34	1.4	32	1.6	2	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	12	0.5	12	0.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shopping mall.....	8	0.3	5	0.2	3	1.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	31	1.3	27	1.3	4	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tribal lands.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown.....	119	5.0	99	4.9	13	8.2	6	3.4	1	1.9	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total.....	114	4.7	85	4.2	15	9.5	14	8.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
The victim type "individual" includes person and law enforcement due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.  
The victim type "other" contains other and society due to the implementation of incident based reporting. Please see Data Characteristics for further information.  
For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> Cyberspace location type is now represented in this annual report. This category was previously summed in Other/unknown.

Table 6

**HATE CRIMES, 2025**

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Total .....	1,955	2,461	2,402	1,912
Single Bias Total .....	1,871	2,344	2,288	1,837
Alameda County .....	107	147	138	91
Sheriff's Dept .....	6	9	8	6
Alameda .....	3	5	5	0
Albany .....	1	1	1	0
BART-Alameda .....	1	1	1	4
Berkeley .....	45	66	59	34
CSU East Bay .....	1	2	2	0
Dublin .....	1	1	1	1
East Bay Regional Park Dist .....	2	3	3	2
Emeryville .....	6	7	7	1
Fremont .....	6	8	8	5
Hayward .....	3	5	5	1
Livermore .....	2	2	2	2
Newark .....	2	3	3	1
Oakland .....	7	8	8	9
Piedmont .....	2	2	2	0
San Leandro .....	5	6	6	5
UC Berkeley .....	6	10	9	7
Union City .....	8	8	8	13
Alpine County .....	0	0	0	0
Amador County .....	1	1	1	0
Sutter Creek .....	1	1	1	0
Butte County .....	17	19	19	11
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	2	2	0
Chico .....	10	11	11	10
CSU Chico .....	3	3	3	0
Oroville .....	2	2	2	0
Paradise .....	1	1	1	1
Calaveras County .....	1	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1	1
Colusa County .....	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa County .....	38	42	42	39
Antioch .....	5	7	7	7
Brentwood .....	4	4	4	15
Concord .....	9	9	9	7
El Cerrito .....	4	4	4	3
Hercules .....	1	1	1	0
Martinez .....	1	1	1	1
Moraga .....	1	1	1	0
Pinole .....	1	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued

**HATE CRIMES, 2025**

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Contra Costa County (continued) .....				
Pittsburg .....	1	2	2	0
Richmond .....	4	4	4	3
Walnut Creek .....	7	8	8	2
Del Norte County .....	1	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1	1
El Dorado County .....	18	25	24	14
Sheriff's Dept .....	6	7	7	3
South Lake Tahoe .....	12	18	17	11
Fresno County .....	19	26	25	23
CSU Fresno .....	2	2	2	0
Fresno .....	17	24	23	23
Glenn County .....	0	0	0	0
Humboldt County .....	8	9	9	6
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	3	3	3
Arcata .....	3	4	4	1
Eureka .....	2	2	2	2
Imperial County .....	0	0	0	0
Inyo County .....	0	0	0	0
Kern County .....	8	10	9	8
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	3	3	3
Bakersfield .....	2	3	3	3
Kern High School District .....	1	1	1	1
Ridgecrest .....	2	3	2	1
Kings County .....	1	2	1	1
Corcoran .....	1	2	1	1
Lake County .....	3	5	5	4
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1	2
Clearlake .....	2	4	4	2
Lassen County .....	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles County .....	795	968	946	843
Sheriff's Dept .....	37	45	45	28
Agoura Hills .....	1	1	1	1
Arcadia .....	1	1	1	0
Avalon .....	1	2	2	0
Baldwin Park .....	1	2	2	2
Bellflower .....	1	1	1	1
Beverly Hills .....	15	21	17	13
Burbank .....	4	4	4	4
Cal Poly-Pomona .....	2	2	2	1
Calabasas .....	1	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued

**HATE CRIMES, 2025**

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Los Angeles County (continued) .....				
Cerritos .....	1	1	1	1
Claremont .....	2	2	2	3
Commerce .....	1	2	2	1
Compton .....	2	3	3	4
CSU Northridge .....	3	4	4	3
Culver City .....	6	7	7	6
Downey .....	1	4	4	1
El Camino College .....	1	1	1	0
El Monte .....	6	7	7	3
El Segundo .....	3	3	3	2
Gardena .....	1	1	1	1
Glendale .....	12	18	18	9
Glendora .....	3	3	3	1
Hawaiian Gardens .....	1	1	1	8
Hermosa Beach .....	3	4	4	1
Huntington Park .....	1	1	1	1
Inglewood .....	1	1	1	1
La Mirada .....	2	2	2	1
La Puente .....	1	1	1	3
La Verne .....	2	2	2	1
Lakewood .....	3	3	3	1
Lancaster .....	1	3	3	1
Lawndale .....	2	2	2	3
Lomita .....	2	2	2	0
Long Beach .....	42	51	50	34
Los Angeles .....	526	632	616	625
Los Angeles Port .....	1	1	1	0
Lynwood .....	2	2	2	2
Malibu .....	2	2	2	1
Manhattan Beach .....	4	5	5	3
Metro Transportation Authority .....	1	1	1	1
Montebello .....	1	1	1	1
Norwalk .....	1	1	1	1
Palmdale .....	6	12	12	6
Pasadena .....	11	16	16	7
Pasadena City College .....	5	5	5	0
Pomona .....	2	2	2	3
Rancho Palos Verdes .....	1	2	2	0
Redondo Beach .....	7	7	7	1
Rosemead .....	2	3	3	4
San Gabriel .....	2	2	2	1
Santa Clarita .....	8	8	8	6

(continued)

Table 6 - continued

**HATE CRIMES, 2025**

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Los Angeles County (continued) .....				
Santa Monica .....	8	10	10	8
Santa Monica College .....	2	3	3	1
Sierra Madre .....	1	1	1	1
Signal Hill .....	2	3	3	2
South Gate .....	2	2	2	2
Torrance .....	5	6	6	5
UC Los Angeles .....	6	7	6	5
Vernon .....	1	1	1	1
Walnut .....	1	2	2	0
West Hollywood .....	16	20	20	13
Westlake Village .....	2	2	2	2
Madera County .....	4	5	5	4
Sheriff's Dept .....	4	5	5	4
Marin County .....	10	10	10	6
Central Marin .....	4	4	4	2
Novato .....	2	2	2	2
San Rafael .....	4	4	4	2
Mariposa County .....	0	0	0	0
Mendocino County .....	3	4	4	2
Fort Bragg .....	2	3	3	1
Ukiah .....	1	1	1	1
Merced County .....	3	3	3	2
Merced .....	3	3	3	2
Modoc County .....	0	0	0	0
Mono County .....	0	0	0	0
Monterey County .....	11	20	20	12
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	6	6	4
CSU Monterey Bay .....	1	1	1	0
Marina .....	1	1	1	1
Monterey .....	4	9	9	4
Seaside .....	1	2	2	2
Soledad .....	1	1	1	1
Napa County .....	2	2	2	2
Napa .....	2	2	2	2
Nevada County .....	0	0	0	0
Orange County .....	128	163	160	133
Sheriff's Dept .....	10	12	12	18
Anaheim .....	7	10	10	12
Brea .....	1	1	1	1
Costa Mesa .....	16	25	24	7
Cypress .....	4	4	4	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued

