

# USE OF FORCE

INCIDENT  
REPORTING

2025



**Rob Bonta, Attorney General**  
California Department of Justice  
California Justice Information Services Division  
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center



# USE OF FORCE

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# The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**Rob Bonta, Attorney General**

# Executive Summary

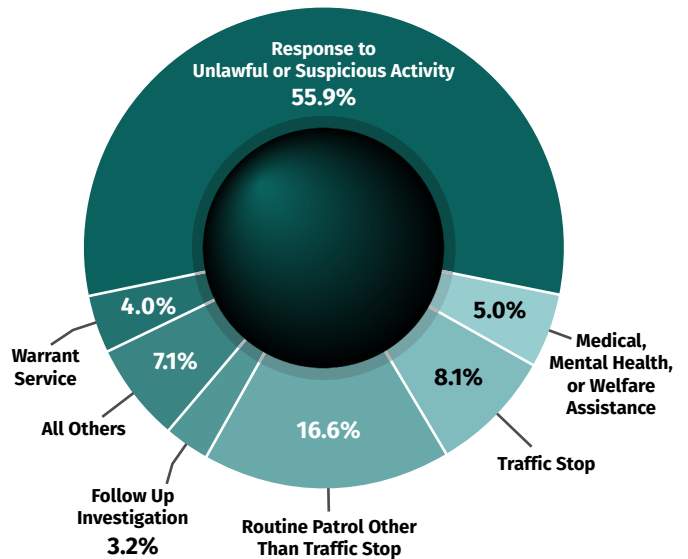
## Use of Force Incident Reporting 2025

*Use of Force Incident Reporting 2025* presents a summary overview of use of force and discharge of firearm incidents, as defined in Government Code (GC) section 12525.2.\* This report details use of force incidents that occurred in the 2025 calendar year, as disclosed by California law enforcement agencies (LEAs) to the California Department of Justice (DOJ). The following summary presents information on reported incidents where force was used by either a law enforcement officer or a civilian, or both law enforcement officer and civilian, and then displays the data specific to civilians followed by data specific to officers. In accordance with the statute’s narrow definition of use of force, the data contained in this report only represents incidents where use of force by an officer or a civilian resulted in either serious bodily injury or death of an officer or a civilian, or the discharge of a firearm by either an officer or a civilian. Therefore, this report does not contain the full spectrum of California’s use of force incidents and readers must exercise caution when making comparisons or generalizations with this data set.

### INCIDENTS

- In 2025, there were 619 incidents that involved use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death of a civilian or officer; or the discharge of a firearm (Table 1).
- Of the 619 incidents, 242 reported a discharge of a firearm (Table 8A).
- Of the 619 incidents, 55.9% (346) occurred during a response to unlawful or suspicious activity, 16.6% (103) occurred during a routine patrol other than a traffic stop, and 8.1% (50) resulted from a traffic stop (Table 2A).
- Of the 619 incidents, 70.8% (438) resulted in an arrest (Table 2B).

**Chart 1**  
**Use of Force, 2025**  
**Reason for Initial Contact by Type**



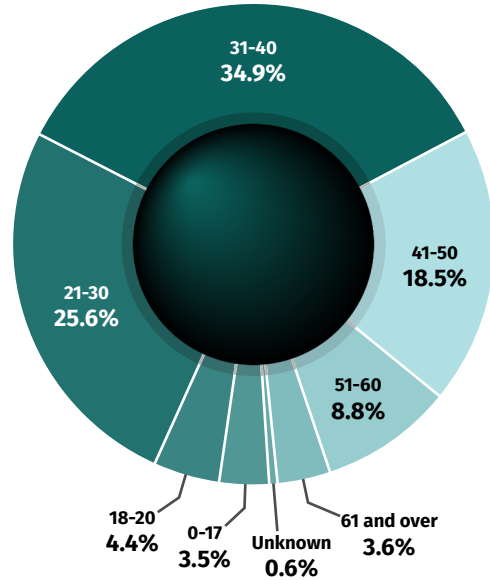
Source Chart 1: Table 2A  
Note: "All Others" includes mass demonstration, service of a court order, and other.

\* See the Legislation section on page 6 for further detail.

