

**JUVENILE
JUSTICE
IN CALIFORNIA
2025**



Rob Bonta, Attorney General
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California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

JUVENILE JUSTICE

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IN CALIFORNIA
2025

The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Rob Bonta, Attorney General

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Executive Summary

Juvenile Justice in California

2025

The California Department of Justice (DOJ) is required to collect and report statistics on juvenile justice in California. *Juvenile Justice in California 2025* provides insight into the juvenile justice process by reporting the number of arrests, referrals to probation departments, petitions filed, and dispositions for juveniles tried in juvenile and adult courts. Law enforcement agencies provide information to DOJ on the number of arrests. Probation departments and superior courts provide information to DOJ on the types of offenses and administrative actions taken by juvenile and adult courts.

Juvenile Justice in California 2025 reflects data extracted from the California Incident-Based Reporting System (CIBRS), the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS), and a file containing dispositions of adult-level felony arrests (Appendix 1 describes the evolution of this system). For this reporting year, referral and petition statistics were submitted to the JCPSS by 57* of California's 58 counties, representing over 99% of the state's juvenile population.

Juvenile Justice in California 2025 presents juvenile justice statistics in four sections: Arrests, Referrals, Petitions, and Adult Court Dispositions. The arrest data were reported by law enforcement agencies and referral data were reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made as there are differences in the way data were reported between the two sources. See *Understanding the Data* for more information.

*Sierra County did not report in 2025. DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent reporting.

Below is a summary of facts from each of the sections.

Arrests

The *Arrests* section presents information on the number of juveniles arrested, the types of arrest charges, and the demographic characteristics of the juveniles as reported in 2025.

- The number of juvenile arrests decreased by 7.0% from 32,874 in 2024 to 30,568 in 2025 (Table 8).
- 46.7% (14,283) of juveniles were arrested for a felony offense; 52.1% (15,911) were arrested for a misdemeanor offense; and 1.2% (374) were arrested for a status offense* (Table 8).
- 46.8% (14,317) of juveniles arrested were referred to county juvenile probation departments (Table 1).

Referrals

The *Referrals* section presents information on the number of juveniles referred to county probation departments, the entity who referred the juveniles to the probation departments, the type of referral, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles referred, and the probation department dispositions as reported in 2025.

- 91.5% (39,068) of the juveniles referred to county probation departments were referred by law enforcement agencies (Table 9).
- 30.1% (12,155) of the juveniles referred to county probation departments were detained (Table 14).
- 35.1% (14,987) of the juvenile cases referred to county probation departments were closed at intake, indicating that no further action was taken (Table 14).
- 55.3% (23,604) of the referrals to the county probation departments, a petition was filed in juvenile court (Table 14).

**Status offenses* are acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

Petitions

The *Petitions* section presents information on cases where a petition for formal juvenile court adjudication was filed by the Probation Department or District Attorney. This section includes the number of petitions filed, the types of petitions filed, the demographic characteristics of the juveniles, and the dispositions for those petitions handled in juvenile court in 2025.

- In 54.0% (12,751) of those cases where petitions were filed, the juvenile was made a ward of the court (Table 20).
- 24.2% (5,704) of the petitions for formal juvenile court adjudication were dismissed (Table 20).

Adult Court Dispositions

The *Adult Court Dispositions* section presents information on juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, including the number and characteristics of the juveniles, and the adult court dispositions reported in 2025.

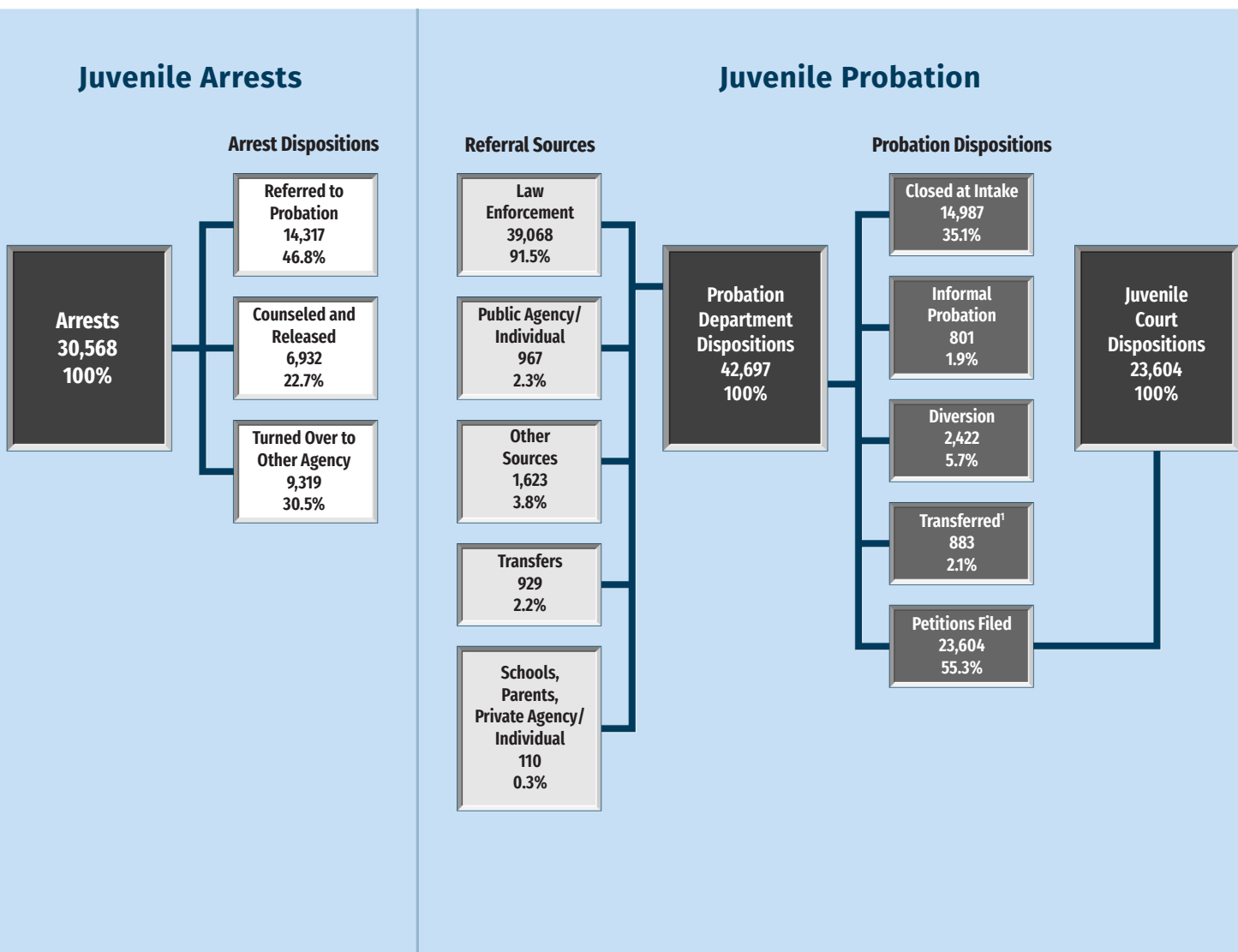
- Of the 95 juveniles whose cases were processed in adult court, 46.3% were convicted (Table 30).

Note:

In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Under current law, juveniles may only be transferred to adult court by a judge after a hearing, commonly known as a fitness or juvenile transfer hearing.

At-a-Glance

Juvenile Justice System, 2025



continued on next page

Source: Tables 1, 9, 14, 20, and 30.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

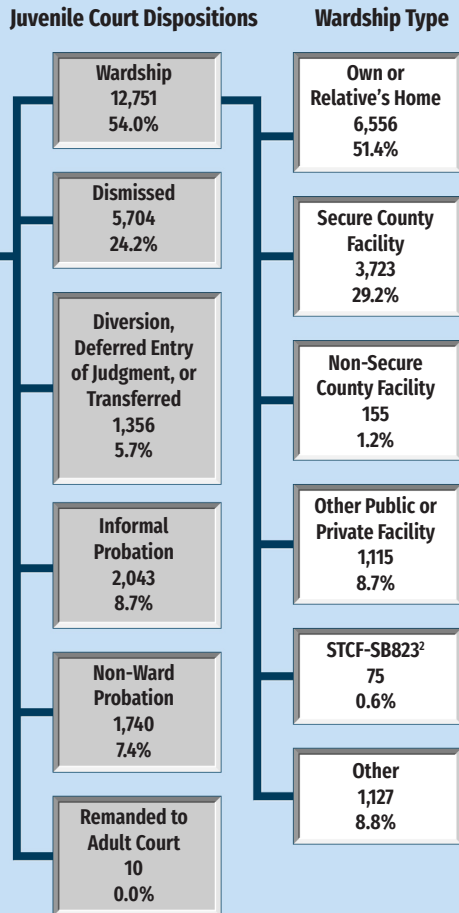
¹ *Transferred* includes traffic court and deportation.

² In 2020, the California Legislature passed Senate Bill 823-Juvenile Justice Realignment. In accordance, the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) closed as of 6/30/2023. The disposition previously labeled “DJJ” has been replaced with the new disposition “Secure Track County Facility-SB 823” and is represented in this annual report as “STCF-SB823.”

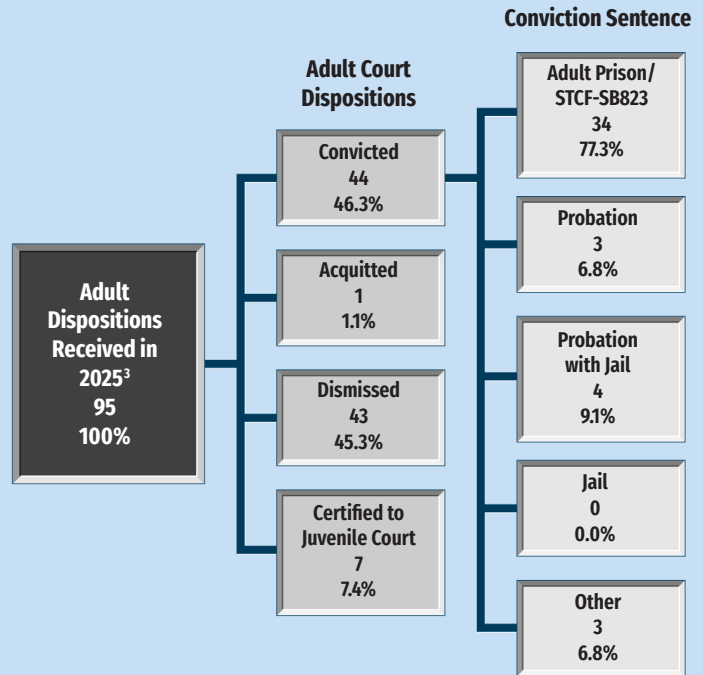
³ In 2025, probation departments reported information on 10 remands to the adult system. The adult court disposition information discussed here is for the 95 dispositions received in 2025.

Juvenile Justice System, 2025 (continued)

Juvenile Probation



Juveniles to Adult Court



- Arrest data were reported to DOJ by law enforcement agencies and referral data was reported by probation departments. Data comparisons should not be made because of differences in the way data is reported between sources. See *Understanding the Data* for more detail.
- Typically, referrals are made to the probation department in the juvenile's county of residence. The majority of referrals in this report came from police and sheriff's departments (91.5%) (Table 9).
- Probation departments decide how to process referred cases. A case may be closed or transferred; a juvenile may be placed on informal probation or in a diversion program; or a petition may be sought for a court hearing.
- Over half of formal juvenile court hearings resulted in the juvenile being made a ward of the court (54.0%). Half of wards were allowed to go home under the supervision of the probation department (51.4%) (Table 20).
- Juveniles can be remanded to the adult criminal justice system for prosecution if a juvenile court judge finds the juvenile is unfit for juvenile court. Less than half of the 95 dispositions received in adult court in 2025 resulted in a conviction (46.3%) (Table 30).

Understanding the Data

Arrests CIBRS

- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, only the most serious offense based on the severity of the possible punishment is selected.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- In 2013, the Federal Bureau of Investigation’s Uniform Crime Reporting Program revised the definition of “forcible rape” (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to “rape” and defined as “penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim.” California DOJ instituted this definition change in January 2014.
- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47, which reduced a number of marijuana-related offenses from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years.
- In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 64, which legalized the possession and use of marijuana for individuals 21 years of age and older and reduced the offense degree for a number of marijuana-related offenses. Caution should be used when comparing drug offense arrests to prior years.
- The Federal Bureau of Investigation’s Uniform Crime Reporting Program only accepts gender values of male and female. Efforts are underway to expand the values accepted for gender.

Referrals and Petitions JCPSS

- Each year there is a difference between the number of referrals to probation via the JCPSS and the number of juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies as “referred to juvenile court and probation.” The difference is due, in part, to the various programs and definitions used by law enforcement agencies and probation departments for submitting data to DOJ. However, there are two primary reasons for the difference:
 - a. Probation departments report caseload information, while law enforcement agencies report information on individual arrests.
 - b. The JCPSS counts only those juveniles who have a final disposition reported to DOJ. Many probation departments divert juveniles out of the system into other community-based programs. As a result, many juveniles who are diverted after being referred by law enforcement agencies are not reported in the JCPSS.
- All juvenile referrals for law violations and status offenses are reported in the JCPSS.
- The information presented in this report represents the data received from 57 counties. Sierra County is not included in the JCPSS portion of the report. This one county did not provide DOJ with data in 2025.
- In 2003, the JCPSS was modified to accept up to five offenses per referral or petition. Previously, the JCPSS only accepted the most serious offense per referral or petition.

Referrals and Petitions JCPSS (continued)

- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation “Hispanic” includes persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.
- In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. The law was effective immediately, making 2016 the final year, and a partial year, where direct file data would need to be tracked as part of the Juvenile Justice in California publication. Under current law, juveniles may only be transferred to adult court by a judge after a hearing, commonly known as a fitness or juvenile transfer hearing.
- In September of 2018, Senate Bill 1391 was signed into law so that no juvenile under the age of sixteen can be transferred to the jurisdiction of adult criminal courts.

Dispositions of Adult-Level Felony Arrests

- Adult felony arrest disposition data are extracted annually from the California DOJ Criminal History System. The data statistically capture the number of adult-level final dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system, but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.
- “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.
- Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).

DATA ANALYSIS

Arrests

A juvenile may be arrested for either violating a criminal statute or committing a status offense. Status offenses are acts that are considered offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as curfew violations, truancy, running away, and incorrigibility.

This section contains information on the 30,568 juvenile arrests reported by law enforcement agencies in 2025. This section also includes information on the characteristics of juvenile arrests and arrestees, and the law enforcement dispositions of those arrests. Although some arrests involve more than one offense, only the most serious are shown in this report. Arrest data for all 58 counties were extracted from the California Incident-Based Reporting System (CIBRS).

The law enforcement disposition of a juvenile arrest is affected by several variables: investigative findings and the facts surrounding the alleged offense; prior arrest record; seriousness of the offense; determined need for admonishment; recourse to other authority; and other factors determined by the individual case.

Law enforcement agencies have three methods for the disposition of a juvenile arrest:

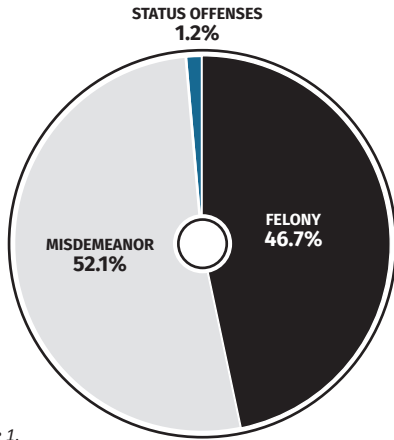
- Refer to probation departments for further processing. Some are handled at the probation level, while others are sent to juvenile and criminal courts for final disposition.
- Handle within the department, where juveniles are counseled and released.
- Turn over to another agency.

Notes: References to race/ethnicity will be made throughout this report. The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in the analysis of race/ethnic group data. As commonly used, race refers to large populations that share certain physical characteristics, such as skin color. Because these physical characteristics can vary greatly within groups, as well as between groups, determination of race is frequently, by necessity, subjective. Ethnicity refers to cultural heritage and can cross racial lines. For example, the ethnic designation Hispanic can include persons of any race. Most commonly, self-identification of race/ethnicity is used in the classification and labeling process.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

ARRESTS - Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2025 By Level of Offense

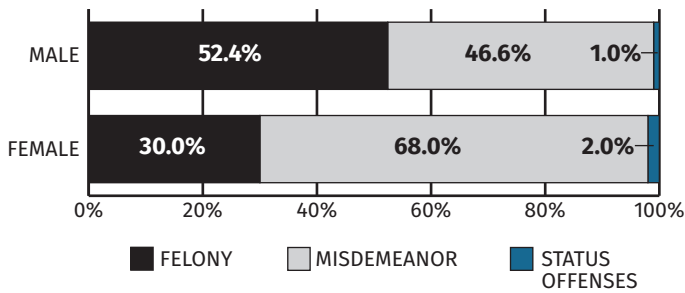


Source: Table 1.

In 2025, of the 30,568 juvenile arrests reported:

- Felony arrests accounted for 46.7% (14,283).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 52.1% (15,911).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 1.2% (374).

Juvenile Arrests, 2025 Gender of Arrestee by Level of Offense



Source: Table 1.

In 2025, of the 22,831 arrests of males:

- Felony arrests accounted for 52.4% (11,959).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 46.6% (10,650).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 1.0% (222).

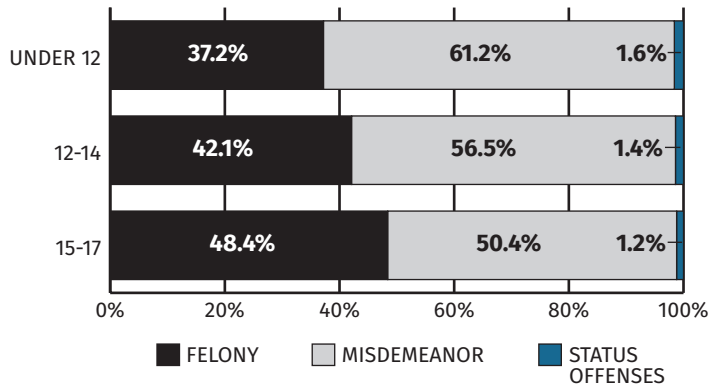
In 2025, of the 7,737 arrests of females:

- Felony arrests accounted for 30.0% (2,324).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 68.0% (5,261).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 2.0% (152).

ARRESTS - Level of Offense

Juvenile Arrests, 2025

Age Group of Arrestee
by Level of Offense



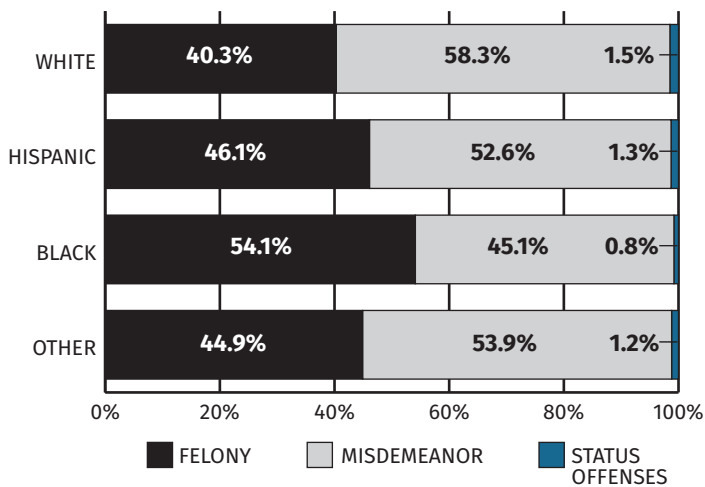
Source: Table 1.

In 2025:

- All age groups were arrested more for misdemeanors than for felonies or status offenses.
- The greatest percentage of felony arrests were arrestees aged 15-17.

Juvenile Arrests, 2025

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee
by Level of Offense



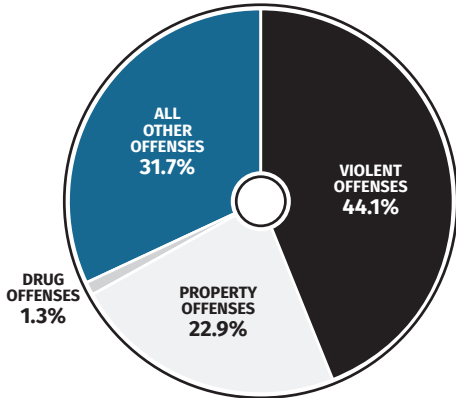
Source: Table 1.

In 2025, of the three defined race/ethnic groups:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor (58.3%) offense.
- A greater percentage of Black juveniles were arrested for a felony (54.1%) offense.

ARRESTS - Felony Arrests

Felony Arrests, 2025 By Offense Category

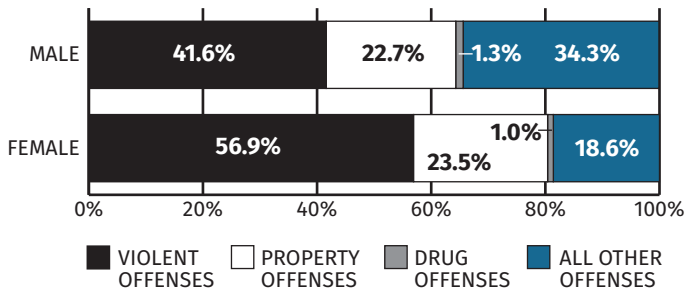


Source: Table 3.

In 2025, of the 14,283 juvenile felony arrests reported:

- 44.1% (6,302) were for violent offenses.
- 22.9% (3,266) were for property offenses.
- 1.3% (183) were for drug offenses.
- 31.7% (4,532) were for all other felony offenses.

Felony Arrests, 2025 Gender of Arrestee by Offense Category



Source: Table 3.

In 2025, of the 11,959 felony arrests of males:

- Violent offenses accounted for 41.6% (4,980).
- Property offenses accounted for 22.7% (2,720).

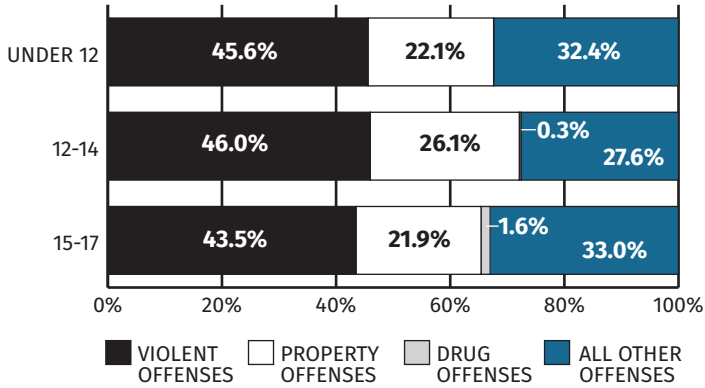
In 2025, of the 2,324 felony arrests of females:

- Violent offenses accounted for 56.9% (1,322).
- Property offenses accounted for 23.5% (546).

ARRESTS - Felony Arrests

Felony Arrests, 2025

Age Group of Arrestee
by Offense Category



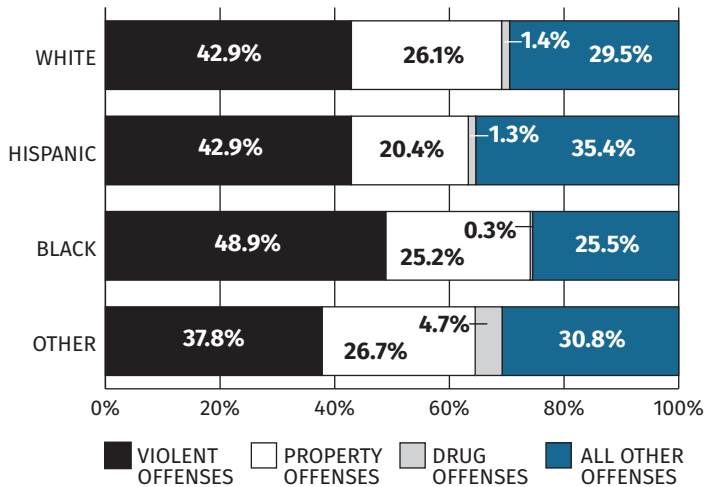
Source: Table 3.

In 2025:

- Juveniles in each age group were arrested more for violent offenses than other felony offense types.

Felony Arrests, 2025

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee
by Offense Category



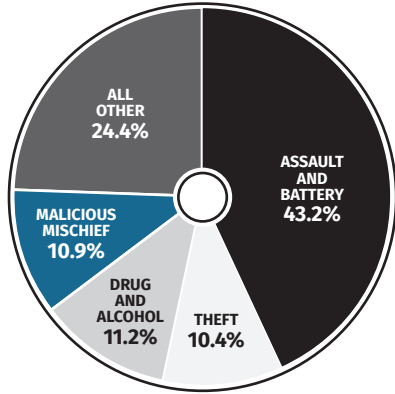
Source: Table 3.

In 2025:

- A greater percentage of Black juveniles were arrested for a felony violent offense (48.9%) than any other race/ethnic group.
- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the smallest proportion of felony arrests were for drug offenses.

ARRESTS - Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2025 By Offense Category

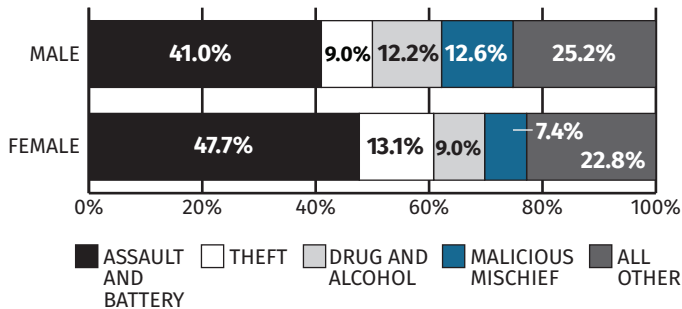


Source: Table 3.

In 2025, of the 15,911 juvenile misdemeanor arrests reported:

- 43.2% (6,875) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 10.4% (1,649) were for theft offenses.
- 11.2% (1,776) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 10.9% (1,727) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 24.4% (3,884) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2025 Gender of Arrestee by Offense Category



Source: Table 3.

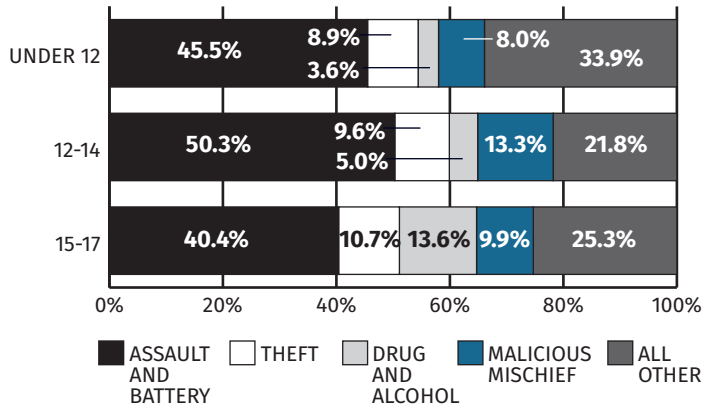
In 2025:

- A greater percentage of females were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense than males (47.7% vs. 41.0%, respectively).
- A greater percentage of males were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense than females (12.2% vs. 9.0%, respectively).

ARRESTS - Misdemeanor Arrests

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2025

Age Group of Arrestee
by Offense Category



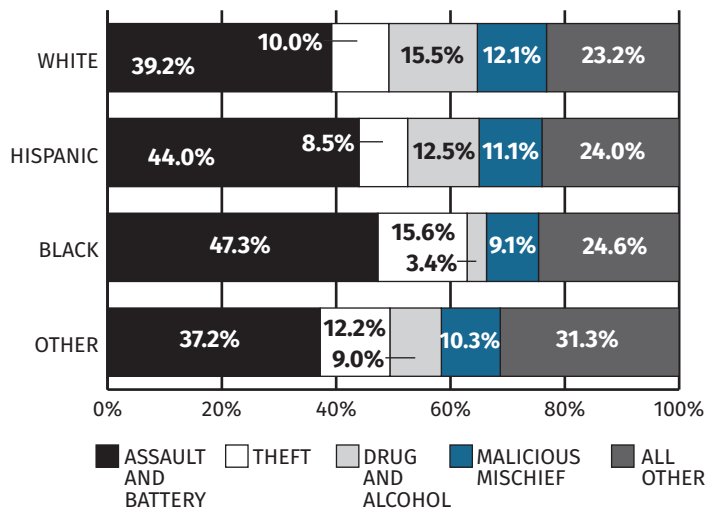
In 2025:

- A greater percentage of juveniles in the 12-14 age group were arrested for misdemeanor assault and battery (50.3%) than any other age category.