**HATE CRIMES, 2025**

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Orange County (continued)				
Fullerton	11	14	14	11
Garden Grove	5	5	5	3
Huntington Beach	14	17	17	17
Irvine	30	32	32	28
Laguna Hills	1	1	1	1
Laguna Woods	1	1	1	2
Lake Forest	3	5	5	3
Mission Viejo	3	3	3	7
Newport Beach	2	4	4	3
Placentia	2	5	5	2
Rancho Santa Margarita	2	3	3	2
San Clemente	1	1	1	1
Santa Ana	5	5	5	5
Seal Beach	1	1	1	1
Stanton	1	1	1	1
Tustin	1	2	2	1
UC Irvine	3	6	4	2
Westminster	4	5	5	4
Placer County	21	29	25	17
Sheriff's Dept	2	3	3	3
Auburn	1	1	1	1
Lincoln	1	2	2	1
Rocklin	2	2	2	1
Roseville	15	21	17	11
Plumas County	2	2	2	2
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	2
Riverside County	38	48	48	32
Sheriff's Dept	6	9	9	2
Desert Hot Springs	1	1	1	1
Hemet	3	4	4	3
Indian Wells	1	1	1	1
Jurupa Valley	1	1	1	0
Murrieta	1	1	1	1
Palm Desert	1	1	1	1
Palm Springs	8	14	14	10
Perris	1	1	1	1
Riverside	11	11	11	9
Riverside College	1	1	1	1
Temecula	2	2	2	1
UC Riverside	1	1	1	1
Sacramento County	71	88	86	62
Sheriff's Dept	10	10	10	5

(continued)

Table 6 - continued  
**HATE CRIMES, 2025**  
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Sacramento County (continued) .....				
Citrus Heights .....	6	8	7	5
CSU Sacramento .....	1	1	1	0
Elk Grove .....	1	1	1	1
Folsom .....	7	10	10	2
Rancho Cordova .....	1	2	2	1
Sacramento .....	45	56	55	48
San Benito County .....	1	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1	1
San Bernardino County .....	41	66	66	31
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	12	12	4
Barstow .....	1	1	1	0
Chaffey College .....	10	10	10	7
Chino .....	5	11	11	2
CSU San Bernardino .....	1	1	1	0
Fontana .....	2	2	2	3
Hesperia .....	1	1	1	1
Montclair .....	2	2	2	0
Ontario .....	1	1	1	1
Redlands .....	6	11	11	3
Rialto .....	2	3	3	4
San Bernardino .....	3	5	5	3
Upland .....	1	1	1	0
Victorville .....	3	5	5	3
San Diego County .....	77	95	92	69
Sheriff's Dept .....	5	6	6	5
Carlsbad .....	6	10	10	4
Chula Vista .....	3	3	3	3
Coronado .....	2	2	2	1
CSU San Diego .....	9	11	11	2
CSU San Marcos .....	3	4	4	1
Del Mar .....	1	1	1	1
El Cajon .....	1	1	1	1
Escondido .....	1	1	1	1
La Mesa .....	1	4	4	3
National City .....	1	1	1	1
Oceanside .....	5	6	6	9
San Diego .....	34	40	37	35
San Diego Harbor .....	1	1	1	0
UC San Diego .....	4	4	4	2
San Francisco County .....	46	64	64	52
CSU San Francisco .....	3	3	3	0

(continued)

Table 6 - continued  
**HATE CRIMES, 2025**  
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
San Francisco County (continued) .....				
San Francisco .....	41	57	57	51
UC San Francisco .....	2	4	4	1
San Joaquin County .....	33	37	37	41
Sheriff's Dept .....	4	5	5	6
Lodi .....	10	11	11	12
Manteca .....	2	2	2	2
Stockton .....	13	15	15	18
Tracy .....	4	4	4	3
San Luis Obispo County .....	14	18	18	16
Sheriff's Dept .....	5	8	8	4
Atascadero .....	1	1	1	1
Pismo Beach .....	1	1	1	1
San Luis Obispo .....	6	7	7	10
State Parks-San Luis Obispo .....	1	1	1	0
San Mateo County .....	24	29	29	23
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1	1
BART-San Mateo .....	1	1	1	1
Brisbane .....	1	1	1	0
Burlingame .....	1	1	1	0
Daly City .....	3	3	3	2
East Palo Alto .....	1	1	1	1
Hillsborough .....	2	4	4	1
Menlo Park .....	1	3	3	2
Pacifica .....	4	4	4	4
Redwood City .....	4	5	5	4
San Mateo .....	4	4	4	7
South San Francisco .....	1	1	1	0
Santa Barbara County .....	19	29	29	18
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	2	2	1
Goleta .....	2	2	2	1
Lompoc .....	1	4	4	1
Santa Barbara .....	3	6	6	2
Santa Maria .....	4	7	7	7
UC Santa Barbara .....	8	8	8	6
Santa Clara County .....	146	170	167	127
Sheriff's Dept .....	9	9	9	2
Campbell .....	3	3	3	2
CSU San Jose .....	10	11	11	5
Cupertino .....	1	1	1	1
Gilroy .....	2	3	3	3
Los Altos .....	2	2	2	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued  
**HATE CRIMES, 2025**

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Santa Clara County (continued)				
Los Gatos	2	2	2	0
Milpitas	1	1	1	1
Morgan Hill	6	12	9	5
Mountain View	8	8	8	8
Palo Alto	9	9	9	5
San Jose	79	95	95	88
San Jose Evergreen College	1	1	1	0
Santa Clara	3	3	3	0
Sunnyvale DPS	5	5	5	1
Transit District	4	4	4	5
West Valley Mission College	1	1	1	0
Santa Cruz County	25	35	34	19
Sheriff's Dept	10	13	12	7
Santa Cruz	10	16	16	10
State Parks-Santa Cruz	1	1	1	0
UC Santa Cruz	3	4	4	0
Watsonville	1	1	1	2
Shasta County	22	30	28	25
Sheriff's Dept	3	7	7	2
Anderson	1	2	2	1
Redding	18	21	19	22
Sierra County	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou County	4	7	7	5
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2	3
Weed	1	4	4	1
Yreka	1	1	1	1
Solano County	16	20	19	14
Benicia	1	1	1	0
Fairfield	6	9	8	4
Suisun City	1	1	1	0
Vacaville	6	6	6	8
Vallejo	2	3	3	2
Sonoma County	15	22	21	10
Sheriff's Dept	2	3	3	0
Cloverdale	2	2	2	2
Cotati	1	1	1	1
Healdsburg	1	2	2	1
Petaluma	3	4	4	1
Rohnert Park	2	4	3	2
Santa Rosa	3	5	5	2
Sonoma	1	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued  
**HATE CRIMES, 2025**  
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Stanislaus County .....	12	13	13	13
Sheriff's Dept .....	4	4	4	5
Ceres .....	1	1	1	0
Modesto .....	3	4	4	2
Oakdale .....	1	1	1	4
Patterson .....	1	1	1	0
Turlock .....	2	2	2	2
Sutter County .....	1	1	1	1
Yuba City .....	1	1	1	1
Tehama County .....	0	0	0	0
Trinity County .....	0	0	0	0
Tulare County .....	2	2	2	0
Lindsay .....	1	1	1	0
Visalia .....	1	1	1	0
Tuolumne County .....	3	4	4	1
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	4	4	1
Ventura County .....	41	50	50	42
Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	2	1
Camarillo .....	4	4	4	2
CSU Channel Islands .....	1	1	1	0
Fillmore .....	4	4	4	4
Moorpark .....	3	3	3	1
Oxnard .....	3	3	3	5
Simi Valley .....	9	13	13	15
State Parks-Channel Coast .....	1	1	1	1
Thousand Oaks .....	3	6	6	3
Ventura .....	11	13	13	10
Yolo County .....	16	17	17	7
Davis .....	5	6	6	2
UC Davis .....	9	9	9	4
West Sacramento .....	1	1	1	1
Woodland .....	1	1	1	0
Yuba County .....	1	2	1	4
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	2	1	4
California Highway Patrol .....	2	2	2	2
Contra Costa .....	2	2	2	2
Multiple Bias Total .....	84	117	114	75