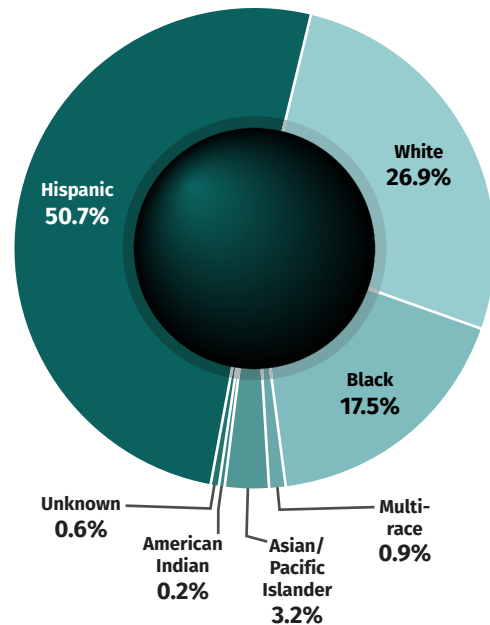
## CIVILIANS

- In 2025, 633 civilians were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death (Table 6A).
- Of the 633 civilians, 90.4% (572) were male, 9.2% (58) were female, 0.2% (1) was transgender, and 0.3% (2) were marked unknown (Table 7).
- Of the 633 civilians, 50.7% (321) were Hispanic, 26.9% (170) were white, and 17.5% (111) were Black (Table 7).
- Of the 633 civilians, 32.2% (204) were hit by the discharge of a firearm, 20.7% (131) and 12.8% (81) received force by other control hold/takedown tactics and other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.), respectively (Table 8B).
- Of the 633 civilians, 65.7% (416) were injured, 14.2% (90) were not injured, and 20.1% (127) died (Table 21).
- Of the 633 civilians, officers perceived that 337 civilians were armed. Of the 633 civilians, 279 were confirmed to be armed (Tables 15 and 16).

**Chart 2**  
**Use of Force, 2025**  
**Civilian Age by Age Group**



**Chart 3**  
**Use of Force, 2025**  
**Civilian Race/Ethnicity by Type**

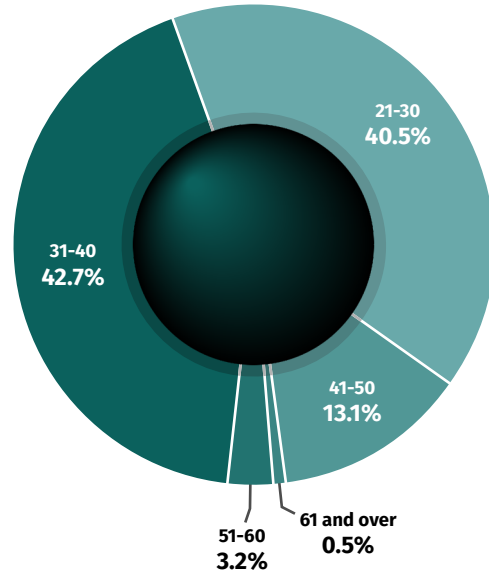


Source Charts 2 and 3: Table 7  
Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding or the LEA selecting "Unknown" in their report.