Source: Table 3.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 2025

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee
by Offense Category



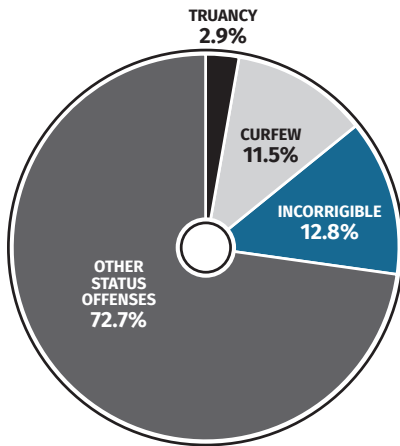
In 2025:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor drug and alcohol offense (15.5%) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Black juveniles were arrested for a misdemeanor assault and battery offense (47.3%) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 3.

ARRESTS - Status Offense Arrests

Status Offense Arrests, 2025
By Offense Category

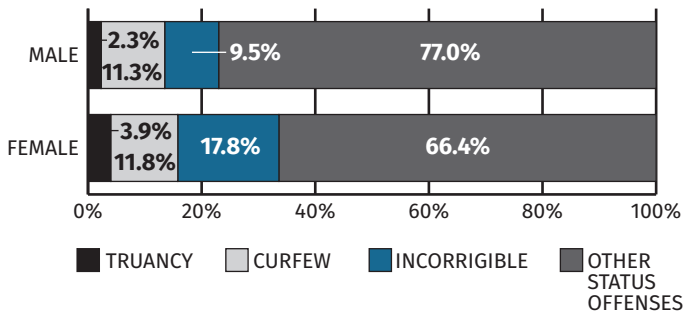


Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2025, of the 374 status offense arrests reported:

- Truancy violations accounted for 2.9% (11).
- Curfew violations accounted for 11.5% (43).
- Incorrigible offenses accounted for 12.8% (48).
- Other status offenses accounted for 72.7% (272).

Status Offense Arrests, 2025
Gender of Arrestee
by Offense Category



Source: Table 3.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

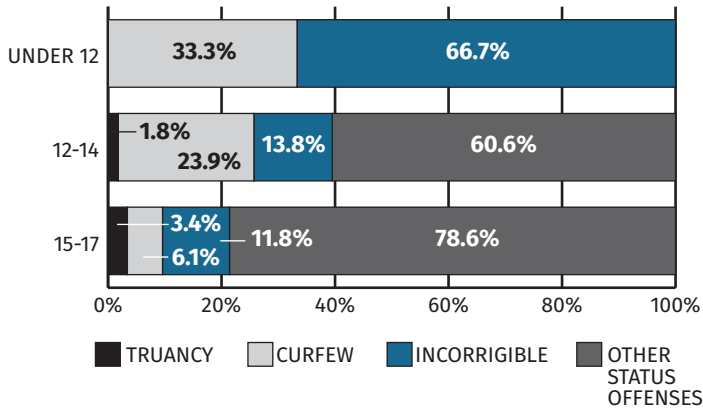
In 2025:

- A greater percentage of females were arrested for being incorrigible than males (17.8% vs. 9.5%, respectively).

ARRESTS - Status Offense Arrests

Status Offense Arrests, 2025

Age Group of Arrestee
by Offense Category



In 2025:

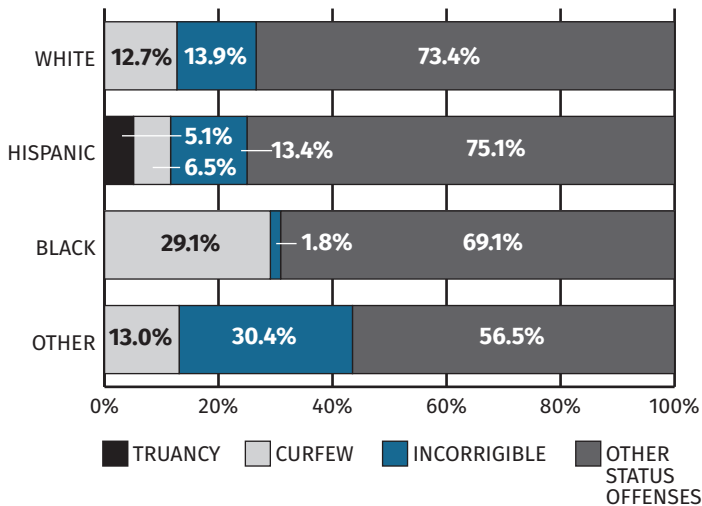
- The percentage of incorrigible arrests decreased with age.
- Juveniles under 12 had a higher percentage of curfew arrests than other age groups.

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Status Offense Arrests, 2025

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee
by Offense Category



In 2025:

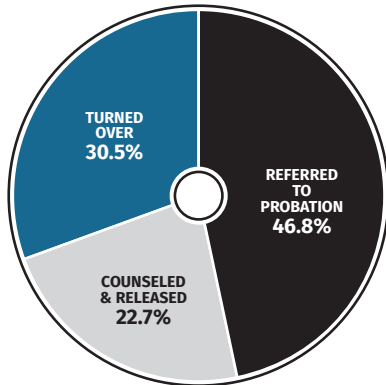
- A greater percentage of Black juveniles were arrested for curfew offenses (29.1%) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 3.

Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

ARRESTS - Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2025 By Type of Disposition



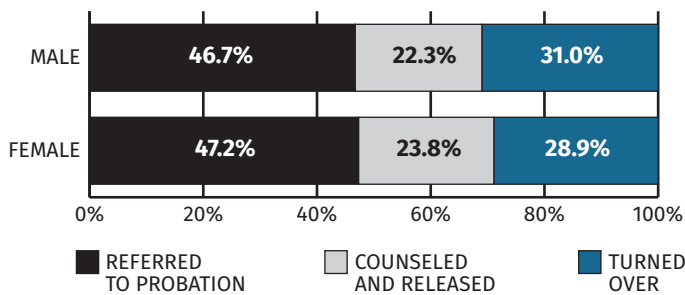
Source: Table 1.

When processing juvenile arrestees, law enforcement agencies may refer juveniles to the probation department, counsel and release them, or turn them over to another agency.

In 2025, of the 30,568 law enforcement dispositions reported:

- 46.8% resulted in a referral to probation (14,317).
- 22.7% resulted in the juvenile being counseled and released (6,932).
- 30.5% resulted in the juvenile being turned over to another agency (9,319).

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2025 Gender by Disposition



Source: Table 1.

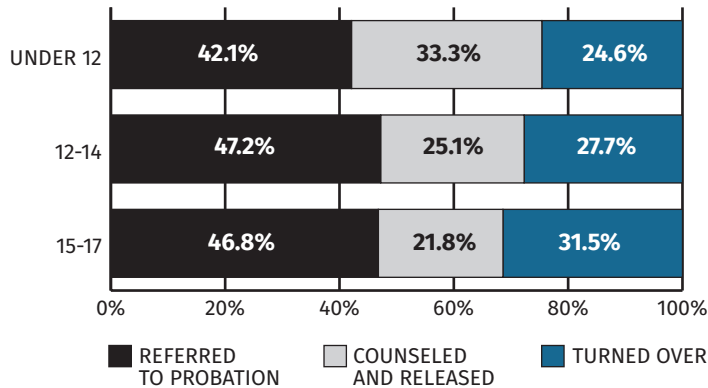
In 2025:

- Male and female juveniles had similar disposition outcomes.

ARRESTS - Law Enforcement Level Dispositions

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2025

Age Group
by Disposition



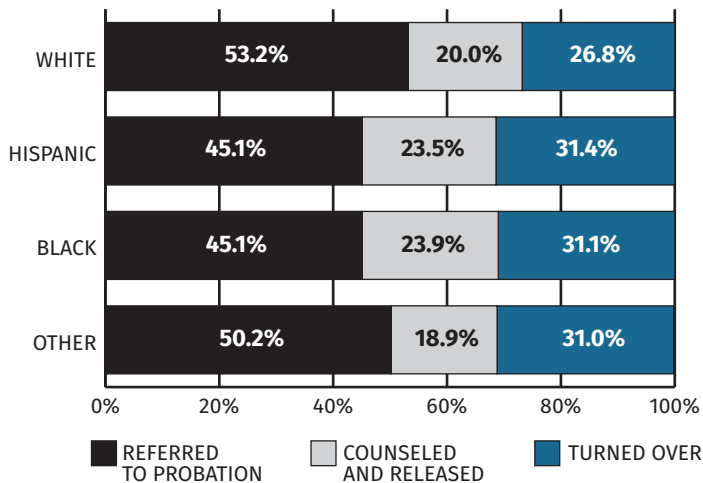
In 2025:

- Regardless of age group, most juvenile offenders were referred to probation.
- A greater percentage of juveniles under 12 were counseled and released than any other age group (33.3%).

Source: Table 1.

Law Enforcement Dispositions, 2025

Race/Ethnic Group
by Disposition



In 2025:

- Over 26.0% of juveniles in each race/ethnic group were turned over to another agency as the disposition.

Source: Table 1.

Referrals

Juvenile referrals occur when a juvenile is brought to the attention of the probation department for a case review. Juveniles can be referred by a variety of sources, with the largest percentage of referrals coming from law enforcement. Referrals may also be generated by a school, parent, public agency or individual, private agency or individual, or by transfers from another county or state.

Referrals to the probation department consist of two types: new and subsequent. The term “new referral” applies to a juvenile who is not currently supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent referral” applies to a juvenile who is currently supervised by the probation department. A subsequent referral generally results from a new arrest or probation violation.

After a juvenile is referred to the probation department, a probation officer determines whether the juvenile should be detained or released. The probation department also conducts an investigation and determines whether the case should be closed or transferred to another county; whether the juvenile should be placed on informal probation; or whether a petition should be filed with the court.

This section examines referrals by gender, age group, and race/ethnic group. For the purpose of this section, the term “juvenile” refers to those individuals processed through the juvenile court system.

The data used in this section originated from 57* participating county probation departments. This information was submitted to DOJ from referrals reported in the JCPSS. See *Understanding the Data* for more information.

Notes: Arrest data are reported by law enforcement agencies, whereas referral data are reported by probation departments. Comparisons between arrest data and referral data should not be made because of differences in the way data are reported between the two sources. See *Understanding the Data* for details.

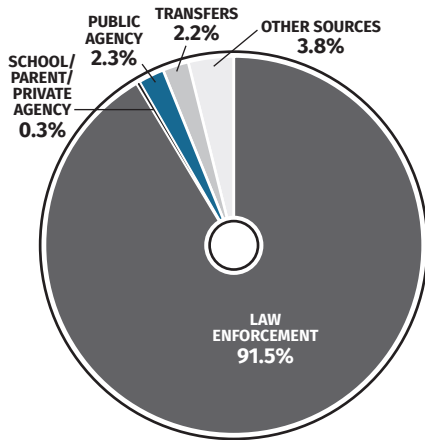
In November of 2016, California voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of juveniles being transferred directly (direct filed) to adult court by county prosecutors. For additional information, see *Understanding the Data*.

Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

*Sierra County did not report in 2025. DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

REFERRALS - Referral Source and Type

Referrals, 2025
By Source

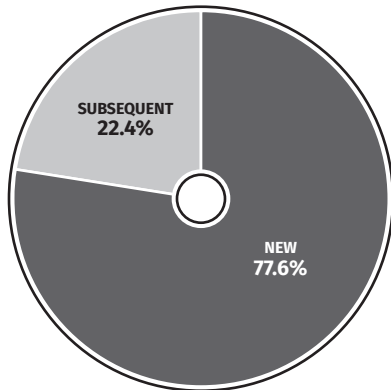


In 2025, of the 42,697 referrals to probation reported:

- 91.5% (39,068) were from law enforcement.
- 0.3% (110) were from schools, parents, and private agencies or individuals.
- 2.3% (967) were from public agencies or individuals.
- 2.2% (929) were transfers from another county or state.
- 3.8% (1,623) were from other sources.

Source: Table 9.

Referrals, 2025
By Type



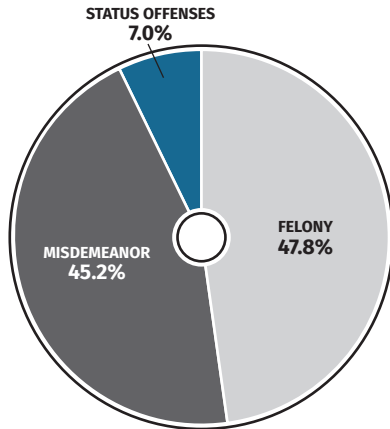
In 2025, of the 42,697 referrals to probation reported:

- 77.6% (33,143) were new referrals.
- 22.4% (9,554) were subsequent referrals.

Source: Table 9.

REFERRALS - Offense Level

Referrals, 2025 By Offense Level



In 2025, of the 66,843 referral offenses reported:

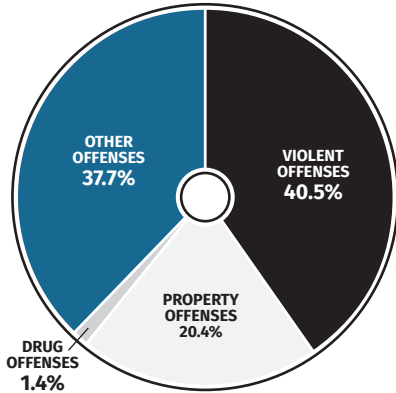
- 47.8% (31,937) were for felonies.
- 45.2% (30,209) were for misdemeanors.
- 7.0% (4,697) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 9.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

REFERRALS - Referrals for Felony Offenses

Type of Referrals, 2025
By Offense Category

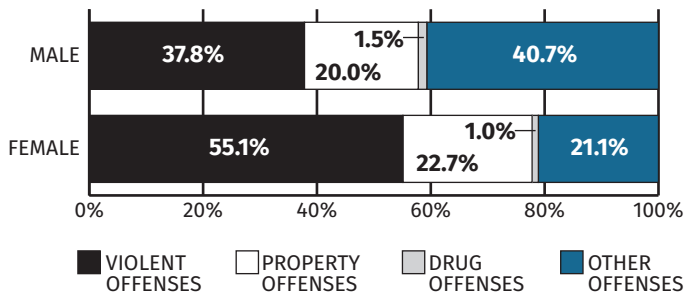


In 2025, of the 31,937 referrals for felony offenses:

- 40.5% (12,928) were for violent offenses.
- 20.4% (6,518) were for property offenses.
- 1.4% (451) were for drug offenses.
- 37.7% (12,040) were for other felony offenses.

Source: Table 10.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2025
Gender by Offense Category



In 2025:

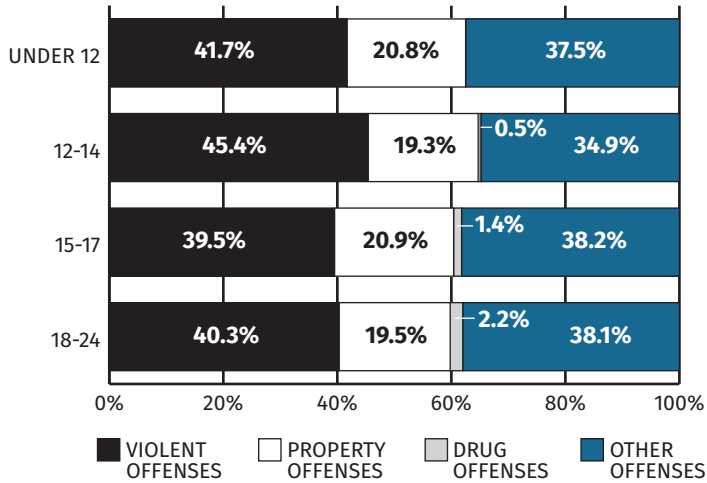
- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for felony violent offenses than males (55.1% vs. 37.8%, respectively).

Source: Table 10.

REFERRALS - Referrals for Felony Offenses

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2025

Age Group
by Offense Category



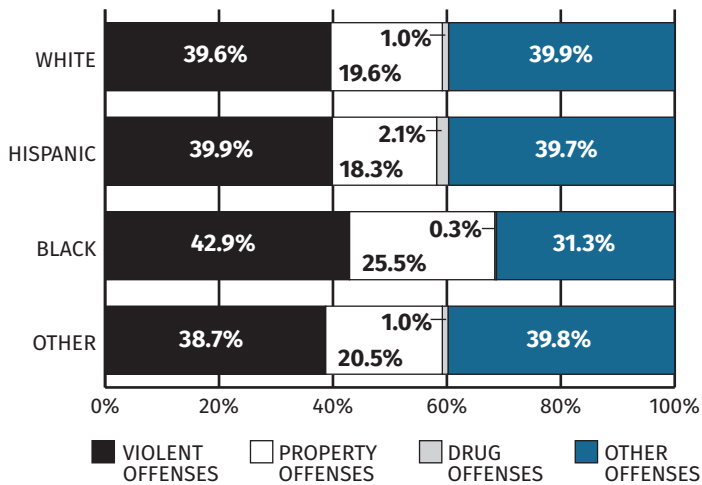
Source: Table 10.

In 2025:

- Juveniles under 12 had the lowest percentage of referrals for drug offenses (0.0%).
- Juveniles aged 12-14 saw the highest referrals for violent offenses.

Referrals for Felony Offenses, 2025

Race/Ethnic Group
by Offense Category



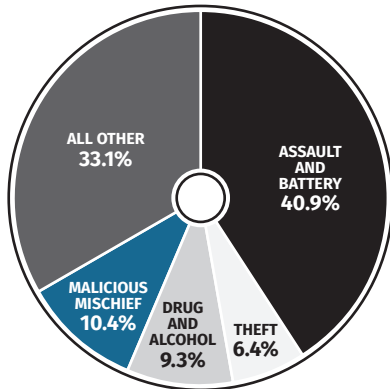
Source: Table 10.

In 2025:

- A greater percentage of Black juveniles were referred to the probation department for violent offenses (42.9%) than any other race/ethnic group.

REFERRALS - Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2025
By Offense Category

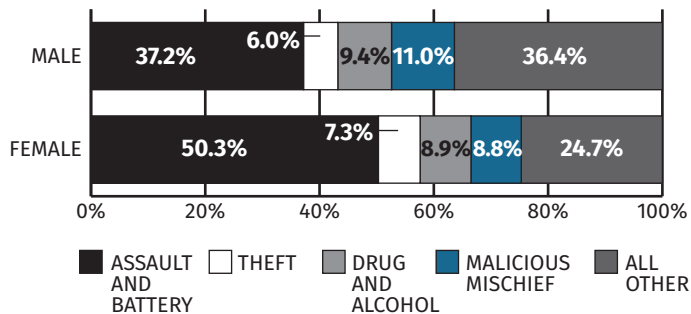


Source: Table 10.

In 2025, of the 30,209 misdemeanor offense referrals reported:

- 40.9% (12,356) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 6.4% (1,921) were for theft offenses.
- 9.3% (2,799) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 10.4% (3,138) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 33.1% (9,995) were for all other misdemeanor offenses.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2025
Gender by Offense Category



Source: Table 10.

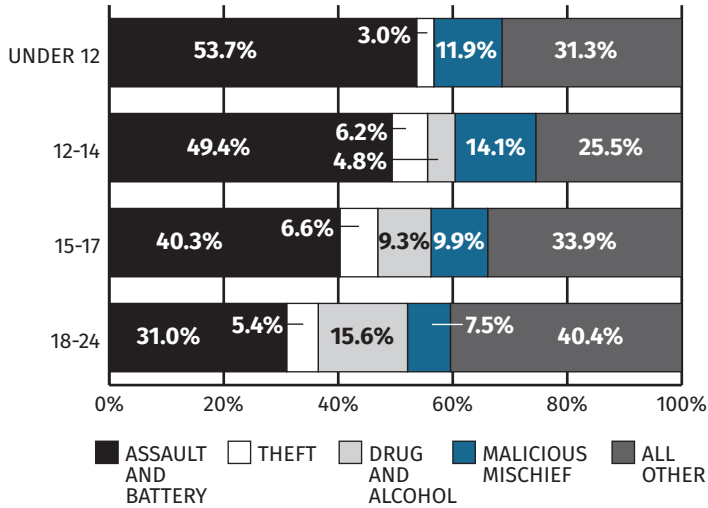
In 2025:

- A greater percentage of females were referred to the probation department for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses and theft offenses, than males (50.3% and 7.3% vs. 37.2% and 6.0% respectively).

REFERRALS - Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2025

Age Group
by Offense Category



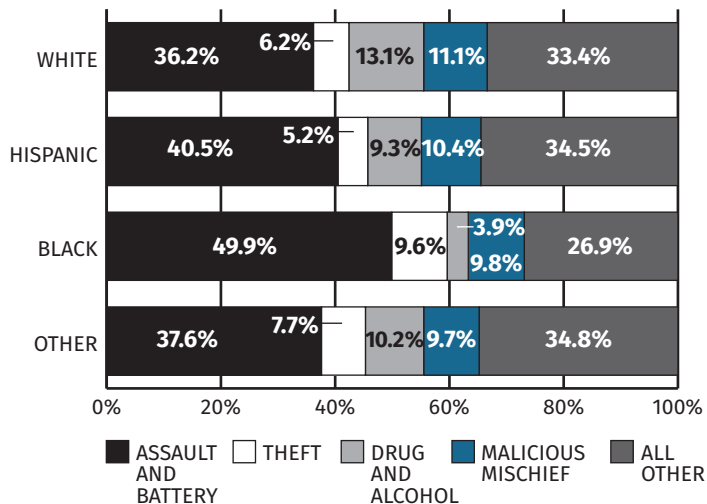
Source: Table 10.

In 2025:

- The proportion of juveniles referred to probation departments for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.
- The under 12 age group saw the highest referrals for misdemeanor assault and battery.

Referrals for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2025

Race/Ethnic Group
by Offense Category



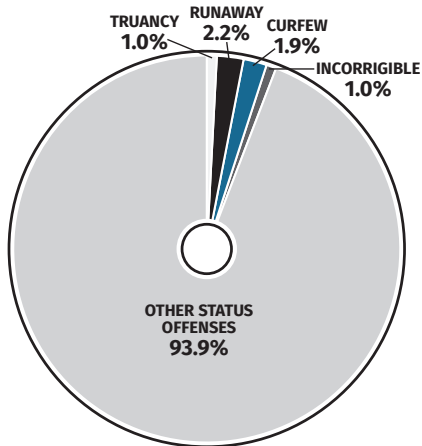
Source: Table 10.

In 2025:

- White juveniles had the highest percentage of misdemeanor referrals for drug and alcohol offenses (13.1%) while Black juveniles had the lowest percentage (3.9%) of any race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Black juveniles were referred to probation departments for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

REFERRALS - Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2025 By Offense Category

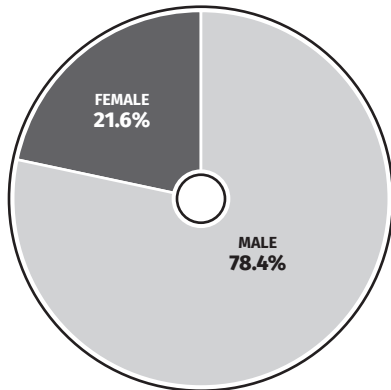


Source: Table 10.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

In 2025, of the 4,697 referrals for status offenses:

- 1.0% (49) were for truancy.
- 2.2% (105) were for running away.
- 1.9% (88) were for violating curfew.
- 1.0% (46) were for incorrigibility.
- 93.9% (4,409) were for other status offenses.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2025 By Gender



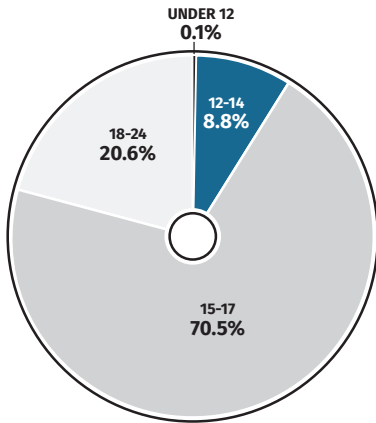
Source: Table 13.

In 2025, of the 4,697 referrals for status offenses:

- 78.4% (3,682) were male, and 21.6% (1,015) were female.

REFERRALS - Status Offense Referrals

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2025 By Age Group

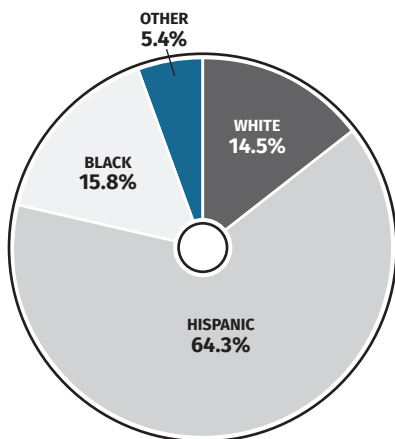


Source: Table 13.

In 2025, of the 4,697 referrals for status offenses:

- 0.1% (3) were juveniles under 12 years of age.
- 8.8% (414) were juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 70.5% (3,312) were juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 20.6% (968) were juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Referrals for Status Offenses, 2025 By Race/Ethnic Group



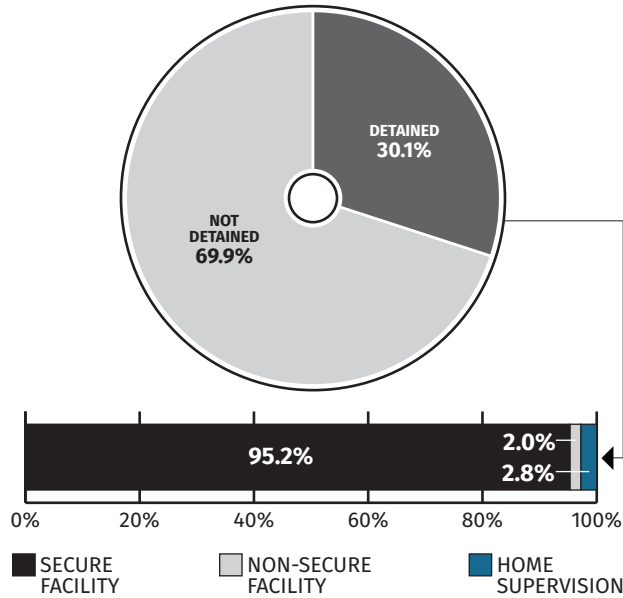
Source: Table 13.

In 2025, of the 4,697 referrals for status offenses:

- 14.5% (682) were white.
- 64.3% (3,012) were Hispanic.
- 15.8% (741) were Black.
- 5.4% (253) were from other race/ethnic groups.

REFERRALS - Detentions on Referrals

Detentions, 2025
By Type

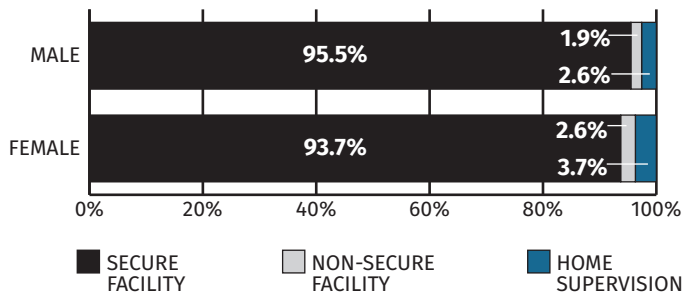


Source: Table 14.

In 2025, of the 40,410 known pre-adjudication detentions reported:

- 69.9% (28,255) of juveniles were not detained.
- Of the 30.1% (12,155) of juveniles who were detained, 95.2% (11,575) were detained in a secure facility.

Detentions, 2025
Gender by Detention Type



Source: Table 14.

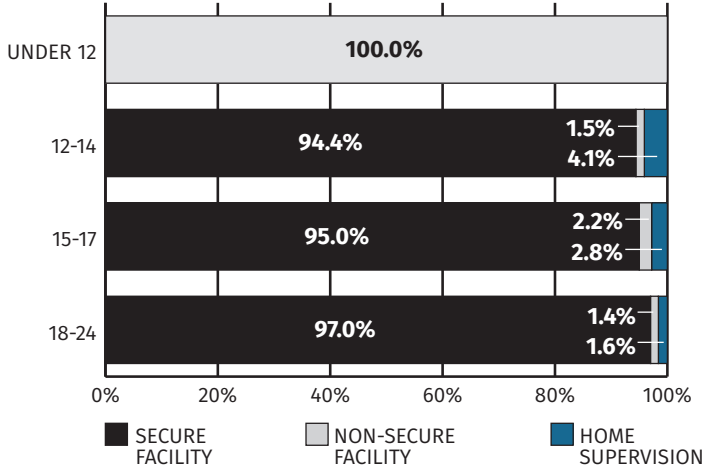
In 2025:

- Regardless of gender, the majority of juveniles detained were held in a secure facility.