Table 7A

**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2025**

Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors by Law Enforcement, Rejections, and Filings by Type

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases referred to prosecutors	Cases rejected	Criminal case filings <sup>1</sup>		Type of case filing			
					Cases filed as hate crimes		Cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes	
	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	870	232	595	100.0	369	62.0	226	38.0
County District Attorneys...	739	156	569	100.0	363	63.8	206	36.2
Elected City Attorneys.....	131	76	26	100.0	6	23.1	20	76.9

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple criminal case filings can result from individual cases referred so total filings and cases rejected can exceed total referred.

Table 7B

**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2025**

Number of Hate Crime Case Dispositions

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases with dispositions		Not convicted		All other convictions		Total hate crime convictions		Hate crime convictions			
									Guilty plea/nolo contendere		Trial verdict	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	141	100.0	22	15.6	46	32.6	73	51.8	69	94.5	4	5.5
County District Attorneys...	140	100.0	22	15.7	46	32.9	72	51.4	68	94.4	4	5.6
Elected City Attorneys.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

Table 8  
**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2025**  
 Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
Total.....	870	369	226
County District Attorneys.....	739	363	206
Alameda.....	50	21	24
Alpine.....	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	0
Butte.....	18	7	4
Calaveras.....	0	0	0
Colusa.....	0	0	0
Contra Costa.....	20	5	4
Del Norte.....	0	0	0
El Dorado.....	0	0	0
Fresno.....	17	6	6
Glenn.....	0	0	0
Humboldt.....	4	2	1
Imperial.....	0	0	0
Inyo.....	0	0	0
Kern.....	5	0	4
Kings.....	1	1	0
Lake.....	4	0	3
Lassen.....	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	163	113	31
Madera.....	1	1	0
Marin.....	3	3	1
Mariposa.....	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	2	2	0
Merced.....	3	0	0
Modoc.....	0	0	0
Mono.....	0	0	0
Monterey.....	10	7	1
Napa.....	0	0	0
Nevada.....	1	1	0
Orange.....	58	22	14
Placer.....	11	5	2
Plumas.....	0	0	0
Riverside.....	32	12	11
Sacramento.....	25	7	14
San Benito.....	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 8 - continued  
**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2025**  
 Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
San Bernardino.....	11	11	0
San Diego.....	41	14	18
San Francisco.....	18	8	5
San Joaquin.....	11	11	0
San Luis Obispo.....	9	8	0
San Mateo.....	9	3	4
Santa Barbara.....	13	7	6
Santa Clara.....	108	37	32
Santa Cruz.....	8	5	0
Shasta.....	13	8	2
Sierra.....	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	5	5	0
Solano.....	4	4	1
Sonoma.....	12	5	3
Stanislaus.....	3	2	1
Sutter.....	1	1	0
Tehama.....	0	0	0
Trinity.....	0	0	0
Tulare.....	2	2	0
Tuolumne.....	1	0	1
Ventura.....	30	16	6
Yolo.....	12	1	7
Yuba.....	0	0	0
Elected City Attorneys.....	131	6	20
Long Beach.....	6	2	0
Los Angeles.....	120	3	18
Redondo Beach.....	0	0	0
San Diego.....	5	1	2
San Rafael.....	0	0	0

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 9  
**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2025**  
 Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				All other convictions
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Total.....	141	22	119	73	69	4	46
County District Attorneys.....	140	22	118	72	68	4	46
Alameda.....	14	7	7	4	4	0	3
Alpine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte.....	5	0	5	5	5	0	0
Calaveras.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa.....	5	0	5	2	2	0	3
Del Norte.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno.....	5	2	3	2	2	0	1
Glenn.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Imperial.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kings.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	18	0	18	3	3	0	15
Madera.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Mariposa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Merced.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Modoc.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Napa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange.....	19	4	15	14	12	2	1
Placer.....	2	1	1	0	0	0	1
Plumas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside.....	7	0	7	4	4	0	3
Sacramento.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
San Benito.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	3
San Diego.....	5	0	5	3	3	0	2
San Francisco.....	3	1	2	2	1	1	0
San Joaquin.....	6	0	6	3	3	0	3
San Luis Obispo.....	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
San Mateo.....	3	0	3	1	1	0	2
Santa Barbara.....	4	1	3	0	0	0	3
Santa Clara.....	7	0	7	5	4	1	2
Santa Cruz.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Shasta.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Sierra.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Solano.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sonoma.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Stanislaus.....	4	0	4	3	3	0	1

(continued)

Table 9 - continued  
**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2025**  
 Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				All other convictions
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Sutter.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Tuolumne.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura.....	13	1	12	12	12	0	0
Yolo.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuba.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Elected City Attorneys.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Long Beach.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Redondo Beach.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
San Rafael.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.  
 The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 10

**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2016-2025**

Number of Complaints Filed as Hate Crimes and Total Convictions by Type of Prosecuting Attorney

Year	Total		County District Attorneys		Elected City Attorneys	
	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions
2025.....	369	119	363	118	6	1
2024.....	327	148	320	143	7	5
2023.....	322	105	307	102	15	3
2022.....	282	109	271	103	11	6
2021.....	285	109	273	106	12	3
2020.....	219	95	209	92	10	3
2019.....	200	156	185	147	15	9
2018.....	228	100	221	96	7	4
2017.....	195	113	186	107	9	6
2016.....	173	96	162	88	11	8
Percent change in number						
2024 to 2025.....	12.8	-19.6	13.4	-17.5	-	-
2016 to 2025.....	113.3	24.0	124.1	34.1	-	-

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year. The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies. Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

