

HOMICIDE
IN CALIFORNIA
2025

HOMICIDE



Rob Bonta, Attorney General
California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

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The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Rob Bonta, Attorney General

Executive Summary

Homicide in California

2025

Homicide in California 2025 contains information about the crime of homicide and its victims, including demographic data on victims, persons arrested for homicide, persons sentenced to death, peace officers feloniously killed in the line of duty, and justifiable homicides as reported to California Department of Justice (DOJ) by California Law Enforcement Agencies (LEAs). This report focuses on the data reported to DOJ in 2025 with prior years data included for context. These data are provided to assist in policy development and to inform the public on the nature and volume of reported homicides in California. Caution should be used when comparing 2025 homicide data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2025. Please reference the Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations section on Page 3 for additional information on data collection processes and definition of terms used in this publication.

Homicide Crimes

There were 1,374* homicides reported in 2025. This number represents a decrease of 17.5% from the 1,666 homicides reported in 2024 (Table 1).

The 1,374 reported homicides also translate to a rate of 3.5 homicide crimes per 100,000 population. This figure represents a decrease of 18.6% from the 4.3 rate reported in 2024 (Table 1).

In 2025:

- 79.1% of homicide victims were male and 20.9% were female (Table 5).
- Of the homicides where the victim's race/ethnicity was identified, 46.1% of victims were Hispanic, 27.1% were Black, 20.5% were white, and 6.3% were of other race/ethnic groups (Table 6).
- The largest proportion of victims, across all race/ethnic groups, were aged 40 and over (white: 62.6%, other: 43.7%, Black: 37.4%, and Hispanic: 35.0%) (Table 9).
- When the victim's relationship to the suspect was identified, 49.4% were killed by a friend or acquaintance; 27.4% by a stranger; and 18.0% by their spouse, parent, or child. Males were more likely than females to be killed by strangers (33.7% vs. 11.2%, respectively). Females were more likely than males to be killed by their spouse, parent, or child (38.6% vs. 10.0%, respectively) (Table 12).
- Of the homicides where location was reported, 38.0% occurred on the street or sidewalk and 34.8% occurred in a residence (Table 16).
- The largest proportion of male victims (41.8%) were killed on the street or sidewalk. Over half of the female victims (60.5%) were killed in a residence (Table 16).
- Firearms continue to be the most common weapon used in homicides. In 2025, of the homicides where the weapon was identified, 66.9% involved a firearm (Tables 18, 19).
- Of the homicides where the contributing circumstance was known, 40.1% were the result of an unspecified argument, 19.8% were gang-related, 14.1% were domestic violence-related, and 3.5% occurred in conjunction with the commission of a rape, robbery, or burglary (Table 21).

Homicide Arrests

There were 1,269* arrests for homicide in 2025. This number represents a 2.8% decrease from the 1,305 homicide arrests reported in 2024 (Table 26).

The 1,269 homicide arrests translate to a rate of 4.2 homicide arrests per 100,000 population-at-risk¹. This figure represents a 2.3% decrease from the 4.3 homicide arrest rate reported in 2024 (Table 26).

In 2025:

- 89.5% of homicide arrestees were male and 10.5% were female (Table 27).
- 48.9% of homicide arrestees were Hispanic, 29.8% were Black, 16.4% were white, and 4.9% were of other race/ethnic groups (Table 28).
- 41.1% of homicide arrestees were aged 18-29, 26.7% were 40 years of age and older, 24.1% were aged 30-39, and 8.0% were under the age of 18 (Table 29).

Death Penalty Sentences

In 2025, five individuals, all males, were sentenced to death in California. Two were Hispanic, two were Black, and one was of other race/ethnic groups. Of the five individuals, three were aged 40 and over, one was aged 30-34, and one was under 20 at the time of arrest. Three were sentenced from Riverside County, one from Sacramento County, and one from Stanislaus County (Tables 32, 33).

**Caution should be used when comparing 2025 homicide data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2025. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics, and Known Limitations for additional information.*

¹Crime and arrest rates are calculated using annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

Peace Officers Killed in the Line of Duty

In 2025, three California peace officers were feloniously killed in the line of duty. All officers were Hispanic males and killed by a firearm (Tables 34, 35).

Justifiable Homicides²

In 2025, there were 78 justifiable homicides reported. Of these, 41 were committed by a peace officer and 37 were committed by a private citizen (Tables 36-39).

Of the 41 reported as deceased by justifiable homicide by peace officer:

- 90.2% were male and 9.8% were female (Table 36).
- 39.0% were Hispanic, 24.4% were white, 19.5% were Black, and 17.1% were of other race/ethnic groups (Table 36).
- Of all victims, 41.5% were aged 40 and over, 31.7% were aged 18-29, and 26.8% were aged 30 to 39 (Table 36).
- All involved the use of a firearm (Table 39).

Of the 37 reported as deceased by justifiable homicide by citizen:

- All of the victims were male (Table 36).
- 48.6% were Black, 27.0% were Hispanic, 18.9% were white, and 5.4% were of other race/ethnic groups (Table 36).
- Victims aged 30 to 39 and 40 and over each accounted for 37.8% of victims; 21.6% were aged 18-29, and 2.7% were under 18 (Table 36).
- Firearms were used in 81.1% of the incidents (Table 39).

²Justifiable homicides are defined as the killing of a felon by a peace officer in the line of duty or the killing of a felon, during the commission of a felony, by a private citizen.

Understanding the Data

Characteristics and Known Limitations

In 2016, the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) Director informed all state Statistical Analysis Centers that the FBI’s Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program would be transitioning from the Summary Reporting System (SRS) to the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) data collection by January 1, 2021. DOJ embarked on a five-year effort to develop and implement a new state repository, the California Incident-Based Reporting System (CIBRS), to house the new FBI statistical reporting format. The CIBRS repository is a combination of the federal NIBRS requirements with additional California-specific data elements. DOJ began collecting data in CIBRS in 2021; however, not all California LEAs have transitioned to the new format.

The 2021-2025 data presented in this publication are the result of a combination of incident information collected through the SRS and incident-based reporting (IBR) formats. Modifications have been made to some historical publication tables in an effort to accommodate variations in the CIBRS data values. The affected tables are footnoted accordingly.

While most definitions remain relatively consistent between systems, an important difference existed between the SRS and IBR reporting of rape prior to 2025. In 2013, the FBI changed the crime of “forcible rape” to “rape” for the SRS data collection which was implemented in 2014. The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The IBR collection historically included built-in validations that prohibited the reporting of rape offenses where the genders of the victim and offender were the same. SRS and IBR breakdowns for total rapes between 2021 and 2024 are as follows for the crime and arrest data:

**Rape Crimes Reported, 2021-2024
By Type of System Reported**

Year	Total	Summary Based	Incident Based
2024	13,874	3,389	10,485
2023	13,663	5,287	8,376
2022	14,346	8,851	5,495
2021	14,435	11,874	2,561

**Rape Arrests Reported, 2021-2024
By Type of System Reported**

Year	Total	Summary Based	Incident Based
2024	1,954	605	1,349
2023	1,776	818	958
2022	1,890	1,299	591
2021	1,964	1,809	155

In 2021, the crime of “domestic violence” was changed to “domestic and family violence” for incident-based reporting. The definition was expanded to include parents/guardians and reflects the various relationships according to the FBI standards. Agencies who transitioned to IBR use the current FBI standard, while agencies reporting SRS use the past standard of involving or stemming from disputes involving a current or prior romantic relationship.

As with the implementation of any new data collection system, caution should be used when comparing these data with those of previous years.

DISCLAIMER

After DOJ released its 2023 annual reports, Oakland Police Department identified some reporting inaccuracies in its 2023 statistical data. Oakland Police Department subsequently submitted revised data, which has been applied to all affected 2023 tables and data files. As a result, statewide 2023 data in this 2025 publication have been updated to reflect these revisions, but statewide 2023 data in previously issued publications have not been updated. Caution should be used when comparing previously published statewide 2023 data with the statewide 2023 data in this report. Please see table 1 for the revised crime counts.

AGENCY LIMITATIONS FOR 2025

The following agencies did not report the full year of data due to a variety of reasons including but not limited to issues with their Record Management Systems (RMS), unresolved reporting errors, staffing issues, being newly established reporting agencies, or failing to submit data.

Butte County

- Gridley-Biggs Police Department (New agency beginning in July)

Fresno County

- Fresno County Sheriff's Department (Unable to report all data for January due to system issue)
- Huron Police Department (Unable to report some October through November due to agency resource challenges)

Kern County

- Arvin Police Department (Unable to report due to agency resource challenges)

Los Angeles County

- Los Angeles Port Police Department (New agency beginning in June)

San Diego County

- Palomar College Police Department (New agency beginning in July)
- San Diego Sheriff's Department (Unable to report some data for January through June due to system issues)

HOMICIDE CRIMES

The FBI defines Criminal Homicide as "the willful (non-negligent) killing of one human being by another" (FBI, UCR, Summary Reporting System (SRS) User Manual v 1.0, 6/20/13).

Homicide incident data have historically been obtained from the Supplementary Homicide Report (SHR). The SHR is submitted monthly by California LEAs as part of the national UCR system. The number of reported homicide crimes represents known victims.

Per UCR definition:

- Suicides, fetal deaths, traffic fatalities, accidental deaths, assaults to murder, and attempts to murder are not classified as criminal homicide and are not included in this report.
- Justifiable homicides are defined as "the killing of a felon by a peace officer in the line of duty or the killing of a felon, during the commission of a felony, by a private citizen."
- The findings of a court, coroner's inquest, etc., do not affect classifying or scoring of the SHR homicide counts.

Detailed data regarding the criminal homicide category are only as comprehensive as the information provided by contributing agencies.

Weapon – Reporting agencies give as complete a description of the weapon and its use as is available. For example, if a bottle was used in a criminal homicide, the agency will indicate whether the person was killed by beating, cutting, or stabbing.

Relationship – The relationship reported is that of the victim to the offender. For example, if a female is killed by her husband, the reported relationship is wife.

Circumstances – Statements of circumstances are based on information known to law enforcement. If the killing occurred in conjunction with the commission of another felony such as a robbery or rape, the agency identifies the specific offense involved.

Gender – California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The FBI only collects the values of male and female. When a homicide victim is reported as Transgender, the victim is categorized as they present. (Transgender presenting as Male is categorized as Male. Transgender presenting as Female is categorized as Female.) The Male category includes victims whose gender was not identified and those whose identified gender category totaled less than 11.

This publication includes statistics on peace officers feloniously killed in the line of duty. For information on all line-of-duty deaths, please refer to the annual Crime in California publication (Table 49, Law Enforcement Officers Killed or Assaulted - Deaths and Assaults in the Line of Duty by Type of Activity).

ARRESTS

Monthly Arrest and Citation Register (MACR)

The MACR reporting system is designed to collect information on adult and juvenile arrests and citations in California.

If a person is arrested for multiple offenses on the same day, MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.

The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data.

POPULATION

Crime and arrest rates are calculated using annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

Beginning in 2004, the population category of “other” for race/ethnic group includes the Department of Finance’s race/ethnic group of “multi-racial.”