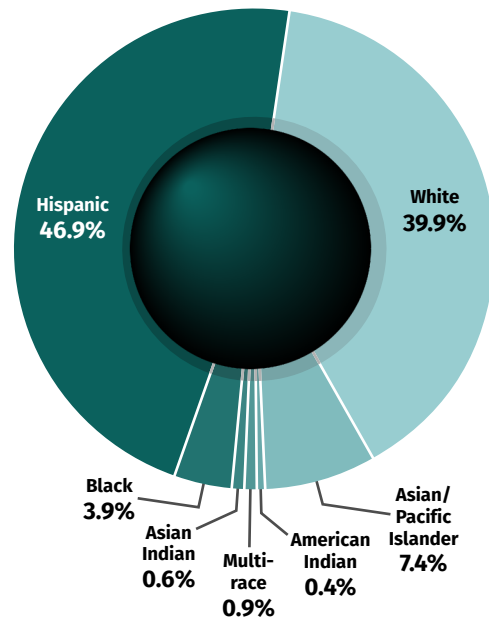
## OFFICERS

- In 2025, 1,257 officers were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death (Table 6A).
- Of the 1,257 officers, 92.4% (1,162) were male, 7.6% (95) were female, and 0.0% (0) were marked as unknown (Table 7).
- Of the 1,257 officers, 39.9% (502) were white, 46.9% (589) were Hispanic, 7.4% (93) were Asian/Pacific Islander, and 3.9% (49) were Black (Table 7).
- Of the 1,257 officers, 29.6% (372) did not receive force from a civilian, 25.5% (320) received force during physical contact with a civilian, and 10.4% (131) received force by the discharge of a firearm from a civilian (Table 8B).
- Of the 1,257 officers, 17.8% (224) were injured, 81.8% (1,028) were not injured, and 0.4% (5) died (Table 32).
- Of the 1,257 officers involved, 1,224 reported using force. Officers reported they used force in defense of self/third party (671), to effect arrest/take into custody (445), to overcome resistance (96), or to prevent escape (12) (Table 29).

**Chart 4  
Use of Force, 2025  
Officer Age by Age Group**



**Chart 5  
Use of Force, 2025  
Officer Race/Ethnicity by Type**



Source Charts 4 and 5: Table 7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

# Understanding the Data Characteristics and Known Limitations

## BACKGROUND

In 2015, the California Legislature passed Assembly Bill (AB) 71, adding GC section 12525.2, which mandates LEAs in California to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death, or involve the discharge of a firearm. Effective January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting data on use of force incidents for submittal to DOJ beginning January 1, 2017. In 2022, AB 48 changed the reporting period to monthly reporting effective January 1, 2024 and added additional data points to be collected for use of force incidents.

## THE SYSTEM

DOJ consulted with LEAs and stakeholders throughout the state in a series of regional meetings throughout 2015. This collaboration resulted in the development of use of force incident data elements and definitions. To accommodate the changes implemented by AB 48 and the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Use of Force Reporting, in 2023, DOJ implemented a new Use of Force Reporting Module housed within the California Incident-Based Reporting System (CIBRS) repository. LEAs directly enter and submit their use of force data to the DOJ. All agencies employing peace officers are required to report even if they have no use of force incidents (zero-reporting).

## DATA LIMITATIONS

- 1) The data contained in the use of force repository are narrowly defined and do not represent the totality of use of force incidents that occur in California. LEAs are only required to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death of either the civilian or the officer and all incidents where there is a discharge of a firearm. As such, caution must be exercised when using the data for comparisons or when calculating rates.
- 2) More than one officer may be involved in a single incident. Sometimes this includes officers that were not injured or did not physically use force. We include data related to these officers to satisfy GC section 12525.2, subdivisions (b) 5-7.

3) In 2023, to align with the federal use of force effort, modifications to the data collection were made as follows:

- “Innocent bystanders” are no longer collected as part of an incident. “Innocent bystanders” are defined as civilians who are a part of an incident and cannot leave of their own accord. Examples of such are kidnapping victims or passengers in a car.
- Reportable use of force incidents no longer include civilian injuries that are not attributed to an officer’s force used in the incident. Any injuries due to suicide, force from other civilians, or tertiary injuries not caused by officers are no longer collected.
- Minor injuries resulting from an incident involving the discharge of a firearm by a peace officer that did not otherwise result in death or serious bodily injury are no longer captured for use of force reporting.

## FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

Each year of collection provides an opportunity to refine data elements and add useful contextual information. DOJ will continue to work with stakeholders to provide a platform for improved data collection over time.

## DEFINITIONS

**Discharge of a firearm** – Includes any discharge of a firearm during an interaction between a civilian and an officer, regardless of whether any person was injured. A firearm is defined as a weapon that fires a shot by the force of an explosion, e.g., a handgun, rifle, shotgun, and other such device commonly referred to as a firearm. Not included in this definition are electronic control devices; stun guns; BB, pellet, air, or gas-powered guns; or weapons that discharge rubber bullets or bean bags.