REFERRALS - Detentions on Referrals

Detentions, 2025

Age Group
by Detention Type



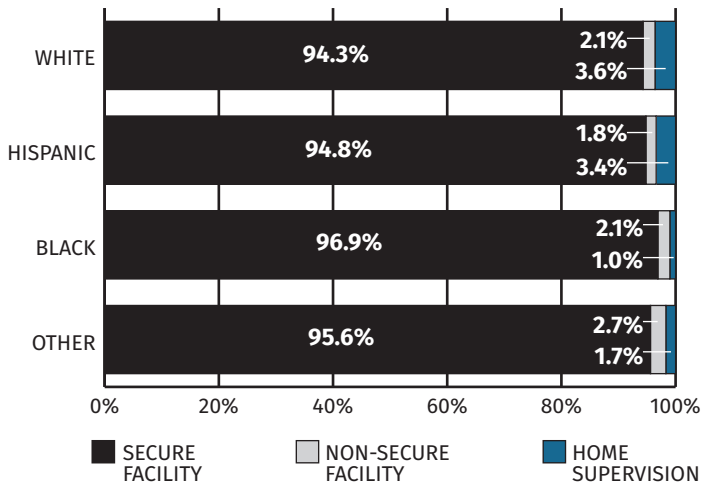
Source: Table 14.

In 2025:

- All juveniles under age 12 were detained in a non-secure facility.

Detentions, 2025

Race/Ethnic Group
by Detention Type



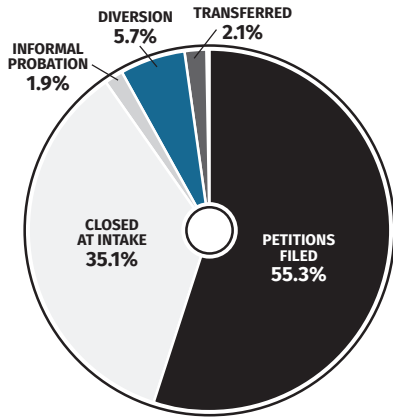
Source: Table 14.

In 2025:

- Regardless of race/ethnic group, the majority of detained juveniles were in a secure facility.

REFERRALS - Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2025 By Type

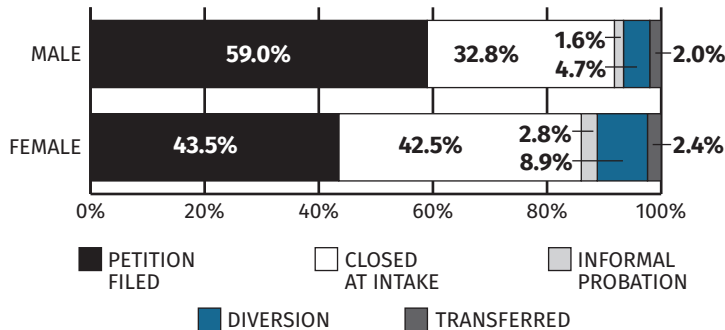


Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2025, of the 42,697 referrals handled by probation departments:

- 55.3% (23,604) resulted in a petition being filed.
- 35.1% (14,987) were closed at intake.
- 1.9% (801) received informal probation.
- 5.7% (2,422) received diversion.
- 2.1% (883) were transferred.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2025 Gender by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

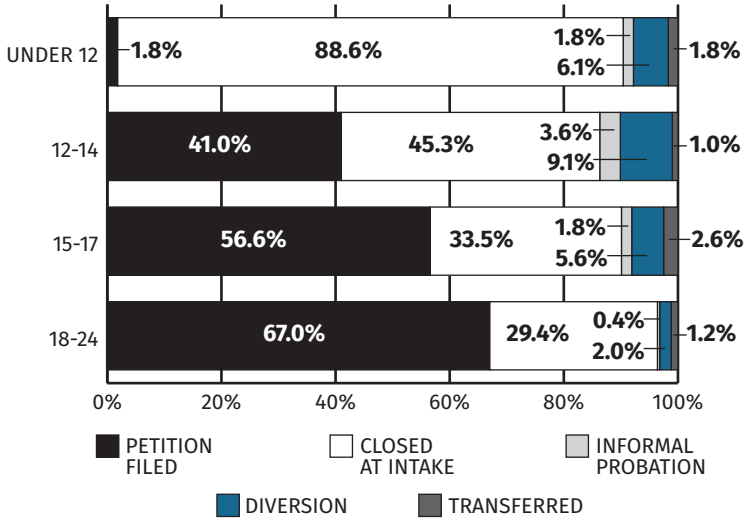
In 2025:

- A greater percentage of males received petitions filed to proceed to juvenile court than females (59.0% vs. 43.5%, respectively).
- A greater percentage of females received diversion or were closed at intake than males (8.9% and 42.5% vs. 4.7% and 32.8%, respectively).

REFERRALS - Probation Department Dispositions

Probation Department Dispositions, 2025

Age Group
by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.

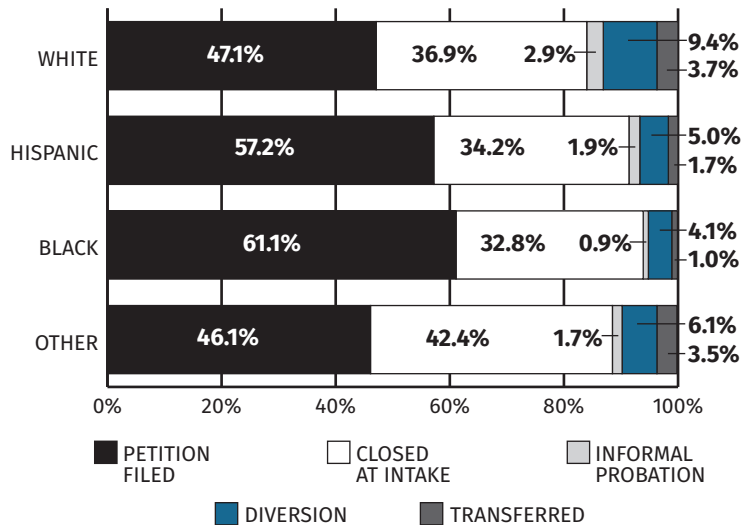
Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2025:

- More than one-half of juveniles in the 15-17 and 18-24 age groups had petitions filed in juvenile court (56.6% and 67.0%, respectively).
- The proportion of juveniles having petitions filed increased with age. Conversely, the proportions being closed at intake decreased with age.

Probation Department Dispositions, 2025

Race/Ethnic Group
by Disposition Type



Source: Table 14.

Note: "Transferred" includes the dispositions of traffic court, deported, and transferred.

In 2025:

- Black and Hispanic juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed (61.1% and 57.2%, respectively) than white and "other" juveniles (47.1% and 46.1%, respectively).
- White juveniles had the largest percentage of diversions (9.4%) compared to all other race/ethnic groups

Petitions

In the juvenile justice system, a case may be handled informally by the probation department or formally by the juvenile court. If the case proceeds for formal processing, the district attorney files a petition with the juvenile court to initiate court action.

There are two types of petitions filed in juvenile court: new and subsequent. The term “new petition” applies to a juvenile who is not being supervised by the probation department and is typically a first-time offender. The term “subsequent petition” applies to a juvenile who is currently being supervised by the probation department and subsequently re-offends.

This section examines petitions by gender, age group, race/ethnic group, offense, transfer hearings, and disposition.

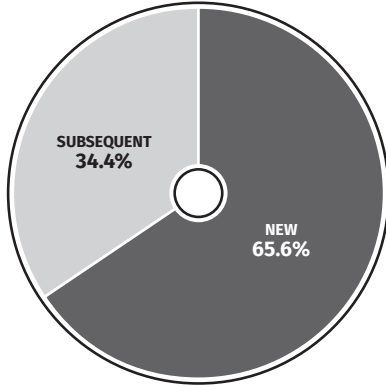
The data used in this section originated from 57* participating county probation departments. This information was routed to DOJ from petitions reported in the JCPSS. See *Understanding the Data* for more information.

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

*Sierra County did not report in 2025. DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

PETITIONS - Petition Type

Petitions Filed, 2025
By Type



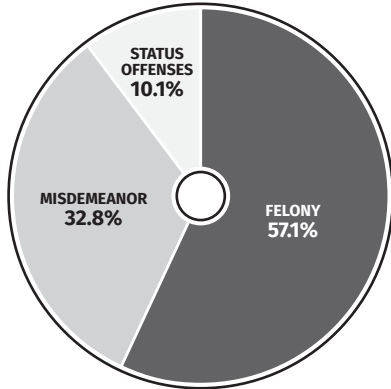
In 2025, of the 23,604 reported petitions filed in juvenile court:

- 65.6% (15,484) were new petitions.
- 34.4% (8,120) were subsequent petitions.

Source: Table 17.

PETITIONS - Petition Type

Petitions Filed, 2025 By Offense Level



In 2025, of the 41,591 petitioned offenses filed:

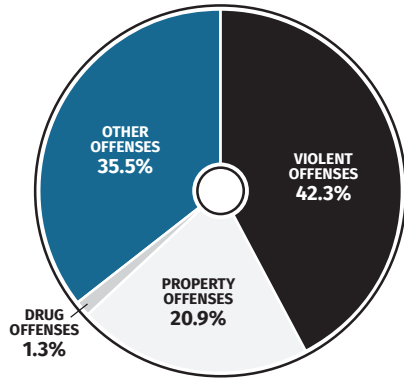
- 57.1% (23,763) were for felonies.
- 32.8% (13,627) were for misdemeanors.
- 10.1% (4,201) were for status offenses.

Source: Table 17.

Note: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition filed. Consequently, the number of petitioned offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

PETITIONS - Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2025
By Offense Category

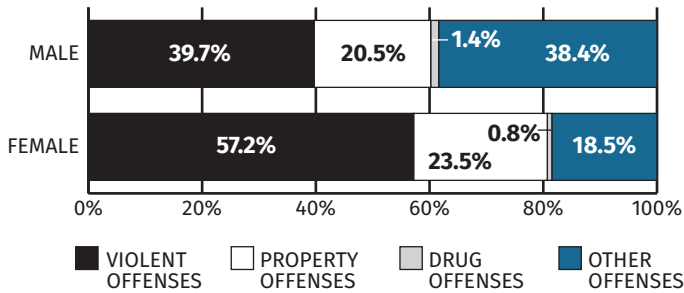


Source: Table 18.

In 2025, of the 23,763 petitioned felony offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 42.3% (10,042) were for violent offenses.
- 20.9% (4,972) were for property offenses.
- 1.3% (306) were for drug offenses.
- 35.5% (8,443) were for other felony offenses.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2025
Gender by Offense Category



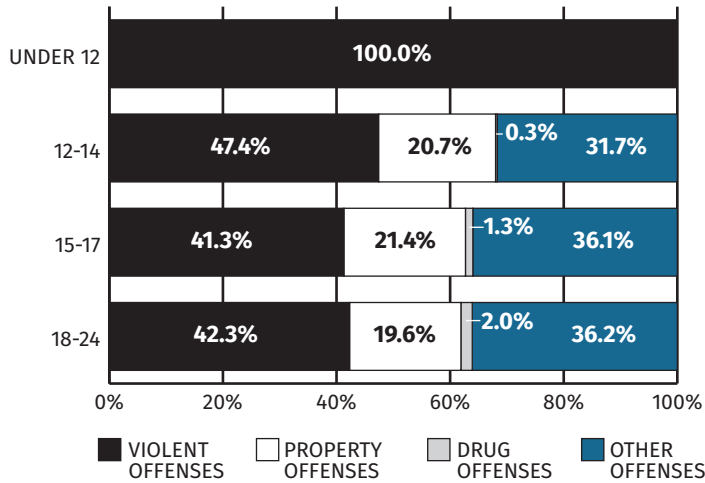
Source: Table 18.

In 2025:

- Females had a larger percentage of petitions filed for violent offenses (57.2%) than males (39.7%).

PETITIONS - Felony Petitions

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2025
Age Group by Offense Category

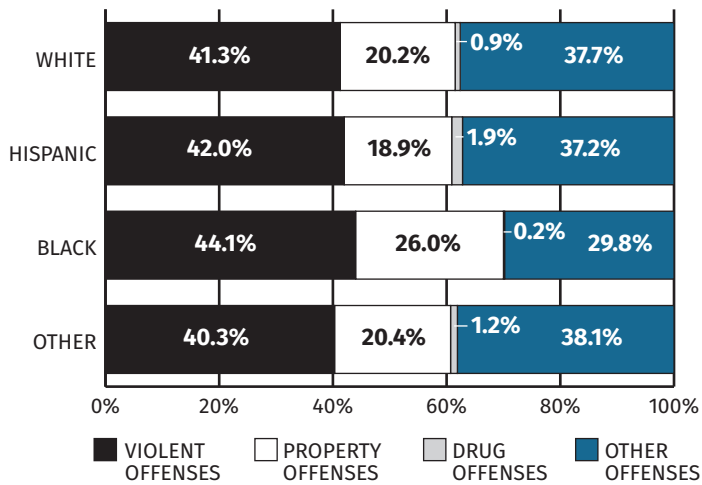


Source: Table 18.

In 2025:

- The 18-24 age group had a greater percentage of petitions filed for drug offenses than any other age group.

Petitions for Felony Offenses, 2025
Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Category



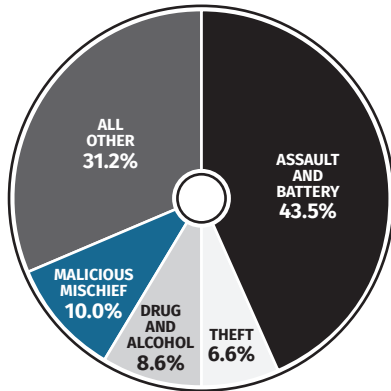
Source: Table 18.

In 2025:

- Black juveniles had a greater percentage of petitions filed for felony violent offenses and a smaller percentage for felony drug offenses than any other race/ethnic group.

PETITIONS - Misdemeanor Petitions

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2025
By Offense Category

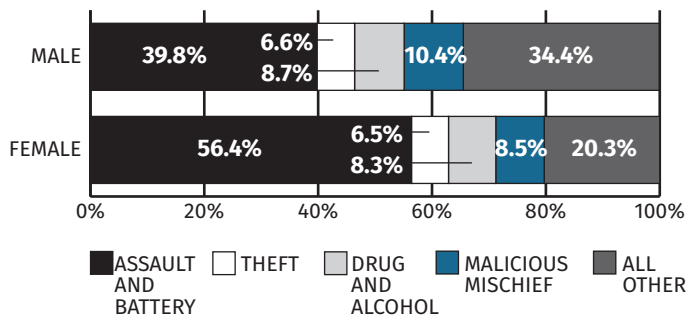


Source: Table 18.

In 2025, of the 13,627 petitioned misdemeanor offenses filed in juvenile court:

- 43.5% (5,934) were for assault and battery offenses.
- 6.6% (898) were for theft offenses.
- 8.6% (1,177) were for drug and alcohol offenses.
- 10.0% (1,365) were for malicious mischief offenses.
- 31.2% (4,253) were for other misdemeanor offenses.

Petitions for Misdemeanor Offenses, 2025
Gender by Offense Category



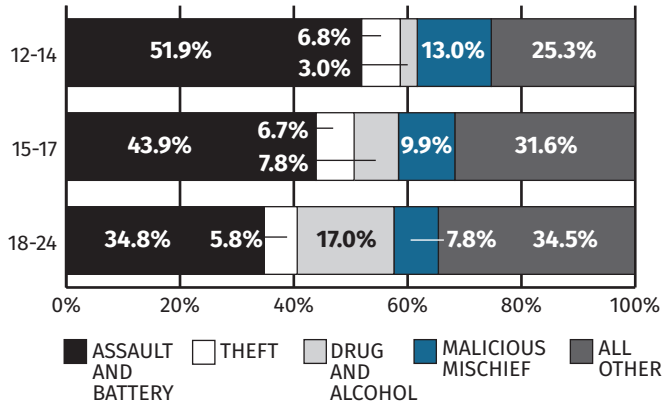
Source: Table 18.

In 2025:

- Males had a higher percentage of petitions filed for misdemeanor malicious mischief than females (10.4% and 8.5%, respectively).
- Females had a greater percentage of petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses than males (56.4% vs. 39.8%, respectively).

PETITIONS - Misdemeanor Petitions

**Petitions for
Misdemeanor Offenses, 2025**
Age Group by Offense Category

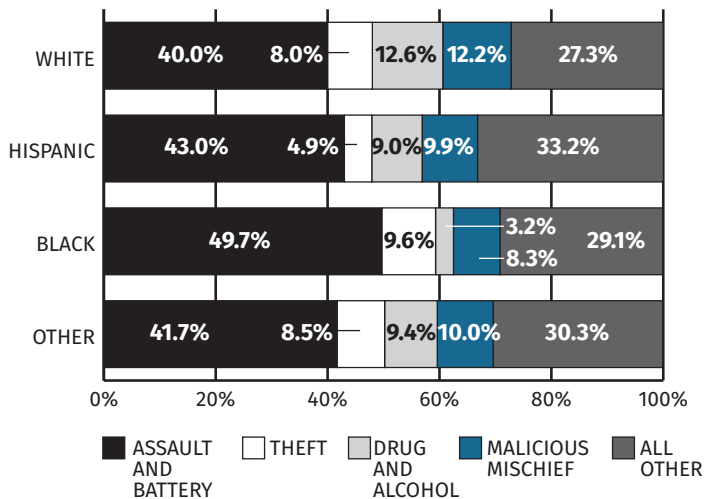


In 2025:

- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses increased with age.
- The proportions of petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses and malicious mischief decreased with age.

Source: Table 18.

**Petitions for
Misdemeanor Offenses, 2025**
Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Category



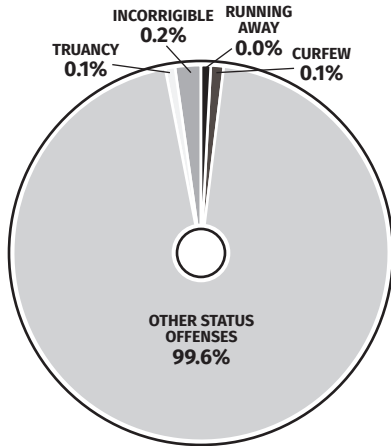
In 2025:

- A greater percentage of white juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor drug and alcohol offenses (12.6%) than any other race/ethnic group.
- A greater percentage of Black juveniles had petitions filed for misdemeanor assault and battery offenses (49.7%) than any other race/ethnic group.

Source: Table 18.

PETITIONS - Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2025 By Category

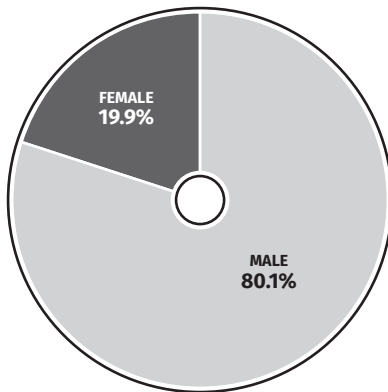


In 2025, of the 4,201 petitioned status offenses reported:

- 0.1% (4) were for truancy.
- 0.0% (1) were for running away.
- 0.1% (3) were for violating curfew.
- 0.2% (9) were for incorrigible.
- 99.6% (4,184) were for other status offenses, the majority of which were violations of court orders.

Source: Table 18.
Note: "Other" includes minor beyond parental control and failure to obey a juvenile court order.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2025 By Gender



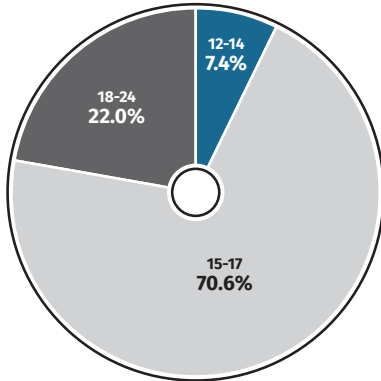
In 2025:

- 80.1% (3,363) of petitions for status offenses were for males.
- 19.9% (838) of petitions for status offenses were for females.

Source: Table 23.

PETITIONS - Status Offense Petitions

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2025 By Age Group

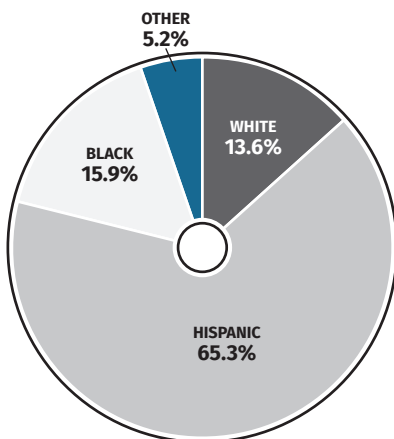


Source: Table 23.

In 2025:

- 7.4% (310) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 12–14 age group.
- 70.6% (2,965) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 15–17 age group.
- 22.0% (926) of petitions for status offenses were for juveniles in the 18–24 age group.

Petitions for Status Offenses, 2025 By Race/Ethnic Group



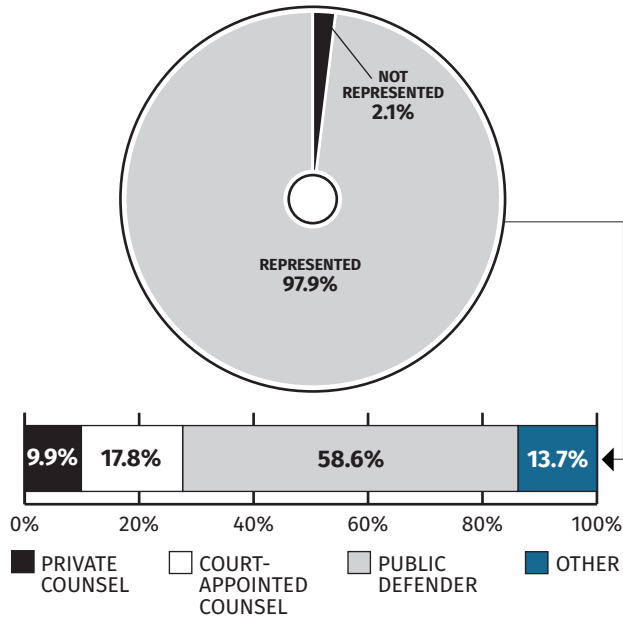
Source: Table 23.

In 2025:

- 13.6% (572) of those petitioned for status offenses were white.
- 65.3% (2,744) of those petitioned for status offenses were Hispanic.
- 15.9% (668) of those petitioned for status offenses were Black.
- 5.2% (217) of those petitioned for status offenses were from other race/ethnic groups.

PETITIONS - Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2025
By Type

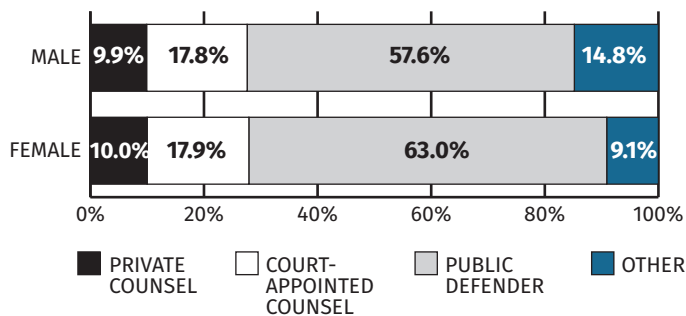


Source: Table 19.

In 2025, of the 16,544 known defense representations reported:

- 97.9% (16,202) of the juveniles were represented by counsel.
- 58.6% (9,495) of those juveniles were represented by a public defender.

Defense Representation, 2025
Gender by Type



Source: Table 19.

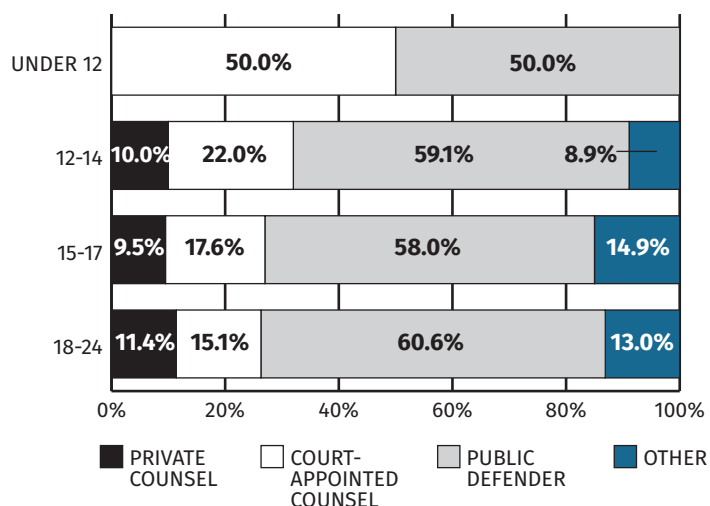
In 2025, of the 16,202 juveniles represented by counsel:

- A greater percentage of females were represented by a public defender than males (63.0% vs. 57.6%, respectively).

PETITIONS - Defense Representation

Defense Representation, 2025

Age Group by Type



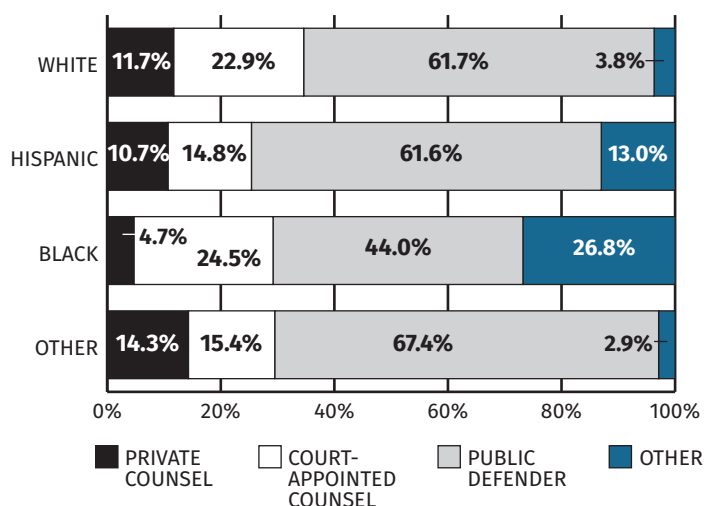
Source: Table 19.

In 2025:

- All age groups had a public defender as 50% or more of the defense representation.

Defense Representation, 2025

Race/Ethnic Group by Type



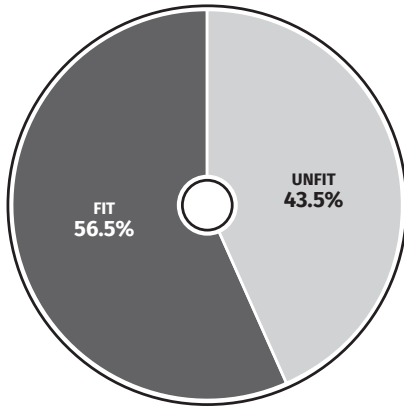
Source: Table 19.

In 2025:

- Black juveniles had the lowest representation by a public defender of any race/ethnic group (44.0%) and the highest representation by court-appointed counsel (24.5%) of any race/ethnic group.

PETITIONS - Transfer Hearings

Transfer Hearings, 2025
By Outcome

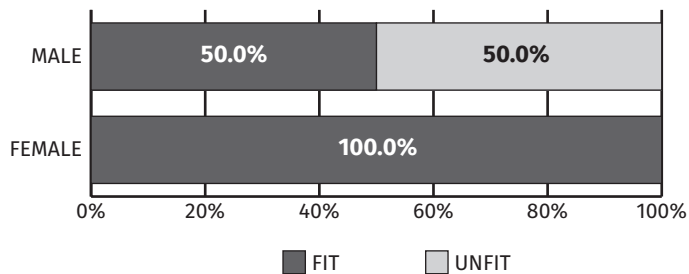


Source: Table 27.

In 2025, of the 23 transfer hearings reported:

- 43.5% (10) determined the juvenile to be unfit for juvenile court and were transferred to adult court for trial.
- 56.5% (13) determined the juvenile to be fit and remained in the juvenile system.

Transfer Hearings, 2025
Gender by Outcome



Source: Table 27.

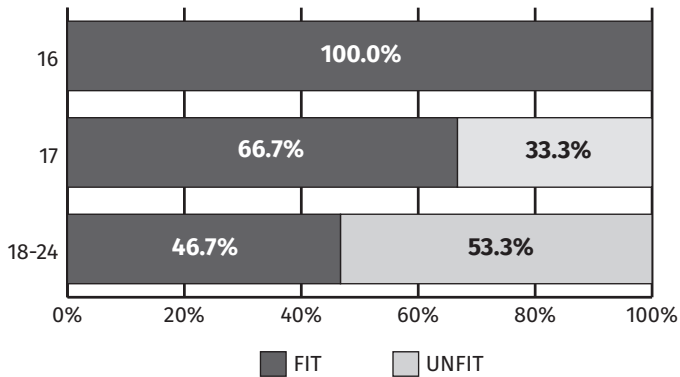
In 2025:

- All females (3) were found to be fit to remain in juvenile court compared to 50.0% of males (10) being found fit to remain in juvenile court.