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Table 1
VIOLENT CRIMES, 2016-2025
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total	Homicide	Rape ¹	Robbery	Aggravated assault
Number					
2025.....	170,397	1,374	13,081	37,311	118,631
2024.....	188,146	1,666	13,874	46,141	126,465
2023 ^a	194,537	1,892	13,663	49,162	129,820
2022.....	193,019	2,206	14,346	47,669	128,798
2021 ^b	183,546	2,361	14,435	43,628	123,122
2020.....	173,864	2,202	13,439	44,684	113,539
2019.....	173,205	1,679	14,720	52,050	104,756
2018.....	176,866	1,739	15,500	54,312	105,315
2017.....	178,553	1,829	14,724	56,609	105,391
2016.....	174,701	1,930	13,695	54,769	104,307
Percent change in number					
2024-2025.....	-9.4	-17.5	-	-19.1	-6.2
2023 ^a -2024.....	-3.3	-11.9	-	-6.1	-2.6
2022-2023 ^a	0.8	-14.2	-	3.1	0.8
2021 ^b -2022.....	5.2	-6.6	-	9.3	4.6
2020-2021 ^b	5.6	7.2	-	-2.4	8.4
2019-2020.....	0.4	31.1	-8.7	-14.2	8.4
2018-2019.....	-2.1	-3.5	-5.0	-4.2	-0.5
2017-2018.....	-0.9	-4.9	5.3	-4.1	-0.1
2016-2017.....	2.2	-5.2	7.5	3.4	1.0
2016-2025.....	-2.5	-28.8	-4.5	-31.9	13.7
Rate per 100,000 population ²					
2025.....	431.1	3.5	33.1	94.4	300.1
2024.....	480.3	4.3	35.4	117.8	322.8
2023 ^a	497.4	4.8	34.9	125.7	331.9
2022.....	494.6	5.7	36.8	122.1	330.0
2021 ^b	466.2	6.0	36.7	110.8	312.7
2020.....	437.0	5.5	33.8	112.3	285.4
2019.....	433.5	4.2	36.8	130.3	262.2
2018.....	444.1	4.4	38.9	136.4	264.4
2017.....	450.7	4.6	37.2	142.9	266.1
2016.....	443.9	4.9	34.8	139.2	265.0
Percent change in rate					
2024-2025.....	-10.2	-18.6	-	-19.9	-7.0
2023 ^a -2024.....	-3.4	-10.4	-	-6.3	-2.7
2022-2023 ^a	0.6	-15.8	-	2.9	0.6
2021 ^b -2022.....	6.1	-5.0	-	10.2	5.5
2020-2021 ^b	6.7	9.1	-	-1.3	9.6
2019-2020.....	0.8	31.0	-8.2	-13.8	8.8
2018-2019.....	-2.4	-4.5	-5.4	-4.5	-0.8
2017-2018.....	-1.5	-4.3	4.6	-4.5	-0.6
2016-2017.....	1.5	-6.1	6.9	2.7	0.4
2016-2025.....	-2.9	-28.6	-4.9	-32.2	13.2

Notes: Rates may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated due to data definition change.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

² Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

^a Statewide counts for 2023 have been modified from previously published counts. Caution should be used when comparing 2023 with prior publications. For additional information, please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

^b The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 2
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
 By Gender of Victim
 Number, Percent, and Rate per 100,000 Population

Gender ¹ of victim	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^a	2022	2023	2024	2025	Percent change	
											2016- 2025	2024- 2025
Total												
Number of victims.....	1,930	1,829	1,739	1,679	2,202	2,361	2,206	1,892	1,666	1,374	-28.8	-17.5
Percent of victims.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		
Population.....	39,354,432	39,613,045	39,825,181	39,959,095	39,782,419	39,368,613	39,028,571	39,109,070	39,172,742	39,528,899	0.4	0.9
Percent of population.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		
Rate.....	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	5.5	6.0	5.7	4.8	4.3	3.5	-28.6	-18.6
Male												
Number of victims.....	1,604	1,467	1,388	1,346	1,817	1,970	1,845	1,511	1,350	1,087	-32.2	-19.5
Percent of total victims.....	83.1%	80.2%	79.8%	80.2%	82.5%	83.4%	83.6%	79.9%	81.0%	79.1%		
Population.....	19,583,084	19,721,300	19,899,735	19,867,663	19,851,556	19,938,223	20,041,322	19,401,819	19,207,779	19,368,660	-1.1	0.8
Percent of population.....	49.8%	49.8%	49.8%	49.7%	49.9%	49.9%	49.9%	49.8%	49.0%	49.0%		
Rate.....	8.2	7.4	7.0	6.8	9.2	9.9	9.2	7.8	7.0	5.6	-31.7	-20.0
Female												
Number of victims.....	326	362	351	333	385	391	361	381	316	287	-12.0	-9.2
Percent of total victims.....	16.9%	19.8%	20.2%	19.8%	17.5%	16.6%	16.4%	20.1%	19.0%	20.9%		
Population.....	19,771,348	19,891,719	20,052,748	20,091,432	19,930,863	20,015,046	20,104,681	19,588,668	19,964,963	20,160,239	2.0	1.0
Percent of population.....	50.2%	50.2%	50.2%	50.3%	50.1%	50.1%	50.1%	50.2%	51.0%	51.0%		
Rate.....	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.4	-12.5	-12.5

Notes: Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Rates are calculated using the population for each subgroup shown; therefore, they may not add to the rate calculated for the total population. Population breakdowns by gender may not add to total because of variations in population source data. The "percent of population" category for male and female was calculated using the sum of the male and female populations. California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The "male" category includes homicide victims whose gender was not identified or whose identified gender category totaled less than 11; 2017, 2018, 2021, 2022, 2024, and 2025 include three, one, two, four, five, and one respectively. Victims reported as transgender are represented in their gender of presentation for publication purposes. The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 3
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
By Race/Ethnic Group of Victim
Number, Percent, and Rate per 100,000 Population

Race/ethnic group of victim	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^a	2022	2023	2024	2025	Percent change	
	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023	2023-2024	2024-2025	2025	2016-2025	2024-2025
Total												
Number of victims.....	1,930	1,829	1,739	1,679	2,202	2,361	2,206	1,892	1,666	1,374	-28.8	-17.5
Percent of total victims.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.4	0.9
Population.....	39,354,432	39,613,045	39,825,181	39,959,095	39,782,419	39,368,613	39,028,571	39,109,070	39,172,742	39,528,899	100.0%	100.0%
Percent of population.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-28.6	-18.6
Rate.....	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	5.5	6.0	5.7	4.8	4.3	3.5	-24.7	-13.5
White												
Number of victims.....	373	353	378	331	359	412	362	321	325	281	-24.7	-13.5
Percent of total victims.....	19.3%	19.3%	21.7%	19.7%	16.3%	17.5%	16.4%	17.0%	19.5%	20.5%	-10.6	1.0
Population.....	15,147,499	14,978,111	14,998,463	14,743,109	15,187,246	15,205,370	15,228,046	13,759,860	13,401,036	13,536,714	34.2%	34.2%
Percent of population.....	38.5%	37.8%	37.5%	36.9%	38.2%	38.1%	37.9%	35.3%	34.2%	34.2%	-16.0	-12.5
Rate.....	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	-24.3	-13.3
Hispanic												
Number of victims.....	835	818	785	740	991	1,102	1,003	890	729	632	-0.6	1.1
Percent of total victims.....	43.3%	44.7%	45.1%	44.1%	45.0%	46.7%	45.5%	47.0%	43.8%	46.0%	-24.1	-14.6
Population.....	15,412,728	15,663,806	15,880,670	15,521,303	15,681,521	15,796,762	15,917,310	15,605,946	15,158,152	15,321,453	38.8%	38.8%
Percent of population.....	39.2%	39.5%	39.7%	38.8%	39.4%	39.5%	39.6%	40.0%	38.7%	41.1	-24.1	-14.6
Rate.....	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	6.3	7.0	6.3	5.7	4.8	4.1	-34.4	-22.3
Black												
Number of victims.....	567	484	433	479	672	690	676	503	479	372	-6.4	-1.6
Percent of total victims.....	29.4%	26.5%	24.9%	28.5%	30.5%	29.2%	30.6%	26.6%	28.8%	27.1%	-29.9	-21.1
Population.....	2,260,738	2,252,850	2,266,042	2,382,482	2,283,480	2,295,724	2,310,783	2,181,942	2,151,579	2,116,772	5.4%	5.4%
Percent of population.....	5.7%	5.7%	5.7%	6.0%	5.7%	5.7%	5.8%	5.6%	5.5%	5.4%	17.6	17.6
Rate.....	25.1	21.5	19.1	20.1	29.4	30.1	29.3	23.1	22.3	17.6	-42.0	-28.1
Other												
Number of victims.....	150	165	130	123	164	138	137	161	121	87	30.9	1.1
Percent of total victims.....	7.8%	9.0%	7.5%	7.3%	7.4%	5.8%	6.2%	8.5%	7.3%	6.3%	-56.5	-28.6
Population.....	6,533,467	6,718,252	6,807,308	7,312,201	6,630,172	6,655,413	6,689,864	7,442,739	8,461,975	8,563,960	21.6%	21.6%
Percent of population.....	16.6%	17.0%	17.0%	18.3%	16.7%	16.7%	16.7%	19.1%	21.6%	1.0	-	-
Rate.....	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.0	-	-
Unknown												
Number of victims.....	5	9	13	6	16	19	28	17	12	2	-	-
Percent of total victims.....	0.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.8%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.1%	-	-
Population.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of population.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rate.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.
Rates are calculated using the population for each subgroup shown; therefore, they may not add to the rate calculated for the total population.
Population breakdowns by race/ethnic group may not add to total because of variations in population source data.
Dash indicates that the percent of population and rate for the "unknown" category cannot be calculated because there are no unknown race/ethnic group population data.
^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 4
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
 By Age of Victim

Number, Percent, and Rate per 100,000 Population

Age of victim	2016-2025										Percent change	
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^a	2022	2023	2024	2025	2016-2025	2024-2025
Total												
Number of victims.....	1,930	1,829	1,739	1,679	2,202	2,361	2,206	1,892	1,666	1,374	-28.8	-17.5
Percent of victims.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.4	0.9
Population.....	39,354,432	39,613,045	39,825,181	39,959,095	39,782,419	39,368,613	39,028,571	39,109,070	39,172,742	39,528,899	100.0%	100.0%
Percent of population.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-28.6	-18.6
Rate.....	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	5.5	6.0	5.7	4.8	4.3	3.5		
Under 18												
Number of victims.....	120	110	116	129	155	156	174	147	108	103	-14.2	-4.6
Percent of total victims.....	6.2%	6.0%	6.7%	7.7%	7.0%	6.6%	7.9%	7.8%	6.5%	7.5%		
Population.....	9,257,380	9,260,616	9,261,018	9,061,651	9,221,529	9,170,435	8,893,756	8,546,309	8,574,894	8,508,395	-8.1	-0.8
Percent of population.....	23.5%	23.4%	23.2%	22.7%	23.2%	23.0%	22.2%	21.9%	21.9%	21.5%		
Rate.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	-7.7	-7.7
18-29												
Number of victims.....	754	652	613	571	744	796	660	558	429	372	-50.7	-13.3
Percent of total victims.....	39.1%	35.6%	35.3%	34.0%	33.8%	33.7%	29.9%	29.5%	25.8%	27.1%		
Population.....	6,753,274	6,791,378	6,851,995	7,074,325	6,483,294	6,428,609	6,809,750	6,687,766	6,167,346	6,278,122	-7.0	1.8
Percent of population.....	17.2%	17.1%	17.2%	17.7%	16.3%	16.1%	17.0%	17.2%	15.7%	15.9%		
Rate.....	11.2	9.6	8.9	8.1	11.5	12.4	9.7	8.3	7.0	5.9	-47.3	-15.7
30-39												
Number of victims.....	423	420	382	384	540	606	582	434	447	323	-23.6	-27.7
Percent of total victims.....	21.9%	23.0%	22.0%	22.9%	24.5%	25.7%	26.4%	22.9%	26.8%	23.5%		
Population.....	5,360,601	5,354,174	5,350,446	5,428,609	5,568,057	5,609,759	5,137,042	5,072,181	5,810,357	5,779,234	7.8	-0.5
Percent of population.....	13.6%	13.5%	13.4%	13.6%	14.0%	14.0%	12.8%	13.0%	14.8%	14.6%		
Rate.....	7.9	7.8	7.1	7.1	9.7	10.8	11.3	8.6	7.7	5.6	-29.1	-27.3
40 and over												
Number of victims.....	625	638	616	590	752	784	783	742	664	575	-8.0	-13.4
Percent of total victims.....	32.4%	34.9%	35.4%	35.1%	34.2%	33.2%	35.5%	39.2%	39.9%	41.8%		
Population.....	17,983,177	18,206,851	18,489,024	18,394,510	18,509,539	18,744,466	19,305,455	18,684,231	18,620,145	18,963,148	5.4	1.8
Percent of population.....	45.7%	46.0%	46.3%	46.0%	46.5%	46.9%	48.1%	47.9%	47.5%	48.0%		
Rate.....	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.0	-14.3	-16.7
Unknown												
Number of victims.....	8	9	12	5	11	19	7	11	18	1	-	-
Percent of total victims.....	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.1%		
Population.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of population.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

Rates are calculated using the population for each subgroup shown; therefore, they may not add to the rate calculated for the total population.

Population breakdowns by age will not add to total because of variations in population source data.

Dash indicates that the percent of population and rate for the "unknown" category cannot be calculated because there are no unknown age population data.