Table 11  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		2025		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2016-2025	2024-2025
Total.....	931	100.0	1,093	100.0	1,066	100.0	1,015	100.0	1,330	100.0	1,763	100.0	2,120	100.0	1,970	100.0	2,023	100.0	1,955	100.0	110.0	-3.4
Single-bias total.....	928	99.7	1,092	99.9	1,064	99.8	1,013	99.8	1,327	99.8	1,752	99.4	2,088	98.5	1,916	97.3	1,964	97.1	1,871	95.7	101.6	-4.7
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	519	55.7	602	55.1	594	55.7	523	51.5	875	65.8	1,165	66.1	1,298	61.2	1,017	51.6	1,011	50.0	1,074	54.9	106.9	6.2
Anti-white.....	56	6.0	47	4.3	48	4.5	39	3.8	82	6.2	83	4.7	103	4.9	53	2.7	61	3.0	60	3.1	7.1	-1.6
Anti-Black or African American.....	251	27.0	302	27.6	276	25.9	243	23.9	456	34.3	513	29.1	652	30.8	518	26.3	494	24.4	508	26.0	102.4	2.8
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	83	8.9	126	11.5	149	14.0	110	10.8	152	11.4	197	11.2	210	9.9	199	10.1	198	9.8	258	13.2	210.8	30.3
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native.....	9	1.0	5	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.1	6	0.3	3	0.2	8	0.4	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-Asian.....	22	2.4	37	3.4	34	3.2	43	4.2	89	6.7	247	14.0	140	6.6	125	6.3	119	5.9	95	4.9	-	-20.2
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.....	5	0.5	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Arab.....	19	2.0	15	1.4	16	1.5	20	2.0	10	0.8	20	1.1	22	1.0	22	1.1	29	1.4	33	1.7	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group).....	34	3.7	22	2.0	23	2.2	26	2.6	25	1.9	33	1.9	56	2.6	41	2.1	24	1.2	31	1.6	-	-
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin.....	37	4.0	42	3.8	31	2.9	32	3.2	44	3.3	55	3.1	96	4.5	48	2.4	62	3.1	48	2.5	-	-22.6
Anti-citizenship status.....	3	0.3	3	0.3	12	1.1	9	0.9	15	1.1	14	0.8	13	0.6	8	0.4	16	0.8	40	2.0	-	-
Religion <sup>1</sup> .....	171	18.4	207	18.9	201	18.9	208	20.5	180	13.5	218	12.4	303	14.3	394	20.0	406	20.1	392	20.1	129.2	-3.4
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Buddhist.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.2	1	0.0	1	0.0	5	0.2	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Catholic.....	12	1.3	20	1.8	10	0.9	7	0.7	6	0.5	16	0.9	20	0.9	15	0.8	9	0.4	12	0.6	-	-
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ <sup>2</sup> .....	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	7	0.7	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.2	5	0.2	1	0.1	-	-
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian/Greek/Other).....	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.2	-	-
Anti-Hindu.....	1	0.1	2	0.2	5	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.1	3	0.1	7	0.4	10	0.5	6	0.3	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	37	4.0	46	4.2	28	2.6	25	2.5	15	1.1	18	1.0	25	1.2	40	2.0	24	1.2	38	1.9	-	-
Anti-Jehovah's Witness.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.2	5	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.2	-	-
Anti-Jewish.....	82	8.8	104	9.5	126	11.8	141	13.9	115	8.6	152	8.6	189	8.9	289	14.7	310	15.3	289	14.8	252.4	-6.8
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	4	0.4	3	0.3	5	0.5	7	0.7	2	0.2	5	0.3	4	0.2	4	0.2	6	0.3	4	0.2	-	-
Anti-Protestant.....	2	0.2	7	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	12	0.6	1	0.1	6	0.3	5	0.3	-	-
Anti-Sikh.....	1	0.1	5	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	4	0.2	5	0.3	4	0.2	9	0.5	-	-
Anti-other Christian.....	15	1.6	4	0.4	6	0.6	6	0.6	6	0.5	12	0.7	25	1.2	16	0.8	12	0.6	15	0.8	-	-
Anti-other religion.....	14	1.5	12	1.1	17	1.6	14	1.4	17	1.3	7	0.4	9	0.4	6	0.3	13	0.6	7	0.4	-	-
Sexual orientation.....	207	22.2	246	22.5	238	22.3	233	23.0	205	15.4	303	17.2	391	18.4	405	20.6	455	22.5	295	15.1	42.5	-35.2
Anti-gay (male).....	152	16.3	172	15.7	169	15.9	172	16.9	162	12.2	211	12.0	271	12.8	231	11.7	251	12.4	165	8.4	8.6	-34.3
Anti-lesbian.....	18	1.9	20	1.8	24	2.3	22	2.2	18	1.4	27	1.5	33	1.6	17	0.9	23	1.1	15	0.8	-	-
Anti-LGBTQ+ <sup>3</sup> .....	32	3.4	45	4.1	41	3.8	35	3.4	21	1.6	61	3.5	81	3.8	151	7.7	172	8.5	111	5.7	-	-35.5
Anti-heterosexual.....	4	0.4	6	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-bisexual.....	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.2	4	0.2	6	0.3	7	0.3	4	0.2	-	-
Physical/mental disability.....	2	0.2	4	0.4	7	0.7	10	1.0	5	0.4	12	0.7	12	0.6	18	0.9	8	0.4	6	0.3	-	-
Anti-physical disability.....	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3	6	0.6	4	0.3	6	0.3	7	0.3	12	0.6	5	0.2	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-mental disability.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	0.4	4	0.4	1	0.1	6	0.3	5	0.2	6	0.3	3	0.1	4	0.2	-	-
Gender.....	29	3.1	33	3.0	24	2.3	39	3.8	62	4.7	54	3.1	84	4.0	82	4.2	84	4.2	104	5.3	-	23.8
Anti-male.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-female.....	1	0.1	4	0.4	4	0.4	7	0.7	3	0.2	8	0.5	11	0.5	4	0.2	2	0.1	5	0.3	-	-
Anti-transgender.....	25	2.7	27	2.5	19	1.8	29	2.9	54	4.1	38	2.2	59	2.8	65	3.3	73	3.6	90	4.6	-	23.3
Anti-gender non-conforming.....	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.4	12	0.6	11	0.6	7	0.3	9	0.5	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	3	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	11	0.6	32	1.5	54	2.7	59	2.9	84	4.3	-	42.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

<sup>1</sup> All Religion bias motivation types collected are now represented in this annual report. This includes separating the following categories that were previously summed in

Anti-other religion: Buddhist, Church of Jesus Christ, Eastern Orthodox, Hindu, Jehovah's Witness, and other Christian.

<sup>2</sup> The bias type formerly labeled 'Anti-Mormon' has been renamed 'Anti-Church of Jesus Christ' to align with the FBI guidelines. This change is reflected in the data beginning in 2024.

<sup>3</sup> The 'Homosexual' category was renamed 'LGBTQ+' in accordance with updated FBI guidelines.