PETITIONS - Transfer Hearings

Transfer Hearings, 2025

Age by Outcome



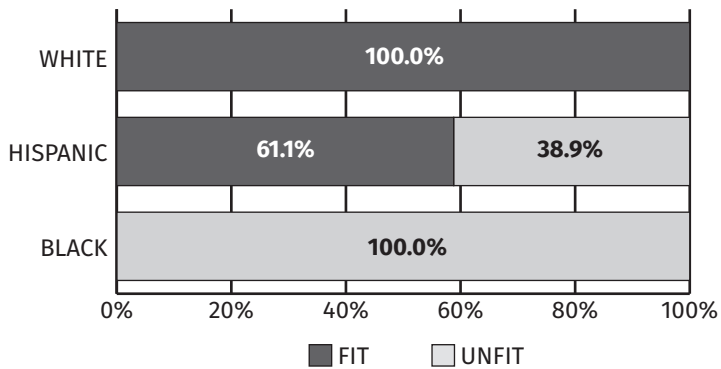
In 2025:

- Juveniles between ages 17 and 18-24 were found to be unfit for juvenile court.

Source: Table 27.

Transfer Hearings, 2025

Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome



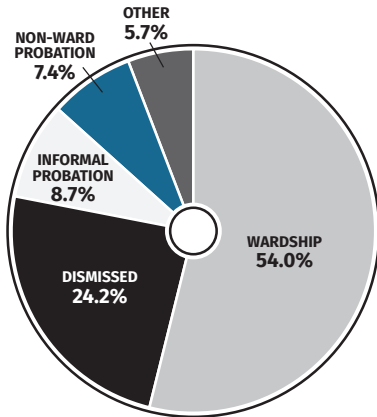
In 2025:

- A greater percentage of Black (100%) and Hispanic juveniles (38.9%) were found to be unfit for juvenile court compared to white juveniles (0.0%).

Source: Table 27.

PETITIONS - Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2025
By Type

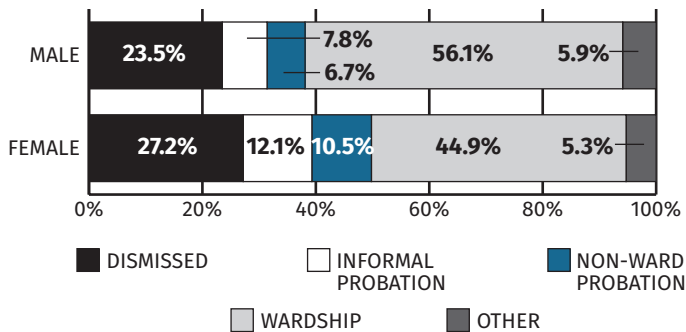


Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2025, of the 23,604 juvenile court dispositions:

- 54.0% (12,751) resulted in wardship probation.
- 24.2% (5,704) were dismissed.
- 8.7% (2,043) resulted in informal probation.
- 7.4% (1,740) resulted in non-ward probation.
- 5.7% (1,366) resulted in other dispositions including transfer, remand to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2025
Gender by Type



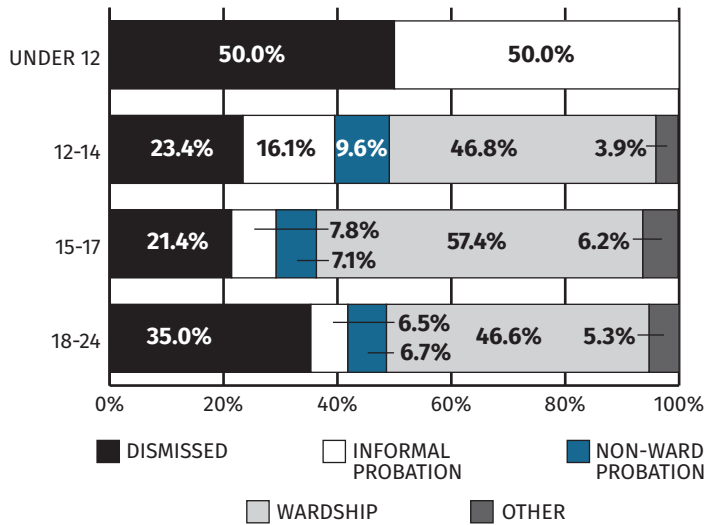
Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2025:

- Males received a wardship disposition more than females (56.1% vs. 44.9%, respectively).

PETITIONS - Juvenile Court Dispositions

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2025
Age Group by Type

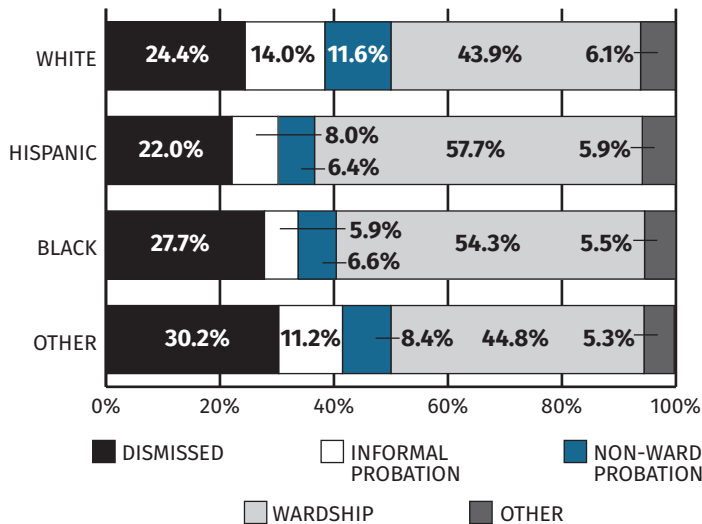


Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2025:

- For juveniles 12 years old and over, the most common disposition was wardship probation.

Juvenile Court Dispositions, 2025
Race/Ethnic Group by Type



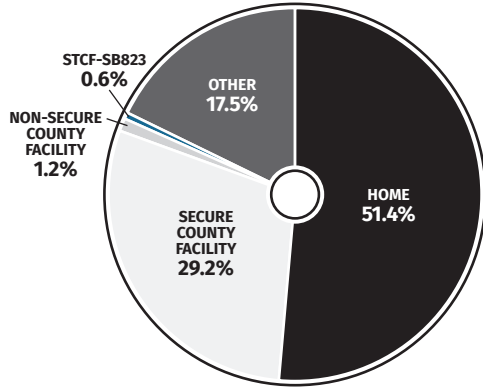
Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes transferred, remanded to adult court, deported, diversion, and deferred entry of judgment.

In 2025:

- Hispanic and Black juveniles received a greater percentage of wardships than white juveniles or other race/ethnic groups.

PETITIONS - Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2025 By Placement Type

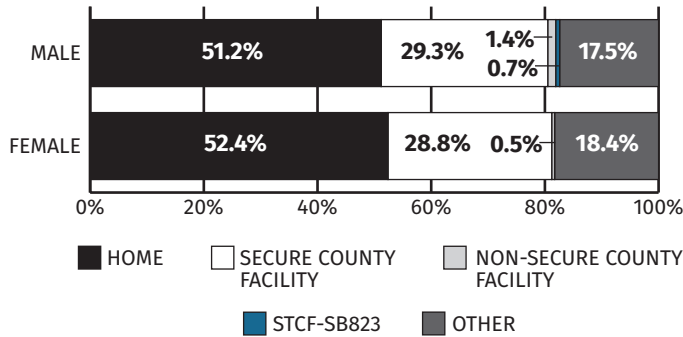


Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2025, of the 12,751 wardship probation placements:

- 51.4% (6,556) returned to their own home or a relative's home.
- 29.2% (3,723) were sent to a secure county facility.
- 1.2% (155) were sent to a non-secure facility.
- 0.6% (75) were placed with the STCF-SB823.
- 17.5% (2,242) were sent to other facilities.

Wardship Probation, 2025 Gender by Placement Type



Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

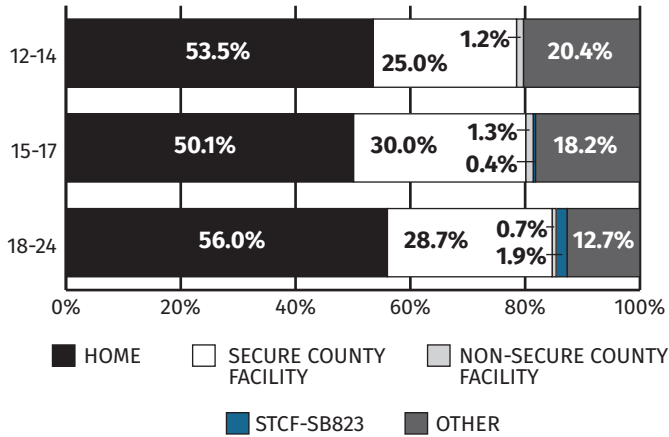
In 2025:

- Males and females were committed to a secure county facility at similar proportions (29.3% vs. 28.8%, respectively).

PETITIONS - Wardship Probation

Wardship Probation, 2025

Age Group
by Placement Type



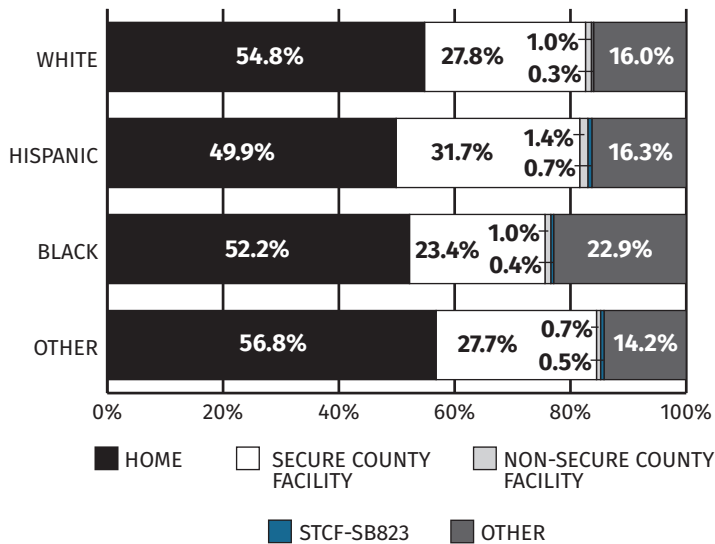
Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2025:

- Regardless of age, at least half of wardship placements were placed in the family home or a relative's home.

Wardship Probation, 2025

Race/Ethnic Group
by Placement Type



Source: Table 20.
Note: "Other" includes other public and private facilities.

In 2025:

- A greater percentage of Hispanic juveniles were committed to a secure county facility than any other race/ethnic group.

Adult Court Dispositions

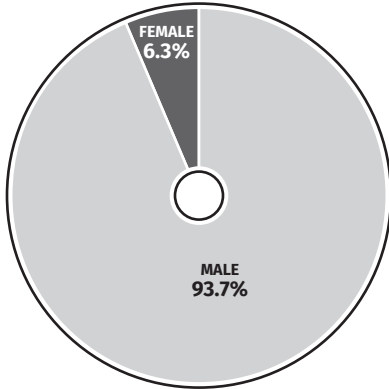
Juveniles can be transferred to the adult justice system for prosecution only after a transfer hearing before a juvenile court judge. In 2025, probation departments reported that 10 juveniles were transferred to the adult system.

The adult-level disposition information in this section pertains to the 95 dispositions received in 2025 and examines adult-level dispositions for juvenile offenders by gender, age, race/ethnic group, offense, and disposition. The data were obtained from DOJ's Criminal History System via a statistical export of dispositions. If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the export process selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple court dispositions, it then selects the most serious court disposition and the associated offenses. Please see *Understanding the Data* for more information.

Note: Percentages throughout this section may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

Adult Court Dispositions, 2025 By Gender

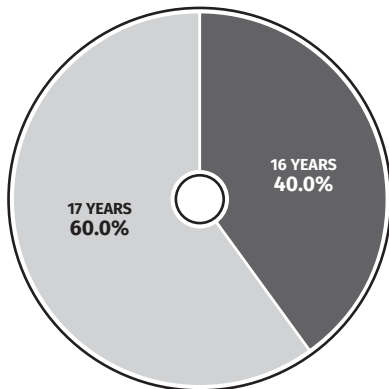


Source: Table 31.

In 2025, of the 95 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 93.7% (89) were for males.
- 6.3% (6) were for females.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2025 By Age



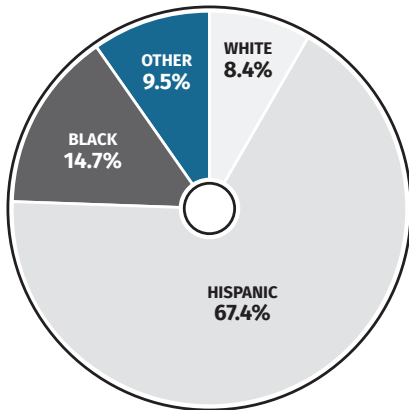
Source: Table 31.

In 2025, of the juveniles for the 95 adult-level court dispositions received:

- None were 14 or 15 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 40.0% (38) were 16 years of age at the time of arrest.
- 60.0% (57) were 17 years of age at the time of arrest.

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

Adult Court Dispositions, 2025 By Race/Ethnic Group



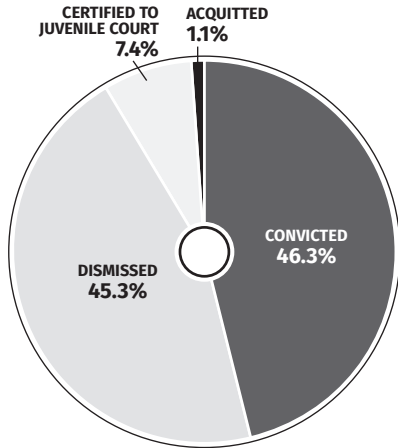
In 2025, of the juveniles for the 95 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 8.4% (8) were white.
- 67.4% (64) were Hispanic.
- 14.7% (14) were Black.
- 9.5% (9) were from other race/ethnic groups.

Source: Table 31.

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

Adult Court Dispositions, 2025
By Type of Disposition

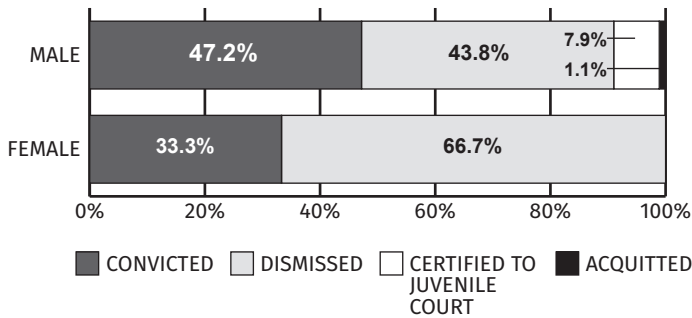


Source: Table 30.

In 2025, of the 95 adult-level court dispositions received:

- 46.3% (44) resulted in a conviction.
- 45.3% (43) were dismissed.
- 7.4% (7) were certified to juvenile court.
- 1.1% (1) resulted in an acquittal.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2025
Gender by Type of Disposition



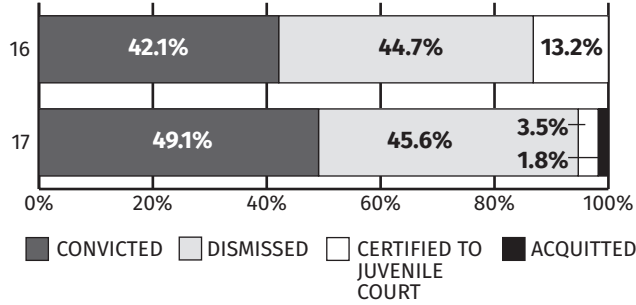
Source: Table 30.

In 2025:

- The most common outcome for males was being convicted (47.2%). For females, 33.3% were convicted and 66.7% dismissed.

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS

Adult Court Dispositions, 2025
Age by Type of Disposition

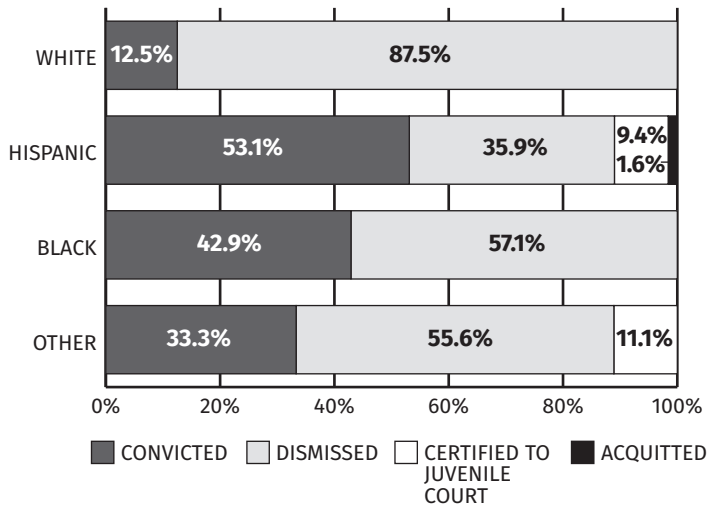


In 2025:

- One juvenile, aged 17, was acquitted from adult court.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Dispositions, 2025
Race/Ethnic Group
by Type of Disposition



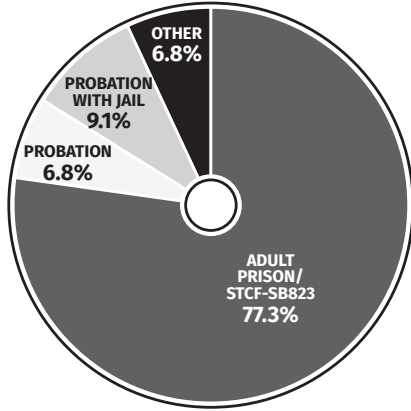
In 2025:

- White juveniles had the lowest conviction rate at 12.5%. All other race/ethnic groups had a conviction rate of 30.0% or more.

Source: Table 30.

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS - Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2025
By Type of Sentence

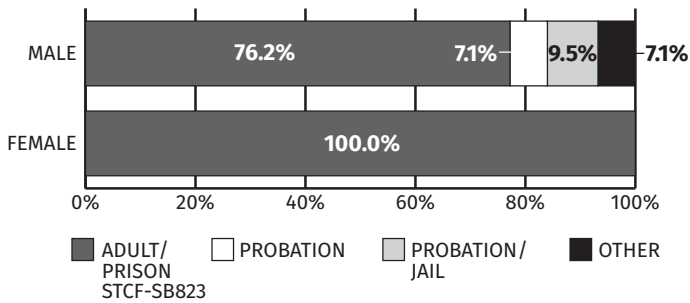


In 2025, of the 44 individuals who received convictions:

- 77.3% (34) were sentenced to adult prison or STCF-SB823.
- 9.1% (4) received probation with jail.
- 6.8% (3) received probation.
- 6.8% (3) received other sentences.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Convictions, 2025
Gender by Type of Sentence



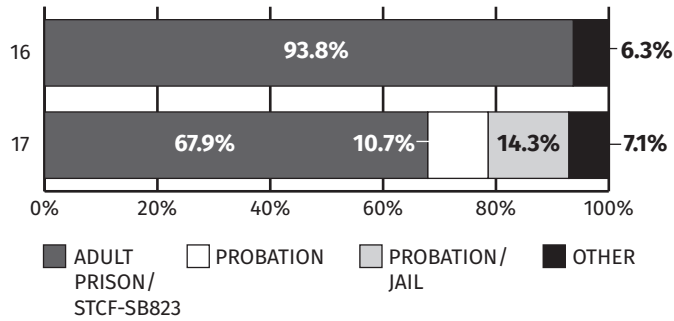
In 2025:

- Most convicted males and all convicted females were sentenced to adult prison or STCF-SB823.

Source: Table 30.

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS - Convictions

Adult Court Convictions, 2025
Age by Type of Sentence

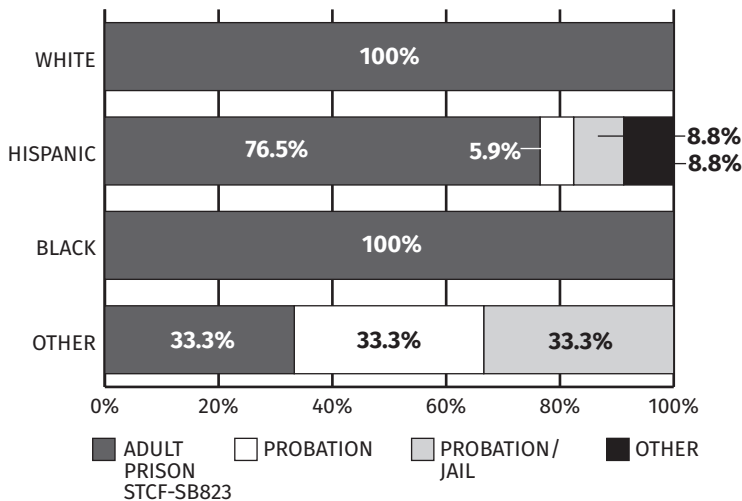


In 2025:

- No juveniles aged 14 or 15 were sentenced to adult prison or STCF-SB823. There were fifteen 16 year old juveniles and nineteen 17 year old juveniles sentenced to adult prison or STCF-SB823.

Source: Table 30.

Adult Court Convictions, 2025
Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Sentence



In 2025:

- 100% of white and Black juveniles were sentenced to adult prison or STCF-SB823 when convicted in adult court.

Source: Table 30.

DATA TABLES

Table 1
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2025
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Level of Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Level of offense and law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	30,568	22,831	7,737	183	7,826	22,559	5,412	16,617	6,643	1,896
Felony.....	14,283	11,959	2,324	68	3,296	10,919	2,180	7,660	3,592	851
Misdemeanor.....	15,911	10,650	5,261	112	4,421	11,378	3,153	8,740	2,996	1,022
Status offenses.....	374	222	152	3	109	262	79	217	55	23
Law enforcement disposition.....	30,568	22,831	7,737	183	7,826	22,559	5,412	16,617	6,643	1,896
Referred to probation.....	14,317	10,662	3,655	77	3,692	10,548	2,878	7,494	2,994	951
Counseled and released.....	6,932	5,087	1,845	61	1,964	4,907	1,082	3,907	1,585	358
Turned over to other agency....	9,319	7,082	2,237	45	2,170	7,104	1,452	5,216	2,064	587
Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	46.7	52.4	30.0	37.2	42.1	48.4	40.3	46.1	54.1	44.9
Misdemeanor.....	52.1	46.6	68.0	61.2	56.5	50.4	58.3	52.6	45.1	53.9
Status offenses.....	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.2
Law enforcement disposition.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Referred to probation.....	46.8	46.7	47.2	42.1	47.2	46.8	53.2	45.1	45.1	50.2
Counseled and released.....	22.7	22.3	23.8	33.3	25.1	21.8	20.0	23.5	23.9	18.9
Turned over to other agency....	30.5	31.0	28.9	24.6	27.7	31.5	26.8	31.4	31.1	31.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2025
 Offense Level and Category by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	30,568	22,831	7,737	183	7,826	22,559	5,412	16,617	6,643	1,896	
Felony.....	14,283	11,959	2,324	68	3,296	10,919	2,180	7,660	3,592	851	
Violent offenses.....	6,302	4,980	1,322	31	1,516	4,755	936	3,286	1,758	322	
Property offenses.....	3,266	2,720	546	15	859	2,392	570	1,563	906	227	
Drug offenses.....	183	159	24	0	11	172	31	101	11	40	
All other offenses.....	4,532	4,100	432	22	910	3,600	643	2,710	917	262	
Misdemeanor.....	15,911	10,650	5,261	112	4,421	11,378	3,153	8,740	2,996	1,022	
Assault and battery.....	6,875	4,368	2,507	51	2,222	4,602	1,237	3,842	1,416	380	
Theft.....	1,649	958	691	10	426	1,213	314	742	468	125	
Drug and alcohol.....	1,776	1,300	476	4	223	1,549	489	1,093	102	92	
Malicious mischief.....	1,727	1,338	389	9	587	1,131	382	968	272	105	
All other.....	3,884	2,686	1,198	38	963	2,883	731	2,095	738	320	
Status offenses.....	374	222	152	3	109	262	79	217	55	23	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	0.6	25.6	73.8	17.7	54.4	21.7	6.2	
Felony.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.5	23.1	76.4	15.3	53.6	25.1	6.0	
Violent offenses.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.5	24.1	75.5	14.9	52.1	27.9	5.1	
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.5	26.3	73.2	17.5	47.9	27.7	7.0	
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	0.0	6.0	94.0	16.9	55.2	6.0	21.9	
All other offenses.....	100.0	90.5	9.5	0.5	20.1	79.4	14.2	59.8	20.2	5.8	
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	66.9	33.1	0.7	27.8	71.5	19.8	54.9	18.8	6.4	
Assault and battery.....	100.0	63.5	36.5	0.7	32.3	66.9	18.0	55.9	20.6	5.5	
Theft.....	100.0	58.1	41.9	0.6	25.8	73.6	19.0	45.0	28.4	7.6	
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	73.2	26.8	0.2	12.6	87.2	27.5	61.5	5.7	5.2	
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	0.5	34.0	65.5	22.1	56.1	15.7	6.1	
All other.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	1.0	24.8	74.2	18.8	53.9	19.0	8.2	
Status offenses.....	100.0	59.4	40.6	0.8	29.1	70.1	21.1	58.0	14.7	6.1	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2025
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group					
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	30,568	22,831	7,737	183	7,826	22,559	5,412	16,617	6,643	1,896	
Felony.....	14,283	11,959	2,324	68	3,296	10,919	2,180	7,660	3,592	851	
Violent offenses.....	6,302	4,980	1,322	31	1,516	4,755	936	3,286	1,758	322	
Property offenses.....	3,266	2,720	546	15	859	2,392	570	1,563	906	227	
Drug offenses.....	183	159	24	0	11	172	31	101	11	40	
All other offenses.....	4,532	4,100	432	22	910	3,600	643	2,710	917	262	
Misdemeanor.....	15,911	10,650	5,261	112	4,421	11,378	3,153	8,740	2,996	1,022	
Assault and battery.....	6,875	4,368	2,507	51	2,222	4,602	1,237	3,842	1,416	380	
Theft.....	1,649	958	691	10	426	1,213	314	742	468	125	
Drug and alcohol.....	1,776	1,300	476	4	223	1,549	489	1,093	102	92	
Malicious mischief.....	1,727	1,338	389	9	587	1,131	382	968	272	105	
All other.....	3,884	2,686	1,198	38	963	2,883	731	2,095	738	320	
Status offenses.....	374	222	152	3	109	262	79	217	55	23	
Tuancy.....	11	5	6	0	2	9	0	11	0	0	
Runaway.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Curfew.....	43	25	18	1	26	16	10	14	16	3	
Incorrigible.....	48	21	27	2	15	31	11	29	1	7	
Other status offenses.....	272	171	101	0	66	206	58	163	38	13	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	44.1	41.6	56.9	45.6	46.0	43.5	42.9	42.9	48.9	37.8	
Property offenses.....	22.9	22.7	23.5	22.1	26.1	21.9	26.1	20.4	25.2	26.7	
Drug offenses.....	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.3	4.7	
All other offenses.....	31.7	34.3	18.6	32.4	27.6	33.0	29.5	35.4	25.5	30.8	
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault and battery.....	43.2	41.0	47.7	45.5	50.3	40.4	39.2	44.0	47.3	37.2	
Theft.....	10.4	9.0	13.1	8.9	9.6	10.7	10.0	8.5	15.6	12.2	
Drug and alcohol.....	11.2	12.2	9.0	3.6	5.0	13.6	15.5	12.5	3.4	9.0	
Malicious mischief.....	10.9	12.6	7.4	8.0	13.3	9.9	12.1	11.1	9.1	10.3	
All other.....	24.4	25.2	22.8	33.9	21.8	25.3	23.2	24.0	24.6	31.3	
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Tuancy.....	2.9	2.3	3.9	0.0	1.8	3.4	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	
Runaway.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Curfew.....	11.5	11.3	11.8	33.3	23.9	6.1	12.7	6.5	29.1	13.0	
Incorrigible.....	12.8	9.5	17.8	66.7	13.8	11.8	13.9	13.4	1.8	30.4	
Other status offenses.....	72.7	77.0	66.4	0.0	60.6	78.6	73.4	75.1	69.1	56.5	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 4
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	14,283	11,959	2,324	68	3,296	10,919	2,180	7,660	3,592	851	6,941	2,704	4,638
Violent offenses.....	6,302	4,980	1,322	31	1,516	4,755	936	3,286	1,758	322	3,281	995	2,026
Homicide.....	102	98	4	0	11	91	7	68	24	3	54	9	39
Rape.....	113	110	3	1	25	87	26	55	23	9	60	16	37
Robbery.....	2,225	1,947	278	8	453	1,764	196	1,089	860	80	1,103	361	761
Assault.....	3,812	2,777	1,035	22	1,022	2,768	696	2,055	836	225	2,037	603	1,172
Kidnapping.....	50	48	2	0	5	45	11	19	15	5	27	6	17
Property offenses.....	3,266	2,720	546	15	859	2,392	570	1,563	906	227	1,410	765	1,091
Burglary.....	1,090	891	199	7	317	766	241	478	292	79	533	212	345
Theft.....	1,029	838	191	1	231	797	156	468	313	92	425	202	402
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,050	908	142	5	277	768	141	583	278	48	401	333	316
Forgery,checks,access cards.....	17	14	3	0	2	15	5	9	2	1	11	4	2
Arson.....	80	69	11	2	32	46	27	25	21	7	40	14	26
Drug offenses.....	183	159	24	0	11	172	31	101	11	40	102	26	55
Narcotics.....	103	86	17	0	4	99	16	44	6	37	62	11	30
Marijuana.....	9	9	0	0	0	9	0	9	0	0	8	0	1
Dangerous drugs.....	67	60	7	0	7	60	14	47	3	3	32	15	20
Other drug violations.....	4	4	0	0	0	4	1	1	2	0	0	0	4
All other offenses.....	4,532	4,100	432	22	910	3,600	643	2,710	917	262	2,148	918	1,466
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	4	4	0	0	1	3	0	3	1	0	3	0	1
Lewd or lascivious.....	84	80	4	3	40	41	17	48	13	6	53	10	21
Other sex.....	98	81	17	1	26	71	20	54	17	7	56	13	29
Weapons.....	2,032	1,929	103	1	283	1,748	141	1,289	509	93	999	378	655
Driving under the influence.....	43	41	2	0	1	42	8	31	3	1	10	9	24
Hit-and-run.....	33	29	4	0	1	32	6	23	3	1	7	10	16
Escape.....	7	2	5	0	0	7	2	4	1	0	7	0	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	2,231	1,934	297	17	558	1,656	449	1,258	370	154	1,013	498	720