**Injury severity** – Severity levels below “serious bodily injury” are included in the data set if they are a direct result of force used against the officer or the civilian in addition to the qualifying serious bodily injury or death.

**Serious bodily injury** is defined in GC section 12525.2. Please see the Legislation section on page 6 for further detail.

## LEGISLATION

Effective January 1, 2016, Chapter 462, Statutes of 2015 (AB 71) added GC section 12525.2 pertaining to the collection and reporting of use of force incidents resulting in serious bodily injury, as defined, discharge of firearm, or death. As such, on January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting use of force incidents for submittal to DOJ beginning January 1, 2017.

Effective September 20, 2020, Chapter 324, Statutes of 2020 (AB 1196) added GC section 7286.5 pertaining to the use of specific holds and restraints used by law enforcement. Specifically, GC section 7286.5 prohibits a law enforcement agency from authorizing the use of a carotid restraint or a choke hold, as defined.

Effective January 1, 2024, AB 48 changed the reporting period to monthly reporting and added additional data points to be collected for use of force incidents.

## GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 12525.2

Statute language as accessed on January 1, 2025, and as it pertains to the 2025 data collection.

- (a) Each law enforcement agency shall monthly furnish to the Department of Justice, in a manner defined and prescribed by the Attorney General, a report of all instances when a peace officer employed by that agency is involved in any of the following:
  - (1) An incident involving the shooting of a civilian by a peace officer.
  - (2) An incident involving the shooting of a peace officer by a civilian.
  - (3) An incident in which the use of force by a peace officer against a civilian results in serious bodily injury or death.
  - (4) An incident in which use of force by a civilian against a peace officer results in serious bodily injury or death.
- (b) For each incident reported under subdivision (a), the information reported to the Department of Justice shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following:
  - (1) The gender, race, and age of each individual who was shot, injured, or killed.
  - (2) Whether the officer perceived the civilian had a developmental, physical, or mental disability.
  - (3) The date, time, and location of the incident.
  - (4) Whether the civilian was armed, and, if so, the type of weapon.
  - (5) The type of force used against the officer, the civilian, or both, including the types of weapons used.

- (6) The number of officers involved in the incident.
  - (7) The number of civilians involved in the incident.
  - (8) The reason for contact.
  - (9) The reason for using force.
  - (10) The injuries sustained.
  - (11) If any medical aid was rendered.
  - (12) If the officer observed signs of any of the following:
    - (A) Mental, physical, or developmental disability.
    - (B) Drug or alcohol impairment.
    - (C) Erratic behavior.
- (c) Each year, the Department of Justice shall include a summary of information contained in the reports received pursuant to subdivision (a) through the department's OpenJustice Web Portal pursuant to Section 13010 of the Penal Code. This information shall be classified according to the reporting law enforcement jurisdiction. In cases involving a peace officer who is injured or killed, the report shall list the officer's employing jurisdiction and the jurisdiction where the injury or death occurred, if they are not the same. This subdivision does not authorize the release to the public of the badge number or other unique identifying information of the peace officer involved.
- (d) For the purposes of this section, the following terms are defined as follows:
- (1) "Developmental disability" has the same meaning as in Section 4512 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
  - (2) "Mental disability" has the same meaning as "serious mental disorder" in Section 5600.3 of the Welfare and Institutions Code.
  - (3) "Physical disability" has the same meaning as in Section 12926 of the Government Code.
  - (4) "Serious bodily injury" means a bodily injury that involves a substantial risk of death, unconsciousness, protracted and obvious disfigurement, or protracted loss or impairment of the function of a bodily member or organ.

## GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 7286.5

- (a) (1) A law enforcement agency shall not authorize the use of a carotid restraint or choke hold by any peace officer employed by that agency.
- (2) A law enforcement agency shall not authorize techniques or transport methods that involve a substantial risk of positional asphyxia.
  