Table 12  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Offenses by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		2025		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2016-2025	2024-2025
Total.....	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	2,589	100.0	2,359	100.0	2,568	100.0	2,461	100.0	106.8	-4.2
Single-bias total.....	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	2,549	98.5	2,269	96.2	2,475	96.4	2,344	95.2	98.0	-5.3
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	672	56.5	742	56.4	725	57.2	665	52.7	1,053	67.4	1,454	65.5	1,589	61.4	1,228	52.1	1,251	48.7	1,378	56.0	105.1	10.2
Anti-white.....	75	6.3	54	4.1	58	4.6	41	3.3	96	6.1	102	4.6	123	4.8	58	2.5	77	3.0	76	3.1	1.3	-1.3
Anti-Black or African American.....	333	28.0	363	27.6	346	27.3	297	23.6	522	33.4	597	26.9	778	30.1	609	25.8	595	23.2	626	25.4	88.0	5.2
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	114	9.6	159	12.1	178	14.0	154	12.2	204	13.1	275	12.4	280	10.8	265	11.2	265	10.3	341	13.9	199.1	28.7
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native.....	10	0.8	6	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	7	0.3	4	0.2	9	0.4	1	0.0	-	-
Anti-Asian.....	34	2.9	51	3.9	40	3.2	58	4.6	107	6.8	302	13.6	172	6.6	145	6.1	148	5.8	125	5.1	-	-15.5
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.....	5	0.4	4	0.3	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Arab.....	19	1.6	23	1.7	20	1.6	31	2.5	12	0.8	28	1.3	24	0.9	33	1.4	34	1.3	37	1.5	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group).....	40	3.4	32	2.4	27	2.1	36	2.9	35	2.2	46	2.1	72	2.8	53	2.2	32	1.2	54	2.2	-	-
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin.....	38	3.2	46	3.5	34	2.7	38	3.0	55	3.5	63	2.8	118	4.6	52	2.2	74	2.9	60	2.4	-	-18.9
Anti-citizenship status.....	4	0.3	4	0.3	17	1.3	9	0.7	20	1.3	38	1.7	15	0.6	9	0.4	17	0.7	58	2.4	-	-
Religion <sup>1</sup> .....	232	19.5	235	17.9	222	17.5	267	21.2	193	12.3	300	13.5	365	14.1	453	19.2	556	21.7	473	19.2	103.9	-14.9
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Buddhist.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.4	4	0.2	1	0.0	1	0.0	6	0.2	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Catholic.....	13	1.1	20	1.5	11	0.9	7	0.6	6	0.4	17	0.8	23	0.9	19	0.8	11	0.4	13	0.5	-	-
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ <sup>2</sup> .....	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	8	0.6	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.1	5	0.2	4	0.2	-	-
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian/Greek/Other).....	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.1	-	-
Anti-Hindu.....	1	0.1	2	0.2	5	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	3	0.1	7	0.3	12	0.5	8	0.3	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	40	3.4	54	4.1	35	2.8	49	3.9	20	1.3	21	0.9	33	1.3	54	2.3	32	1.2	49	2.0	-	-
Anti-Jehovah's Witness.....	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.2	10	0.4	0	0.0	3	0.1	-	-
Anti-Jewish.....	137	11.5	115	8.7	136	10.7	165	13.1	122	7.8	227	10.2	228	8.8	321	13.6	382	14.9	348	14.1	154.0	-8.9
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	4	0.3	4	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.6	2	0.1	5	0.2	5	0.2	4	0.2	7	0.3	4	0.2	-	-
Anti-Protestant.....	3	0.3	7	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	2	0.1	12	0.5	1	0.0	59	2.3	7	0.3	-	-88.1
Anti-Sikh.....	1	0.1	9	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.3	0	0.0	5	0.2	6	0.3	5	0.2	11	0.4	-	-
Anti-other Christian.....	16	1.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	13	1.0	6	0.4	13	0.6	32	1.2	17	0.7	19	0.7	16	0.7	-	-
Anti-other religion.....	14	1.2	13	1.0	18	1.4	17	1.3	17	1.1	9	0.4	9	0.3	8	0.3	16	0.6	7	0.3	-	-
Sexual orientation.....	248	20.8	292	22.2	280	22.1	263	20.9	235	15.0	373	16.8	482	18.6	476	20.2	553	21.5	371	15.1	49.6	-32.9
Anti-gay (male).....	180	15.1	200	15.2	204	16.1	198	15.7	182	11.6	251	11.3	323	12.5	265	11.2	307	12.0	216	8.8	20.0	-29.6
Anti-lesbian.....	24	2.0	23	1.7	29	2.3	25	2.0	21	1.3	31	1.4	43	1.7	21	0.9	28	1.1	18	0.7	-	-
Anti-LGBTQ+ <sup>3</sup> .....	38	3.2	57	4.3	43	3.4	36	2.9	28	1.8	86	3.9	109	4.2	182	7.7	209	8.1	131	5.3	-	-37.3
Anti-heterosexual.....	5	0.4	9	0.7	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-bisexual.....	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.3	5	0.2	5	0.2	8	0.3	7	0.3	6	0.2	-	-
Physical/mental disability.....	2	0.2	5	0.4	8	0.6	10	0.8	5	0.3	14	0.6	13	0.5	19	0.8	13	0.5	7	0.3	-	-
Anti-physical disability.....	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.5	4	0.3	6	0.3	8	0.3	13	0.6	9	0.4	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-mental disability.....	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.3	4	0.3	1	0.1	8	0.4	5	0.2	6	0.3	4	0.2	5	0.2	-	-
Gender.....	30	2.5	37	2.8	29	2.3	49	3.9	71	4.5	62	2.8	100	3.9	93	3.9	102	4.0	115	4.7	-	12.7
Anti-male.....	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	4	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-female.....	1	0.1	4	0.3	5	0.4	9	0.7	3	0.2	8	0.4	13	0.5	4	0.2	2	0.1	5	0.2	-	-
Anti-transgender.....	25	2.1	31	2.4	22	1.7	36	2.9	62	4.0	46	2.1	69	2.7	76	3.2	87	3.4	100	4.1	-	14.9
Anti-gender non-conforming.....	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.4	7	0.3	14	0.5	11	0.5	11	0.4	10	0.4	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	40	1.5	90	3.8	93	3.6	117	4.8	-	25.8

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

<sup>1</sup> All Religion bias motivation types collected are now represented in this annual report. This includes separating the following categories that were previously summed in Anti-other religion: Buddhist, Church of Jesus Christ, Eastern Orthodox, Hindu, Jehovah's Witness, and other Christian.

<sup>2</sup> The bias type formerly labeled 'Anti-Mormon' has been renamed 'Anti-Church of Jesus Christ' to align with the FBI guidelines. This change is reflected in the data beginning in 2024.

<sup>3</sup> The 'Homosexual' category was renamed 'LGBTQ+' in accordance with updated FBI guidelines.