(continued)

Table 4 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
		Percent											
Total.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.5	23.1	76.4	15.3	53.6	25.1	6.0	48.6	18.9	32.5
Violent offenses.....	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.5	24.1	75.5	14.9	52.1	27.9	5.1	52.1	15.8	32.1
Homicide.....	100.0	96.1	3.9	0.0	10.8	89.2	6.9	66.7	23.5	2.9	52.9	8.8	38.2
Rape.....	100.0	97.3	2.7	0.9	22.1	77.0	23.0	48.7	20.4	8.0	53.1	14.2	32.7
Robbery.....	100.0	87.5	12.5	0.4	20.4	79.3	8.8	48.9	38.7	3.6	49.6	16.2	34.2
Assault.....	100.0	72.8	27.2	0.6	26.8	72.6	18.3	53.9	21.9	5.9	53.4	15.8	30.7
Kidnapping.....	100.0	96.0	4.0	0.0	10.0	90.0	22.0	38.0	30.0	10.0	54.0	12.0	34.0
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.3	16.7	0.5	26.3	73.2	17.5	47.9	27.7	7.0	43.2	23.4	33.4
Burglary.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.6	29.1	70.3	22.1	43.9	26.8	7.2	48.9	19.4	31.7
Theft.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.1	22.4	77.5	15.2	45.5	30.4	8.9	41.3	19.6	39.1
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	86.5	13.5	0.5	26.4	73.1	13.4	55.5	26.5	4.6	38.2	31.7	30.1
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.0	11.8	88.2	29.4	52.9	11.8	5.9	64.7	23.5	11.8
Arson.....	100.0	86.3	13.8	2.5	40.0	57.5	33.8	31.3	26.3	8.8	50.0	17.5	32.5
Drug offenses.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	0.0	6.0	94.0	16.9	55.2	6.0	21.9	55.7	14.2	30.1
Narcotics.....	100.0	83.5	16.5	0.0	3.9	96.1	15.5	42.7	5.8	35.9	60.2	10.7	29.1
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	0.0	11.1
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	89.6	10.4	0.0	10.4	89.6	20.9	70.1	4.5	4.5	47.8	22.4	29.9
Other drug violations.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	90.5	9.5	0.5	20.1	79.4	14.2	59.8	20.2	5.8	47.4	20.3	32.3
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	25.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	95.2	4.8	3.6	47.6	48.8	20.2	57.1	15.5	7.1	63.1	11.9	25.0
Other sex.....	100.0	82.7	17.3	1.0	26.5	72.4	20.4	55.1	17.3	7.1	57.1	13.3	29.6
Weapons.....	100.0	94.9	5.1	0.0	13.9	86.0	6.9	63.4	25.0	4.6	49.2	18.6	32.2
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	95.3	4.7	0.0	2.3	97.7	18.6	72.1	7.0	2.3	23.3	20.9	55.8
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	87.9	12.1	0.0	3.0	97.0	18.2	69.7	9.1	3.0	21.2	30.3	48.5
Escape.....	100.0	28.6	71.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	28.6	57.1	14.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	86.7	13.3	0.8	25.0	74.2	20.1	56.4	16.6	6.9	45.4	22.3	32.3

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 5
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation and released	Counseled and turned over	
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number			
Total.....	15,911	10,650	5,261	112	4,421	11,378	3,153	8,740	2,996	1,022	7,128	4,183	4,600
Assault and battery.....	6,875	4,368	2,507	51	2,222	4,602	1,237	3,842	1,416	380	3,143	1,715	2,017
Theft.....	1,649	958	691	10	426	1,213	314	742	468	125	702	465	482
Petty theft.....	1,539	863	676	10	402	1,127	292	689	441	117	649	443	447
Other theft.....	110	95	15	0	24	86	22	53	27	8	53	22	35
Drug and alcohol.....	1,776	1,300	476	4	223	1,549	489	1,093	102	92	722	500	554
Marijuana.....	165	140	25	1	41	123	25	122	11	7	94	39	32
Other drugs.....	360	274	86	0	45	315	109	208	28	15	153	117	90
Drunk.....	273	163	110	1	37	235	60	171	14	28	150	44	79
Liquor laws.....	495	332	163	2	94	399	132	299	39	25	201	173	121
Driving under the influence.....	483	391	92	0	6	477	163	293	10	17	124	127	232
Malicious mischief.....	1,727	1,338	389	9	587	1,131	382	968	272	105	686	607	434
Disorderly conduct.....	49	48	1	1	11	37	14	26	6	3	20	15	14
Disturbing the peace.....	561	350	211	2	234	325	73	365	98	25	225	239	97
Vandalism.....	682	588	94	3	205	474	168	397	86	31	276	211	195
Malicious mischief.....	88	74	14	0	28	60	19	53	13	3	34	22	32
Trespassing.....	347	278	69	3	109	235	108	127	69	43	131	120	96
All other offenses.....	3,884	2,686	1,198	38	963	2,883	731	2,095	738	320	1,875	896	1,113
Manslaughter - misd.....	2	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	0
Burglary.....	1,522	799	723	21	370	1,131	326	682	362	152	741	368	413
Checks and access cards.....	31	24	7	0	9	22	14	10	4	3	18	5	8
Indecent exposure.....	9	8	1	0	1	8	0	4	4	1	4	1	4
Annoying children.....	37	28	9	1	15	21	4	27	4	2	21	10	6
Obscene matter.....	24	19	5	1	15	8	11	11	1	1	11	11	2
Lewd conduct.....	33	26	7	0	15	18	8	15	5	5	16	5	12
Prostitution.....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	13	8	5	0	1	12	2	10	0	1	6	2	5
Glue sniffing.....	218	177	41	0	15	203	15	188	6	9	91	51	76
Weapons.....	692	603	89	7	204	481	92	456	101	43	314	167	211
Hit-and-run.....	18	17	1	0	1	17	2	14	2	0	13	2	3
Selected traffic.....	43	43	0	0	8	35	12	24	4	3	38	2	3
Joy riding.....	43	35	8	0	14	29	8	24	10	1	19	16	8
Gambling.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	363	257	106	3	100	260	95	153	93	22	193	70	100
FTA-non traffic.....	86	48	38	0	18	68	14	53	19	0	37	21	28
Other misdemeanors.....	749	593	156	5	177	567	127	422	123	77	352	163	234

(continued)

Table 5 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				Law enforcement disposition		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
Total.....	100.0	66.9	33.1	0.7	27.8	71.5	19.8	54.9	18.8	6.4	44.8	26.3	28.9
Assault and battery.....	100.0	63.5	36.5	0.7	32.3	66.9	18.0	55.9	20.6	5.5	45.7	24.9	29.3
Theft.....	100.0	58.1	41.9	0.6	25.8	73.6	19.0	45.0	28.4	7.6	42.6	28.2	29.2
Petty theft.....	100.0	56.1	43.9	0.6	26.1	73.2	19.0	44.8	28.7	7.6	42.2	28.8	29.0
Other theft.....	100.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	21.8	78.2	20.0	48.2	24.5	7.3	48.2	20.0	31.8
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	73.2	26.8	0.2	12.6	87.2	27.5	61.5	5.7	5.2	40.7	28.2	31.2
Marijuana.....	100.0	84.8	15.2	0.6	24.8	74.5	15.2	73.9	6.7	4.2	57.0	23.6	19.4
Other drugs.....	100.0	76.1	23.9	0.0	12.5	87.5	30.3	57.8	7.8	4.2	42.5	32.5	25.0
Drunk.....	100.0	59.7	40.3	0.4	13.6	86.1	22.0	62.6	5.1	10.3	54.9	16.1	28.9
Liquor laws.....	100.0	67.1	32.9	0.4	19.0	80.6	26.7	60.4	7.9	5.1	40.6	34.9	24.4
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.0	1.2	98.8	33.7	60.7	2.1	3.5	25.7	26.3	48.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	77.5	22.5	0.5	34.0	65.5	22.1	56.1	15.7	6.1	39.7	35.1	25.1
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	98.0	2.0	2.0	22.4	75.5	28.6	53.1	12.2	6.1	40.8	30.6	28.6
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	62.4	37.6	0.4	41.7	57.9	13.0	65.1	17.5	4.5	40.1	42.6	17.3
Vandalism.....	100.0	86.2	13.8	0.4	30.1	69.5	24.6	58.2	12.6	4.5	40.5	30.9	28.6
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	84.1	15.9	0.0	31.8	68.2	21.6	60.2	14.8	3.4	38.6	25.0	36.4
Trespassing.....	100.0	80.1	19.9	0.9	31.4	67.7	31.1	36.6	19.9	12.4	37.8	34.6	27.7
All other offenses.....	100.0	69.2	30.8	1.0	24.8	74.2	18.8	53.9	19.0	8.2	48.3	23.1	28.7
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Burglary.....	100.0	52.5	47.5	1.4	24.3	74.3	21.4	44.8	23.8	10.0	48.7	24.2	27.1
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	77.4	22.6	0.0	29.0	71.0	45.2	32.3	12.9	9.7	58.1	16.1	25.8
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	88.9	11.1	0.0	11.1	88.9	0.0	44.4	44.4	11.1	44.4	11.1	44.4
Annoying children.....	100.0	75.7	24.3	2.7	40.5	56.8	10.8	73.0	10.8	5.4	56.8	27.0	16.2
Obscene matter.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	4.2	62.5	33.3	45.8	45.8	4.2	4.2	45.8	45.8	8.3
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	78.8	21.2	0.0	45.5	54.5	24.2	45.5	15.2	15.2	48.5	15.2	36.4
Prostitution.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	61.5	38.5	0.0	7.7	92.3	15.4	76.9	0.0	7.7	46.2	15.4	38.5
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.0	6.9	93.1	6.9	86.2	2.8	4.1	41.7	23.4	34.9
Weapons.....	100.0	87.1	12.9	1.0	29.5	69.5	13.3	65.9	14.6	6.2	45.4	24.1	30.5
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	94.4	5.6	0.0	5.6	94.4	11.1	77.8	11.1	0.0	72.2	11.1	16.7
Selected traffic.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.6	81.4	27.9	55.8	9.3	7.0	88.4	4.7	7.0
Joy riding.....	100.0	81.4	18.6	0.0	32.6	67.4	18.6	55.8	23.3	2.3	44.2	37.2	18.6
Gambling.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	70.8	29.2	0.8	27.5	71.6	26.2	42.1	25.6	6.1	53.2	19.3	27.5
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	55.8	44.2	0.0	20.9	79.1	16.3	61.6	22.1	0.0	43.0	24.4	32.6
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	79.2	20.8	0.7	23.6	75.7	17.0	56.3	16.4	10.3	47.0	21.8	31.2

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 6
JUVENILE STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2025
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, Race/Ethnic Group, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group			Law enforcement disposition				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Referred to probation	Counseled and released	Turned over
				Number									
Total.....	374	222	152	3	109	262	79	217	55	23	248	45	81
Truancy.....	11	5	6	0	2	9	0	11	0	0	4	3	4
Runaway.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Curfew.....	43	25	18	1	26	16	10	14	16	3	39	2	2
Incurable.....	48	21	27	2	15	31	11	29	1	7	23	10	15
Other status offenses.....	272	171	101	0	66	206	58	163	38	13	182	30	60
				Percent									
Total.....	100.0	59.4	40.6	0.8	29.1	70.1	21.1	58.0	14.7	6.1	66.3	12.0	21.7
Truancy.....	100.0	45.5	54.5	0.0	18.2	81.8	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	27.3	36.4
Runaway.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Curfew.....	100.0	58.1	41.9	2.3	60.5	37.2	23.3	32.6	37.2	7.0	90.7	4.7	4.7
Incurable.....	100.0	43.8	56.3	4.2	31.3	64.6	22.9	60.4	2.1	14.6	47.9	20.8	31.3
Other status offenses.....	100.0	62.9	37.1	0.0	24.3	75.7	21.3	59.9	14.0	4.8	66.9	11.0	22.1

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 7
JUVENILE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2025
 Law Enforcement Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Law enforcement disposition	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number									
Total.....	30,568	22,831	7,737	183	7,826	22,559	5,412	16,617	6,643	1,896	
Referred to probation.....	14,317	10,662	3,655	77	3,692	10,548	2,878	7,494	2,994	951	
Counseled and released.....	6,932	5,087	1,845	61	1,964	4,907	1,082	3,907	1,585	358	
Turned over to other agency....	9,319	7,082	2,237	45	2,170	7,104	1,452	5,216	2,064	587	
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	0.6	25.6	73.8	17.7	54.4	21.7	6.2	
Referred to probation.....	100.0	74.5	25.5	0.5	25.8	73.7	20.1	52.3	20.9	6.6	
Counseled and released.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.9	28.3	70.8	15.6	56.4	22.9	5.2	
Turned over to other agency....	100.0	76.0	24.0	0.5	23.3	76.2	15.6	56.0	22.1	6.3	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 8
JUVENILE ARRESTS, 2020-2025
 Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		2025		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2020-	2024-
													2025	2025
Total.....	25,710	100.0	19,355	100.0	26,000	100.0	32,047	100.0	32,874	100.0	30,568	100.0	18.9	-7.0
Felony.....	11,332	44.1	9,132	47.2	11,902	45.8	16,045	50.1	15,295	46.5	14,283	46.7	26.0	-6.6
Violent offenses.....	4,715	18.3	3,981	20.6	5,262	20.2	6,775	21.1	6,739	20.5	6,302	20.6	33.7	-6.5
Property offenses.....	2,972	11.6	1,768	9.1	2,312	8.9	4,346	13.6	3,794	11.5	3,266	10.7	9.9	-13.9
Drug offenses.....	317	1.2	229	1.2	276	1.1	318	1.0	213	0.6	183	0.6	-42.3	-14.1
All other offenses.....	3,328	12.9	3,154	16.3	4,052	15.6	4,606	14.4	4,549	13.8	4,532	14.8	36.2	-0.4
Misdemeanor.....	11,930	46.4	9,008	46.5	12,958	49.8	15,371	48.0	17,030	51.8	15,911	52.1	33.4	-6.6
Assault and battery...	3,938	15.3	3,398	17.6	5,399	20.8	6,841	21.3	7,274	22.1	6,875	22.5	74.6	-5.5
Theft.....	1,129	4.4	576	3.0	1,160	4.5	1,578	4.9	1,910	5.8	1,649	5.4	46.1	-13.7
Drug and alcohol.....	2,004	7.8	1,487	7.7	1,876	7.2	1,910	6.0	1,870	5.7	1,776	5.8	-11.4	-5.0
Malicious mischief....	1,764	6.9	1,313	6.8	1,601	6.2	1,816	5.7	1,912	5.8	1,727	5.6	-2.1	-9.7
All other.....	3,095	12.0	2,234	11.5	2,922	11.2	3,226	10.1	4,064	12.4	3,884	12.7	25.5	-4.4
Status offenses.....	2,448	9.5	1,215	6.3	1,140	4.4	631	2.0	549	1.7	374	1.2	-84.7	-31.9

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 9
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2025
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Referral Source, Type, and Offense Level

Referral source, type and offense level	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group		
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Number											
Referral source.....	42,697	32,508	10,189	114	7,618	28,454	6,511	7,423	23,416	8,310	3,548
Law enforcement.....	39,068	29,633	9,435	114	7,175	26,024	5,755	6,914	21,696	7,386	3,072
School.....	107	78	29	0	26	69	12	6	60	25	16
Other public agency/individual...	967	782	185	0	120	666	181	191	516	206	54
Parent/guardian.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private agency/individual.....	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	3	0	0
Transfer - other county/state.....	929	781	148	0	78	599	252	95	462	245	127
Other.....	1,623	1,231	392	0	219	1,094	310	217	679	448	279
Referral type.....	42,697	32,508	10,189	114	7,618	28,454	6,511	7,423	23,416	8,310	3,548
New.....	33,143	24,530	8,613	114	6,649	21,568	4,812	6,371	17,118	6,432	3,222
Subsequent.....	9,554	7,978	1,576	0	969	6,886	1,699	1,052	6,298	1,878	326
Referral offense level ¹	66,843	52,439	14,404	118	10,768	45,129	10,828	11,342	36,514	13,271	5,716
Felony.....	31,937	27,044	4,893	48	4,410	21,639	5,840	4,584	17,071	7,634	2,648
Misdemeanor.....	30,209	21,713	8,496	67	5,944	20,178	4,020	6,076	16,422	4,896	2,815
Status.....	4,697	3,682	1,015	3	414	3,312	968	682	3,021	741	253
Percent											
Referral source.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Law enforcement.....	91.5	91.2	92.6	100.0	94.2	91.5	88.4	93.1	92.7	88.9	86.6
School.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
Other public agency/individual...	2.3	2.4	1.8	0.0	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.5
Parent/guardian.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private agency/individual.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transfer - other county/state.....	2.2	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.0	2.1	3.9	1.3	2.0	2.9	3.6
Other.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	0.0	2.9	3.8	4.8	2.9	2.9	5.4	7.9
Referral type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New.....	77.6	75.5	84.5	100.0	87.3	75.8	73.9	85.8	73.1	77.4	90.8
Subsequent.....	22.4	24.5	15.5	0.0	12.7	24.2	26.1	14.2	26.9	22.6	9.2
Referral offense level ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	47.8	51.6	34.0	40.7	41.0	47.9	53.9	40.4	46.8	57.5	46.3
Misdemeanor.....	45.2	41.4	59.0	56.8	55.2	44.7	37.1	53.6	45.0	36.9	49.2
Status.....	7.0	7.0	7.0	2.5	3.8	7.3	8.9	6.0	8.3	5.6	4.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.

Table 10
JUVENILE REFERRALS, 2025
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	66,843	52,439	14,404	118	10,768	45,129	10,828	11,342	36,514	13,271	5,716	
Felony.....	31,937	27,044	4,893	48	4,410	21,639	5,840	4,584	17,071	7,634	2,648	
Violent offenses.....	12,928	10,232	2,696	20	2,001	8,555	2,352	1,814	6,812	3,277	1,025	
Property offenses.....	6,518	5,405	1,113	10	850	4,519	1,139	898	3,129	1,948	543	
Drug offenses.....	451	400	51	0	22	303	126	44	359	22	26	
Other offenses.....	12,040	11,007	1,033	18	1,537	8,262	2,223	1,828	6,771	2,387	1,054	
Misdemeanor.....	30,209	21,713	8,496	67	5,944	20,178	4,020	6,076	16,422	4,896	2,815	
Assault and battery.....	12,356	8,079	4,277	36	2,939	8,133	1,248	2,198	6,654	2,445	1,059	
Theft.....	1,921	1,304	617	2	367	1,333	219	379	857	468	217	
Drug and alcohol.....	2,799	2,039	760	0	286	1,886	627	793	1,530	189	287	
Malicious mischief.....	3,138	2,391	747	8	839	1,990	301	675	1,712	479	272	
All other.....	9,995	7,900	2,095	21	1,513	6,836	1,625	2,031	5,669	1,315	980	
Status offenses.....	4,697	3,682	1,015	3	414	3,312	968	682	3,021	741	253	
Truancy.....	49	21	28	0	4	38	7	7	31	3	8	
Runaway.....	105	48	57	2	31	71	1	33	53	16	3	
Curfew.....	88	63	25	0	32	55	1	22	57	8	1	
Incorrigible.....	46	21	25	0	11	34	1	13	19	9	5	
Other status offenses.....	4,409	3,529	880	1	336	3,114	958	607	2,861	705	236	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Violent offenses.....	40.5	37.8	55.1	41.7	45.4	39.5	40.3	39.6	39.9	42.9	38.7	
Property offenses.....	20.4	20.0	22.7	20.8	19.3	20.9	19.5	19.6	18.3	25.5	20.5	
Drug offenses.....	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	2.2	1.0	2.1	0.3	1.0	
Other offenses.....	37.7	40.7	21.1	37.5	34.9	38.2	38.1	39.9	39.7	31.3	39.8	
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault and battery.....	40.9	37.2	50.3	53.7	49.4	40.3	31.0	36.2	40.5	49.9	37.6	
Theft.....	6.4	6.0	7.3	3.0	6.2	6.6	5.4	6.2	5.2	9.6	7.7	
Drug and alcohol.....	9.3	9.4	8.9	0.0	4.8	9.3	15.6	13.1	9.3	3.9	10.2	
Malicious mischief.....	10.4	11.0	8.8	11.9	14.1	9.9	7.5	11.1	10.4	9.8	9.7	
All other.....	33.1	36.4	24.7	31.3	25.5	33.9	40.4	33.4	34.5	26.9	34.8	
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Truancy.....	1.0	0.6	2.8	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.4	3.2	
Runaway.....	2.2	1.3	5.6	66.7	7.5	2.1	0.1	4.8	1.8	2.2	1.2	
Curfew.....	1.9	1.7	2.5	0.0	7.7	1.7	0.1	3.2	1.9	1.1	0.4	
Incorrigible.....	1.0	0.6	2.5	0.0	2.7	1.0	0.1	1.9	0.6	1.2	2.0	
Other status offenses.....	93.9	95.8	86.7	33.3	81.2	94.0	99.0	89.0	94.7	95.1	93.3	

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 11
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	31,937	27,044	4,893	48	4,410	21,639	5,840	4,584	17,071	7,634	2,648
Violent offenses.....	12,928	10,232	2,696	20	2,001	8,555	2,352	1,814	6,812	3,277	1,025
Homicide.....	507	472	35	1	27	229	250	40	314	117	36
Rape.....	204	200	4	0	16	104	84	55	98	25	26
Robbery.....	3,603	3,161	442	3	426	2,490	684	263	1,766	1,359	215
Assault.....	8,535	6,327	2,208	16	1,525	5,691	1,303	1,451	4,593	1,755	736
Kidnapping.....	79	72	7	0	7	41	31	5	41	21	12
Property offenses.....	6,518	5,405	1,113	10	850	4,519	1,139	898	3,129	1,948	543
Burglary.....	1,676	1,344	332	4	240	1,105	327	291	739	493	153
Theft.....	2,695	2,202	493	3	307	1,932	453	309	1,227	897	262
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,962	1,718	244	1	246	1,382	333	237	1,103	512	110
Forgery, checks, access cards..	31	22	9	0	1	19	11	9	9	5	8
Arson.....	154	119	35	2	56	81	15	52	51	41	10
Drug offenses.....	451	400	51	0	22	303	126	44	359	22	26
Narcotics.....	195	173	22	0	6	119	70	11	166	11	7
Marijuana.....	62	55	7	0	8	41	13	6	48	3	5
Dangerous drugs.....	192	171	21	0	7	143	42	27	144	8	13
Other drug violations.....	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
All other offenses.....	12,040	11,007	1,033	18	1,537	8,262	2,223	1,828	6,771	2,387	1,054
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	31	28	3	0	0	22	9	4	26	1	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	582	560	22	7	105	229	241	149	304	72	57
Other sex.....	680	618	62	2	113	370	195	208	304	75	93
Weapons.....	5,263	5,053	210	1	437	3,964	861	387	3,129	1,354	393
Driving under the influence.....	106	74	32	0	2	61	43	30	59	1	16
Hit-and-run.....	82	74	8	0	5	47	30	12	53	11	6
Escape.....	17	11	6	0	2	13	2	7	4	6	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	5,279	4,589	690	8	873	3,556	842	1,031	2,892	867	489

(continued)

Table 11 - continued
JUVENILE FELONY REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	100.0	84.7	15.3	0.2	13.8	67.8	18.3	14.4	53.5	23.9	8.3
Violent offenses.....	100.0	79.1	20.9	0.2	15.5	66.2	18.2	14.0	52.7	25.3	7.9
Homicide.....	100.0	93.1	6.9	0.2	5.3	45.2	49.3	7.9	61.9	23.1	7.1
Rape.....	100.0	98.0	2.0	0.0	7.8	51.0	41.2	27.0	48.0	12.3	12.7
Robbery.....	100.0	87.7	12.3	0.1	11.8	69.1	19.0	7.3	49.0	37.7	6.0
Assault.....	100.0	74.1	25.9	0.2	17.9	66.7	15.3	17.0	53.8	20.6	8.6
Kidnapping.....	100.0	91.1	8.9	0.0	8.9	51.9	39.2	6.3	51.9	26.6	15.2
Property offenses.....	100.0	82.9	17.1	0.2	13.0	69.3	17.5	13.8	48.0	29.9	8.3
Burglary.....	100.0	80.2	19.8	0.2	14.3	65.9	19.5	17.4	44.1	29.4	9.1
Theft.....	100.0	81.7	18.3	0.1	11.4	71.7	16.8	11.5	45.5	33.3	9.7
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	87.6	12.4	0.1	12.5	70.4	17.0	12.1	56.2	26.1	5.6
Forgery, checks, access cards..	100.0	71.0	29.0	0.0	3.2	61.3	35.5	29.0	29.0	16.1	25.8
Arson.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	1.3	36.4	52.6	9.7	33.8	33.1	26.6	6.5
Drug offenses.....	100.0	88.7	11.3	0.0	4.9	67.2	27.9	9.8	79.6	4.9	5.8
Narcotics.....	100.0	88.7	11.3	0.0	3.1	61.0	35.9	5.6	85.1	5.6	3.6
Marijuana.....	100.0	88.7	11.3	0.0	12.9	66.1	21.0	9.7	77.4	4.8	8.1
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	89.1	10.9	0.0	3.6	74.5	21.9	14.1	75.0	4.2	6.8
Other drug violations.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	91.4	8.6	0.1	12.8	68.6	18.5	15.2	56.2	19.8	8.8
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	90.3	9.7	0.0	0.0	71.0	29.0	12.9	83.9	3.2	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	96.2	3.8	1.2	18.0	39.3	41.4	25.6	52.2	12.4	9.8
Other sex.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.3	16.6	54.4	28.7	30.6	44.7	11.0	13.7
Weapons.....	100.0	96.0	4.0	0.0	8.3	75.3	16.4	7.4	59.5	25.7	7.5
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	69.8	30.2	0.0	1.9	57.5	40.6	28.3	55.7	0.9	15.1
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	90.2	9.8	0.0	6.1	57.3	36.6	14.6	64.6	13.4	7.3
Escape.....	100.0	64.7	35.3	0.0	11.8	76.5	11.8	41.2	23.5	35.3	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	86.9	13.1	0.2	16.5	67.4	15.9	19.5	54.8	16.4	9.3