- (b) As used in this section, the following terms are defined as follows:
  - (1) “Carotid restraint” means a vascular neck restraint or any similar restraint, hold, or other defensive tactic in which pressure is applied to the sides of a person’s neck that involves a substantial risk of restricting blood flow and may render the person unconscious in order to subdue or control the person.
  - (2) “Choke hold” means any defensive tactic or force option in which direct pressure is applied to a person’s trachea or windpipe.
  - (3) “Law enforcement agency” means any agency, department, or other entity of the state or any political subdivision thereof, that employs any peace officer described in Chapter 4.5 (commencing with Section 830) of Title 3 of Part 2 of the Penal Code.
  - (4) “Positional asphyxia” means situating a person in a manner that compresses their airway and reduces the ability to sustain adequate breathing. This includes, without limitation, the use of any physical restraint that causes a person’s respiratory airway to be compressed or impairs the person’s breathing or respiratory capacity, including any action in which pressure or body weight is unreasonably applied against a restrained person’s neck, torso, or back, or positioning a restrained person without reasonable monitoring for signs of asphyxia.

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Table 1  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Number of Use of Force Incidents by County of Initial Contact

County	Number	Percent	County	Number	Percent
Statewide .....	619	100.0			
Alameda .....	16	2.6	Placer .....	3	0.5
Alpine .....	0	0.0	Plumas .....	0	0.0
Amador .....	2	0.3	Riverside .....	31	5.0
Butte .....	7	1.1	Sacramento .....	15	2.4
Calaveras .....	1	0.2	San Benito .....	1	0.2
Colusa .....	0	0.0	San Bernardino .....	63	10.2
Contra Costa .....	8	1.3	San Diego .....	50	8.1
Del Norte .....	1	0.2	San Francisco .....	16	2.6
El Dorado .....	3	0.5	San Joaquin .....	9	1.5
Fresno .....	16	2.6	San Luis Obispo .....	2	0.3
Glenn .....	1	0.2	San Mateo .....	21	3.4
Humboldt .....	3	0.5	Santa Barbara .....	4	0.6
Imperial .....	4	0.6	Santa Clara .....	26	4.2
Inyo .....	0	0.0	Santa Cruz .....	0	0.0
Kern .....	19	3.1	Shasta .....	10	1.6
Kings .....	3	0.5	Sierra .....	1	0.2
Lake .....	0	0.0	Siskiyou .....	0	0.0
Lassen .....	0	0.0	Solano .....	6	1.0
Los Angeles .....	185	29.9	Sonoma .....	7	1.1
Madera .....	0	0.0	Stanislaus .....	5	0.8
Marin .....	0	0.0	Sutter .....	1	0.2
Mariposa .....	0	0.0	Tehama .....	0	0.0
Mendocino .....	1	0.2	Trinity .....	1	0.2
Merced .....	3	0.5	Tulare .....	9	1.5
Modoc .....	1	0.2	Tuolumne .....	0	0.0
Mono .....	1	0.2	Ventura .....	16	2.6
Monterey .....	7	1.1	Yolo .....	1	0.2
Napa .....	2	0.3	Yuba .....	2	0.3
Nevada .....	1	0.2			
Orange .....	34	5.5			

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
 California Highway Patrol (CHP) incidents are included within the county where each occurred.

Table 2A  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	619	100.0	438	100.0	181	100.0
Follow up investigation	20	3.2	13	3.0	7	3.9
Mass demonstration	4	0.6	1	0.2	3	1.7
Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance	31	5.0	14	3.2	17	9.4
Response to unlawful or suspicious activity	346	55.9	237	54.1	109	60.2
Routine patrol other than traffic stop	103	16.6	91	20.8	12	6.6
Service of a court order	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.6
Traffic stop	50	8.1	41	9.4	9	5.0
Warrant service	25	4.0	16	3.7	9	5.0
Other	39	6.3	25	5.7	14	7.7
Unknown <sup>1</sup>	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 2B  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident  
 Percent Distribution by Reason for Contact