^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 5
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
 By Gender¹ of Victim

Year(s)	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2025.....	1,374	100.0	1,087	79.1	287	20.9
2024.....	1,666	100.0	1,350	81.0	316	19.0
2023.....	1,892	100.0	1,511	79.9	381	20.1
2022.....	2,206	100.0	1,845	83.6	361	16.4
2021 ^a	2,361	100.0	1,970	83.4	391	16.6
2020.....	2,202	100.0	1,817	82.5	385	17.5
2019.....	1,679	100.0	1,346	80.2	333	19.8
2018.....	1,739	100.0	1,388	79.8	351	20.2
2017.....	1,829	100.0	1,467	80.2	362	19.8
2016.....	1,930	100.0	1,604	83.1	326	16.9

¹ California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The "male" category includes homicide victims whose gender was not identified or whose identified gender totaled less than 11: 2017, 2018, 2021, 2022, 2024, and 2025 included three, one, two, four, five, and one respectively. Victims reported as transgender are represented in their gender of presentation for publication purposes.

^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 6
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
 By Race/Ethnic Group of Victim

Year(s)	Total including unknown	Unknown	Known race/ethnic group of victim											
			Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other			
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
2025.....	1,374	2	100.0	281	20.5	632	46.1	372	27.1	87	6.3			
2024.....	1,666	12	100.0	325	19.6	729	44.1	479	29.0	121	7.3			
2023.....	1,892	17	100.0	321	17.1	890	47.5	503	26.8	161	8.6			
2022.....	2,206	28	100.0	362	16.6	1,003	46.1	676	31.0	137	6.3			
2021 ^a	2,361	19	100.0	412	17.6	1,102	47.1	690	29.5	138	5.9			
2020.....	2,202	16	100.0	359	16.4	991	45.3	672	30.7	164	7.5			
2019.....	1,679	6	100.0	331	19.8	740	44.2	479	28.6	123	7.4			
2018.....	1,739	13	100.0	378	21.9	785	45.5	433	25.1	130	7.5			
2017.....	1,829	9	100.0	353	19.4	818	44.9	484	26.6	165	9.1			
2016.....	1,930	5	100.0	373	19.4	835	43.4	567	29.5	150	7.8			

^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 7
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
 By Age of Victim

Year(s)	Total including unknown	Unknown	Known age of victim											
			Total		Under 18		18-29		30-39		40 and over			
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
2025.....	1,374	1	1,373	100.0	103	7.5	372	27.1	323	23.5	575	41.9		
2024.....	1,666	18	1,648	100.0	108	6.6	429	26.0	447	27.1	664	40.3		
2023.....	1,892	11	1,881	100.0	147	7.8	558	29.7	434	23.1	742	39.4		
2022.....	2,206	7	2,199	100.0	174	7.9	660	30.0	582	26.5	783	35.6		
2021 ^a	2,361	19	2,342	100.0	156	6.7	796	34.0	606	25.9	784	33.5		
2020.....	2,202	11	2,191	100.0	155	7.1	744	34.0	540	24.6	752	34.3		
2019.....	1,679	5	1,674	100.0	129	7.7	571	34.1	384	22.9	590	35.2		
2018.....	1,739	12	1,727	100.0	116	6.7	613	35.5	382	22.1	616	35.7		
2017.....	1,829	9	1,820	100.0	110	6.0	652	35.8	420	23.1	638	35.1		
2016.....	1,930	8	1,922	100.0	120	6.2	754	39.2	423	22.0	625	32.5		

^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 8
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2025
 Race/Ethnic Group of Victim by Gender of Victim

Gender ¹ of victim	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other		Unknown	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
	Total.....	1,374	100.0	281	100.0	632	100.0	372	100.0	87	100.0	2
Male.....	1,087	79.1	193	68.7	529	83.7	310	83.3	53	60.9	2	-
Female.....	287	20.9	88	31.3	103	16.3	62	16.7	34	39.1	0	-

Notes: Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50. The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

¹ California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The "male" category includes one homicide victim whose gender was not identified or whose identified gender category totaled less than 11. Victims reported as transgender are represented in their gender of presentation for publication purposes.

Table 9
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2025
 Race/Ethnic Group of Victim by Age of Victim

Age of victim	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other		Unknown	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total including unknown....	1,374		281		632		372		87		2	
Unknown.....	1		0		1		0		0		0	
Total known.....	1,373	100.0	281	100.0	631	100.0	372	100.0	87	100.0	2	100.0
Under 18.....	103	7.5	12	4.3	52	8.2	26	7.0	13	14.9	0	-
18-29.....	372	27.1	38	13.5	199	31.5	111	29.8	23	26.4	1	-
30-39.....	323	23.5	55	19.6	159	25.2	96	25.8	13	14.9	0	-
40 and over.....	575	41.9	176	62.6	221	35.0	139	37.4	38	43.7	1	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 10
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2025
 Race/Ethnic Group of Victim by Gender and Age of Victim

Gender and age of victim	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other		Unknown	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,374	100.0	281	100.0	632	100.0	372	100.0	87	100.0	2	100.0
Under 18.....	103	7.5	12	4.3	52	8.2	26	7.0	13	14.9	0	-
18-19.....	68	4.9	4	1.4	33	5.2	27	7.3	4	4.6	0	-
20-24.....	149	10.8	19	6.8	80	12.7	40	10.8	9	10.3	1	-
25-29.....	155	11.3	15	5.3	86	13.6	44	11.8	10	11.5	0	-
30-34.....	161	11.7	22	7.8	82	13.0	49	13.2	8	9.2	0	-
35-39.....	162	11.8	33	11.7	77	12.2	47	12.6	5	5.7	0	-
40-44.....	127	9.2	29	10.3	58	9.2	33	8.9	7	8.0	0	-
45-49.....	83	6.0	14	5.0	43	6.8	23	6.2	3	3.4	0	-
50-54.....	103	7.5	30	10.7	52	8.2	20	5.4	1	1.1	0	-
55 and over.....	262	19.1	103	36.7	68	10.8	63	16.9	27	31.0	1	-
Unknown.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Male.....	1,087	100.0	193	100.0	529	100.0	310	100.0	53	100.0	2	100.0
Under 18.....	78	7.2	11	5.7	42	7.9	20	6.5	5	9.4	0	-
18-19.....	58	5.3	4	2.1	29	5.5	21	6.8	4	7.5	0	-
20-24.....	119	10.9	12	6.2	68	12.9	32	10.3	6	11.3	1	-
25-29.....	127	11.7	9	4.7	74	14.0	36	11.6	8	15.1	0	-
30-34.....	128	11.8	15	7.8	69	13.0	41	13.2	3	5.7	0	-
35-39.....	136	12.5	24	12.4	67	12.7	40	12.9	5	9.4	0	-
40-44.....	100	9.2	22	11.4	47	8.9	28	9.0	3	5.7	0	-
45-49.....	64	5.9	9	4.7	33	6.2	20	6.5	2	3.8	0	-
50-54.....	82	7.5	21	10.9	43	8.1	17	5.5	1	1.9	0	-
55 and over.....	194	17.8	66	34.2	56	10.6	55	17.7	16	30.2	1	-
Unknown.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-
Female.....	287	100.0	88	100.0	103	100.0	62	100.0	34	100.0	0	100.0
Under 18.....	25	8.7	1	1.1	10	9.7	6	9.7	8	-	0	-
18-19.....	10	3.5	0	0.0	4	3.9	6	9.7	0	-	0	-
20-24.....	30	10.5	7	8.0	12	11.7	8	12.9	3	-	0	-
25-29.....	28	9.8	6	6.8	12	11.7	8	12.9	2	-	0	-
30-34.....	33	11.5	7	8.0	13	12.6	8	12.9	5	-	0	-
35-39.....	26	9.1	9	10.2	10	9.7	7	11.3	0	-	0	-
40-44.....	27	9.4	7	8.0	11	10.7	5	8.1	4	-	0	-
45-49.....	19	6.6	5	5.7	10	9.7	3	4.8	1	-	0	-
50-54.....	21	7.3	9	10.2	9	8.7	3	4.8	0	-	0	-
55 and over.....	68	23.7	37	42.0	12	11.7	8	12.9	11	-	0	-
Unknown.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	-	0	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.
 The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years.
 For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.
 1 California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The "male" category includes one homicide victim whose gender was not identified or whose identified gender category totaled less than 11. Victims reported as transgender are represented in their gender of presentation for publication purposes.

Table 11
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
 By Relationship of Victim to Offender

Relationship of victim to offender	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2016-2025	2024-2025
Total including unknown.....	1,930		1,829		1,739		1,679		2,202			
Unknown.....	900		852		734		722		1,067			
Total known.....	1,030	100.0	977	100.0	1,005	100.0	957	100.0	1,135	100.0		
Friend, acquaintance ¹	498	48.3	467	47.8	452	45.0	432	45.1	526	46.3		
Spouse, parent, child.....	138	13.4	149	15.3	183	18.2	157	16.4	163	14.4		
Spouse ²	59	5.7	65	6.7	81	8.1	66	6.9	59	5.2		
Parent, child ³	79	7.7	84	8.6	102	10.1	91	9.5	104	9.2		
All other relatives.....	55	5.3	61	6.2	56	5.6	53	5.5	42	3.7		
Stranger.....	339	32.9	300	30.7	314	31.2	315	32.9	404	35.6		
<hr/>												
Relationship of victim to offender (cont.)	2021 ^a		2022		2023		2024		2025		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2016-2025	2024-2025
Total including unknown.....	2,361		2,206		1,892		1,666		1,374			
Unknown.....	1,156		1,119		1,035		829		572			
Total known.....	1,205	100.0	1,087	100.0	857	100.0	837	100.0	802	100.0		
Friend, acquaintance ¹	490	40.7	472	43.4	417	48.7	423	50.5	396	49.4		
Spouse, parent, child.....	156	12.9	159	14.6	127	14.8	147	17.6	144	18.0		
Spouse ²	52	4.3	52	4.8	55	6.4	51	6.1	51	6.4		
Parent, child ³	104	8.6	107	9.8	72	8.4	96	11.5	93	11.6		
All other relatives.....	58	4.8	55	5.1	60	7.0	44	5.3	42	5.2		
Stranger.....	501	41.6	401	36.9	253	29.5	223	26.6	220	27.4		

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

¹ Includes ex-husband, ex-wife, boyfriend/ex-boyfriend, girlfriend/ex-girlfriend, neighbor, employer, employee, gang member, etc.

² Includes "common-law" marriage partner.

³ Includes stepmother, stepfather, stepdaughter, and stepson.

^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 12
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2025
 Gender and Race/Ethnic Group of Victim by Relationship of Victim to Offender

Relationship of victim to offender	Total	Gender ¹		Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Unknown
Number								
Total including unknown.....	1,374	1,087	287	281	632	372	87	2
Unknown.....	572	508	64	65	283	191	32	1
Total known.....	802	579	223	216	349	181	55	1
Friend, acquaintance ²	396	290	106	115	168	92	21	0
Spouse, parent, child.....	144	58	86	57	53	17	17	0
Spouse ³	51	9	42	22	18	6	5	0
Parent, child ⁴	93	49	44	35	35	11	12	0
All other relatives.....	42	36	6	8	16	11	7	0
Stranger.....	220	195	25	36	112	61	10	1
Percent based on total known								
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Friend, acquaintance ²	49.4	50.1	47.5	53.2	48.1	50.8	38.2	-
Spouse, parent, child.....	18.0	10.0	38.6	26.4	15.2	9.4	30.9	-
Spouse ³	6.4	1.6	18.8	10.2	5.2	3.3	9.1	-
Parent, child ⁴	11.6	8.5	19.7	16.2	10.0	6.1	21.8	-
All other relatives.....	5.2	6.2	2.7	3.7	4.6	6.1	12.7	-
Stranger.....	27.4	33.7	11.2	16.7	32.1	33.7	18.2	-

Notes: Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.
 The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

¹ California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The "male" category includes one homicide victim whose gender was not identified or whose identified gender category totaled less than 11. Victims reported as transgender are represented in their gender of presentation for publication purposes.

² Includes ex-husband, ex-wife, boyfriend/ex-boyfriend, girlfriend/ex-girlfriend, neighbor, employer, employee, gang member, etc.

³ Includes "common-law" marriage partner.

⁴ Includes stepmother, stepfather, stepdaughter, and stepson.