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 12
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	30,209	21,713	8,496	67	5,944	20,178	4,020	6,076	16,422	4,896	2,815
Assault and battery.....	12,356	8,079	4,277	36	2,939	8,133	1,248	2,198	6,654	2,445	1,059
Theft.....	1,921	1,304	617	2	367	1,333	219	379	857	468	217
Petty theft.....	1,675	1,088	587	2	336	1,162	175	331	743	415	186
Other theft.....	246	216	30	0	31	171	44	48	114	53	31
Drug and alcohol.....	2,799	2,039	760	0	286	1,886	627	793	1,530	189	287
Marijuana.....	650	524	126	0	144	426	80	115	395	80	60
Other drugs.....	447	338	109	0	30	338	79	111	251	37	48
Drunk.....	208	123	85	0	21	158	29	64	113	6	25
Liquor laws.....	759	457	302	0	88	574	97	279	354	40	86
Driving under the influence.....	735	597	138	0	3	390	342	224	417	26	68
Malicious mischief.....	3,138	2,391	747	8	839	1,990	301	675	1,712	479	272
Disorderly conduct.....	90	86	4	0	16	65	9	24	46	13	7
Disturbing the peace.....	970	633	337	0	341	564	65	152	573	147	98
Vandalism.....	1,379	1,096	283	6	307	908	158	340	742	187	110
Malicious mischief.....	167	151	16	0	36	118	13	41	104	13	9
Trespassing.....	532	425	107	2	139	335	56	118	247	119	48
All other offenses.....	9,995	7,900	2,095	21	1,513	6,836	1,625	2,031	5,669	1,315	980
Manslaughter - misd.....	18	17	1	0	0	6	12	8	6	2	2
Burglary.....	1,241	727	514	1	238	852	150	239	593	275	134
Checks and access cards.....	42	26	16	0	9	32	1	11	19	7	5
Indecent exposure.....	31	31	0	0	9	19	3	8	5	14	4
Annoying children.....	120	87	33	0	21	75	24	39	60	8	13
Obscene matter.....	96	72	24	0	40	48	8	21	50	7	18
Lewd conduct.....	89	62	27	0	30	50	9	10	49	21	9
Prostitution.....	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	37	23	14	0	5	22	10	18	11	3	5
Glue sniffing.....	257	191	66	1	33	184	39	17	211	8	21
Weapons.....	1,355	1,244	111	3	190	954	208	148	875	225	107
Hit-and-run.....	381	308	73	0	30	251	100	73	212	63	33
Selected traffic.....	395	370	25	0	24	265	106	122	208	26	39
Joy riding.....	131	109	22	0	24	90	17	17	69	33	12
Gambling.....	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	1,433	1,070	363	10	318	968	137	327	884	139	83
FTA-non traffic.....	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Other misdemeanors.....	4,363	3,558	805	6	541	3,016	800	973	2,415	481	494

(continued)

Table 12 - continued
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR REFERRAL OFFENSES, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total		Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
	100.0	100.0	Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
			Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	71.9	28.1	0.2	19.7	66.8	13.3	20.1	54.4	16.2	9.3
Assault and battery.....	100.0	100.0	65.4	34.6	0.3	23.8	65.8	10.1	17.8	53.9	19.8	8.6
Theft.....	100.0	100.0	67.9	32.1	0.1	19.1	69.4	11.4	19.7	44.6	24.4	11.3
Petty theft.....	100.0	100.0	65.0	35.0	0.1	20.1	69.4	10.4	19.8	44.4	24.8	11.1
Other theft.....	100.0	100.0	87.8	12.2	0.0	12.6	69.5	17.9	19.5	46.3	21.5	12.6
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	100.0	72.8	27.2	0.0	10.2	67.4	22.4	28.3	54.7	6.8	10.3
Marijuana.....	100.0	100.0	80.6	19.4	0.0	22.2	65.5	12.3	17.7	60.8	12.3	9.2
Other drugs.....	100.0	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.0	6.7	75.6	17.7	24.8	56.2	8.3	10.7
Drunk.....	100.0	100.0	59.1	40.9	0.0	10.1	76.0	13.9	30.8	54.3	2.9	12.0
Liquor laws.....	100.0	100.0	60.2	39.8	0.0	11.6	75.6	12.8	36.8	46.6	5.3	11.3
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.0	0.4	53.1	46.5	30.5	56.7	3.5	9.3
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	100.0	76.2	23.8	0.3	26.7	63.4	9.6	21.5	54.6	15.3	8.7
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	100.0	95.6	4.4	0.0	17.8	72.2	10.0	26.7	51.1	14.4	7.8
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	100.0	65.3	34.7	0.0	35.2	58.1	6.7	15.7	59.1	15.2	10.1
Vandalism.....	100.0	100.0	79.5	20.5	0.4	22.3	65.8	11.5	24.7	53.8	13.6	8.0
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	100.0	90.4	9.6	0.0	21.6	70.7	7.8	24.6	62.3	7.8	5.4
Trespassing.....	100.0	100.0	79.9	20.1	0.4	26.1	63.0	10.5	22.2	46.4	22.4	9.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	100.0	79.0	21.0	0.2	15.1	68.4	16.3	20.3	56.7	13.2	9.8
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	100.0	94.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	44.4	33.3	11.1	11.1
Burglary.....	100.0	100.0	58.6	41.4	0.1	19.2	68.7	12.1	19.3	47.8	22.2	10.8
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	100.0	61.9	38.1	0.0	21.4	76.2	2.4	26.2	45.2	16.7	11.9
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	61.3	9.7	25.8	16.1	45.2	12.9
Annoying children.....	100.0	100.0	72.5	27.5	0.0	17.5	62.5	20.0	32.5	50.0	6.7	10.8
Obscene matter.....	100.0	100.0	75.0	25.0	0.0	41.7	50.0	8.3	21.9	52.1	7.3	18.8
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	100.0	69.7	30.3	0.0	33.7	56.2	10.1	11.2	55.1	23.6	10.1
Prostitution.....	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	100.0	62.2	37.8	0.0	13.5	59.5	27.0	48.6	29.7	8.1	13.5
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	100.0	74.3	25.7	0.4	12.8	71.6	15.2	6.6	82.1	3.1	8.2
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	91.8	8.2	0.2	14.0	70.4	15.4	10.9	64.6	16.6	7.9
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.0	7.9	65.9	26.2	19.2	55.6	16.5	8.7
Selected traffic.....	100.0	100.0	93.7	6.3	0.0	6.1	67.1	26.8	30.9	52.7	6.6	9.9
Joy riding.....	100.0	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.0	18.3	68.7	13.0	13.0	52.7	25.2	9.2
Gambling.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
Nonsupport.....	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	100.0	74.7	25.3	0.7	22.2	67.6	9.6	22.8	61.7	9.7	5.8
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Other misdemeanors.....	100.0	100.0	81.5	18.5	0.1	12.4	69.1	18.3	22.3	55.4	11.0	11.3

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals.
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 13
JUVENILE REFERRALS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2025
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	4,697	3,682	1,015	3	414	3,312	968	682	3,021	741	253
Truancy	49	21	28	0	4	38	7	7	31	3	8
Runaway	105	48	57	2	31	71	1	33	53	16	3
Curfew	88	63	25	0	32	55	1	22	57	8	1
Incorrigible	46	21	25	0	11	34	1	13	19	9	5
Other status offenses.....	4,409	3,529	880	1	336	3,114	958	607	2,861	705	236
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	78.4	21.6	0.1	8.8	70.5	20.6	14.5	64.3	15.8	5.4
Truancy	100.0	42.9	57.1	0.0	8.2	77.6	14.3	14.3	63.3	6.1	16.3
Runaway	100.0	45.7	54.3	1.9	29.5	67.6	1.0	31.4	50.5	15.2	2.9
Curfew	100.0	71.6	28.4	0.0	36.4	62.5	1.1	25.0	64.8	9.1	1.1
Incorrigible	100.0	45.7	54.3	0.0	23.9	73.9	2.2	28.3	41.3	19.6	10.9
Other status offenses.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	7.6	70.6	21.7	13.8	64.9	16.0	5.4

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each referral. Consequently, the number of referral offenses is higher than the number of referrals. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 14
JUVENILE DETENTIONS AND PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2025
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Detention and Disposition

Detention and disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total detentions.....	42,697	32,508	10,189	114	7,618	28,454	6,511	7,423	23,416	8,310	3,548	
Unknown.....	2,287	1,604	683	4	471	1,481	331	440	979	669	199	
Total known.....	40,410	30,904	9,506	110	7,147	26,973	6,180	6,983	22,437	7,641	3,349	
Not detained.....	28,255	20,762	7,493	109	5,583	18,326	4,237	5,431	15,179	4,995	2,650	
Detained.....	12,155	10,142	2,013	1	1,564	8,647	1,943	1,552	7,258	2,646	699	
Detained.....	12,155	10,142	2,013	1	1,564	8,647	1,943	1,552	7,258	2,646	699	
Secure facility.....	11,575	9,688	1,887	0	1,477	8,214	1,884	1,464	6,879	2,564	668	
Non-secure facility.....	240	188	52	1	23	188	28	32	133	56	19	
Home supervision.....	340	266	74	0	64	245	31	56	246	26	12	
Total dispositions.....	42,697	32,508	10,189	114	7,618	28,454	6,511	7,423	23,416	8,310	3,548	
Petitions filed.....	23,604	19,176	4,428	2	3,124	16,115	4,363	3,495	13,394	5,078	1,637	
Closed at intake.....	14,987	10,654	4,333	101	3,451	9,520	1,915	2,736	8,017	2,729	1,505	
Informal probation.....	801	517	284	2	275	501	23	215	448	76	62	
Diversion.....	2,422	1,518	904	7	695	1,587	133	700	1,164	341	217	
Transferred.....	337	235	102	1	35	273	28	125	116	52	44	
Traffic court.....	546	408	138	1	38	458	49	152	277	34	83	
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Percent based on total known										
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Not detained.....	69.9	67.2	78.8	99.1	78.1	67.9	68.6	77.8	67.7	65.4	79.1	
Detained.....	30.1	32.8	21.2	0.9	21.9	32.1	31.4	22.2	32.3	34.6	20.9	
Detained.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Secure facility.....	95.2	95.5	93.7	0.0	94.4	95.0	97.0	94.3	94.8	96.9	95.6	
Non-secure facility.....	2.0	1.9	2.6	100.0	1.5	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.7	
Home supervision.....	2.8	2.6	3.7	0.0	4.1	2.8	1.6	3.6	3.4	1.0	1.7	
Total dispositions.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Petitions filed.....	55.3	59.0	43.5	1.8	41.0	56.6	67.0	47.1	57.2	61.1	46.1	
Closed at intake.....	35.1	32.8	42.5	88.6	45.3	33.5	29.4	36.9	34.2	32.8	42.4	
Informal probation.....	1.9	1.6	2.8	1.8	3.6	1.8	0.4	2.9	1.9	0.9	1.7	
Diversion.....	5.7	4.7	8.9	6.1	9.1	5.6	2.0	9.4	5.0	4.1	6.1	
Transferred.....	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	
Traffic court.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.2	0.4	2.3	
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 15
JUVENILE DETENTIONS, 2025
 Detentions by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Detentions	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	42,697	32,508	10,189	114	7,618	28,454	6,511	7,423	23,416	8,310	3,548	
Unknown.....	2,287	1,604	683	4	471	1,481	331	440	979	669	199	
Total known.....	40,410	30,904	9,506	110	7,147	26,973	6,180	6,983	22,437	7,641	3,349	
Not detained.....	28,255	20,762	7,493	109	5,583	18,326	4,237	5,431	15,179	4,995	2,650	
Detained.....	12,155	10,142	2,013	1	1,564	8,647	1,943	1,552	7,258	2,646	699	
Detained.....	12,155	10,142	2,013	1	1,564	8,647	1,943	1,552	7,258	2,646	699	
Secure facility.....	11,575	9,688	1,887	0	1,477	8,214	1,884	1,464	6,879	2,564	668	
Non-secure facility....	240	188	52	1	23	188	28	32	133	56	19	
Home supervision.....	340	266	74	0	64	245	31	56	246	26	12	
		Percent										
Total.....	100.0	76.1	23.9	0.3	17.8	66.6	15.2	17.4	54.8	19.5	8.3	
Unknown.....	100.0	70.1	29.9	0.2	20.6	64.8	14.5	19.2	42.8	29.3	8.7	
Total known.....	100.0	76.5	23.5	0.3	17.7	66.7	15.3	17.3	55.5	18.9	8.3	
Not detained.....	100.0	73.5	26.5	0.4	19.8	64.9	15.0	19.2	53.7	17.7	9.4	
Detained.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	0.0	12.9	71.1	16.0	12.8	59.7	21.8	5.8	
Detained.....	100.0	83.4	16.6	0.0	12.9	71.1	16.0	12.8	59.7	21.8	5.8	
Secure facility.....	100.0	83.7	16.3	0.0	12.8	71.0	16.3	12.6	59.4	22.2	5.8	
Non-secure facility....	100.0	78.3	21.7	0.4	9.6	78.3	11.7	13.3	55.4	23.3	7.9	
Home supervision.....	100.0	78.2	21.8	0.0	18.8	72.1	9.1	16.5	72.4	7.6	3.5	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 16
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS, 2025
 Probation Department Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Probation department disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	42,697	32,508	10,189	114	7,618	28,454	6,511	7,423	23,416	8,310	3,548
Petitions filed.....	23,604	19,176	4,428	2	3,124	16,115	4,363	3,495	13,394	5,078	1,637
Closed at intake.....	14,987	10,654	4,333	101	3,451	9,520	1,915	2,736	8,017	2,729	1,505
Informal probation.....	801	517	284	2	275	501	23	215	448	76	62
Diversion.....	2,422	1,518	904	7	695	1,587	133	700	1,164	341	217
Transferred.....	337	235	102	1	35	273	28	125	116	52	44
Traffic court.....	546	408	138	1	38	458	49	152	277	34	83
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	76.1	23.9	0.3	17.8	66.6	15.2	17.4	54.8	19.5	8.3
Petitions filed.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.0	13.2	68.3	18.5	14.8	56.7	21.5	6.9
Closed at intake.....	100.0	71.1	28.9	0.7	23.0	63.5	12.8	18.3	53.5	18.2	10.0
Informal probation.....	100.0	64.5	35.5	0.2	34.3	62.5	2.9	26.8	55.9	9.5	7.7
Diversion.....	100.0	62.7	37.3	0.3	28.7	65.5	5.5	28.9	48.1	14.1	9.0
Transferred.....	100.0	69.7	30.3	0.3	10.4	81.0	8.3	37.1	34.4	15.4	13.1
Traffic court.....	100.0	74.7	25.3	0.2	7.0	83.9	9.0	27.8	50.7	6.2	15.2
Deported.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 17
JUVENILE PETITIONS FILED, 2025
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Petition Type and Offense Level

Type and level	Total	Gender		Age group					Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
												Number	
Petition type.....	23,604	19,176	4,428	2	3,124	16,115	4,363	3,495	13,394	5,078	1,637		
New.....	15,484	12,350	3,134	2	2,369	10,294	2,819	2,661	8,061	3,375	1,387		
Subsequent.....	8,120	6,826	1,294	0	755	5,821	1,544	834	5,333	1,703	250		
Petition offense level ¹	41,591	34,200	7,391	2	5,161	28,698	7,730	6,281	23,311	8,844	3,155		
Felony.....	23,763	20,301	3,462	2	2,913	16,337	4,511	3,274	12,796	5,810	1,883		
Misdemeanor.....	13,627	10,536	3,091	0	1,938	9,396	2,293	2,435	7,771	2,366	1,055		
Status.....	4,201	3,363	838	0	310	2,965	926	572	2,744	668	217		
				Percent									
Petition type.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New.....	65.6	64.4	70.8	100.0	75.8	63.9	64.6	76.1	60.2	66.5	84.7		
Subsequent.....	34.4	35.6	29.2	0.0	24.2	36.1	35.4	23.9	39.8	33.5	15.3		
Petition offense level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Felony.....	57.1	59.4	46.8	100.0	56.4	56.9	58.4	52.1	54.9	65.7	59.7		
Misdemeanor.....	32.8	30.8	41.8	0.0	37.6	32.7	29.7	38.8	33.3	26.8	33.4		
Status.....	10.1	9.8	11.3	0.0	6.0	10.3	12.0	9.1	11.8	7.6	6.9		

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
¹As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions.

Table 18
JUVENILE PETITIONED OFFENSES FILED, 2025
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	41,591	34,200	7,391	2	5,161	28,698	7,730	6,281	23,311	8,844	3,155
Felony.....	23,763	20,301	3,462	2	2,913	16,337	4,511	3,274	12,796	5,810	1,883
Violent offenses.....	10,042	8,061	1,981	2	1,380	6,754	1,906	1,352	5,369	2,562	759
Property offenses.....	4,972	4,158	814	0	602	3,488	882	660	2,419	1,508	385
Drug offenses.....	306	280	26	0	9	205	92	28	245	11	22
Other offenses.....	8,443	7,802	641	0	922	5,890	1,631	1,234	4,763	1,729	717
Misdemeanor.....	13,627	10,536	3,091	0	1,938	9,396	2,293	2,435	7,771	2,366	1,055
Assault and battery.....	5,934	4,190	1,744	0	1,006	4,129	799	973	3,345	1,176	440
Theft.....	898	698	200	0	131	633	134	196	384	228	90
Drug and alcohol.....	1,177	921	256	0	58	729	390	306	696	76	99
Malicious mischief.....	1,365	1,101	264	0	252	934	179	296	766	197	106
All other.....	4,253	3,626	627	0	491	2,971	791	664	2,580	689	320
Status offenses.....	4,201	3,363	838	0	310	2,965	926	572	2,744	668	217
Truancy.....	4	0	4	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	2
Runaway.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Curfew.....	3	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	3	0	0
Incorrigible.....	9	5	4	0	1	7	1	4	2	0	3
Other status offenses.....	4,184	3,354	830	0	304	2,957	923	567	2,737	668	212
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	42.3	39.7	57.2	100.0	47.4	41.3	42.3	41.3	42.0	44.1	40.3
Property offenses.....	20.9	20.5	23.5	0.0	20.7	21.4	19.6	20.2	18.9	26.0	20.4
Drug offenses.....	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.9	0.2	1.2
Other offenses.....	35.5	38.4	18.5	0.0	31.7	36.1	36.2	37.7	37.2	29.8	38.1
Misdemeanor.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and battery.....	43.5	39.8	56.4	-	51.9	43.9	34.8	40.0	43.0	49.7	41.7
Theft.....	6.6	6.6	6.5	-	6.8	6.7	5.8	8.0	4.9	9.6	8.5
Drug and alcohol.....	8.6	8.7	8.3	-	3.0	7.8	17.0	12.6	9.0	3.2	9.4
Malicious mischief.....	10.0	10.4	8.5	-	13.0	9.9	7.8	12.2	9.9	8.3	10.0
All other.....	31.2	34.4	20.3	-	25.3	31.6	34.5	27.3	33.2	29.1	30.3
Status offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Truancy.....	0.1	0.0	0.5	-	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
Runaway.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Curfew.....	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Incorrigible.....	0.2	0.1	0.5	-	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.4
Other status offenses.....	99.6	99.7	99.0	-	98.1	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.7	100.0	97.7

Notes: As many as five offenses can be reported for each petition. Consequently, the number of offenses is higher than the number of petitions. Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 19
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2025
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Type of Representation

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
		Number										
Total.....	23,604	19,176	4,428	2	3,124	16,115	4,363	3,495	13,394	5,078	1,637	
Unknown.....	7,060	5,604	1,456	0	820	4,764	1,476	1,104	3,111	2,026	819	
Total known.....	16,544	13,572	2,972	2	2,304	11,351	2,887	2,391	10,283	3,052	818	
Not represented.....	342	299	43	0	32	265	45	74	216	32	20	
Represented.....	16,202	13,273	2,929	2	2,272	11,086	2,842	2,317	10,067	3,020	798	
Represented.....	16,202	13,273	2,929	2	2,272	11,086	2,842	2,317	10,067	3,020	798	
Private counsel.....	1,602	1,308	294	0	227	1,052	323	271	1,075	142	114	
Court-appointed counsel.....	2,879	2,356	523	1	500	1,949	429	530	1,485	741	123	
Public defender.....	9,495	7,649	1,846	1	1,342	6,431	1,721	1,429	6,199	1,329	538	
Other.....	2,226	1,960	266	0	203	1,654	369	87	1,308	808	23	
		Percent based on total known										
Total known.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Not represented.....	2.1	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.0	2.4	
Represented.....	97.9	97.8	98.6	100.0	98.6	97.7	98.4	96.9	97.9	99.0	97.6	
Represented.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Private counsel.....	9.9	9.9	10.0	0.0	10.0	9.5	11.4	11.7	10.7	4.7	14.3	
Court-appointed counsel.....	17.8	17.8	17.9	50.0	22.0	17.6	15.1	22.9	14.8	24.5	15.4	
Public defender.....	58.6	57.6	63.0	50.0	59.1	58.0	60.6	61.7	61.6	44.0	67.4	
Other.....	13.7	14.8	9.1	0.0	8.9	14.9	13.0	3.8	13.0	26.8	2.9	

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2025
 Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group by Court Disposition

Court Disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	23,604	19,176	4,428	2	3,124	16,115	4,363	3,495	13,394	5,078	1,637
Dismissed.....	5,704	4,498	1,206	1	732	3,446	1,525	850	2,953	1,406	495
Transferred.....	717	580	137	0	70	522	125	95	369	215	38
Remanded to adult court.....	10	10	0	0	0	2	8	0	7	3	0
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Informal probation.....	2,043	1,505	538	1	503	1,257	282	488	1,074	298	183
Non-ward probation.....	1,740	1,277	463	0	301	1,146	293	406	859	337	138
Diversion.....	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
Deferred entry of judgment.....	637	541	96	0	54	486	97	120	405	63	49
Wardship probation.....	12,751	10,763	1,988	0	1,463	9,255	2,033	1,535	7,726	2,756	734
Wardship probation.....	12,751	10,763	1,988	0	1,463	9,255	2,033	1,535	7,726	2,756	734
Own/relative's home.....	6,556	5,514	1,042	0	782	4,636	1,138	841	3,859	1,439	417
Secure county facility.....	3,723	3,151	572	0	366	2,773	584	427	2,447	646	203
Non-secure county facility.....	155	146	9	0	17	123	15	16	107	27	5
Other public facility.....	91	78	13	0	20	58	13	14	60	16	1
Other private facility.....	1,024	845	179	0	131	839	54	72	578	365	9
STCF-SB823 ¹	75	75	0	0	0	37	38	5	54	12	4
Other.....	1,127	954	173	0	147	789	191	160	621	251	95
Percent											
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	24.2	23.5	27.2	50.0	23.4	21.4	35.0	24.3	22.0	27.7	30.2
Transferred.....	3.0	3.0	3.1	0.0	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	4.2	2.3
Remanded to adult court.....	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Deported.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Informal probation.....	8.7	7.8	12.1	50.0	16.1	7.8	6.5	14.0	8.0	5.9	11.2
Non-ward probation.....	7.4	6.7	10.5	0.0	9.6	7.1	6.7	11.6	6.4	6.6	8.4
Diversion.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deferred entry of judgment.....	2.7	2.8	2.2	0.0	1.7	3.0	2.2	3.4	3.0	1.2	3.0
Wardship probation.....	54.0	56.1	44.9	0.0	46.8	57.4	46.6	43.9	57.7	54.3	44.8
Wardship probation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own/relative's home.....	51.4	51.2	52.4	-	53.5	50.1	56.0	54.8	49.9	52.2	56.8
Secure county facility.....	29.2	29.3	28.8	-	25.0	30.0	28.7	27.8	31.7	23.4	27.7
Non-secure county facility.....	1.2	1.4	0.5	-	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.7
Other public facility.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	-	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.1
Other private facility.....	8.0	7.9	9.0	-	9.0	9.1	2.7	4.7	7.5	13.2	1.2
STCF-SB823 ¹	0.6	0.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5
Other.....	8.8	8.9	8.7	-	10.0	8.5	9.4	10.4	8.0	9.1	12.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

¹ In 2020, the California Legislature passed Senate Bill 823-Juvenile Justice Realignment. In accordance, the Division of Juvenile Justice (D.J.J.) closed as of 6/30/2023. The disposition previously labeled "DJJ" has been replaced with the new disposition "Secure Track County Facility-SB 823" and is represented in this annual report as "STCF-SB823."

Table 21
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	23,763	20,301	3,462	2	2,913	16,337	4,511	3,274	12,796	5,810	1,883
Violent offenses.....	10,042	8,061	1,981	2	1,380	6,754	1,906	1,352	5,369	2,562	759
Homicide.....	426	393	33	0	21	183	222	36	261	97	32
Rape.....	88	88	0	0	4	43	41	21	42	12	13
Robbery.....	2,984	2,622	362	1	325	2,105	553	218	1,515	1,073	178
Assault.....	6,489	4,908	1,581	1	1,027	4,398	1,063	1,073	3,524	1,366	526
Kidnapping.....	55	50	5	0	3	25	27	4	27	14	10
Property offenses.....	4,972	4,158	814	0	602	3,488	882	660	2,419	1,508	385
Burglary.....	1,227	991	236	0	151	841	235	200	543	379	105
Theft.....	2,036	1,677	359	0	217	1,456	363	235	916	699	186
Motor vehicle theft.....	1,574	1,389	185	0	191	1,114	269	184	914	391	85
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	14	10	4	0	1	8	5	3	6	3	2
Arson.....	121	91	30	0	42	69	10	38	40	36	7
Drug offenses.....	306	280	26	0	9	205	92	28	245	11	22
Narcotics.....	133	122	11	0	0	86	47	7	116	3	7
Marijuana.....	25	23	2	0	3	13	9	4	17	2	2
Dangerous drugs.....	146	134	12	0	5	106	35	17	111	6	12
Other drug offenses.....	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
All other offenses.....	8,443	7,802	641	0	922	5,890	1,631	1,234	4,763	1,729	717
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	29	28	1	0	0	22	7	3	26	0	0
Lewd or lascivious.....	336	331	5	0	51	144	141	84	172	51	29
Other sex.....	334	313	21	0	50	178	106	99	144	47	44
Weapons.....	3,986	3,840	146	0	292	3,005	689	295	2,369	1,012	310
Driving under the influence.....	91	66	25	0	2	53	36	27	50	1	13
Hit-and-run.....	64	57	7	0	5	34	25	11	42	9	2
Escape.....	12	7	5	0	2	9	1	5	2	5	0
Bookmaking.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	3,591	3,160	431	0	520	2,445	626	710	1,958	604	319

(continued)