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	619	100.0	438	70.8	181	29.2
Follow up investigation	20	100.0	13	65.0	7	35.0
Mass demonstration	4	100.0	1	0.2	3	1.7
Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance	31	100.0	14	45.2	17	54.8
Response to unlawful or suspicious activity	346	100.0	237	68.5	109	31.5
Routine patrol other than traffic stop	103	100.0	91	88.3	12	11.7
Service of a court order	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0
Traffic stop	50	100.0	41	82.0	9	18.0
Warrant service	25	100.0	16	64.0	9	36.0
Other	39	100.0	25	64.1	14	35.9
Unknown <sup>1</sup>	0	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 3  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Reason for initial contact									
		Follow up investigation	Mass demonstration	Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance	Response to unlawful or suspicious activity	Routine patrol other than traffic stop	Service of a court order	Traffic stop	Warrant service	Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Total	619	20	4	31	346	103	1	50	25	39	0
Alameda	16	1	0	1	7	3	0	1	0	3	0
Alpine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Butte	7	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	2	1	0
Calaveras	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa	8	1	0	1	3	0	0	2	1	0	0
Del Norte	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fresno	16	1	0	0	10	1	0	3	0	1	0
Glenn	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Imperial	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Inyo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern	19	0	0	0	12	0	1	2	1	3	0
Kings	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles	185	7	4	5	81	53	0	20	1	14	0
Madera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mariposa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merced	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mono	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey	7	0	0	0	4	2	0	1	0	0	0
Napa	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Orange	34	2	0	3	19	5	0	2	2	1	0

(continued)

Table 3 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Reason for initial contact												
		Follow up investigation	Mass demonstration	Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance	Response to unlawful or suspicious activity	Routine patrol other than traffic stop	Service of a court order	Traffic stop	Warrant service	Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>			
Placer	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside	31	1	0	5	14	7	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0
Sacramento	15	0	0	1	8	5	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
San Benito	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino	63	3	0	4	36	10	0	0	4	4	1	1	0	0
San Diego	50	0	0	6	34	3	0	0	1	1	4	0	0	0
San Francisco	16	0	0	0	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin	9	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Mateo	21	0	0	1	16	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Santa Barbara	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara	26	2	0	0	18	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	0
Santa Cruz	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shasta	10	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	0
Sierra	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solano	6	0	0	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sonoma	7	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Sutter	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare	9	0	0	1	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuolumne	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura	16	0	0	0	10	2	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0
Yolo	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuba	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: California Highway Patrol (CHP) incidents are included within the county where each occurred.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 4  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Number of Involved Civilians and Involved Officers per Incident

Number of involved officers	Total	Number of involved civilians				
		1	2	3	4	5 and over
Total .....	619	610	5	3	1	0
1 .....	302	298	2	1	1	0
2 .....	166	165	1	0	0	0
3 .....	67	66	1	0	0	0
4 .....	43	41	0	2	0	0
5 .....	22	21	1	0	0	0
6 .....	8	8	0	0	0	0
7 .....	4	4	0	0	0	0
8 and over .....	7	7	0	0	0	0

Table 5  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Incidents on a K-12 Campus

Yes/No	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total .....	619	633	1,257
Yes .....	1	1	1
No .....	618	632	1,256

Table 6A  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Single and Multiple Agency Incidents

Agencies involved	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total .....	619	633	1,257
Single agency incidents .....	610	624	1,215
Multiple agency incidents .....	9	9	42

Table 6B

**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total .....	610	624	1,215
Alameda County .....	16	16	40
Sheriff's Dept .....	9	9	23
Berkeley .....	1	1	1
CA Dept. of Corrections & Rehabilitation <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	1
Oakland Housing Authority .....	1	1	3
Oakland .....	3	3	9
San Leandro .....	1	1	3
Alpine County .....	0	0	0
Amador County .....	2	2	2
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
Jackson .....	1	1	1
Butte County .....	7	7	11
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
CA Dept. of Fish & Wildlife <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	2
Chico .....	3	3	6
Oroville .....	1	1	1
Paradise .....	1	1	1
Calaveras County .....	1	1	4
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	4
Colusa County .....	0	0	0
Contra Costa County .....	8	8	22
Antioch .....	1	1	3
Brentwood .....	1	1	3
Concord .....	2	2	7
Richmond .....	2	2	5
San Pablo .....	1	1	1
Walnut Creek .....	1	1	3
Del Norte County .....	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
El Dorado County .....	2	2	6
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
South Lake Tahoe .....	1	1	5
Fresno County .....	16	17	24
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
Fresno .....	7	8	13
Sanger .....	8	8	10
Glenn County .....	1	1	1
Orland .....	1	1	1
Humboldt County .....	3	3	6
Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	4
Arcata .....	1	1	2
Imperial County .....	4	4	7
Calexico .....	1	1	2
Calipatria .....	1	1	2
El Centro .....	2	2	3
Inyo County .....	0	0	0
Kern County .....	18	18	51
Sheriff's Dept .....	6	6	10
Probation Dept .....	3	3	14
Arvin .....	1	1	1
Bakersfield .....	7	7	25
California City .....	1	1	1
Kings County .....	3	3	3
Avenal .....	2	2	2
Lemoore .....	1	1	1
Lake County .....	0	0	0
Lassen County .....	0	0	0
Los Angeles County .....	183	187	379
Sheriff's Dept .....	40	42	78
Alhambra .....	2	2	2