Table 13  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		2025		Percent change		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2016-2025	2024-2025	
Total.....	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	2,589	100.0	2,359	100.0	2,568	100.0	2,461	100.0	106.8	-4.2	
Single-bias total.....	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	2,549	98.5	2,269	96.2	2,475	96.4	2,344	95.2	98.0	-5.3	
Violent crimes.....	767	64.5	860	65.4	838	66.1	864	68.5	1,088	69.6	1,604	72.2	1,790	69.1	1,477	62.6	1,679	65.4	1,633	66.4	112.9	-2.7	
Murder.....	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-	
Rape.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	6	0.3	3	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-	
Robbery.....	32	2.7	55	4.2	39	3.1	40	3.2	51	3.3	54	2.4	81	3.1	61	2.6	68	2.6	43	1.7	-	-36.8	
Aggravated assault.....	189	15.9	242	18.4	239	18.8	290	23.0	327	20.9	511	23.0	507	19.6	426	18.1	562	21.9	476	19.3	151.9	-15.3	
Simple assault.....	237	19.9	259	19.7	286	22.6	270	21.4	358	22.9	499	22.5	602	23.3	468	19.8	519	20.2	585	23.8	146.8	12.7	
Intimidation.....	308	25.9	301	22.9	273	21.5	260	20.6	349	22.3	532	24.0	588	22.7	509	21.6	524	20.4	519	21.1	68.5	-1.0	
Fondling <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.1	1	0.0	3	0.1	1	0.0	4	0.2	-	-	
Kidnapping/abduction <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	5	0.2	5	0.2	3	0.1	5	0.2	-	-		
Sexual assault with an object <sup>1</sup> ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-		
Sodomy <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-		
Property crimes.....	417	35.0	451	34.3	426	33.6	390	30.9	469	30.0	599	27.0	759	29.3	792	33.6	796	31.0	711	28.9	70.5	-10.7	
Burglary.....	16	1.3	18	1.4	8	0.6	12	1.0	13	0.8	14	0.6	13	0.5	22	0.9	45	1.8	18	0.7	-	-	
Larceny-theft.....	7	0.6	6	0.5	11	0.9	5	0.4	9	0.6	19	0.9	19	0.7	27	1.1	29	1.1	34	1.4	-	-	
Motor vehicle theft.....	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-	
Arson.....	19	1.6	15	1.1	12	0.9	11	0.9	16	1.0	12	0.5	15	0.6	8	0.3	21	0.8	6	0.2	-	-	
Destruction/vandalism.....	373	31.3	412	31.3	391	30.8	361	28.6	429	27.4	550	24.8	699	27.0	721	30.6	689	26.8	645	26.2	72.9	-6.4	
False pretense/swindle <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Counterfeiting/forgery <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Extortion/blackmail <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-
Impersonation <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Weapons law violation <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0	8	0.3	7	0.3	7	0.3	2	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Hacking/computer invasion <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Shoplifting <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Pocket-picking <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Drug equipment violations <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Drug/narcotic violation <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Pornography/obscene material <sup>1</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	40	1.5	90	3.8	93	3.6	117	4.8	-	25.8	

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

<sup>1</sup>New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident-based reporting. For additional information, please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 14  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Offenses by Location

Location	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		2025		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2016-2025	2024-2025
Total.....	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	2,221	100.0	2,589	100.0	2,359	100.0	2,568	100.0	2,461	100.0	106.8	-4.2
Single-bias total.....	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	2,203	99.2	2,549	98.5	2,269	96.2	2,475	96.4	2,344	95.2	98.0	-5.3
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.3	1	0.0	2	0.1	1	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Air/bus/train terminal.....	33	2.8	20	1.5	35	2.8	30	2.4	42	2.7	63	2.8	52	2.0	66	2.8	50	1.9	55	2.2	-	10.0
Amusement park.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.1	3	0.1	9	0.4	-	-
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	2	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.1	6	0.2	1	0.0	3	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Bank/savings and loan.....	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	6	0.5	3	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	8	0.3	4	0.2	3	0.1	-	-
Bar/night club.....	19	1.6	17	1.3	13	1.0	18	1.4	6	0.4	25	1.1	36	1.4	28	1.2	25	1.0	23	0.9	-	-
Camp/campground.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.3	9	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.1	-	-
Church/synagogue/temple.....	65	5.5	77	5.9	54	4.3	83	6.6	47	3.0	113	5.1	111	4.3	93	3.9	155	6.0	90	3.7	38.5	-41.9
Commercial/office building.....	29	2.4	40	3.0	27	2.1	42	3.3	45	2.9	76	3.4	47	1.8	63	2.7	62	2.4	32	1.3	-	-48.4
Community center.....	2	0.2	5	0.4	7	0.6	5	0.4	13	0.8	10	0.5	11	0.4	6	0.3	12	0.5	10	0.4	-	-
Construction site.....	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	10	0.6	2	0.1	13	0.5	19	0.8	12	0.5	7	0.3	-	-
Convenience store.....	12	1.0	15	1.1	22	1.7	18	1.4	23	1.5	32	1.4	60	2.3	22	0.9	25	1.0	45	1.8	-	-
Cyberspace <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	0.4	-	-
Daycare facility.....	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Department/discount store.....	3	0.3	12	0.9	22	1.7	12	1.0	12	0.8	31	1.4	26	1.0	21	0.9	22	0.9	16	0.7	-	-
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	5	0.4	11	0.8	12	0.9	9	0.7	11	0.7	33	1.5	44	1.7	25	1.1	24	0.9	35	1.4	-	-
Farm facility.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Field/woods/park.....	7	0.6	12	0.9	10	0.8	13	1.0	5	0.3	4	0.2	10	0.4	8	0.3	9	0.4	3	0.1	-	-
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1	1	0.0	-	-
Government/public building.....	15	1.3	7	0.5	21	1.7	20	1.6	15	1.0	21	0.9	29	1.1	32	1.4	35	1.4	29	1.2	-	-
Grocery/supermarket.....	15	1.3	14	1.1	20	1.6	17	1.3	32	2.0	36	1.6	29	1.1	27	1.1	29	1.1	31	1.3	-	-
Highway/road/alley/street.....	252	21.2	305	23.2	342	27.0	343	27.2	443	28.3	607	27.3	588	22.7	523	22.2	689	26.8	655	26.6	159.9	-4.9
Hotel/motel/etc.....	3	0.3	9	0.7	24	1.9	5	0.4	23	1.5	16	0.7	28	1.1	14	0.6	17	0.7	24	1.0	-	-
Industrial site.....	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Jail/prison.....	33	2.8	12	0.9	14	1.1	26	2.1	11	0.7	22	1.0	20	0.8	26	1.1	10	0.4	17	0.7	-	-
Lake/waterway/beach.....	1	0.1	9	0.7	1	0.1	4	0.3	14	0.9	10	0.5	7	0.3	6	0.3	4	0.2	9	0.4	-	-
Liquor store.....	5	0.4	7	0.5	2	0.2	11	0.9	15	1.0	13	0.6	7	0.3	19	0.8	8	0.3	8	0.3	-	-
Park/playground.....	37	3.1	29	2.2	22	1.7	51	4.0	81	5.2	57	2.6	88	3.4	125	5.3	82	3.2	85	3.5	-	3.7
Parking lot/garage.....	70	5.9	102	7.8	83	6.5	100	7.9	145	9.3	147	6.6	186	7.2	164	7.0	188	7.3	198	8.0	182.9	5.3
Rental storage facility.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Residence/home/driveway.....	316	26.6	320	24.3	280	22.1	237	18.8	347	22.2	424	19.1	617	23.8	473	20.1	531	20.7	429	17.4	35.8	-19.2
Rest area.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Restaurant.....	15	1.3	52	4.0	61	4.8	37	2.9	56	3.6	117	5.3	77	3.0	74	3.1	75	2.9	84	3.4	-	12.0
School, college/university.....	59	5.0	33	2.5	28	2.2	38	3.0	19	1.2	39	1.8	98	3.8	96	4.1	91	3.5	118	4.8	100.0	29.7
School, elementary/secondary.....	111	9.3	88	6.7	59	4.7	60	4.8	51	3.3	110	5.0	168	6.5	153	6.5	101	3.9	100	4.1	-9.9	-1.0
Service/gas station.....	8	0.7	13	1.0	15	1.2	12	1.0	11	0.7	23	1.0	27	1.0	13	0.6	20	0.8	36	1.5	-	-
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	7	0.6	1	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.3	2	0.1	3	0.1	6	0.2	8	0.3	8	0.3	12	0.5	-	-
Shopping mall.....	3	0.3	10	0.8	9	0.7	2	0.2	6	0.4	18	0.8	11	0.4	13	0.6	15	0.6	8	0.3	-	-
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	7	0.6	11	0.8	13	1.0	8	0.6	14	0.9	27	1.2	25	1.0	32	1.4	27	1.1	31	1.3	-	-
Tribal lands.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	-	-
Other/unknown.....	42	3.5	67	5.1	44	3.5	32	2.5	35	2.2	101	4.5	103	4.0	98	4.2	130	5.1	121	4.9	-	-6.9
Multiple-bias total.....	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	18	0.8	40	1.5	90	3.8	93	3.6	117	4.8	-	25.8