Table 13
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2025
 Age of Victim by Relationship of Victim to Offender

Relationship of victim to offender	Number				
	Total	Under 18	18-29	30-39	40 and over
Total including unknown.....	1,374	103	372	323	575
Unknown.....	572	40	173	133	225
Total known.....	802	63	199	190	350
Friend, acquaintance ¹	396	18	115	105	158
Spouse, parent, child.....	144	25	10	17	92
Spouse ²	51	0	2	14	35
Parent, child ³	93	25	8	3	57
All other relatives.....	42	2	11	13	16
Stranger.....	220	18	63	55	84
			Percent based on total known		
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Friend, acquaintance ¹	49.4	28.6	57.8	55.3	45.1
Spouse, parent, child.....	18.0	39.7	5.0	8.9	26.3
Spouse ²	6.4	0.0	1.0	7.4	10.0
Parent, child ³	11.6	39.7	4.0	1.6	16.3
All other relatives.....	5.2	3.2	5.5	6.8	4.6
Stranger.....	27.4	28.6	31.7	28.9	24.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 14
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
 By County
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

County	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^a	2022	2023 ^b	2024	2025
Statewide total.....	1,930	1,829	1,739	1,679	2,202	2,361	2,206	1,892	1,666	1,374
Alameda.....	116	90	92	96	143	146	158	165	132	75
Alpine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	3	1	2	4	0	2	0	0
Butte.....	4	7	10	7	12	13	11	10	8	9
Calaveras.....	3	2	2	1	0	2	1	0	1	1
Colusa.....	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
Contra Costa.....	53	42	40	54	44	50	44	42	38	31
Del Norte.....	0	4	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	0
El Dorado.....	2	5	5	5	0	3	11	2	0	2
Fresno.....	63	85	54	55	94	87	83	59	52	40
Glenn.....	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt.....	12	8	11	6	9	8	7	10	2	2
Imperial.....	3	7	6	7	7	14	11	6	5	3
Inyo.....	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	1	0
Kern.....	88	89	101	84	116	124	101	71	72	61
Kings.....	11	9	5	4	11	11	16	12	6	13
Lake.....	3	7	8	5	1	5	1	2	6	4
Lassen.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	1
Los Angeles.....	622	580	570	508	677	841	739	683	598	487
Madera.....	7	7	12	3	9	5	6	12	4	9
Marin.....	3	4	5	1	1	1	5	1	1	1
Mariposa.....	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	8	4	13	3	6	8	2	0	4	2
Merced.....	6	19	9	12	24	27	35	18	14	14
Modoc.....	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1
Mono.....	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Monterey.....	56	43	27	15	14	35	23	21	8	17
Napa.....	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	7	11
Nevada.....	6	5	2	3	5	4	2	2	1	2
Orange.....	57	62	49	57	59	71	60	54	56	46

(continued)

Table 14 - continued
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
 By County

Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

County	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^a	2022	2023 ^b	2024	2025
Placer.....	3	7	4	7	7	4	10	5	7	5
Plumas.....	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Riverside.....	99	81	94	118	154	111	113	86	77	72
Sacramento.....	87	78	71	78	100	107	102	93	87	67
San Benito.....	1	2	1	1	3	1	3	2	2	1
San Bernardino.....	129	128	126	147	181	177	186	88	109	95
San Diego.....	101	80	85	86	114	119	106	79	71	56
San Francisco.....	58	56	47	40	49	56	56	51	36	28
San Joaquin.....	62	68	52	50	84	61	60	75	64	50
San Luis Obispo.....	4	2	3	5	7	2	3	4	5	4
San Mateo.....	9	7	12	10	16	18	13	17	12	5
Santa Barbara.....	13	8	11	17	8	18	21	11	4	9
Santa Clara.....	57	46	32	45	53	57	41	41	35	35
Santa Cruz.....	5	3	5	6	12	12	2	9	6	2
Shasta.....	12	6	13	6	12	0	0	3	7	7
Sierra.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	3	6	3	6	2	4	1	3	2	4
Solano.....	24	30	18	21	40	32	37	30	26	28
Sonoma.....	10	12	9	9	10	9	22	15	6	17
Stanislaus.....	34	41	40	25	33	26	27	17	15	16
Sutter.....	9	1	1	4	5	5	2	3	4	3
Tehama.....	3	8	4	3	7	2	4	1	4	1
Trinity.....	3	1	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
Tulare.....	33	33	26	20	29	42	44	43	27	20
Tuolumne.....	1	2	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	0
Ventura.....	31	26	35	24	20	20	18	21	24	14
Yolo.....	3	9	6	6	6	5	4	4	8	2
Yuba.....	4	3	7	7	2	6	5	9	4	1

(continued)

Table 14 - continued
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
 By County

County	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^a	2022	2023 ^b	2024	2025
Statewide total.....	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	5.5	6.0	5.7	4.8	4.3	3.5
Alameda.....	7.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	8.6	8.7	9.6	10.0	8.0	4.5
Alpine.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amador.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Butte.....	1.8	3.1	4.4	3.2	5.8	6.5	5.3	4.9	3.9	4.3
Calaveras.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colusa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contra Costa.....	4.7	3.7	3.5	4.7	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.7
Del Norte.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Dorado.....	1.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	0.0	1.6	5.8	1.1	0.0	1.1
Fresno.....	6.4	8.5	5.3	5.4	9.2	8.6	8.2	5.8	5.1	3.8
Glenn.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Humboldt.....	8.8	5.9	8.1	4.4	6.8	5.9	5.2	7.4	1.5	1.5
Imperial.....	1.6	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.7	7.9	6.1	3.3	2.7	1.6
Inyo.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kern.....	9.9	9.9	11.1	9.2	12.7	13.7	11.1	7.9	7.9	6.6
Kings.....	7.4	6.0	3.3	2.6	7.1	7.2	10.6	7.9	3.9	8.4
Lake.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lassen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles.....	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.0	6.7	8.5	7.5	7.0	6.1	4.9
Madera.....	4.5	4.4	7.6	1.9	5.7	3.2	3.8	7.6	2.5	5.5
Marin.....	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Mariposa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mendocino.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Merced.....	2.2	6.9	3.2	4.2	8.4	9.5	12.3	6.3	4.8	4.8
Modoc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mono.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monterey.....	12.7	9.7	6.1	3.4	3.2	8.0	5.3	4.8	1.8	3.9
Napa.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	5.2	8.1
Nevada.....	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	2.0	2.0	1.0	-
Orange.....	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.5

(continued)

Table 14 - continued
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
 By County
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

County	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^a	2022	2023 ^b	2024	2025
	Rate per 100,000 population									
Placer.....	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.0	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.2
Plumas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Riverside.....	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.8	6.3	4.6	4.6	3.5	3.1	2.9
Sacramento.....	5.8	5.1	4.6	5.0	6.4	6.7	6.5	5.9	5.5	4.1
San Benito.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Bernardino.....	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.7	8.3	8.1	8.5	4.1	5.0	4.3
San Diego.....	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.2	1.7
San Francisco.....	6.7	6.4	5.3	4.5	5.4	6.5	6.7	6.0	4.3	3.3
San Joaquin.....	8.4	9.1	6.8	6.5	10.8	7.8	7.6	9.6	8.0	6.2
San Luis Obispo.....	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.5	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.4
San Mateo.....	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.3	1.6	0.7
Santa Barbara.....	2.9	1.8	2.4	3.7	1.8	4.1	4.7	2.5	0.9	2.0
Santa Clara.....	3.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8
Santa Cruz.....	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.2	4.4	4.5	0.8	3.4	2.3	0.8
Shasta.....	6.7	3.4	7.3	3.4	6.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.9	3.9
Sierra.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Siskiyou.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Solano.....	5.5	6.9	4.1	4.7	9.1	7.1	8.3	6.7	5.8	6.2
Sonoma.....	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	4.6	3.1	1.3	3.5
Stanislaus.....	6.2	7.4	7.2	4.5	5.9	4.7	4.9	3.1	2.7	2.9
Sutter.....	-	-	-	3.9	4.9	4.9	-	-	4.0	3.0
Tehama.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinity.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulare.....	7.0	7.0	5.5	4.2	6.0	8.8	9.3	9.3	5.6	4.1
Tuolumne.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ventura.....	3.6	3.0	4.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.9	1.7
Yolo.....	1.4	4.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.8	3.6	0.9
Yuba.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Dash indicates that a rate is not computed when a county's population is less than 100,000 in a given year.
 Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.
 Rates are calculated using the population for each county shown; therefore, they will not add to the rate calculated for the state.
^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IFR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.
^b Caution should be used when comparing 2023 homicide data to other years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 15
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
 By Location of Homicide

Location of homicide	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2016-2025	2024-2025
Total including unknown.....	1,930		1,829		1,739		1,679		2,202			
Unknown.....	18		26		28		20		29			
Total known.....	1,912	100.0	1,803	100.0	1,711	100.0	1,659	100.0	2,173	100.0		
Residence.....	670	35.0	612	33.9	606	35.4	577	34.8	681	31.3		
Victim's residence.....	384	20.1	323	17.9	330	19.3	306	18.4	334	15.4		
Shared residence.....	69	3.6	100	5.5	105	6.1	96	5.8	102	4.7		
Other residence.....	217	11.3	189	10.5	171	10.0	175	10.5	245	11.3		
Residence (unspecified) ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Street, sidewalk.....	746	39.0	719	39.9	615	35.9	618	37.3	842	38.7		
All other.....	496	25.9	472	26.2	490	28.6	464	28.0	650	29.9		
Hotel, motel.....	17	0.9	30	1.7	18	1.1	16	1.0	39	1.8		
Liquor store.....	12	0.6	7	0.4	7	0.4	7	0.4	13	0.6		
Bar, restaurant.....	24	1.3	19	1.1	32	1.9	17	1.0	13	0.6		
Other business.....	50	2.6	53	2.9	57	3.3	52	3.1	71	3.3		
Parking lot.....	115	6.0	120	6.7	116	6.8	109	6.6	171	7.9		
Vehicle.....	106	5.5	90	5.0	90	5.3	83	5.0	141	6.5		
Field, park.....	90	4.7	82	4.5	100	5.8	85	5.1	103	4.7		
School.....	2	0.1	6	0.3	2	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.1		
Other.....	80	4.2	65	3.6	68	4.0	92	5.5	96	4.4		
Location of homicide (cont.)	2021 ^a		2022		2023		2024		2025		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2016-2025	2024-2025
Total including unknown.....	2,361		2,206		1,892		1,666		1,374			
Unknown.....	15		9		19		9		5			
Total known.....	2,346	100.0	2,197	100.0	1,873	100.0	1,657	100.0	1,369	100.0		
Residence.....	708	30.2	631	28.7	591	31.6	552	33.3	477	34.8		
Victim's residence.....	345	14.7	202	9.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0		
Shared residence.....	51	2.2	49	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0		
Other residence.....	219	9.3	165	7.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0		
Residence (unspecified) ¹	93	4.0	215	9.8	591	31.6	552	33.3	477	34.8		
Street, sidewalk.....	920	39.2	885	40.3	760	40.6	652	39.3	520	38.0		
All other.....	718	30.6	681	31.0	522	27.9	453	27.3	372	27.2		
Hotel, motel.....	49	2.1	33	1.5	25	1.3	31	1.9	21	1.5		
Liquor store.....	6	0.3	14	0.6	14	0.7	10	0.6	8	0.6		
Bar, restaurant.....	34	1.4	33	1.5	20	1.1	22	1.3	21	1.5		
Other business.....	71	3.0	95	4.3	72	3.8	66	4.0	47	3.4		
Parking lot.....	170	7.2	175	8.0	141	7.5	123	7.4	108	7.9		
Vehicle.....	123	5.2	86	3.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0		
Field, park.....	123	5.2	105	4.8	88	4.7	82	4.9	70	5.1		
School.....	2	0.1	13	0.6	10	0.5	8	0.5	6	0.4		
Other.....	140	6.0	127	5.8	152	8.1	111	6.7	91	6.6		

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50 or that no data were reported.
¹ The "Residence (unspecified)" category was added in 2021 to capture the type of locations used in the IBR system.
^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 16
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2025
 Gender and Race/Ethnic Group of Victim by Location of Homicide