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Los Angeles County - continued			
Baldwin Park .....	1	1	3
Bell .....	1	1	1
Burbank .....	4	4	11
Claremont .....	2	2	4
El Monte .....	3	4	4
Gardena .....	1	1	3
Glendale .....	2	2	2
Huntington Park .....	1	1	1
Long Beach .....	4	4	10
Los Angeles .....	99	100	220
Montebello .....	1	1	2
Pasadena .....	1	1	1
Pomona .....	2	2	4
Redondo Beach .....	1	1	1
San Fernando .....	2	2	3
Santa Monica .....	13	13	21
South Gate .....	3	3	8
Madera County .....	0	0	0
Marin County .....	0	0	0
Mariposa County .....	0	0	0
Mendocino County .....	0	0	0
Merced County .....	3	5	10
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	5	10
Modoc County .....	1	1	4
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	4
Mono County .....	1	1	2
Mammoth Lakes .....	1	1	2
Monterey County .....	6	6	10
Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	4

(continued)

Table 6B - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Monterey County - continued			
Salinas .....	4	4	6
Napa County .....	2	2	2
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
Napa .....	1	1	1
Nevada County .....	0	0	0
Orange County .....	33	33	63
Sheriff's Dept .....	7	7	11
Anaheim .....	4	4	12
Fountain Valley .....	1	1	1
Fullerton .....	2	2	7
Huntington Beach .....	6	6	10
Newport Beach .....	1	1	1
Orange .....	2	2	4
Santa Ana .....	10	10	17
Placer County .....	3	3	3
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
Roseville .....	2	2	2
Plumas County .....	0	0	0
Riverside County .....	30	30	54
Sheriff's Dept .....	14	14	34
Corona .....	3	3	4
Desert Hot Springs .....	1	1	1
Hemet .....	1	1	1
Menifee .....	1	1	2
Palm Springs .....	1	1	1
Riverside .....	6	6	8
San Bernardino <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	1
San Diego Sheriff's Dept <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	1
CA Dept. of Parks and Recreation <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	1
Sacramento County .....	14	14	24
Sheriff's Dept .....	5	5	5
Citrus Heights .....	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6B - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Sacramento County - continued			
Sacramento .....	8	8	18
San Benito County .....	1	1	2
Hollister .....	1	1	2
San Bernardino County .....	58	58	112
Sheriff's Dept .....	22	22	42
Barstow .....	1	1	1
Chino .....	3	3	5
Colton .....	1	1	2
Fontana .....	2	2	6
Montclair .....	3	3	5
Ontario .....	8	8	13
San Bernardino .....	16	16	33
Upland .....	2	2	5
San Diego County .....	49	49	118
Sheriff's Dept .....	24	24	60
Probation Dept .....	1	1	1
Chula Vista .....	2	2	5
Escondido .....	2	2	6
La Mesa .....	1	1	1
Oceanside .....	2	2	2
San Diego .....	17	17	43
San Francisco County .....	16	16	24
Sheriff's Dept .....	12	12	19
San Francisco .....	4	4	5
San Joaquin County .....	6	6	13
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	3
Manteca .....	1	1	5
Stockton .....	1	1	2
Tracy .....	2	2	2
Union Pacific Railroad <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	1
San Luis Obispo County .....	2	2	3
Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	3