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.

<sup>1</sup> Cyberspace location type is now represented in this annual report. This category was previously summed in Other/unknown.

Table 15  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Events .....	931	1,093	1,066	1,015	1,330	1,763	2,120	1,970	2,023	1,955
Offenses .....	1,190	1,315	1,268	1,261	1,563	2,221	2,589	2,359	2,568	2,461
Victims .....	1,145	1,270	1,237	1,247	1,536	2,180	2,474	2,303	2,491	2,402
Suspects .....	982	1,013	1,093	967	1,171	1,654	2,031	1,844	1,979	1,912

Table 16  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Events by Location

Location	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total .....	931	1,093	1,066	1,015	1,330	1,763	2,120	1,970	2,023	1,955
Air/bus/train terminal .....	27	20	31	27	38	58	50	60	46	46
Church/synagogue/temple .....	62	73	50	66	47	69	89	79	94	80
Commercial/office building .....	29	33	24	33	37	73	47	53	59	25
Highway/road/alley/street .....	217	253	303	280	392	488	496	450	549	534
Park/playground .....	29	25	20	42	68	50	82	116	81	78
Parking lot/garage .....	61	81	70	77	121	125	155	147	151	164
Residence/home/driveway .....	222	250	220	179	285	340	462	393	415	347
Restaurant .....	14	38	44	31	42	95	58	68	61	62
School, college/university .....	53	32	28	28	19	23	83	85	77	111
School, elementary/secondary .....	62	86	55	60	45	83	160	137	101	95
All other locations .....	155	202	221	192	236	359	438	382	389	413

Note: 2023 and 2024 data was presented with multiple bias counts in their respective location categories instead of All other locations as done in previous years. In 2025 this approach was modified to reflect multiple bias data in discrete location categories to improve constancy in presentation for all years displayed in this table.

Table 17  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Single-Bias Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total .....	928	1,092	1,064	1,013	1,327	1,752	2,088	1,916	1,964	1,871
Race/ethnicity/national origin .....	519	602	594	523	875	1,165	1,298	1,017	1,011	1,074
Religion .....	171	207	201	208	180	218	303	394	406	392
Sexual orientation .....	207	246	238	233	205	303	391	405	455	295
Physical/mental disability .....	2	4	7	10	5	12	12	18	8	6
Gender .....	29	33	24	39	62	54	84	82	84	104

Table 18  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Single-Bias Events by Race/Ethnicity/National Origin

Race/ethnicity/national origin	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total .....	519	602	594	523	875	1,165	1,298	1,017	1,011	1,074
Anti-white .....	56	47	48	39	82	83	103	53	61	60
Anti-Black or African American .....	251	302	276	243	456	513	652	518	494	508
Anti-Hispanic or Latino .....	83	126	149	110	152	197	210	199	198	258
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native .....	9	5	2	1	2	2	6	3	8	1
Anti-Asian .....	22	37	34	43	89	247	140	125	119	95
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander .....	5	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Anti-Arab.....	19	15	16	20	10	20	22	22	29	33
Anti-multiple races (group) .....	34	22	23	26	25	33	56	41	24	31
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin .....	37	42	31	32	44	55	96	48	62	48
Anti-citizenship status .....	3	3	12	9	15	14	13	8	16	40

Table 19  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Single-Bias Events by Religion

Religion <sup>1</sup>	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total .....	171	207	201	208	180	218	303	394	406	392
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc. ....	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Anti-Buddhist .....	0	1	0	0	6	4	1	1	5	0
Anti-Catholic .....	12	20	10	7	6	16	20	15	9	12
Anti-Church of Jesus Christ <sup>2</sup> .....	2	1	1	7	1	0	2	3	5	1
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian/Greek/Other) ..	1	0	0	0	3	0	3	2	2	3
Anti-Hindu .....	1	2	5	0	2	2	3	7	10	6
Anti-Islamic (Muslim) .....	37	46	28	25	15	18	25	40	24	38
Anti-Jehovah's Witness .....	0	2	1	0	0	0	5	5	0	3
Anti-Jewish .....	82	104	126	141	115	152	189	289	310	289
Anti-multiple religions (group) .....	4	3	5	7	2	5	4	4	6	4
Anti-Protestant .....	2	7	1	1	3	2	12	1	6	5
Anti-Sikh .....	1	5	0	0	4	0	4	5	4	9
Anti-other Christian .....	15	4	6	6	6	12	25	16	12	15
Anti-other religion .....	14	12	17	14	17	7	9	6	13	7

<sup>1</sup> All Religion bias motivation types collected are now represented in this annual report. This includes separating the following categories that were previously summed in Anti-other religion: Buddhist, Church of Jesus Christ, Eastern Orthodox, Hindu, Jehovah's Witness, and other Christian.

<sup>2</sup> The former bias type 'Anti-Mormon' has been renamed 'Anti-Church of Jesus Christ' to align with the FBI guidelines. This change is reflected in the data beginning in 2024.

Table 20  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Single-Bias Events by Sexual Orientation

Sexual orientation	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total.....	207	246	238	233	205	303	391	405	455	295
Anti-gay (male).....	152	172	169	172	162	211	271	231	251	165
Anti-lesbian.....	18	20	24	22	18	27	33	17	23	15
Anti-LGBTQ+ <sup>1</sup> .....	32	45	41	35	21	61	81	151	172	111
Anti-heterosexual.....	4	6	1	1	0	0	2	0	2	0
Anti-bisexual.....	1	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	7	4

<sup>1</sup> Homosexual category renamed to LGBTQ+ in accordance with FBI's guidelines.