Table 21 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	85.4	14.6	0.0	12.3	68.7	19.0	13.8	53.8	24.4	7.9
Violent offenses.....	100.0	80.3	19.7	0.0	13.7	67.3	19.0	13.5	53.5	25.5	7.6
Homicide.....	100.0	92.3	7.7	0.0	4.9	43.0	52.1	8.5	61.3	22.8	7.5
Rape.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	48.9	46.6	23.9	47.7	13.6	14.8
Robbery.....	100.0	87.9	12.1	0.0	10.9	70.5	18.5	7.3	50.8	36.0	6.0
Assault.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.0	15.8	67.8	16.4	16.5	54.3	21.1	8.1
Kidnapping.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.0	5.5	45.5	49.1	7.3	49.1	25.5	18.2
Property offenses.....	100.0	83.6	16.4	0.0	12.1	70.2	17.7	13.3	48.7	30.3	7.7
Burglary.....	100.0	80.8	19.2	0.0	12.3	68.5	19.2	16.3	44.3	30.9	8.6
Theft.....	100.0	82.4	17.6	0.0	10.7	71.5	17.8	11.5	45.0	34.3	9.1
Motor vehicle theft.....	100.0	88.2	11.8	0.0	12.1	70.8	17.1	11.7	58.1	24.8	5.4
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	100.0	71.4	28.6	0.0	7.1	57.1	35.7	21.4	42.9	21.4	14.3
Arson.....	100.0	75.2	24.8	0.0	34.7	57.0	8.3	31.4	33.1	29.8	5.8
Drug offenses.....	100.0	91.5	8.5	0.0	2.9	67.0	30.1	9.2	80.1	3.6	7.2
Narcotics.....	100.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	64.7	35.3	5.3	87.2	2.3	5.3
Marijuana.....	100.0	92.0	8.0	0.0	12.0	52.0	36.0	16.0	68.0	8.0	8.0
Dangerous drugs.....	100.0	91.8	8.2	0.0	3.4	72.6	24.0	11.6	76.0	4.1	8.2
Other drug offenses.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
All other offenses.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	0.0	10.9	69.8	19.3	14.6	56.4	20.5	8.5
Manslaughter-vehicle.....	100.0	96.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	75.9	24.1	10.3	89.7	0.0	0.0
Lewd or lascivious.....	100.0	98.5	1.5	0.0	15.2	42.9	42.0	25.0	51.2	15.2	8.6
Other sex.....	100.0	93.7	6.3	0.0	15.0	53.3	31.7	29.6	43.1	14.1	13.2
Weapons.....	100.0	96.3	3.7	0.0	7.3	75.4	17.3	7.4	59.4	25.4	7.8
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	72.5	27.5	0.0	2.2	58.2	39.6	29.7	54.9	1.1	14.3
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	89.1	10.9	0.0	7.8	53.1	39.1	17.2	65.6	14.1	3.1
Escape.....	100.0	58.3	41.7	0.0	16.7	75.0	8.3	41.7	16.7	41.7	0.0
Bookmaking.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other felonies.....	100.0	88.0	12.0	0.0	14.5	68.1	17.4	19.8	54.5	16.8	8.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 22
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	13,627	10,536	3,091	0	1,938	9,396	2,293	2,435	7,771	2,366	1,055
Assault and battery.....	5,934	4,190	1,744	0	1,006	4,129	799	973	3,345	1,176	440
Theft.....	898	698	200	0	131	633	134	196	384	228	90
Petty theft.....	735	554	181	0	115	519	101	161	311	190	73
Other theft.....	163	144	19	0	16	114	33	35	73	38	17
Drug and alcohol.....	1,177	921	256	0	58	729	390	306	696	76	99
Marijuana.....	176	151	25	0	121	121	35	23	115	26	12
Other drugs.....	197	149	48	0	8	146	43	55	108	16	18
Drunk.....	76	49	27	0	6	55	15	23	40	3	10
Liquor laws.....	161	113	48	0	22	115	24	37	102	13	9
Driving under the influence.....	567	459	108	0	2	292	273	168	331	18	50
Malicious mischief.....	1,365	1,101	264	0	252	934	179	296	766	197	106
Disorderly conduct.....	40	39	1	0	7	28	5	10	20	5	5
Disturbing the peace.....	248	184	64	0	50	167	31	50	140	38	20
Vandalism.....	789	631	158	0	139	542	108	174	440	118	57
Malicious mischief.....	125	114	11	0	22	93	10	30	78	9	8
Trespassing.....	163	133	30	0	34	104	25	32	88	27	16
Other offenses.....	4,253	3,626	627	0	491	2,971	791	664	2,580	689	320
Manslaughter - misd.....	11	10	1	0	0	3	8	3	5	2	1
Burglary.....	384	257	127	0	50	284	50	56	188	117	23
Checks and access cards.....	20	16	4	0	4	16	0	5	12	3	0
Indecent exposure.....	20	20	0	0	3	14	3	5	3	11	1
Annoying children.....	24	23	1	0	3	16	5	9	8	3	4
Obscene matter.....	26	24	2	0	3	18	5	5	11	3	7
Lewd conduct.....	43	30	13	0	18	21	4	4	24	10	5
Prostitution.....	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	14	11	3	0	1	7	6	7	6	1	0
Glue sniffing.....	92	68	24	0	19	54	19	6	79	4	3
Weapons.....	981	924	57	0	114	717	150	84	676	154	67
Hit-and-run.....	269	235	34	0	22	172	75	41	152	55	21
Selected traffic.....	145	134	11	0	3	84	58	33	88	8	16
Joy riding.....	106	88	18	0	17	76	13	13	61	25	7
Gambling.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonsupport.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
City/county ordinances.....	489	411	78	0	66	361	62	91	338	35	25
FTA-non traffic.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All other misdemeanors.....	1,627	1,374	253	0	168	1,126	333	302	928	257	140

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	77.3	22.7	0.0	14.2	69.0	16.8	17.9	57.0	17.4	7.7
Assault and battery.....	100.0	70.6	29.4	0.0	17.0	69.6	13.5	16.4	56.4	19.8	7.4
Theft.....	100.0	77.7	22.3	0.0	14.6	70.5	14.9	21.8	42.8	25.4	10.0
Petty theft.....	100.0	75.4	24.6	0.0	15.6	70.6	13.7	21.9	42.3	25.9	9.9
Other theft.....	100.0	88.3	11.7	0.0	9.8	69.9	20.2	21.5	44.8	23.3	10.4
Drug and alcohol.....	100.0	78.2	21.8	0.0	4.9	61.9	33.1	26.0	59.1	6.5	8.4
Marijuana.....	100.0	85.8	14.2	0.0	11.4	68.8	19.9	13.1	65.3	14.8	6.8
Other drugs.....	100.0	75.6	24.4	0.0	4.1	74.1	21.8	27.9	54.8	8.1	9.1
Drunk.....	100.0	64.5	35.5	0.0	7.9	72.4	19.7	30.3	52.6	3.9	13.2
Liquor laws.....	100.0	70.2	29.8	0.0	13.7	71.4	14.9	23.0	63.4	8.1	5.6
Driving under the influence.....	100.0	81.0	19.0	0.0	0.4	51.5	48.1	29.6	58.4	3.2	8.8
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	80.7	19.3	0.0	18.5	68.4	13.1	21.7	56.1	14.4	7.8
Disorderly conduct.....	100.0	97.5	2.5	0.0	17.5	70.0	12.5	25.0	50.0	12.5	12.5
Disturbing the peace.....	100.0	74.2	25.8	0.0	20.2	67.3	12.5	20.2	56.5	15.3	8.1
Vandalism.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	17.6	68.7	13.7	22.1	55.8	15.0	7.2
Malicious mischief.....	100.0	91.2	8.8	0.0	17.6	74.4	8.0	24.0	62.4	7.2	6.4
Trespassing.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.0	20.9	63.8	15.3	19.6	54.0	16.6	9.8
Other offenses.....	100.0	85.3	14.7	0.0	11.5	69.9	18.6	15.6	60.7	16.2	7.5
Manslaughter - misd.....	100.0	90.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	27.3	72.7	27.3	45.5	18.2	9.1
Burglary.....	100.0	66.9	33.1	0.0	13.0	74.0	13.0	14.6	49.0	30.5	6.0
Checks and access cards.....	100.0	80.0	20.0	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	25.0	60.0	15.0	0.0
Indecent exposure.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	70.0	15.0	25.0	15.0	55.0	5.0
Annoying children.....	100.0	95.8	4.2	0.0	12.5	66.7	20.8	37.5	33.3	12.5	16.7
Obscene matter.....	100.0	92.3	7.7	0.0	11.5	69.2	19.2	19.2	42.3	11.5	26.9
Lewd conduct.....	100.0	69.8	30.2	0.0	41.9	48.8	9.3	9.3	55.8	23.3	11.6
Prostitution.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Contributing delinquency minor.....	100.0	78.6	21.4	0.0	7.1	50.0	42.9	50.0	42.9	7.1	0.0
Glue sniffing.....	100.0	73.9	26.1	0.0	20.7	58.7	20.7	6.5	85.9	4.3	3.3
Weapons.....	100.0	94.2	5.8	0.0	11.6	73.1	15.3	8.6	68.9	15.7	6.8
Hit-and-run.....	100.0	87.4	12.6	0.0	8.2	63.9	27.9	15.2	56.5	20.4	7.8
Selected traffic.....	100.0	92.4	7.6	0.0	2.1	57.9	40.0	22.8	60.7	5.5	11.0
Joy riding.....	100.0	83.0	17.0	0.0	16.0	71.7	12.3	12.3	57.5	23.6	6.6
Gambling.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonsupport.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City/county ordinances.....	100.0	84.0	16.0	0.0	13.5	73.8	12.7	18.6	69.1	7.2	5.1
FTA-non traffic.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other misdemeanors.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.0	10.3	69.2	20.5	18.6	57.0	15.8	8.6

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 23
JUVENILE PETITIONS FOR STATUS OFFENSES, 2025
 Offense by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense	Total	Gender		Age group			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	4,201	3,363	838	0	310	2,965	926	572	2,744	668	217
Truancy.....	4	0	4	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	2
Runaway.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Curfew.....	3	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	3	0	0
Incorrigible.....	9	5	4	0	1	7	1	4	2	0	3
Other status offenses.....	4,184	3,354	830	0	304	2,957	923	567	2,737	668	212
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	80.1	19.9	0.0	7.4	70.6	22.0	13.6	65.3	15.9	5.2
Truancy.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	50.0
Runaway.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Curfew.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Incorrigible.....	100.0	55.6	44.4	0.0	11.1	77.8	11.1	44.4	22.2	0.0	33.3
Other status offenses.....	100.0	80.2	19.8	0.0	7.3	70.7	22.1	13.6	65.4	16.0	5.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 24
DEFENSE REPRESENTATION, 2025
 Representation by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Defense representation	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	23,604	19,176	4,428	2	3,124	16,115	4,363	3,495	13,394	5,078	1,637
Unknown.....	7,060	5,604	1,456	0	820	4,764	1,476	1,104	3,111	2,026	819
Total known.....	16,544	13,572	2,972	2	2,304	11,351	2,887	2,391	10,283	3,052	818
Not represented.....	342	299	43	0	32	265	45	74	216	32	20
Represented.....	16,202	13,273	2,929	2	2,272	11,086	2,842	2,317	10,067	3,020	798
Represented.....	16,202	13,273	2,929	2	2,272	11,086	2,842	2,317	10,067	3,020	798
Private counsel.....	1,602	1,308	294	0	227	1,052	323	271	1,075	142	114
Court-appointed counsel.....	2,879	2,356	523	1	500	1,949	429	530	1,485	741	123
Public defender.....	9,495	7,649	1,846	1	1,342	6,431	1,721	1,429	6,199	1,329	538
Other.....	2,226	1,960	266	0	203	1,654	369	87	1,308	808	23
Total.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.0	13.2	68.3	18.5	14.8	56.7	21.5	6.9
Unknown.....	100.0	79.4	20.6	0.0	11.6	67.5	20.9	15.6	44.1	28.7	11.6
Total known.....	100.0	82.0	18.0	0.0	13.9	68.6	17.5	14.5	62.2	18.4	4.9
Not represented.....	100.0	87.4	12.6	0.0	9.4	77.5	13.2	21.6	63.2	9.4	5.8
Represented.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.0	14.0	68.4	17.5	14.3	62.1	18.6	4.9
Represented.....	100.0	81.9	18.1	0.0	14.0	68.4	17.5	14.3	62.1	18.6	4.9
Private counsel.....	100.0	81.6	18.4	0.0	14.2	65.7	20.2	16.9	67.1	8.9	7.1
Court-appointed counsel.....	100.0	81.8	18.2	0.0	17.4	67.7	14.9	18.4	51.6	25.7	4.3
Public defender.....	100.0	80.6	19.4	0.0	14.1	67.7	18.1	15.1	65.3	14.0	5.7
Other.....	100.0	88.1	11.9	0.0	9.1	74.3	16.6	3.9	58.8	36.3	1.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 25
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2025
 Court Disposition by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Court disposition	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Female		Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Male	Female	Number							
Total.....	23,604	19,176	4,428	2	3,124	16,115	4,363	3,495	13,394	5,078	1,637
Dismissed.....	5,704	4,498	1,206	1	732	3,446	1,525	850	2,953	1,406	495
Transferred.....	717	580	137	0	70	522	125	95	369	215	38
Remanded to adult court....	10	10	0	0	0	2	8	0	7	3	0
Deported.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Informal probation.....	2,043	1,505	538	1	503	1,257	282	488	1,074	298	183
Non-ward probation.....	1,740	1,277	463	0	301	1,146	293	406	859	337	138
Diversion.....	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
Deferred entry of judgment..	637	541	96	0	54	486	97	120	405	63	49
Wardship probation.....	12,751	10,763	1,988	0	1,463	9,255	2,033	1,535	7,726	2,756	734
				Percent							
Total.....	100.0	81.2	18.8	0.0	13.2	68.3	18.5	14.8	56.7	21.5	6.9
Dismissed.....	100.0	78.9	21.1	0.0	12.8	60.4	26.7	14.9	51.8	24.6	8.7
Transferred.....	100.0	80.9	19.1	0.0	9.8	72.8	17.4	13.2	51.5	30.0	5.3
Remanded to adult court....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	70.0	30.0	0.0
Deported.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Informal probation.....	100.0	73.7	26.3	0.0	24.6	61.5	13.8	23.9	52.6	14.6	9.0
Non-ward probation.....	100.0	73.4	26.6	0.0	17.3	65.9	16.8	23.3	49.4	19.4	7.9
Diversion.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
Deferred entry of judgment..	100.0	84.9	15.1	0.0	8.5	76.3	15.2	18.8	63.6	9.9	7.7
Wardship probation.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.0	11.5	72.6	15.9	12.0	60.6	21.6	5.8

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 26
WARDSHIP PROBATION PLACEMENTS, 2025
 Placement Type by Gender, Age Group, and Race/Ethnic Group

Placement type	Total	Gender		Age group				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	Under 12	12-14	15-17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	12,751	10,763	1,988	0	1,463	9,255	2,033	1,535	7,726	2,756	734
Own/relative's home.....	6,556	5,514	1,042	0	782	4,636	1,138	841	3,859	1,439	417
Secure county facility.....	3,723	3,151	572	0	366	2,773	584	427	2,447	646	203
Non-secure county facility.....	155	146	9	0	17	123	15	16	107	27	5
Other public facility.....	91	78	13	0	20	58	13	14	60	16	1
Other private facility.....	1,024	845	179	0	131	839	54	72	578	365	9
STCF-SB823 ¹	75	75	0	0	0	37	38	5	54	12	4
Other.....	1,127	954	173	0	147	789	191	160	621	251	95
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	84.4	15.6	0.0	11.5	72.6	15.9	12.0	60.6	21.6	5.8
Own/relative's home.....	100.0	84.1	15.9	0.0	11.9	70.7	17.4	12.8	58.9	21.9	6.4
Secure county facility.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.0	9.8	74.5	15.7	11.5	65.7	17.4	5.5
Non-secure county facility.....	100.0	94.2	5.8	0.0	11.0	79.4	9.7	10.3	69.0	17.4	3.2
Other public facility.....	100.0	85.7	14.3	0.0	22.0	63.7	14.3	15.4	65.9	17.6	1.1
Other private facility.....	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.0	12.8	81.9	5.3	7.0	56.4	35.6	0.9
STCF-SB823 ¹	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	100.0	84.6	15.4	0.0	13.0	70.0	16.9	14.2	55.1	22.3	8.4

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

¹ In 2020, the California Legislature passed Senate Bill 823-Juvenile Justice Realignment. In accordance, the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) closed as of 6/30/2023. The disposition previously labeled "DJJ" has been replaced with the new disposition "Secure Track County Facility-SB 823" and is represented in this annual report as "STCF-SB823."

Table 27
TRANSFER HEARINGS, 2025
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Outcome

Outcome	Total	Gender		Age		Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	16	17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number								
Total.....	23	20	3	2	6	15	2	18	3	0
Transfer hearing outcome.....										
Fit.....	13	10	3	2	4	7	2	11	0	0
Unfit.....	10	10	0	0	2	8	0	7	3	0
		Percent								
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transfer hearing outcome.....										
Fit.....	56.5	50.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	46.7	100.0	61.1	0.0	-
Unfit.....	43.5	50.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	53.3	0.0	38.9	100.0	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 28
TRANSFER HEARING OFFENSES, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	16	17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	23	20	3	2	6	15	2	18	3	0
Felony offenses.....	19	18	1	1	4	14	2	15	2	0
Assault.....	5	5	0	0	1	4	0	3	2	0
Homicide.....	9	9	0	0	1	8	1	8	0	0
Robbery.....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Weapons.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Other felonies.....	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	0
Misdemeanor offenses.....	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	0
Driving Under the Influence...	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Petty Theft.....	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Status offenses.....	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Other status offenses.....	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0

(continued)

Table 28 - continued
TRANSFER HEARING OFFENSES, 2025
 Category and Offense by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Category and offense	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	16	17	18-24	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Percent								
Total.....	100.0	87.0	13.0	8.7	26.1	65.2	8.7	78.3	13.0	0.0
Felony offenses.....	100.0	94.7	5.3	5.3	21.1	73.7	10.5	78.9	10.5	0.0
Assault.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	80.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0
Homicide.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	88.9	11.1	88.9	0.0	0.0
Robbery.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Weapons.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other felonies.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Driving Under the Influence...	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Petty Theft.....	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Status offenses.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Other status offenses.....	100.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 29
JUVENILE JUSTICE, 2020-2025
 Referrals to Probation by Probation Disposition, Court Disposition, and Wardship Placement by Year

	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		2025		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2020-2025	2024-2025
Probation dispositions, court dispositions, and wardship placements	42,539	100.0	31,370	100.0	36,640	100.0	43,085	100.0	44,532	100.0	42,697	100.0	0.4	-4.1
Referrals to probation.....	16,251	38.2	10,917	34.8	14,203	38.8	17,160	39.8	17,064	38.3	14,987	35.1	-7.8	-12.2
Closed at intake.....	380	0.9	289	0.9	278	0.8	265	0.6	298	0.7	337	0.8	-11.3	13.1
Transferred ¹	850	2.0	644	2.1	890	2.4	793	1.8	645	1.4	546	1.3	-35.8	-15.3
Traffic court.....	633	1.5	501	1.6	903	2.5	981	2.3	856	1.9	801	1.9	26.5	-6.4
Informal probation.....	1,778	4.2	1,606	5.1	2,739	7.5	2,747	6.4	2,463	5.5	2,422	5.7	36.2	-1.7
Diversion.....	22,647	53.2	17,413	55.5	17,627	48.1	21,139	49.1	23,206	52.1	23,604	55.3	4.2	1.7
Petitions filed.....														
Juvenile court dispositions	5,005	11.8	4,257	13.6	3,947	10.8	5,220	12.1	5,716	12.8	5,704	13.4	14.0	-0.2
Dismissed.....	726	1.7	579	1.8	588	1.6	653	1.5	710	1.6	717	1.7	-1.2	1.0
Transferred ¹	25	0.1	28	0.1	12	0.0	12	0.0	5	0.0	10	0.0	-60.0	100.0
Remanded to adult court.....	1,753	4.1	1,177	3.8	1,965	5.4	2,230	5.2	2,345	5.3	2,043	4.8	16.5	-12.9
Informal probation.....	1,503	3.5	1,113	3.5	1,285	3.5	1,541	3.6	1,813	4.1	1,740	4.1	15.8	-4.0
Non-ward probation.....	4	0.0	5	0.0	36	0.1	11	0.0	3	0.0	2	0.0	-50.0	-33.3
Diversion.....	862	2.0	631	2.0	750	2.0	825	1.9	820	1.8	637	1.5	-26.1	-22.3
Deferred entry of judgment.....	12,769	30.0	9,623	30.7	9,044	24.7	10,647	24.7	11,794	26.5	12,751	29.9	-0.1	8.1
Wardship probation/DJJ.....														
Wardship placements	6,860	16.1	6,860	21.9	5,143	14.0	6,025	14.0	5,911	13.3	6,556	15.4	-4.4	10.9
Own/relative's home.....	3,301	7.8	3,301	10.5	2,476	6.8	3,092	7.2	3,574	8.0	3,723	8.7	12.8	4.2
Secure county facility.....	206	0.5	206	0.7	131	0.4	144	0.3	97	0.2	155	0.4	-24.8	59.8
Non-secure county facility.....	38	0.1	38	0.1	52	0.1	79	0.2	88	0.2	91	0.2	139.5	3.4
Other public facility.....	1,707	4.0	1,707	5.4	764	2.1	764	1.8	911	2.0	1,024	2.4	-40.0	12.4
Other private facility.....	206	0.5	206	0.7	88	0.2	88	0.2	70	0.2	75	0.2	-63.6	7.1
DJJ / STCF-SB823 ²	451	1.1	451	1.4	455	1.2	455	1.1	1,143	2.6	1,127	2.6	149.9	-1.4
Other.....														

Notes: Data were reported by 57 counties in 2020-2025.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Transferred includes transferred and deported.

² In 2020, the California Legislature passed Senate Bill 823-Juvenile Justice Realignment. In accordance, the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) closed as of 6/30/2023. The disposition previously labeled "DJJ" has been replaced with the new disposition "Secure Track County Facility-SB 823" and is represented in this annual report as "STCF-SB823."

Table 30
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2025
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Disposition

Disposition	Total	Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total.....	95	89	6	0	0	38	57	8	64	14	9
Dismissed.....	43	39	4	0	0	17	26	7	23	8	5
Acquitted.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Certified to juvenile court.....	7	7	0	0	0	5	2	0	6	0	1
Convicted.....	44	42	2	0	0	16	28	1	34	6	3
Convicted.....	44	42	2	0	0	16	28	1	34	6	3
Prison/STCF-SB823 ¹	34	32	2	0	0	15	19	1	26	6	1
Probation/jail.....	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	3	0	1
Probation.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	1
Jail.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	3	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	3	0	0
		Percent									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dismissed.....	45.3	43.8	66.7	-	-	44.7	45.6	87.5	35.9	57.1	55.6
Acquitted.....	1.1	1.1	0.0	-	-	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	7.4	7.9	0.0	-	-	13.2	3.5	0.0	9.4	0.0	11.1
Convicted.....	46.3	47.2	33.3	-	-	42.1	49.1	12.5	53.1	42.9	33.3
Convicted.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prison/STCF-SB823 ¹	77.3	76.2	100.0	-	-	93.8	67.9	100.0	76.5	100.0	33.3
Probation/jail.....	9.1	9.5	0.0	-	-	0.0	14.3	0.0	8.8	0.0	33.3
Probation.....	6.8	7.1	0.0	-	-	0.0	10.7	0.0	5.9	0.0	33.3
Jail.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other.....	6.8	7.1	0.0	-	-	6.3	7.1	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

¹ In 2020, the California Legislature passed Senate Bill 823-Juvenile Justice Realignment. In accordance, the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) closed as of 6/30/2023. The disposition previously labeled "DJJ" has been replaced with the new disposition "Secure Track County Facility-SB 823" and is represented in this annual report as "STCF-SB823."

Table 31
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2025
Disposition by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Disposition	Total		Gender		Age				Race/ethnic group			
	Total	Male	Female	Number				Percent				
				14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	
Total.....	95	89	6	0	38	57	8	64	14	9		
Dismissed.....	43	39	4	0	17	26	7	23	8	5		
Acquitted.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0		
Certified to juvenile court.....	7	7	0	0	5	2	0	6	0	1		
Convicted.....	44	42	2	0	16	28	1	34	6	3		
Convicted.....	44	42	2	0	16	28	1	34	6	3		
Prison/STCF-SB823 ¹	34	32	2	0	15	19	1	26	6	1		
Probation/jail.....	4	4	0	0	0	4	0	3	0	1		
Probation.....	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	1		
Jail.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other.....	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	3	0	0		
Total.....	100.0	93.7	6.3	0.0	40.0	60.0	8.4	67.4	14.7	9.5		
Dismissed.....	100.0	90.7	9.3	0.0	39.5	60.5	16.3	53.5	18.6	11.6		
Acquitted.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0		
Certified to juvenile court.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	28.6	0.0	85.7	0.0	14.3		
Convicted.....	100.0	95.5	4.5	0.0	36.4	63.6	2.3	77.3	13.6	6.8		
Convicted.....	100.0	95.5	4.5	0.0	36.4	63.6	2.3	77.3	13.6	6.8		
Prison/STCF-SB823 ¹	100.0	94.1	5.9	0.0	44.1	55.9	2.9	76.5	17.6	2.9		
Probation/jail.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	25.0		
Probation.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3		
Jail.....	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other.....	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0		

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

¹ In 2020, the California Legislature passed Senate Bill 823-Juvenile Justice Realignment. In accordance, the Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJJ) closed as of 6/30/2023. The disposition previously labeled "DJJJ" has been replaced with the new disposition "Secure Track County Facility-SB 823" and is represented in this annual report as "STCF-SB823."

Table 32
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS, 2025
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group by Offense Level and Category

Offense level and category	Total	Gender		Age			Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
		Number									
Total	95	89	6	0	0	38	57	8	64	14	9
Felony.....	85	81	4	0	0	36	49	7	57	12	9
Misdemeanor.....	10	8	2	0	0	2	8	1	7	2	0
Felony offenses.....	85	81	4	0	0	36	49	7	57	12	9
Violent offenses.....	62	60	2	0	0	27	35	3	44	10	5
Property offenses.....	8	8	0	0	0	3	5	1	5	1	1
Drug offenses.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Other offenses.....	14	12	2	0	0	6	8	3	7	1	3
Misdemeanor offenses.....	10	8	2	0	0	2	8	1	7	2	0
Assault and Battery.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0
Theft.....	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Drug offenses.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	5	4	1	0	0	1	4	1	3	1	0
		Percent									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Felony.....	89.5	91.0	66.7	-	-	94.7	86.0	87.5	89.1	85.7	100.0
Misdemeanor.....	10.5	9.0	33.3	-	-	5.3	14.0	12.5	10.9	14.3	0.0
Felony offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Violent offenses.....	72.9	74.1	50.0	-	-	75.0	71.4	42.9	77.2	83.3	55.6
Property offenses.....	9.4	9.9	0.0	-	-	8.3	10.2	14.3	8.8	8.3	11.1
Drug offenses.....	1.2	1.2	0.0	-	-	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Other offenses.....	16.5	14.8	50.0	-	-	16.7	16.3	42.9	12.3	8.3	33.3
Misdemeanor offenses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assault and Battery.....	30.0	37.5	0.0	-	-	0.0	37.5	0.0	42.9	0.0	-
Theft.....	20.0	12.5	50.0	-	-	50.0	12.5	0.0	14.3	50.0	-
Drug offenses.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Other.....	50.0	50.0	50.0	-	-	50.0	50.0	100.0	42.9	50.0	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Dash indicates that a percent was not calculated.

Table 33

ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2025

Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender		Age		Race/ethnic group		Other					
	Number	Percent	Male	Female	14	15	16	17	White	Hispanic	Black	Other		
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Total.....	85	100.0	81	95.3	4	4.7	0	0.0	7	8.2	12	14.1	9	10.6
Violent offenses.....	62	100.0	60	96.8	2	3.2	0	0.0	3	4.8	44	71.0	10	16.1
Homicide.....	27	100.0	26	96.3	1	3.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	81.5	4	14.8
Acquitted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	83.3	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	17	100.0	16	94.1	1	5.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	76.5	4	23.5
Prison.....	17	100.0	16	94.1	1	5.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	76.5	4	23.5
Rape.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Robbery.....	9	100.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	4	44.4	0	0.0	5	55.6	4	44.4
Dismissed.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3	60.0
Convicted.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0
Prison.....	4	100.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0
Assault.....	25	100.0	24	96.0	1	4.0	0	0.0	3	12.0	16	64.0	2	8.0
Certified to juvenile court.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	10	100.0	9	90.0	1	10.0	4	40.0	3	30.0	5	50.0	1	10.0
Convicted.....	14	100.0	14	100.0	0	0.0	4	28.6	0	0.0	10	71.4	1	7.1
Prison.....	10	100.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	3	30.0	0	0.0	8	80.0	1	10.0
Probation/jail.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR FELONY OFFENSES, 2025
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and Type of sentence	Total		Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property offenses.....	8	100.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	37.5	5	62.5	1	12.5	5	62.5	1	12.5	1	12.5
Burglary.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Motor Vehicle Theft.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	6	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	4	66.7	0	0.0	4	66.7	1	16.7	1	16.7
Dismissed.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	3	60.0	1	20.0	1	20.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug Offenses.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Narcotics.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other offenses.....	14	100.0	12	85.7	2	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	42.9	8	57.1	3	21.4	7	50.0	1	7.1	3	21.4
Sex offenses.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Weapons.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	4	80.0	0	0.0	1	20.0
Dismissed.....	5	100.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	4	80.0	0	0.0	1	20.0
Other felonies.....	8	100.0	6	75.0	2	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	50.0	4	50.0	3	37.5	2	25.0	1	12.5	2	25.0
Dismissed.....	6	100.0	5	83.3	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	50.0	3	50.0	2	33.3	1	16.7	1	16.7	2	33.3
Convicted.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prison.....	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation/jail.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 34
ADULT COURT DISPOSITIONS FOR MISDEMEANOR OFFENSES, 2025
 Offense, Disposition, and Type of Sentence by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Offense, disposition, and type of sentence	Total		Gender				Age				Race/ethnic group											
	Number	Percent	Male		Female		14		15		16		17		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	10	100.0	8	80.0	2	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	20.0	8	80.0	1	10.0	7	70.0	2	20.0	0	0.0
Assault and Battery.....	3	100.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Probation.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Theft.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0
Weapons	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	4	100.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0
Dismissed.....	2	100.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0
Convicted.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other.....	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 35
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 2025
 Gender and Age by Race/Ethnic Group

Gender and age	Total	Race/ethnic group			
		White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Statewide	12,598,535	3,260,813	6,152,796	607,068	2,577,858
0 - 9	4,405,933	1,259,811	2,083,241	205,321	857,560
10	509,866	121,157	247,547	22,862	118,300
11	506,957	120,962	247,982	23,438	114,575
12	505,794	119,283	249,506	23,864	113,141
13	503,685	118,535	252,505	24,095	108,550
14	507,118	117,614	259,861	24,398	105,245
15	510,767	118,416	265,189	24,585	102,577
16	519,544	120,788	270,606	25,388	102,762
17	538,731	125,531	280,274	26,146	106,780
18-24	4,090,140	1,038,716	1,996,085	206,971	848,368
Male	6,365,628	1,676,985	3,065,924	308,471	1,314,248
0 - 9	2,233,575	646,170	1,044,310	103,268	439,827
10	257,046	62,129	122,881	11,233	60,803
11	255,092	61,746	122,987	11,916	58,443
12	253,607	60,443	123,162	12,041	57,961
13	251,700	60,227	124,434	11,916	55,123
14	255,631	60,142	128,960	12,331	54,198
15	257,545	60,688	132,095	12,178	52,584
16	262,422	61,863	135,059	12,995	52,505
17	271,328	64,495	139,247	13,213	54,373
18-24	2,067,682	539,082	992,789	107,380	428,431
Female	6,232,907	1,583,828	3,086,872	298,597	1,263,610
0 - 9	2,172,358	613,641	1,038,931	102,053	417,733
10	252,820	59,028	124,666	11,629	57,497
11	251,865	59,216	124,995	11,522	56,132
12	252,187	58,840	126,344	11,823	55,180
13	251,985	58,308	128,071	12,179	53,427
14	251,487	57,472	130,901	12,067	51,047
15	253,222	57,728	133,094	12,407	49,993
16	257,122	58,925	135,547	12,393	50,257
17	267,403	61,036	141,027	12,933	52,407
18-24	2,022,458	499,634	1,003,296	99,591	419,937

Source: California Department of Finance, Report P-3: State and County Population Projections by Race/Ethnicity, Detailed Age, and Gender.