Location of homicide	Total	Gender ¹		Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Unknown
Number								
Total including unknown.....	1,374	1,087	287	281	632	372	87	2
Unknown.....	5	4	1	0	2	3	0	0
Total known.....	1,369	1,083	286	281	630	369	87	2
Residence ²	477	304	173	157	172	109	39	0
Single/Multi family residence.....	415	260	155	145	140	96	34	0
Residential/Nursing facility.....	25	13	12	7	10	4	4	0
Other residence.....	37	31	6	5	22	9	1	0
Street, sidewalk.....	520	453	67	59	258	179	24	0
Commercial establishment.....	97	86	11	14	49	25	9	0
Hotel, motel.....	21	14	7	2	7	7	5	0
Liquor store.....	8	8	0	0	4	3	1	0
Bar, restaurant.....	21	20	1	4	10	5	2	0
Other business.....	47	44	3	8	28	10	1	0
All other.....	275	240	35	51	151	56	15	2
Parking lot.....	108	94	14	17	59	24	7	1
Field, park.....	70	63	7	13	41	14	2	0
School.....	6	5	1	0	4	1	1	0
Other.....	91	78	13	21	47	17	5	1
Percent based on total known								
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Residence ²	34.8	28.1	60.5	55.9	27.3	29.5	44.8	-
Single/Multi family residence.....	30.3	24.0	54.2	51.6	22.2	26.0	39.1	-
Residential/Nursing facility.....	1.8	1.2	4.2	2.5	1.6	1.1	4.6	-
Other residence.....	2.7	2.9	2.1	1.8	3.5	2.4	1.1	-
Street, sidewalk.....	38.0	41.8	23.4	21.0	41.0	48.5	27.6	-
Commercial establishment.....	7.1	7.9	3.8	5.0	7.8	6.8	10.3	-
Hotel, motel.....	1.5	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.1	1.9	5.7	-
Liquor store.....	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	-
Bar, restaurant.....	1.5	1.8	0.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.3	-
Other business.....	3.4	4.1	1.0	2.8	4.4	2.7	1.1	-
All other.....	20.1	22.2	12.2	18.1	24.0	15.2	17.2	-
Parking lot.....	7.9	8.7	4.9	6.0	9.4	6.5	8.0	-
Field, park.....	5.1	5.8	2.4	4.6	6.5	3.8	2.3	-
School.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.1	-
Other.....	6.6	7.2	4.5	7.5	7.5	4.6	5.7	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.
 The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.
¹ California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The "male" category includes one homicide victim whose gender was not identified or whose identified gender category totaled less than 11. Victims reported as transgender are represented in their gender of presentation for publication purposes.
² The "Residence" category is broken down in this table to reflect the subtypes observed in 2025.

Table 17
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2025
 Age of Victim by Location of Homicide

Location of homicide	Total	Under 18	18-29	30-39	40 and over	Unknown
Number						
Total including unknown.....	1,374	103	372	323	575	1
Unknown.....	5	0	3	1	1	0
Total known.....	1,369	103	369	322	574	1
Residence ¹	477	39	100	96	242	0
Single/Multi family residence.....	415	33	86	80	216	0
Residential/Nursing facility.....	25	2	3	5	15	0
Other residence.....	37	4	11	11	11	0
Street, sidewalk.....	520	30	162	125	202	1
Commercial establishment.....	97	7	28	32	30	0
Hotel, motel.....	21	2	8	7	4	0
Liquor store.....	8	0	1	3	4	0
Bar, restaurant.....	21	0	6	4	11	0
Other business.....	47	5	13	18	11	0
All other.....	275	27	79	69	100	0
Parking lot.....	108	6	44	27	31	0
Field, park.....	70	9	20	16	25	0
School.....	6	3	1	1	1	0
Other.....	91	9	14	25	43	0
Percent based on total known						
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Residence ¹	34.8	37.9	27.1	29.8	42.2	-
Single/Multi family residence....	30.3	32.0	23.3	24.8	37.6	-
Residential/Nursing facility.....	1.8	1.9	0.8	1.6	2.6	-
Other residence.....	2.7	3.9	3.0	3.4	1.9	-
Street, sidewalk.....	38.0	29.1	43.9	38.8	35.2	-
Commercial establishment.....	7.1	6.8	7.6	9.9	5.2	-
Hotel, motel.....	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	0.7	-
Liquor store.....	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	-
Bar, restaurant.....	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.9	-
Other business.....	3.4	4.9	3.5	5.6	1.9	-
All other.....	20.1	26.2	21.4	21.4	17.4	-
Parking lot.....	7.9	5.8	11.9	8.4	5.4	-
Field, park.....	5.1	8.7	5.4	5.0	4.4	-
School.....	0.4	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	-
Other.....	6.6	8.7	3.8	7.8	7.5	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

¹ The "Residence" category is broken down in this table to reflect the subtypes observed in 2025.

Table 18
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
 By Type of Weapon Used

Type of weapon used	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2025		Percent change			
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2016-2025	2024-2025		
Total including unknown.....	1,930		1,829		1,739		1,679		2,202		1,666		1,374		-28.8	-17.5
Unknown.....	28		33		25		23		37				23		-17.9	-62.3
Total known.....	1,902	100.0	1,796	100.0	1,714	100.0	1,656	100.0	2,165	100.0	1,605	100.0	1,351	100.0	-29.0	-15.8
Firearm.....	1,368	71.9	1,273	70.9	1,178	68.7	1,142	69.0	1,606	74.2	1,122	69.9	904	66.9	-33.9	-19.4
Handgun.....	929	48.8	887	49.4	833	48.6	762	46.0	1,034	47.8	726	45.2	614	45.4	-33.9	-15.4
All other firearms.....	439	23.1	386	21.5	345	20.1	380	22.9	572	26.4	396	24.7	290	21.5	-33.9	-26.8
Rifle.....	37	1.9	36	2.0	24	1.4	34	2.1	41	1.9			32	2.4	-	10.3
Shotgun.....	36	1.9	34	1.9	27	1.6	26	1.6	31	1.4			10	0.7	-	-
Other firearm.....	3	0.2	4	0.2	5	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.0			27	2.0	-	-
Firearm - unknown type.....	363	19.1	312	17.4	289	16.9	319	19.3	499	23.0	328	20.4	221	16.4	-39.1	-32.6
Non-firearm.....	534	28.1	523	29.1	536	31.3	514	31.0	559	25.8	483	30.1	447	33.1	-16.3	-7.5
Knife ¹	280	14.7	258	14.4	252	14.7	252	15.2	297	13.7	260	16.2	213	15.8	-23.9	-18.1
Blunt object ²	89	4.7	76	4.2	112	6.5	71	4.3	78	3.6			54	4.0	-39.3	25.6
Personal weapon ³	89	4.7	103	5.7	87	5.1	102	6.2	101	4.7			83	6.1	-6.7	22.1
All other.....	76	4.0	86	4.8	85	5.0	89	5.4	83	3.8			97	7.2	27.6	-13.4
Rope ⁴	22	1.2	30	1.7	20	1.2	21	1.3	22	1.0			11	0.8	-	-
Drugs.....	3	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.1			1	0.1	-	-
Other ⁵	51	2.7	55	3.1	65	3.8	66	4.0	58	2.7	82	5.1	85	6.3	66.7	3.7

Type of weapon used (cont.)	2021 ^a		2022		2023		2024		2025		Percent change					
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2016-2025	2024-2025				
Total including unknown.....	2,361		2,206		1,892		1,666		1,374		1,666		1,374		-28.8	-17.5
Unknown.....	49		74		59		61		23				23		-17.9	-62.3
Total known.....	2,312	100.0	2,132	100.0	1,833	100.0	1,605	100.0	1,351	100.0	1,605	100.0	1,351	100.0	-29.0	-15.8
Firearm.....	1,734	75.0	1,570	73.6	1,334	72.8	1,122	69.9	904	66.9	1,122	69.9	614	45.4	-33.9	-19.4
Handgun.....	1,183	51.2	964	45.2	838	45.7	726	45.2	614	45.4	726	45.2	454	33.1	-33.9	-15.4
All other firearms.....	551	23.8	606	28.4	496	27.1	396	24.7	290	21.5	396	24.7	290	21.5	-33.9	-26.8
Rifle.....	39	1.7	39	1.8	64	3.5	29	1.8	32	2.4			32	2.4	-	10.3
Shotgun.....	10	0.4	13	0.6	8	0.4	8	0.5	10	0.7			10	0.7	-	-
Other firearm.....	20	0.9	31	1.5	44	2.4	31	1.9	27	2.0			27	2.0	-	-
Firearm - unknown type.....	482	20.8	523	24.5	380	20.7	328	20.4	221	16.4	328	20.4	221	16.4	-39.1	-32.6
Non-firearm.....	578	25.0	562	26.4	499	27.2	483	30.1	447	33.1	483	30.1	447	33.1	-16.3	-7.5
Knife.....	303	13.1	272	12.8	264	14.4	260	16.2	213	15.8	260	16.2	213	15.8	-23.9	-18.1
Blunt object ²	80	3.5	64	3.0	54	2.9	43	2.7	54	4.0			54	4.0	-39.3	25.6
Personal weapon ³	83	3.6	87	4.1	88	4.8	68	4.2	83	6.1			83	6.1	-6.7	22.1
All other.....	112	4.8	139	6.5	93	5.1	112	7.0	97	7.2			97	7.2	27.6	-13.4
Rope ⁴	19	0.8	17	0.8	6	0.3	11	0.7	1	0.1			1	0.1	-	-
Drugs.....	7	0.3	17	0.8	21	1.1	19	1.2	11	0.8			11	0.8	-	-
Other ⁵	86	3.7	105	4.9	66	3.6	82	5.1	85	6.3	82	5.1	85	6.3	66.7	3.7

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.
¹ Any instrument used to cut or stab.
² Club, etc.
³ Hands, feet, etc.
⁴ Any instrument used to hang or strangle.
⁵ Poison, arson, pellet gun, drowning, etc.
^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 19
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2025
 Gender and Race/Ethnic Group of Victim by Type of Weapon Used

Type of weapon used	Total	Gender ¹		Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Unknown
Total including unknown.....	1,374	1,087	287	281	632	372	87	2
Unknown.....	23	18	5	8	9	5	1	0
Total known.....	1,351	1,069	282	273	623	367	86	2
Firearm.....	904	748	156	134	436	281	51	2
Handgun.....	614	489	125	92	295	192	34	1
All other firearms.....	290	259	31	42	141	89	17	1
Rifle.....	32	28	4	4	19	6	3	0
Shotgun.....	10	7	3	5	3	2	0	0
Other firearm.....	27	24	3	4	14	7	1	1
Firearm - unknown type.....	221	200	21	29	105	74	13	0
Non-firearm.....	447	321	126	139	187	86	35	0
Knife ²	213	160	53	58	92	52	11	0
Blunt object ³	54	40	14	18	21	9	6	0
Personal weapon ⁴	83	58	25	30	30	18	5	0
All other.....	97	63	34	33	44	7	13	0
Rope ⁵	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Drugs.....	11	7	4	9	1	1	0	0
Other ⁶	85	56	29	24	42	6	13	0
Percent based on total known								
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firearm.....	66.9	70.0	55.3	49.1	70.0	76.6	59.3	-
Handgun.....	45.4	45.7	44.3	33.7	47.4	52.3	39.5	-
All other firearms.....	21.5	24.2	11.0	15.4	22.6	24.3	19.8	-
Rifle.....	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.5	3.0	1.6	3.5	-
Shotgun.....	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	-
Other firearm.....	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.2	-
Firearm - unknown type.....	16.4	18.7	7.4	10.6	16.9	20.2	15.1	-
Non-firearm.....	33.1	30.0	44.7	50.9	30.0	23.4	40.7	-
Knife ²	15.8	15.0	18.8	21.2	14.8	14.2	12.8	-
Blunt object ³	4.0	3.7	5.0	6.6	3.4	2.5	7.0	-
Personal weapon ⁴	6.1	5.4	8.9	11.0	4.8	4.9	5.8	-
All other.....	7.2	5.9	12.1	12.1	7.1	1.9	15.1	-
Rope ⁵	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	-
Drugs.....	0.8	0.7	1.4	3.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	-
Other ⁶	6.3	5.2	10.3	8.8	6.7	1.6	15.1	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.
 The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.
 1 California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The "male" category includes one homicide victim whose gender was not identified or whose identified gender category totaled less than 11. Victims reported as transgender are represented in their gender of presentation for publication purposes.
 2 Any instrument used to cut or stab.
 3 Club, etc.
 4 Hands, feet, etc.
 5 Any instrument used to hang or strangle.
 6 Poison, arson, pellet gun, drowning, etc.