Table 21  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Single-Bias Events by Gender

Gender	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total .....	29	33	24	39	62	54	84	82	84	104
Anti-male .....	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	0
Anti-female .....	1	4	4	7	3	8	11	4	2	5
Anti-transgender .....	25	27	19	29	54	38	59	65	73	90
Anti-gender non-conforming .	2	2	1	3	5	7	12	11	7	9

Table 22  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Single-Bias Offenses by Category

Category	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total .....	1,184	1,311	1,264	1,254	1,557	2,203	2,549	2,269	2,475	2,344
Violent crime .....	767	860	838	864	1,088	1,604	1,790	1,477	1,679	1,633
Property crime .....	417	451	426	390	469	599	759	792	796	711

Table 23  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Violent Crime

Violent crime	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total.....	767	860	838	864	1,088	1,604	1,790	1,477	1,679	1,633
Murder.....	0	3	0	1	0	0	3	2	1	1
Rape.....	1	0	1	3	3	6	3	1	0	0
Robbery.....	32	55	39	40	51	54	81	61	68	43
Aggravated assault.....	189	242	239	290	327	511	507	426	562	476
Simple assault.....	237	259	286	270	358	499	602	468	519	585
Intimidation.....	308	301	273	260	349	532	588	509	524	519
Fondling <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	4
Kidnapping/abduction <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	0	5	5	3	5
Sexual assault with an object <sup>1</sup> ..	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0	0
Sodomy <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	1	0

<sup>1</sup>New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident-based reporting. For additional information, please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 24  
**HATE CRIMES, 2016-2025**  
 Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Property Crime

Property crime	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total.....	417	451	426	390	469	599	759	792	796	711
Burglary.....	16	18	8	12	13	14	13	22	45	18
Larceny-theft.....	7	6	11	5	9	19	19	27	29	34
Motor vehicle theft.....	2	0	4	1	2	2	2	1	1	0
Arson.....	19	15	12	11	16	12	15	8	21	6
Destruction/vandalism.....	373	412	391	361	429	550	699	721	689	645
False pretense/swindle <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	0	0	0
Counterfeiting/forgery <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0	0
Extortion/blackmail <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	2	3
Impersonation <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0	1
Shoplifting <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	2	1
Pocket-picking <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	1
Weapons law violation <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	7	7	2
Hacking/computer invasion <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	0	1	0	0	0
Drug equipment violations <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0	0
Drug/narcotic violations <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0	0
Pornography/obscene material <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	1	0	0

<sup>1</sup>New category added in 2021 due to the implementation of incident-based reporting. For additional information, please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

## Appendix: Glossary

**Aggravated Assault** – An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purposes of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm (FBI’s UCR definition).

**Bias** – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or physical/mental disability.

**Bisexual** – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to both males and females; (noun) a bisexual person.

**Case** – A set of facts about a crime that is referred to a district attorney for filing with a court. The case may charge one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

**Complaints Filed** – Any verified written accusation, filed by a district attorney with a criminal court, that charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

**Conviction** – A judgment based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on a guilty plea or a nolo contendere plea of the defendant.

**Disposition** – In criminal procedure, the sentencing or other final settlement of a criminal case.

**Ethnic Bias** – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons of the same race or national origin who share common or similar traits in language, custom, and tradition.

**Event** – An occurrence when a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

**Gay** – Of or relating to males who experience a sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other males; (noun) a homosexual male.

**Gender Nonconforming** – (adjective) Describes a person who does not conform to the gender-based expectations of society, e.g., a woman dressed in traditionally male clothing or a man wearing makeup.

**Guilty Plea** – A defendant’s formal answer in open court stating that the charge is true and that he or she is guilty of the crime charged.

**Hate Crime** – A criminal offense against a person or property motivated in whole or in part by an offender’s bias against a race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, ethnicity, gender, or gender identity.

**Heterosexual** – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to members of the opposite sex; (noun) a heterosexual person.

**Known Suspect** – Any person alleged to have committed a criminal act or attempted criminal act to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage. The known suspect category contains the number of suspects that have been identified and/or alleged to have committed hate crimes as stated in the crime report. For example, witnesses observe three suspects fleeing the scene of a crime. The word “known” does not necessarily refer to specific identities.

**Lesbian** – Of or relating to females who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other females; (noun) a homosexual female.

**LGBTQ+** – Common initialism for “lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer+,” used here to refer to community organizations or events that serve lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, and allied people.

**Location** – The place where the hate crime event occurred. The location categories follow UCR location specifications developed by the FBI. Examples are residence, hotel, bar, church, etc.

**Multi-Racial** – A hate crime that involves more than one victim or suspect, and where the victims or suspects are from two or more different race groups, such as African American and white or Hispanic and Asian.

**Multiple-Bias Event** – A hate crime event motivated by more than one type of bias.

**Nolo Contendere** – A plea or answer in a criminal action in which the accused does not admit guilt but agrees to be subject to the same punishment as if he or she were guilty.

**Offenses** – Criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, fondling, kidnapping/abduction, intimidation, destruction/vandalism, false pretense/swindle, hacking/computer invasion, weapons law violations, sodomy, sexual assault with an object, extortion/blackmail, impersonation, drug equipment violations, drug/narcotic violations, pornography/obscene material, and pocket-picking as defined in the UCR and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

**Physical/Mental Disability Bias** – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on physical or mental impediments/challenges, whether such disabilities are congenital or acquired by heredity, accident, injury, advanced age, or illness.

**Property Crimes** – Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, destruction/vandalism, false pretense/swindle, hacking/computer invasion, weapons law violations, extortion/blackmail, impersonation, drug equipment violations, drug/narcotic violations, pornography/obscene material, and pocket-picking are reported as property crimes. (Weapons law violations, drug equipment violations, drug/narcotic violations, pornography/obscene material are included in crimes against society in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

**Racial Bias** – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons, such as Asians, Blacks, or whites, based on physical characteristics.

**Religious Bias** – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on religious beliefs regarding the origin and purpose of the universe and the existence or nonexistence of a supreme being. Examples are Catholics, Jews, Protestants, or atheists.

**Sexual Orientation Bias** – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on sexual preferences and/or attractions toward and responsiveness to members of their own or opposite sexes.

**Simple Assault** – An unlawful attack by one person upon another that does not involve the use of a firearm, knife, cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon and in which there were no serious or aggravated injuries to the victim (FBI's UCR definition).

**Single-Bias Event** – A hate crime event motivated by a single type of bias.

**Trial Verdict** – The finding or answer of a jury or judge concerning a matter submitted to them for their judgment.

**Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR)** – A federal reporting system that provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. The DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

**Victim** – An individual, a business or financial institution, a religious organization, a government entity, or other. For example, if a church or synagogue is vandalized or desecrated, the victim would be a religious organization.

**Violent Crimes** – Murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, kidnapping/abduction, simple assault, fondling, intimidation, sodomy, and sexual assault with an object are considered violent crimes in this report. (Robbery is included in crimes against property in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

## Acknowledgments

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