APPENDICES

Appendix 1

Background

The Criminal Justice Statistics Center of DOJ began compiling data describing California's juvenile justice system in 1947. In 1969, DOJ developed the first computerized system for juvenile probation caseloads to collect information on juveniles who were supervised by probation departments or in detention facilities. The system was designed to track referrals within the juvenile probation system and to provide information on its progress through the probation and court processes from the time of referral to final disposition. The information collected links court and probation activities for a single referral.

In 1979, in an effort to upgrade the computerized data collection system, DOJ developed the JCPSS as a pilot study. Ten counties participated in the initial study, and, in 1980, the pilot system was implemented statewide.

From 1980 to 1989, the JCPSS collected, compiled, and reported statistical data on the administration of juvenile justice in California. The system collected individual records on delinquent juveniles who were referred to California probation departments. These records contained information about the juvenile's referral source, referral offense, pre-adjudication detention, probation, and court disposition, as well as current supervision status and changes in prior supervision status. During this period, transaction reports were submitted at the time a disposition was made or when supervision was terminated.

In 1990, the JCPSS was discontinued because of budget reductions.

In 1995, the Legislature passed Assembly Bill 488 (Chapter 803, Statutes of 1995), directing DOJ to reestablish the JCPSS. In June 1996, representatives from 14 probation departments and DOJ met to finalize the reporting standards and began system development. In January 1997,

several probation departments began submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 1999, the Legislative Analyst's Office (LAO) recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2000. At that time, only 22 probation departments were submitting data to the JCPSS.

In 2000, the LAO again recommended that the Legislature withhold 50 percent of the TANF funds from probation departments that did not submit JCPSS data by March 2001. In May 2000, a permanent JCPSS Advisory Committee was established to improve county participation and to discuss legislative changes affecting the JCPSS; no funds were withheld.

In 2001, the Legislature directed DOJ, via Senate Bill 314 (Chapter 468, Statutes of 2001), to include in its annual juvenile justice report, statistics on the administrative actions taken by law enforcement agencies regarding juveniles whose cases were transferred to or directly adjudicated in adult criminal court. This legislation also prompted discussions on replacing the existing JCPSS software, provided to probation departments in 1996, with a web-enabled application. In 2002, DOJ developed the web-enabled JCPSS application, and county probation departments were connected to the DOJ network the same year.

In 2003, the JCPSS web-enabled application became operational. Probation departments received training, and they began to submit data to DOJ. Currently, 57 of California's 58 counties are connected to the web-enabled application, and all of those counties are submitting data. DOJ continues to work with Sierra County in order to achieve 100 percent participation.

During the Fiscal Year 2018-2019 budget deliberations, the Legislature discussed whether the JCPSS should be overhauled and whether DOJ should be required to lead and develop the modernization plan.

DOJ recognizes that there are many growing and evolving needs for complete criminal history information, for both juveniles and adults, to support the criminal justice community, the Legislature, research organizations, and other entities who are immediately concerned with the prevention or control of crime, the quality of criminal justice, or the custody or correction of offenders.

Chapter 337, Statutes of 2020 (Senate Bill 823) included language that made DOJ responsible for developing a JCPSS Replacement Plan. The Penal Code statute read: 13015. (a) The Department of Justice shall submit a plan for the replacement of the Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System (JCPSS) with a modern database and

reporting system. The plan shall be submitted to the Assembly and Senate budget subcommittees on public safety, and the Assembly and Senate Public Safety Committees by January 1, 2023. (b) In devising the plan, department shall convene a working group consisting of key stakeholders and experts, including, but not limited to, representatives from the Juvenile Justice Data Working Group established within the Board of State and Community Corrections pursuant to Section 6032, agencies that are responsible for the collection and submission of juvenile justice data to the department, advocates with experience in the collection, analysis, and utilization of juvenile justice data in California, academic institutions or research organizations with experience in collecting, analyzing, or using juvenile justice data in California, and people directly impacted by the justice system. In conjunction with specified stakeholders as described in PC section 13015 (a), DOJ submitted the JCPSS replacement plan to the legislature in January 2023.

Appendix 2

California Code Sections

Welfare and Institutions Code section 285

All probation officers shall make periodic reports to the Attorney General at those times and in the manner prescribed by the Attorney General, provided that no names or social security numbers shall be transmitted regarding any proceeding under Section 300 or 601.

Penal Code section 13010

It shall be the duty of the department:

(a) To collect data necessary for the work of the department from all persons and agencies mentioned in Section 13020 and from any other appropriate source.

(b) To prepare and distribute to all those persons and agencies cards, forms, or electronic means used in reporting data to the department. The cards, forms, or electronic means may, in addition to other items, include items of information needed by federal bureaus or departments engaged in the development of national and uniform criminal statistics.

(c) To recommend the form and content of records that must be kept by those persons and agencies in order to ensure the correct reporting of data to the department.

(d) To instruct those persons and agencies in the installation, maintenance, and use of those records and in the reporting of data therefrom to the department.

(e) To process, tabulate, analyze, and interpret the data collected from those persons and agencies.

(f) To supply, at their request, to federal bureaus or departments engaged in the collection of national criminal statistics data they need from this state.

(g) To make available to the public, through the department's OpenJustice Web portal,

information relating to criminal statistics, to be updated at least once per year, and to present at other times as the Attorney General may approve reports on special aspects of criminal statistics. A sufficient number of copies of a downloadable summary of this information shall be annually prepared to enable the Attorney General to send a copy to the Governor and to all public officials in the state dealing with criminals and to distribute them generally in channels where they will add to the public enlightenment. This subdivision shall not be construed to require more frequent reporting by local agencies than what is required by any other law.

(h) To periodically review the requirements of units of government using criminal justice statistics, and to make recommendations for changes it deems necessary in the design of criminal justice statistics systems, including new techniques of collection and processing made possible by automation.

(i) To evaluate, on an annual basis, the progress of California's transition from summary crime reporting to incident-based crime reporting, in alignment with the federal National Incident-Based Reporting System, and report its findings to the Legislature annually through 2019, pursuant to Section 9795 of the Government Code.

Penal Code section 13010.5

(a) The department shall collect data pertaining to the juvenile justice system for criminal history and statistical purposes. This information shall serve to assist the department, through its bureau whose mission is to protect the rights of children, in complying with the reporting requirement of paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012,

measuring the extent of juvenile delinquency, determining the need for, and effectiveness of, relevant legislation, and identifying long-term trends in juvenile delinquency. Any data collected pursuant to this section may include criminal history information that may be used by the department to comply with the requirements of Section 602.5 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

(b) Statistical data collected pursuant to this section shall be made available to the public through the OpenJustice Web portal. The department may make available data collected pursuant to this section in the same manner as data collected pursuant to Section 13202.

Penal Code section 13012

(a) The information published on the OpenJustice Web portal pursuant to Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.
- (5) (A) The total number of each of the following:
 - (i) Civilian complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5.
 - (ii) Civilian complaints alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or a misdemeanor.

(iii) Civilian complaints alleging racial or identity profiling, as defined in subdivision (e) of Section 13519.4. These statistics shall be disaggregated by the specific type of racial or identity profiling alleged, including but not limited to, based on a consideration of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability.

(B) The statistics reported pursuant to this paragraph shall provide, for each category of complaint identified under subparagraph (A), the number of complaints within each of the following disposition categories:

- (i) "Sustained," which means that the investigation disclosed sufficient evidence to prove the truth of allegation in the complaint by preponderance of the evidence.
- (ii) "Exonerated," which means that the investigation clearly established that the actions of the personnel that formed the basis of the complaint are not a violation of law or agency policy.
- (iii) "Not sustained," which means that the investigation failed to disclose sufficient evidence to clearly prove or disprove the allegation in the complaint.
- (iv) "Unfounded," which means that the investigation clearly established that the allegation is not true.

(C) The reports under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall be made available to the public and disaggregated for each individual law enforcement agency.

(b) The department shall give adequate interpretation of the statistics and present the information so that it may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of criminals and delinquents, or those concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. This interpretation shall be presented in clear and informative formats on the OpenJustice Web portal. The Web portal shall also include statistics that are comparable

with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments.

(c) Each year, on an annual basis, the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board (RIPA), established pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4, shall analyze the statistics reported pursuant to subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (5) of subdivision (a) of this section. RIPA's analysis of the complaints shall be incorporated into its annual report as required by paragraph (3) of subdivision (j) of Section 13519.4 and shall be published on the OpenJustice Web portal. The reports shall not disclose the identity of peace officers.

Penal Code section 13012.5

(a) The annual report published by the department under Section 13010 shall, in regard to the contents required by paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, include the following statewide information:

(1) The annual number of fitness hearings held in the juvenile courts under Section 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, and the outcomes of those hearings including orders to remand to adult criminal court, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are the subject of those fitness hearings.

(2) The annual number of minors whose cases are filed directly in adult criminal court under Sections 602.5 and 707 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, cross-referenced with information about the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors whose cases are filed directly to the adult criminal court.

(3) The outcomes of cases involving minors who are prosecuted in adult criminal courts, regardless of how adult court jurisdiction was initiated, including whether the minor was acquitted or convicted, or whether the case was dismissed and returned to juvenile court, including sentencing outcomes, cross-

referenced with the age, gender, ethnicity, and offense of the minors subject to these court actions.

(b) The department's annual report published under Section 13010 shall include the information described in paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) of Section 13012, as further delineated by this section, beginning with the report due on July 1, 2003, for the preceding calendar year.

Appendix 3

Felony-Level Offense Codes

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2025 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code	FG - Fish and Game Code	MV - Military and Veterans Code
CC - Corporations Code	GC - Government Code	PR - Public Resources Code
CI - Civil Code	HN - Harbors and Navigation Code	RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
EC - Education Code	HS - Health and Safety Code	SH - Streets and Highways Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code	IC - Insurance Code	UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
FC - Financial Code	LC - Labor Code	VC - Vehicle Code
		WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

Rape - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(g), 286(h)*, 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 287(b)(1)*, 287(b)(2), 287(c)(1), 287(c)(2)(a), 287(c)(2)(b), 287(c)(2)(c), 287(c)(3), 287(d)(1)(a), 287(d)(1)(b), 287(d)(1)(c), 287(d)(2), 287(d)(3), 287(e)*, 287(f), 287(f)(1), 287(f)(2), 287(f)(3), 287(f)(4), 287(g), 287(h)*, 287(i), 287(j), 287(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)*, 289(i), 289(j)

Robbery - 211, 213(a)(1)(a), 214, 215(a)

Assault - 69(a)*, 71(a)(1)*, 71(a)(2), 76(a)*, 95.1, 136.7(a)*, 139(a), 140(a)*, 146e(b), 148(b)*, 148(c), 148(d)*, 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)*, 149*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(b), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1*, 219, 219.1, 219.2*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 243.9(a)*, 244, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a)*, 273ab(b), 273d(a)*, 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)*, 375(a)*, 375(d), 401(a), 405a, 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)*, 422.7(a), 423.2(a)*, 423.2(b)*, 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI*, 4131.5, 4500, 4501(a), 4501(b), 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18540(a) EL, 18540(b) EL, 18545 EL*, 18680 EL*, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(4), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18750, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(a), 21464(b), 21464(c)* VC, 22001 CC, 23110(b) VC, 25402 CC, 29100 CC, 29101 CC, 31200 CC, 31202 CC*, 31203 CC*, 31411 CC*, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459*, 459.5(a)*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 72.5(a)*, 72.5(b)*, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4)*, 304 HN, 305 HN, 306 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(a)(2)*, 350(b), 350(c), 368(d)(1)*, 368(e)(1), 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(f)*, 484(a)*, 484(b)(1)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487(d)(2), 487(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i*, 487j*, 487k, 487m(a)*, 490.2*, 490.4(a)(1)*, 490.4(a)(2)*, 490.4(a)(3)*, 490.4(a)(4)*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496a(a), 496c*, 496d(a), 496.5(a)*, 496.6(a)*, 498(b)(1), 498(b)(2), 498(b)(3), 498(b)(4), 498(b)(5), 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500(a), 500(a)(1)*, 500(a)(2)*, 500(a)(3)*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(3), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502(c)(8)*, 502(c)(10)*, 502(c)(11)*, 502(c)(12)*, 502(c)(13)*, 502(c)(14)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529(a)*, 529(a)(1)*, 529(a)(2)*, 529(a)(3)*, 529a*, 529.5(b), 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 532f(a)(1)*, 532f(a)(2)*, 532f(a)(3)*, 532f(a)(4)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)*, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a), 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 550(b)(4), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(a), 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642*, 648*, 650 BP, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 666.1(a)(1), 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 892(b) CI*, 1695.6(b)(2) CI*, 1695.5(b)(3) CI*, 1695.6(b)(4) CI*, 1695.8 CI*, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1812.116(a) CI*, 1812.116(b) CI*, 1812.116(c)(1) CI*, 1812.116(c)(2) CI*, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 1871.4(a)(5) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2254(a)(1) CC*, 2254(a)(2) CC*, 2254(a)(3) CC*, 2254(b) CC*, 2255(a) CC*, 2255(b) CC*, 2256 CC*, 2945.4(a) CI*, 2945.4(c) CI*, 2945.4(d) CI*, 2945.4(e) CI*, 2945.4(f) CI*, 2945.4(g) CI*, 2945.4(h) CI*, 2958.2 CI*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP*, 7051 HS, 7051(a), 7051.5, 8812 CC*, 8813(a)(1) CC*, 8813(a)(2) CC*, 8813(a)(3) CC*, 8813(b) CC*, 8814(a) CC*, 8814(a)(2) CC, 8814(b) CC*, 8815 CC*, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 CC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 12672 CC*, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(a) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(b) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(c) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(d) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(e) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(f) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(g) PR*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25235(a) CC*, 25235(b) CC*, 25235(c) CC*, 25235(d) CC*, 25400(a)(1) CC, 25400(a)(2) CC, 25400(a)(3) CC, 25400(b) CC, 25400(c) CC, 25400(d) CC, 25400(e) CC, 25401 CC, 25541(a) CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31119(a) CC, 31125(b) CC, 31201 CC, 31204(a) CC*, 31204(b) CC*, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 4319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft – 487(d)(1)*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC*, 10851(b) VC

Forgery, Check, and Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a)*, 484e(b), 484e(d)*, 484f(a), 484f(b)*, 484g*, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(b), 484i(c)*, 617, 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a)*, 455(a)

Drug Offenses

Narcotic - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11358(d) HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

Dangerous Drug - 4060 BP*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS*, 11377(a) HS*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11395(b)(1) HS*, 11550(e) HS, 34014(a) RT, 34014(b) RT, 34016(d) RT, 34016(e) RT

All Other - 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS*, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)*, 288(c)(2)*, 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a)*, 243.4(b), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(a)(4), 266i(a)(5), 266i(a)(6), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)*, 289.6(a)(2), 289.6(a)(3), 290(b)*, 290.002*, 290.006*, 290.010*, 290.011(a)*, 290.011(b)*, 290.011(c)*, 290.011(d)*, 290.011(f)*, 290.012(a)*, 290.012(b)*, 290.012(c)*, 290.013(a)*, 290.013(b), 290.014*, 290.015*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)*, 290.018(f)*, 290.018(g)*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a)(1)*, 311.11(a)(2)*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2)*, 314(1), 647f, 647.6(a)(1)*, 647.6(a)(2)*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23152(a), 23152(f), 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171c(a)(1)*, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 186.28(a)*, 626.9(b)*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)*, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 4574(a), 4574(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI*, 8103(i)(1) WI*, 12761 HS*, 18544(a) EL*, 18710(a)*, 18720, 18730, 18735(a)*, 18745, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22810(a)*, 22810(g)(1)*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25300(a), 21310, 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(b)*, 26100(c), 26100(d)*, 27500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27510(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 27585(a), 28210(a)(1)*, 28250(b)(1), 28250(b)(2), 28250(b)(3), 29610(a), 29610(b), 29650*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(a)(2), 29800(b), 29805(a)*, 29805(a)(1)*, 29805(a)(2)*, 29805(b)*, 29805(c)*, 29805(d)*, 29805(e)*, 29805(f)*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30305(a)(1)*, 30315*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)*, 30720(a)*, 30725(b), 31500*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900*, 33210, 33210(a)*, 33215*, 33410, 33600*

Escape - 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1)*, 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550(a), 4550(b), 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337.2, 337a(a)(1)*, 337a(a)(2)*, 337a(a)(3)*, 337a(a)(4)*, 337a(a)(5)*, 337a(a)(6)*, 337i, 337j(b)*, 337j(c)*

All Other Felony Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2025 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Appendix 4

Misdemeanor-Level Offense Codes

Manslaughter–Misd. - 191.5(b)*, 192(c)(1)*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)*, 192.5(d)

Assault and Battery – 69(a)*, 71(a)(1)*, 76(a)*, 95.1, 136.7(a)*, 139(a), 140(a)*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)*, 148(d)*, 148.1(a)*, 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.10(a)*, 148.2(1), 148.2.2, 148.2(2), 148.2(3), 148.2(4), 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149*, 151(a)(1), 217.1(a), 218.1*, 219.2*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1*, 241.2(a), 241.2(a)(1), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d)*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3*, 243.35(a), 243.6*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)*, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(4)*, 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 246.3(b), 247.5*, 248, 273a(a)*, 273a(b), 273d(a)*, 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 347(b), 368(b)(1)*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2)(a), 417(a)(2)(b), 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.26(b), 417.4, 422(a)*, 422.4(a), 422.6(a), 422.7(a), 423.2(a)*, 423.2(b)*, 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 423.2(g), 423.2(h), 594.39(a), 1768.85(a) WI*, 2652, 2652.5, 4501.1(a), 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 18340 EL, 18542 EL, 18545 EL*, 18630 EL, 20170(a), 21464(c)* VC

Burglary–Misd. - 459*, 459.5(a)*, 460(b)*, 465(a)*, 490.4(a)(1)*, 490.4(a)(2)*, 490.4(a)(3)*, 490.4(a)(4)*

Petty Theft - 368(d)(1)*, 368(e)(2), 409(h), 463(b), 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)(1)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487c, 487e, 487f, 487h(a), 487i*, 487j*, 487m(a)*, 490, 490.1(a), 490.2*, 490.5(a), 490.7(b), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c*, 499b(b), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499c(c), 499d, 499g, 502.5*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(1)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 530.5(e), 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 642*, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 8726 HS, 18631 EL, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Other Theft - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

Checks and Access Cards - 112(a), 470(a)*, 470(c), 470(b)*, 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a)*, 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d)*, 484f(b)*, 484g, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(a), 484i(b), 484i(c)*, 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11357.5(b) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS*, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

Other Drugs - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(d) HS, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS*, 11350(b) HS*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5 (a) HS, 11368 HS*, 11375(b)(l) HS*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS*, 11382 HS*, 11391 HS, 11395(b)(1) HS*, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314(1), 314(2)

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)*, 288(c)(1)*, 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

Obscene Matter – 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 311.1(a)*, 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a)(1)*, 311.11(a)(2)*, 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

Lewd Conduct - 288(c)(2)*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

Prostitution - 266*, 315, 316, 647(b)(1), 647(b)(2), 647(b)(3), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

Contribute to Delinquency of Minor - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172(a), 172a, 172b(1), 172d(1), 172g(a), 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

Disorderly Conduct - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 409.6(c), 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a) (1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.8(a)(4), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 626.85(a)(2), 626.85(a)(3), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 653y(b)(1), 653y(b)(2), 653y(c), 727, 6311.5 LC, 9051 GC, 11460(a), 11460(b)(1)

Malicious Mischief - 623b(b), 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10753(a) VC, 10753(b) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

Vandalism - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587(b), 587.1(a), 587.1(b), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 592(b), 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594(a)(1)*, 594(a)(2)*, 594(a)(3)*, 594(b)(1)*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)*, 594.35(a)*, 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594.4(a)*, 603, 604, 605(1), 605(2), 605(3), 607, 615, 616, 618, 621*, 622, 622.5, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)*, 11411(d)*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369g(b), 369i(a)(1), 369i(b)(1), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602(w), 602(x)(1), 602(y), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4(a), 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 602.12(a), 602.13(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.7(a)(2), 627.7(a)(3), 627.8, 634*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

Weapons - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171c(a)(1)*, 171c(a)(2), 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 171.5(b), 171.5(c)(1), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 171.7(b), 186.28(a)*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(a)(2)*, 626.10(b)*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)*, 626.95(a)*, 4574(c), 8103(f)(1)(b) WI*, 8103(i)(1) WI*, 12761 HS*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18205, 18544(a) EL*, 18573.5(a) EL, 18710(a)*, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 18735(a)*, 19405, 19910, 19915(a), 20010, 20110(b), 20160(a), 20165, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20810(a), 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)*, 22810(b), 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)*, 22900, 22910(a), 23920(a), 23920(b), 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25250(a), 25250(b), 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25400(f), 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(a), 26100(b)*, 26100(d)*, 26180(a), 26180(b), 26350(a)(2), 26350(a)(1)(a), 26350(a)(1)(b), 26350(a)(1)(c), 26350(a)(2)(b), 26350(a)(2)(c), 26400(a)(1), 26400(a)(2), 26500(a), 27310, 27315, 27330, 27340(b), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27510(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27530(a), 27545*, 27573(a), 27575(a), 27575.1(a), 27585(a), 28050(a), 28050(b), 28050(c), 28100(a), 28210(a)(1)*, 28250(a)(1), 28250(a)(3), 29010(a), 29010(b), 29180(b), 29180(c), 29180(d)(1), 29180(e), 29180(f), 29185(a), 29185(b), 29185(c), 29525, 29610(a)*, 29610(b)*, 29650*, 29805(a)*, 29805(a)(1)*, 29805(a)(2)*, 29805(b)*, 29805(c)*, 29805(d)*, 29805(e)*, 29805(f)*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29825(b), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(2), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30306(b), 30310(a), 30312(a)(1), 30314(a), 30315*, 30342, 30342(a), 30352(a), 30352(b), 30352(c), 30352(d), 30355, 30360, 30362(a), 30362(b), 30363, 30400(a), 30605(a)*, 30610(a), 30720(a)*, 31500*, 31615(a)(1), 31615(a)(2), 31620(b), 32000(a), 31620(c), 32310(a), 32310(a)*, 32311(a), 32900*, 33215*, 33600*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 655.4(a) HN, 655.4(b) HN, 11362.3(a)(7) HS, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(e) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23152(g) VC, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VC

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 381d(a), 381e(a), 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20002(b) VC

Joy Riding - 487(d)(1)*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC*

Selected Traffic Violations - 2800.3(a) VC, 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC*, 23109(a) VC*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1(a) VC, 38316 VC, 38316(a) VC, 38317 VC, 40005 VC, 40254(b) VC, 40500(d) VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519(c) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a(a), 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1(a), 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337a(a)(1)*, 337a(a)(2)*, 337a(a)(3)*, 337a(a)(4)*, 337a(a)(5)*, 337a(a)(6)*, 337i, 337j(a)(2)*, 337j(a)(3)*, 337j(b)*, 337j(c)*, 337k(a), 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 11302, 11303, 11304, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271, 271a

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2025 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

“All Other Felony Offenses” also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

“All Other Misdemeanor Offenses” also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

Arrests for attempted offenses are reported in their respective categories with the exception of homicide and manslaughter, which are captured in the felony assault category.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Appendix 5

Juvenile Justice Glossary

Caseload – The number of juveniles under the supervision or jurisdiction of a probation department, excluding courtesy supervision, but including juveniles on diversion, informal probation (Welfare and Institution Code (WIC) Sections (§§) 654 or 654.2), non-ward probation (WIC § 725(a)), or deferred entry of judgment (WIC § 790), and those who are wards of the juvenile court.

Closed at Intake – A referral that is closed by the probation department following an investigation of the circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

Deferred Entry of Judgment – A treatment program for first-time felony offenders aged 14 to 17 (WIC § 790).

Deferred Entry of Judgment Failure – A felony offender who fails the treatment program (WIC § 793).

Delinquent Act – An act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court.

Detention – The status of a juvenile immediately after arrest and prior to any court action.

Direct File in Adult Court – The filing of a juvenile case in a court of criminal jurisdiction (adult court) pursuant to WIC §§ 602(b) or 707(d). (In 2016, voters passed Proposition 57, which ended the process of direct filing in adult court for juveniles.)

Dismissed – A petition dismissed by the juvenile court with no further action taken.

Disposition – An action taken by the probation officer or juvenile court because of a referral.

Diversion – Any delivery or referral of a minor by the probation department to a public or private agency with which the city or county has an agreement to provide diversion services. Diversion services must meet the following criteria:

- 1) The probation department must have referred the minor and maintained responsibility for that minor's progress.
- 2) Placement and monitoring of the minor must have a beginning and ending date.

Diversion Dismissed – The successful completion of a diversion program.

Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) – The state entity that has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from superior courts. (In July 2005, the California Youth Authority was consolidated with the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and renamed the Division of Juvenile Justice.)

Incorrigible – Incapable of being corrected, reformed, amended, or improved. With respect to juvenile offenders, unmanageable by parents or guardians.

Informal Probation (WIC § 654) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a probation officer and a minor's parents or guardian under WIC § 654.

Informal Probation (WIC § 654.2) – Supervision of a minor, in lieu of declaring a minor a ward of the court, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between a court and a minor's parents or guardian. The period of supervision may be extended.

Non-Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is not physically restricted from leaving.

Non-Ward Probation – Probation grant, without wardship, from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months (WIC § 725(a)).

Petition – The formal presentation to juvenile court of information related to a juvenile’s alleged offense (similar to a criminal complaint for an adult).

Population at Risk – That portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered “at risk.” For juveniles, all persons between ages 10 and 17 would constitute the at-risk population.

Private Facility – A facility operated by a private individual or group.

Public Facility – A facility operated by a governmental agency other than a county probation department.

Referral – A juvenile who is brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under WIC §§ 601 and 602.

Remand to Adult Court – A disposition resulting from a transfer hearing that finds a juvenile unfit for the juvenile system and transfers a juvenile to the adult system.

Reverse Remand – Occurs when a case is sent back to the juvenile system from the adult system.

Reverse Waiver for Sentencing – Occurs when the adult system sends a juvenile back to the juvenile system for sentencing.

Secure Facility – A facility where a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate, or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile’s escape or departure from the facility. Secure facility includes electronic monitoring.

Status Offenses – Acts that would not be classified as crimes if committed by adults.

STCF-SB823 – A secure track county level facility where a juvenile is held. This placement was added in 2021 as a result of Senate Bill 823, which closed the Division of Juvenile Justice on June 30, 2021.

Technical Violation – Occurs when a juvenile violates a condition of his or her probation but does not commit a new offense.

Traffic Court – A disposition indicating the case was transferred to the traffic court for processing.

Transfer – A disposition that transfers a juvenile to another county juvenile court or probation department.

Transfer Hearing – A hearing to determine whether the juvenile is a fit and proper subject to be dealt with under the juvenile court law. If the juvenile is found fit, adjudication remains in the juvenile court. If the juvenile is found unfit, adjudication is transferred to the adult court (WIC § 707). Formerly called a Fitness Hearing.

Wardship Probation – A probation grant in which a minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

WIC – Welfare and Institutions Code.

Acknowledgments

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