Table 20
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2025
 Age of Victim by Type of Weapon Used

Type of weapon used	Total	Under 18	18-29	30-39	40 and over	Unknown
Number						
Total including unknown.....	1,374	103	372	323	575	1
Unknown.....	23	4	1	1	17	0
Total known.....	1,351	99	371	322	558	1
Firearm.....	904	67	291	243	303	0
Handgun.....	614	40	192	170	212	0
All other firearms.....	290	27	99	73	91	0
Rifle.....	32	2	11	12	7	0
Shotgun.....	10	0	1	5	4	0
Other firearm.....	27	4	9	4	10	0
Firearm - unknown type.....	221	21	78	52	70	0
Non-firearm.....	447	32	80	79	255	1
Knife ¹	213	10	45	41	117	0
Blunt object ²	54	0	5	4	44	1
Personal weapon ³	83	15	5	15	48	0
All other.....	97	7	25	19	46	0
Rope ⁴	1	0	0	1	0	0
Drugs.....	11	1	4	1	5	0
Other ⁵	85	6	21	17	41	0
Percent based on total known						
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firearm.....	66.9	67.7	78.4	75.5	54.3	-
Handgun.....	45.4	40.4	51.8	52.8	38.0	-
All other firearms.....	21.5	27.3	26.7	22.7	16.3	-
Rifle.....	2.4	2.0	3.0	3.7	1.3	-
Shotgun.....	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	-
Other firearm.....	2.0	4.0	2.4	1.2	1.8	-
Firearm - unknown type.....	16.4	21.2	21.0	16.1	12.5	-
Non-firearm.....	33.1	32.3	21.6	24.5	45.7	-
Knife.....	15.8	10.1	12.1	12.7	21.0	-
Blunt object ²	4.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	7.9	-
Personal weapon ³	6.1	15.2	1.3	4.7	8.6	-
All other.....	7.2	7.1	6.7	5.9	8.2	-
Rope ⁴	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	-
Drugs.....	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	-
Other ⁵	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.3	7.3	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.
 The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

¹ Any instrument used to cut or stab.
² Club, etc.
³ Hands, feet, etc.
⁴ Any instrument used to hang or strangle.
⁵ Poison, arson, pellet gun, drowning, etc.

Table 21
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2016-2025
 By Contributing Circumstance

Contributing circumstance	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total including unknown.....	1,930		1,829		1,739		1,679		2,202	
Unknown.....	737		705		710		666		894	
Total known.....	1,193	100.0	1,124	100.0	1,029	100.0	1,013	100.0	1,308	136.4
Rape, robbery, burglary.....	84	7.0	85	7.6	74	7.2	77	7.6	111	11.6
Rape ¹	2	0.2	5	0.4	1	0.1	0	0.0	4	0.4
Robbery.....	74	6.2	73	6.5	70	6.8	71	7.0	102	10.6
Burglary.....	8	0.7	7	0.6	3	0.3	6	0.6	5	0.5
All other felonies ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argument.....	478	40.1	456	40.6	439	42.7	453	44.7	534	55.7
Domestic violence ³	96	8.0	90	8.0	110	10.7	90	8.9	87	9.1
All other argument.....	382	32.0	366	32.6	329	32.0	363	35.8	447	46.6
Gang-, drug-related.....	392	32.9	365	32.5	300	29.2	282	27.8	407	42.4
Gang-related.....	370	31.0	339	30.2	276	26.8	256	25.3	369	38.5
Drug-related.....	22	1.8	26	2.3	24	2.3	26	2.6	38	4.0
All other.....	239	20.0	218	19.4	216	21.0	201	19.8	256	26.7

Contributing circumstance (cont.)	2021 ^a		2022		2023		2024		2025		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2016-2025	2024-2025
Total including unknown.....	2,361		2,206		1,892		1,666		1,374			
Unknown.....	1,065		974		912		741		415			
Total known.....	1,296	100.0	1,232	100.0	980	100.0	925	100.0	959	100.0	-19.6	3.7
Rape, robbery, burglary.....	91	7.0	72	5.8	39	4.0	28	3.0	34	3.5	-59.5	21.4
Rape ¹	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Robbery.....	80	6.2	65	5.3	37	3.8	24	2.6	20	2.1	-73.0	-16.7
Burglary.....	10	0.8	5	0.4	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2	-	-
All other felonies ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.4	12	1.3	-	-
Argument.....	552	42.6	538	43.7	475	48.5	511	55.2	520	54.2	8.8	1.8
Domestic violence ³	82	6.3	84	6.8	103	10.5	125	13.5	135	14.1	40.6	8.0
All other argument.....	470	36.3	454	36.9	372	38.0	386	41.7	385	40.1	0.8	-0.3
Gang-, drug-related.....	365	28.2	329	26.7	254	25.9	208	22.5	220	22.9	-43.9	5.8
Gang-related.....	345	26.6	312	25.3	229	23.4	186	20.1	190	19.8	-48.6	2.2
Drug-related.....	20	1.5	17	1.4	25	2.6	22	2.4	30	3.1	-	-
All other.....	288	22.2	293	23.8	212	21.6	178	19.2	185	19.3	-22.6	3.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape". The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

² Larceny-theft, other, unknown, etc.

³ In 2021, the crime of "domestic violence" was changed to "domestic and family violence" for incident-based reporting. Caution should be used when comparing domestic violence data to prior years. For additional information, please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 22
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2025
 Gender and Race/Ethnic Group of Victim by Contributing Circumstance

Contributing circumstance	Total	Gender ¹		Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Unknown
	Number							
Total including unknown.....	1,374	1,087	287	281	632	372	87	2
Unknown.....	415	360	55	73	194	125	21	2
Total known.....	959	727	232	208	438	247	66	0
Rape, robbery, burglary.....	34	29	5	5	17	8	4	0
Rape.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery.....	20	18	2	2	12	5	1	0
Burglary.....	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
All other felonies ²	12	10	2	3	4	2	3	0
Argument.....	520	357	163	143	211	128	38	0
Domestic violence ³	135	24	111	46	53	25	11	0
All other argument.....	385	333	52	97	158	103	27	0
Gang-, drug-related.....	220	198	22	13	128	72	7	0
Gang-related.....	190	172	18	4	117	62	7	0
Drug-related.....	30	26	4	9	11	10	0	0
All other.....	185	143	42	47	82	39	17	0
Percent based on total known								
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rape, robbery, burglary.....	3.5	4.0	2.2	2.4	3.9	3.2	6.1	-
Rape.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Robbery.....	2.1	2.5	0.9	1.0	2.7	2.0	1.5	-
Burglary.....	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	-
All other felonies ²	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.8	4.5	-
Argument.....	54.2	49.1	70.3	68.8	48.2	51.8	57.6	-
Domestic violence ³	14.1	3.3	47.8	22.1	12.1	10.1	16.7	-
All other argument.....	40.1	45.8	22.4	46.6	36.1	41.7	40.9	-
Gang-, drug-related.....	22.9	27.2	9.5	6.3	29.2	29.1	10.6	-
Gang-related.....	19.8	23.7	7.8	1.9	26.7	25.1	10.6	-
Drug-related.....	3.1	3.6	1.7	4.3	2.5	4.0	0.0	-
All other.....	19.3	19.7	18.1	22.6	18.7	15.8	25.8	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

¹ California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The "male" category includes one homicide victim whose gender was not identified or whose identified gender category totaled less than 11. Victims reported as transgender are represented in their gender of presentation for publication purposes.

² Larceny-theft, other, unknown, etc.

³ In 2021, the crime of "domestic violence" was changed to "domestic and family violence" for incident-based reporting. Caution should be used when comparing domestic violence data to prior years. For additional information, please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 23
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2025
 Age of Victim by Contributing Circumstance

Contributing circumstance	Total	Number								70 and over	Unknown
		Under 5	5-17	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69			
Total including unknown.....	1,374	16	87	372	323	210	163	122	80	1	
Unknown.....	415	2	19	105	98	62	65	39	24	1	
Total known.....	959	14	68	267	225	148	98	83	56	0	
Rape, robbery, burglary.....	34	0	5	12	7	2	1	4	3	0	
Rape.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Robbery.....	20	0	3	8	3	2	1	1	2	0	
Burglary.....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	
All other felonies ¹	12	0	2	4	3	0	0	2	1	0	
Argument.....	520	1	13	125	137	92	62	53	37	0	
Domestic violence ²	135	0	5	29	34	26	17	11	13	0	
All other argument.....	385	1	8	96	103	66	45	42	24	0	
Gang-, drug-related.....	220	0	35	83	51	33	9	9	0	0	
Gang-related.....	190	0	33	73	42	30	7	5	0	0	
Drug-related.....	30	0	2	10	9	3	2	4	0	0	
Child abuse.....	18	11	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
All other.....	167	2	8	47	30	21	26	17	16	0	
Percent based on total known											
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Rape, robbery, burglary.....	3.5	-	7.4	4.5	3.1	1.4	1.0	4.8	-	-	
Rape.....	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	
Robbery.....	2.1	-	4.4	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	-	-	
Burglary.....	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	-	-	
All other felonies ¹	1.3	-	2.9	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.4	-	-	
Argument.....	54.2	-	19.1	46.8	60.9	62.2	63.3	63.9	-	-	
Domestic violence ²	14.1	-	7.4	10.9	15.1	17.6	17.3	13.3	-	-	
All other argument.....	40.1	-	11.8	36.0	45.8	44.6	45.9	50.6	-	-	
Gang-, drug-related.....	22.9	-	51.5	31.1	22.7	22.3	9.2	10.8	-	-	
Gang-related.....	19.8	-	48.5	27.3	18.7	20.3	7.1	6.0	-	-	
Drug-related.....	3.1	-	2.9	3.7	4.0	2.0	2.0	4.8	-	-	
Child abuse.....	1.9	-	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	
All other.....	17.4	-	11.8	17.6	13.3	14.2	26.5	20.5	-	-	

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

¹ Larceny-theft, other, unknown, etc.

² In 2021, the crime of "domestic violence" was changed to "domestic and family violence" for incident-based reporting. Caution should be used when comparing domestic violence data to prior years. For additional information, please see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 24
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2025
 Contributing Circumstance by Relationship of Victim to Offender

Relationship of victim to offender	Total	Rape	Robbery, burglary	Argument ¹	Gang-, drug-related	Child abuse	All other	Unknown
Total including unknown.....	1,374	0	34	520	220	18	167	415
Unknown.....	572	0	11	115	123	0	52	271
Total known.....	802	0	23	405	97	18	115	144
Friend, acquaintance ²	396	0	8	216	54	4	48	66
Spouse ³	51	0	0	48	0	0	3	0
Parent, child ⁴	93	0	1	43	1	14	11	23
All other relatives.....	42	0	2	21	1	0	7	11
Stranger.....	220	0	12	77	41	0	46	44
Percent based on total known								
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Friend, acquaintance ²	49.4	-	-	53.3	55.7	-	41.7	45.8
Spouse ³	6.4	-	-	11.9	0.0	-	2.6	0.0
Parent, child ⁴	11.6	-	-	10.6	1.0	-	9.6	16.0
All other relatives.....	5.2	-	-	5.2	1.0	-	6.1	7.6
Stranger.....	27.4	-	-	19.0	42.3	-	40.0	30.6

Notes: Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.
 The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years.
 For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

- ¹ Includes domestic violence.
- ² Includes ex-husband, ex-wife, boyfriend/ex-boyfriend, girlfriend/ex-girlfriend, neighbor, employer, employee, gang member, etc.
- ³ Includes "common-law" marriage partner.
- ⁴ Includes stepmother, stepfather, stepdaughter, and stepson.

Table 25
HOMICIDE CRIMES CLEARED, 2016-2025
 Number Reported, Number Cleared, and Clearance Rate

Year(s)	Number of homicides reported	Number of homicides cleared	Clearance rate ¹
2025.....	1,374	1,090	79.3
2024.....	1,666	1,070	64.2
2023.....	1,892	1,166	61.6
2022.....	2,206	1,294	58.7
2021 ^a	2,361	1,286	54.5
2020.....	2,202	1,296	58.9
2019.....	1,679	1,084	64.6
2018.....	1,739	1,116	64.2
2017.....	1,829	1,144	62.5
2016.....	1,930	1,140	59.1

¹ A clearance rate is the percentage of crimes reported that have been "cleared" or solved for crime reporting purposes. The homicide clearance rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported homicide clearances by the number of reported homicide crimes. The result is multiplied by 100. See Appendix for more information.

^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 26
**FELONY ARRESTS FOR
 SELECTED VIOLENT OFFENSES, 2016-2025**
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total	Homicide	Rape ¹	Robbery	Assault
Number					
2025.....	98,593	1,269	1,858	13,428	82,038
2024.....	102,060	1,305	1,954	15,212	83,589
2023.....	97,319	1,374	1,776	14,243	79,926
2022.....	96,606	1,485	1,890	13,187	80,044
2021 ^a	92,223	1,550	1,964	11,376	77,333
2020.....	101,292	1,597	2,067	13,696	83,932
2019.....	107,119	1,352	2,233	16,112	87,422
2018.....	110,759	1,416	2,541	16,713	90,089
2017.....	109,751	1,501	2,557	17,000	88,693
2016.....	107,305	1,440	2,558	15,892	87,415
Percent change in number					
2024-2025.....	-3.4	-2.8	-	-11.7	-1.9
2023-2024.....	4.9	-5.0	-	6.8	4.6
2022-2023.....	0.7	-7.5	-	8.0	-0.1
2021-2022.....	4.8	-4.2	-	15.9	3.5
2020-2021 ^a	-9.0	-2.9	-	-16.9	-7.9
2019-2020.....	-5.4	18.1	-7.4	-15.0	-4.0
2018-2019.....	-3.3	-4.5	-12.1	-3.6	-3.0
2017-2018.....	0.9	-5.7	-0.6	-1.7	1.6
2016-2017.....	2.3	4.2	0.0	7.0	1.5
2016-2025 ^a	-8.1	-11.9	-27.4	-15.5	-6.2
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ²					
2025.....	323.2	4.2	6.1	44.0	268.9
2024.....	336.7	4.3	6.4	50.2	275.8
2023.....	327.2	4.6	6.0	47.9	268.8
2022.....	313.6	4.8	6.1	42.8	259.9
2021 ^a	303.2	5.1	6.5	37.4	254.2
2020.....	333.7	5.3	6.8	45.1	276.5
2019.....	346.1	4.4	7.2	52.1	282.5
2018.....	357.9	4.6	8.2	54.0	291.1
2017.....	356.7	4.9	8.3	55.2	288.2
2016.....	350.0	4.7	8.3	51.8	285.1
Percent change in rate					
2024-2025.....	-4.0	-2.3	-	-12.4	-2.5
2023-2024.....	2.9	-6.5	-	4.8	2.6
2022-2023.....	4.3	-4.2	-	11.9	3.4
2021-2022.....	3.4	-5.9	-	14.4	2.2
2020-2021 ^a	-9.1	-3.8	-	-17.1	-8.1
2019-2020.....	-3.6	20.5	-5.6	-13.4	-2.1
2018-2019.....	-3.3	-4.3	-12.2	-3.5	-3.0
2017-2018.....	0.3	-6.1	-1.2	-2.2	1.0
2016-2017.....	1.9	4.3	0.0	6.6	1.1
2016-2025 ^a	-7.7	-10.6	-26.5	-15.1	-5.7

Notes: Rates may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated due to data definition change.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape according to the FBI standards. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

² Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Arrest rates are based on the total population at risk (10-69 years of age).

^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 27
HOMICIDE ARRESTS, 2016-2025
 By Gender of Arrestee

Year(s)	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2025.....	1,269	100.0	1,136	89.5	133	10.5
2024.....	1,305	100.0	1,164	89.2	141	10.8
2023.....	1,374	100.0	1,216	88.5	158	11.5
2022.....	1,485	100.0	1,323	89.1	162	10.9
2021 ^a	1,550	100.0	1,387	89.5	163	10.5
2020.....	1,597	100.0	1,403	87.9	194	12.1
2019.....	1,352	100.0	1,191	88.1	161	11.9
2018.....	1,416	100.0	1,249	88.2	167	11.8
2017.....	1,501	100.0	1,316	87.7	185	12.3
2016.....	1,440	100.0	1,282	89.0	158	11.0

^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 28
HOMICIDE ARRESTS, 2016-2025
 By Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Year(s)	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2025.....	1,269	100.0	208	16.4	621	48.9	378	29.8	62	4.9
2024.....	1,305	100.0	212	16.2	629	48.2	389	29.8	75	5.7
2023.....	1,374	100.0	220	16.0	689	50.1	389	28.3	76	5.5
2022.....	1,485	100.0	273	18.4	688	46.3	447	30.1	77	5.2
2021 ^a	1,550	100.0	250	16.1	726	46.8	465	30.0	109	7.0
2020.....	1,597	100.0	279	17.5	754	47.2	462	28.9	102	6.4
2019.....	1,352	100.0	258	19.1	609	45.0	381	28.2	104	7.7
2018.....	1,416	100.0	282	19.9	672	47.5	370	26.1	92	6.5
2017.....	1,501	100.0	295	19.7	720	48.0	376	25.0	110	7.3
2016.....	1,440	100.0	298	20.7	617	42.8	401	27.8	124	8.6

^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 29
HOMICIDE ARRESTS, 2016-2025
 By Age of Arrestee

Year(s)	Total		Under 18		18-29		30-39		40 and over	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2025.....	1,269	100.0	102	8.0	522	41.1	306	24.1	339	26.7
2024.....	1,305	100.0	124	9.5	538	41.2	320	24.5	323	24.8
2023.....	1,374	100.0	123	9.0	581	42.3	355	25.8	315	22.9
2022.....	1,485	100.0	94	6.3	675	45.5	389	26.2	327	22.0
2021 ^a	1,550	100.0	101	6.5	777	50.1	340	21.9	332	21.4
2020.....	1,597	100.0	79	4.9	820	51.3	368	23.0	330	20.7
2019.....	1,352	100.0	68	5.0	646	47.8	318	23.5	320	23.7
2018.....	1,416	100.0	84	5.9	748	52.8	302	21.3	282	19.9
2017.....	1,501	100.0	98	6.5	749	49.9	366	24.4	288	19.2
2016.....	1,440	100.0	91	6.3	745	51.7	325	22.6	279	19.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 30
HOMICIDE ARRESTS, 2025
 Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Gender and Age of Arrestee

Gender and age of arrestee	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,269	100.0	208	100.0	621	100.0	378	100.0	62	100.0
Male.....	1,136	89.5	181	87.0	560	90.2	340	89.9	55	88.7
Female.....	133	10.5	27	13.0	61	9.8	38	10.1	7	11.3
	Total									
Under 18.....	102	8.0	7	3.4	68	11.0	24	6.3	3	4.8
18-29.....	522	41.1	52	25.0	272	43.8	169	44.7	29	46.8
30-39.....	306	24.1	50	24.0	159	25.6	86	22.8	11	17.7
40 and over.....	339	26.7	99	47.6	122	19.6	99	26.2	19	30.6

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 31
HOMICIDE ARRESTS, 2025
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee by Gender and Age of Arrestee

Gender and age of arrestee	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,269	100.0	208	100.0	621	100.0	378	100.0	62	100.0
Under 18.....	102	8.0	7	3.4	68	11.0	24	6.3	3	4.8
18-19.....	131	10.3	8	3.8	72	11.6	46	12.2	5	8.1
20-24.....	212	16.7	23	11.1	105	16.9	71	18.8	13	21.0
25-29.....	179	14.1	21	10.1	95	15.3	52	13.8	11	17.7
30-34.....	166	13.1	29	13.9	84	13.5	50	13.2	3	4.8
35-39.....	140	11.0	21	10.1	75	12.1	36	9.5	8	12.9
40-44.....	119	9.4	33	15.9	57	9.2	26	6.9	3	4.8
45-49.....	79	6.2	21	10.1	29	4.7	25	6.6	4	6.5
50-54.....	52	4.1	13	6.3	21	3.4	14	3.7	4	6.5
55 and over.....	89	7.0	32	15.4	15	2.4	34	9.0	8	12.9
Male.....	1,136	100.0	181	100.0	560	100.0	340	100.0	55	100.0
Under 18.....	98	8.6	7	3.9	64	11.4	24	7.1	3	5.5
18-19.....	123	10.8	8	4.4	69	12.3	42	12.4	4	7.3
20-24.....	194	17.1	19	10.5	97	17.3	66	19.4	12	21.8
25-29.....	157	13.8	17	9.4	84	15.0	47	13.8	9	16.4
30-34.....	142	12.5	26	14.4	71	12.7	42	12.4	3	5.5
35-39.....	118	10.4	18	9.9	64	11.4	28	8.2	8	14.5
40-44.....	108	9.5	26	14.4	56	10.0	23	6.8	3	5.5
45-49.....	67	5.9	19	10.5	22	3.9	23	6.8	3	5.5
50-54.....	50	4.4	12	6.6	20	3.6	14	4.1	4	7.3
55 and over.....	79	7.0	29	16.0	13	2.3	31	9.1	6	10.9
Female.....	133	100.0	27	100.0	61	100.0	38	100.0	7	100.0
Under 18.....	4	3.0	0	-	4	6.6	0	-	0	-
18-19.....	8	6.0	0	-	3	4.9	4	-	1	-
20-24.....	18	13.5	4	-	8	13.1	5	-	1	-
25-29.....	22	16.5	4	-	11	18.0	5	-	2	-
30-34.....	24	18.0	3	-	13	21.3	8	-	0	-
35-39.....	22	16.5	3	-	11	18.0	8	-	0	-
40-44.....	11	8.3	7	-	1	1.6	3	-	0	-
45-49.....	12	9.0	2	-	7	11.5	2	-	1	-
50-54.....	2	1.5	1	-	1	1.6	0	-	0	-
55 and over.....	10	7.5	3	-	2	3.3	3	-	2	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that percent distributions are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 32
**PERSONS SENTENCED TO DEATH,
 1978-2025**

Year(s)	Initial sentences
2025.....	5
2024.....	3
2023.....	3
2022.....	2
2021.....	3
2020.....	5
2019.....	3
2018.....	5
2017.....	11
2016.....	9
2015.....	14
2014.....	13
2013.....	24
2012.....	13
2011.....	10
2010.....	34
2009.....	29
2008.....	21
2007.....	17
2006.....	17
2005.....	22
2004.....	12
2003.....	22
2002.....	17
2001.....	25
2000.....	33
1999.....	42
1998.....	32
1997.....	40
1996.....	40
1995.....	38
1994.....	21
1993.....	34
1992.....	40
1991.....	26
1990.....	33
1989.....	33
1988.....	34
1987.....	25
1986.....	21
1985.....	16
1984.....	27
1983.....	35
1982.....	39
1981.....	39
1980.....	23
1979.....	20
1978.....	7

Note: This table does not include persons who were resentenced to death after their death sentence was reversed on appeal.

Table 33
PERSONS SENTENCED TO DEATH, 2025
 Sentencing County by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age

Sentencing county	Total	Gender		Race/ethnic group				Age at arrest						
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	
Total.....	5	5	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	3
Riverside.....	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Sacramento.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Stanislaus.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

Note: This table does not include persons resentedenced to death after their death sentence was reversed on appeal.

Table 34
HOMICIDE CRIMES AND PEACE OFFICERS FELONIOUSLY KILLED IN THE LINE OF DUTY, 2016-2025
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Respective Population

Year(s)	California population	Homicides		Sworn law enforcement personnel	Peace officers feloniously killed in the line of duty	
		Number ¹	Rate ²		Number	Rate ³
2025.....	39,528,899	1,374	3.5	77,850	3	3.9
2024.....	39,172,742	1,666	4.3	77,161	1	1.3
2023.....	39,109,070	1,892	4.8	76,317	4	5.2
2022.....	39,028,571	2,206	5.7	76,130	4	5.3
2021 ^a	39,368,613	2,361	6.0	77,593	5	6.4
2020.....	39,782,419	2,202	5.5	79,693	2	2.5
2019.....	39,959,095	1,679	4.2	79,568	4	5.0
2018.....	39,825,181	1,739	4.4	79,113	4	5.1
2017.....	39,613,045	1,829	4.6	78,715	2	2.5
2016.....	39,354,432	1,930	4.9	77,824	6	7.7

Note: California population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Sworn law enforcement personnel numbers were obtained from the annual Full-Time Law Enforcement Personnel survey conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center. (Personnel in state regulatory agencies are not included in this table.)

¹ Includes peace officers feloniously killed in the line of duty.

² Rate is based on California population.

³ Rate is based on sworn law enforcement personnel.

^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 35
PEACE OFFICERS FELONIOUSLY KILLED IN THE LINE OF DUTY, 2025
 Gender and Race/Ethnic Group of Deceased by Location and Weapon

Location and Weapon	Total	Gender		Race/Ethnic Group			
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total	3	3	0	0	3	0	0
Location							
Residence.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Street, sidewalk.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Commercial establishment ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All other ²	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Type of Weapon							
Firearm.....	3	3	0	0	3	0	0
Handgun.....	2	2	0	0	2	0	0
Rifle.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Shotgun.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other firearm.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Firearm - unspecified.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-firearm.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Knife ³	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blunt Object ⁴	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Personal weapon ⁵	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Other ⁶	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

¹ Hotel/Motel, Liquor store, Bar, Other business.

² Parking lot, Vehicle, Field/Park, or Other.

³ Any instrument used to cut or stab.

⁴ Club, etc.

⁵ Hands, feet, etc.

⁶ Rope, drugs, poison, arson, pellet gun, drowning, etc.

Table 36
**JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDES BY PEACE OFFICERS
OR PRIVATE CITIZENS, 2025**
By Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age of Deceased

Gender, race/ethnic group, and age of deceased	Total		Peace officer justifiable		Citizen justifiable	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total						
Total.....	78	100.0	41	100.0	37	100.0
Gender						
Male.....	74	94.9	37	90.2	37	100.0
Female.....	4	5.1	4	9.8	0	0.0
Race/ethnic group						
White.....	17	21.8	10	24.4	7	18.9
Hispanic.....	26	33.3	16	39.0	10	27.0
Black.....	26	33.3	8	19.5	18	48.6
Other.....	9	11.5	7	17.1	2	5.4
Unknown.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Age						
Under 18.....	1	1.3	0	0.0	1	2.7
18-29.....	21	26.9	13	31.7	8	21.6
18-19.....	2	2.6	1	2.4	1	2.7
20-24.....	8	10.3	5	12.2	3	8.1
25-29.....	11	14.1	7	17.1	4	10.8
30-39.....	25	32.1	11	26.8	14	37.8
30-34.....	14	17.9	5	12.2	9	24.3
35-39.....	11	14.1	6	14.6	5	13.5
40 and over.....	31	39.7	17	41.5	14	37.8
40-44.....	12	15.4	5	12.2	7	18.9
45-49.....	8	10.3	5	12.2	3	8.1
50-54.....	2	2.6	0	0.0	2	5.4
55 and over.....	9	11.5	7	17.1	2	5.4
Unknown.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 37
**JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDES BY PEACE OFFICERS
OR PRIVATE CITIZENS, 2025**
By Location of Justifiable Homicide

Location of justifiable homicide	Number	Percent
Total		
Total.....	78	
Peace officer justifiable		
Total.....	41	100.0
Residence ¹	16	39.0
Single/Multi family residence...	13	31.7
Residential/Nursing facility.....	1	2.4
Other residence.....	2	4.9
Street, sidewalk.....	11	26.8
Commercial establishment.....	1	2.4
Hotel, motel.....	0	0.0
Liquor store.....	0	0.0
Bar/restaurant.....	0	0.0
Other business.....	1	2.4
All other.....	13	31.7
Parking lot.....	6	14.6
Vehicle.....	0	0.0
Field, park.....	3	7.3
School.....	1	2.4
Other.....	3	7.3
Citizen justifiable		
Total.....	37	100.0
Residence ¹	12	32.4
Single/Multi family residence...	12	32.4
Residential/Nursing facility.....	0	0.0
Other residence.....	0	0.0
Street, sidewalk.....	14	37.8
Commercial establishment.....	6	16.2
Hotel, motel.....	0	0.0
Liquor store.....	0	0.0
Bar/restaurant.....	1	2.7
Other business.....	5	13.5
All other.....	5	13.5
Parking lot.....	3	8.1
Vehicle.....	0	0.0
Field, park.....	1	2.7
School.....	0	0.0
Other.....	1	2.7

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

The "Residence" category was updated in 2023 to capture the subtype locations used in the IBR system.

Table 38
**JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDES BY PEACE OFFICERS
OR PRIVATE CITIZENS, 2025**
By Contributing Circumstance

Contributing circumstance	Number	Percent
Total		
Total.....	78	
Peace officer justifiable		
Total.....	41	100.0
Felon attacked peace officer.....	36	87.8
Felon killed during commission of crime.....	3	7.3
Felon resisted arrest.....	0	0.0
All other.....	2	4.9
Felon attacked civilian.....	2	4.9
Felon attempted flight.....	0	0.0
Details not provided.....	0	0.0
Citizen justifiable		
Total.....	37	100.0
Felon attacked peace officer.....	0	0.0
Felon killed during commission of crime.....	17	45.9
Felon attacked civilian.....	19	51.4
Felon attempted flight.....	0	0.0
Details not provided.....	1	2.7

Note: The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 39
**JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDES BY PEACE OFFICERS
OR PRIVATE CITIZENS, 2025**
By Type of Weapon Used

Type of weapon used	Total		Peace officer justifiable		Citizen justifiable	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	78	100.0	41	100.0	37	100.0
Firearm.....	71	91.0	41	100.0	30	81.1
Handgun.....	54	69.2	30	73.2	24	64.9
Rifle.....	5	6.4	3	7.3	2	5.4
Shotgun.....	1	1.3	0	0.0	1	2.7
Other firearm.....	2	2.6	2	4.9	0	0.0
Firearm - unspecified.....	9	11.5	6	14.6	3	8.1
Non-firearm.....	7	9.0	0	0.0	7	18.9
Knife ¹	3	3.8	0	0.0	3	8.1
Blunt Object ²	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Personal weapon ³	3	3.8	0	0.0	3	8.1
Other ⁴	1	1.3	0	0.0	1	2.7

Note: The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

¹ Any instrument used to cut or stab.

² Club, etc.

³ Hands, feet, etc.

⁴ Poison, arson, pellet gun, drowning, etc.

Table 40
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1987–2025
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

Year(s)	Number	Rate ¹
2025.....	1,374	3.5
2024.....	1,666	4.3
2023.....	1,892	4.8
2022.....	2,206	5.7
2021 ^a	2,361	6.0
2020.....	2,202	5.5
2019.....	1,679	4.2
2018.....	1,739	4.4
2017.....	1,829	4.6
2016.....	1,930	4.9
2015.....	1,861	4.8
2014.....	1,697	4.4
2013.....	1,745	4.6
2012.....	1,878	5.0
2011.....	1,794	4.8
2010.....	1,809	4.8
2009.....	1,970	5.3
2008.....	2,143	5.8
2007.....	2,258	6.2
2006.....	2,483	6.9
2005.....	2,503	7.0
2004.....	2,394	6.7
2003.....	2,402	6.8
2002.....	2,392	6.8
2001.....	2,201	6.4
2000.....	2,074	6.1
1999.....	2,006	5.9
1998.....	2,170	6.5
1997.....	2,579	7.8
1996.....	2,910	9.0
1995.....	3,530	11.0
1994.....	3,699	11.5
1993.....	4,095	12.9
1992.....	3,920	12.5
1991.....	3,876	12.6
1990.....	3,562	12.1
1989.....	3,159	11.0
1988.....	2,947	10.5
1987.....	2,929	10.7

¹ Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, CA Department of Finance.

^a The inclusion of data collected under California's IBR format began in 2021. Caution should be used when comparing these data with those from prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 41
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1987-2025

Year(s)	Total population	Population at risk		
		Total ¹	Adult ²	Juvenile ³
2025.....	39,528,899	30,506,555	26,404,093	4,102,462
2024.....	39,172,742	30,311,953	26,212,462	4,099,491
2023.....	39,109,070	29,738,875	25,698,841	4,040,034
2022.....	39,028,571	30,801,258	26,615,085	4,186,173
2021.....	39,368,613	30,418,892	26,222,173	4,196,719
2020.....	39,782,419	30,351,854	26,168,032	4,183,822
2019.....	39,959,095	30,948,835	26,807,124	4,141,711
2018.....	39,825,181	30,947,933	26,718,187	4,229,746
2017.....	39,613,045	30,771,994	26,566,180	4,205,814
2016.....	39,354,432	30,662,726	26,486,720	4,176,006
2015.....	39,071,323	30,426,258	26,369,040	4,057,218
2014.....	38,499,378	30,190,364	26,129,967	4,060,397
2013.....	38,204,597	29,923,597	25,825,829	4,097,768
2012.....	37,826,160	29,735,335	25,593,235	4,142,100
2011.....	37,578,616	29,556,094	25,352,813	4,203,281
2010.....	37,318,481	29,432,329	25,166,828	4,265,501
2009.....	37,077,204	29,092,061	24,846,056	4,246,005
2008.....	36,856,222	28,869,786	24,483,271	4,386,515
2007.....	36,552,529	28,597,658	24,193,795	4,403,863
2006.....	36,246,822	28,317,290	23,915,923	4,401,367
2005.....	35,985,582	28,066,451	23,678,907	4,387,544
2004.....	35,752,765	27,835,492	23,461,739	4,373,753
2003.....	35,388,928	27,496,472	23,162,159	4,334,313
2002.....	34,938,290	27,091,683	22,826,738	4,264,945
2001.....	34,512,742	26,707,152	22,524,040	4,183,112
2000.....	34,000,835	26,252,783	22,175,874	4,076,909
1999.....	34,036,000	25,711,892	21,855,190	3,856,702
1998.....	33,494,000	25,263,064	21,498,170	3,764,894
1997.....	32,957,000	25,760,375	21,934,916	3,825,459
1996.....	32,383,000	25,554,242	21,825,735	3,728,507
1995.....	32,063,000	25,122,782	21,505,839	3,616,943
1994.....	32,140,000	24,703,379	21,193,571	3,509,808
1993.....	31,742,000	24,334,534	20,923,632	3,410,902
1992.....	31,300,000	23,975,578	20,661,120	3,314,458
1991.....	30,646,000	23,585,168	20,356,984	3,228,184
1990.....	29,557,836	23,178,961	20,027,633	3,151,328
1989.....	28,771,207	22,524,392	19,451,763	3,072,629
1988.....	28,060,746	21,969,953	18,885,349	3,084,604
1987.....	27,388,477	21,483,563	18,378,758	3,104,805

Source: Population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

- ¹ Total population at risk, 10-69 years of age.
- ² Adult population at risk, 18-69 years of age.
- ³ Juvenile population at risk, 10-17 years of age.

Appendix

Computational Formulas

ARREST RATE – An arrest rate describes the number of arrests made by law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population or per 100,000 total population considered to be at risk for arrest (aged 10-69 years). The “at risk” population can be further distinguished by adults at risk (aged 18-69 years) and juveniles at risk (aged 10-17 years). Regardless of the population used, all rates are calculated in the same manner. An arrest rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported arrests by the respective population. The result is multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 2025 there were 1,269 homicide arrests. The total population was 39,528,899 and the total population at risk was 30,506,555. This equals a homicide arrest rate of 3.2 per 100,000 population and 4.2 per 100,000 population at risk.

$$\frac{1,269}{39,528,899} = 0.00003210 \times 100,000 = 3.2 \text{ per } 100,000 \text{ total population}$$

$$\frac{1,269}{30,506,555} = 0.00004160 \times 100,000 = 4.2 \text{ per } 100,000 \text{ total population at risk}$$

CLEARANCE RATE – A clearance rate is the percentage of crimes reported that have been cleared or solved for crime reporting purposes. It is calculated by dividing the number of reported clearances by the number of reported crimes. The result is multiplied by 100. For example, in 2025 there were 1,090 reported homicide clearances and 1,374 reported homicide crimes. This equals a homicide clearance rate of 79.3 percent.

$$\frac{1,090}{1,374} = 0.793304 \times 100 = 79.3\%$$

CRIME RATE – A crime rate describes the number of crimes reported to law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population. A crime rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported crimes by the total population. The result is multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 2025 there were 1,374 reported homicides in California and the population was 39,528,899. This equals a homicide crime rate of 3.5 per 100,000 general population.

$$\frac{1,374}{39,528,899} = 0.000035 \times 100,000 = 3.5 \text{ per } 100,000 \text{ population}$$

PERCENT CHANGE – A percent change describes a change in number or rate from one year to another. A percent change is calculated by subtracting base-year data from current-year data. The result is divided by base-year data and multiplied by 100. For example, in 2025 the homicide crime rate was 3.5. In 2016 the homicide crime rate was 4.9. The percent change in rate from 2016 to 2025 is a 28.6 percent decrease.

$$\frac{3.5 - 4.9}{4.9} = -0.2857 \times 100 = -28.6\%$$

Note: When a series of rates are calculated using different populations, the rate calculated for the total will not be equal to the sum of the rates calculated for each subtotal. For example, the total arrest rate (calculated using the total at-risk population) will not equal the sum of the adult arrest rate (calculated using the adult at-risk population) and the juvenile arrest rate (calculated using the juvenile at-risk population).

Acknowledgments

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California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center
P.O. Box 903427 • Sacramento, CA 94203-4270
<https://openjustice.doj.ca.gov>