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
San Mateo County .....	20	20	36
Colma .....	1	1	2
Hillsborough .....	1	1	1
Redwood City .....	4	4	9
San Francisco Sheriff's Dept <sup>1</sup> .....	11	11	14
South San Francisco .....	3	3	10
Santa Barbara County .....	4	4	7
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	3	6
Lompoc .....	1	1	1
Santa Clara County .....	26	31	48
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	2
Probation Dept .....	2	2	2
Concord <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	1
Morgan Hill .....	1	1	2
Mountain View .....	1	1	2
Palo Alto .....	2	2	6
San Jose .....	17	22	32
Santa Clara .....	1	1	1
Santa Cruz County .....	0	0	0
Shasta County .....	10	10	23
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	3	8
Redding .....	7	7	15
Sierra County .....	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	2
Siskiyou County .....	0	0	0
Solano County .....	6	6	14
Dixon .....	1	1	1
Fairfield .....	1	1	1
Suisun City .....	1	1	1
Vacaville .....	1	1	1
Vallejo .....	2	2	10
Sonoma County .....	6	6	7
Santa Rosa .....	6	6	7

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Stanislaus County .....	5	6	9
Sheriff's Dept .....	2	3	3
Modesto .....	2	2	5
Turlock .....	1	1	1
Sutter County .....	1	1	1
Yuba City .....	1	1	1
Tehama County .....	0	0	0
Trinity County .....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
Tulare County .....	9	9	16
Porterville .....	1	1	1
Tulare .....	7	7	13
Visalia .....	1	1	2
Tuolumne County .....	0	0	0
Ventura County .....	16	17	22
Sheriff's Dept .....	3	3	3
Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept <sup>1</sup> .....	1	2	1
Oxnard .....	12	12	18
Yolo County .....	1	1	1
Davis .....	1	1	1
Yuba County .....	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
California Highway Patrol .....	14	14	27
Del Norte .....	1	1	1
El Dorado .....	1	1	2
Kern .....	1	1	5
Los Angeles .....	1	1	1
Monterey .....	1	1	1
Nevada .....	1	1	2
Riverside .....	1	1	1
Sacramento .....	1	1	1
San Bernardino .....	3	3	4

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
California Highway Patrol - continued			
San Joaquin .....	2	2	8
Sonoma .....	1	1	1

<sup>1</sup> Jurisdictions are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

Table 6C  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total .....	9	9	42
Alameda County .....	0	0	0
Alpine County .....	0	0	0
Amador County .....	0	0	0
Butte County .....	0	0	0
Calaveras County .....	0	0	0
Colusa County .....	0	0	0
Contra Costa County .....	0	0	0
Del Norte County .....	0	0	0
El Dorado County .....	0	0	0
Fresno County .....	0	0	0
Glenn County .....	0	0	0
Humboldt County .....	0	0	0
Imperial County .....	0	0	0
Inyo County .....	0	0	0
Kern County .....	0	0	0
Kings County .....	0	0	0
Lake County .....	0	0	0
Lassen County .....	0	0	0
Los Angeles County .....	1	1	9
Burbank .....	1	1	6
Glendale .....	-	-	3
Madera County .....	0	0	0
Marin County .....	0	0	0
Mariposa County .....	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6C - continued

**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Mendocino County .....	1	1	4
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	2
Willits .....	-	-	2
Merced County .....	0	0	0
Modoc County .....	0	0	0
Mono County .....	0	0	0
Monterey County .....	0	0	0
Napa County .....	0	0	0
Nevada County .....	0	0	0
Orange County .....	1	1	4
Newport Beach .....	1	1	3
Irvine .....	-	-	1
Placer County .....	0	0	0
Plumas County .....	0	0	0
Riverside County .....	0	0	0
Sacramento County .....	0	0	0
San Benito County .....	0	0	0
San Bernardino County .....	2	2	8
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	2
Upland .....	-	-	1
California Highway Patrol <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	2
Ontario .....	-	-	3
San Diego County .....	1	1	5
California Highway Patrol <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	3
Buena Park .....	-	-	2
San Francisco County .....	0	0	0
San Joaquin County .....	1	1	7
California Highway Patrol <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	3
Sacramento County Sheriff's Dept .....	-	-	2
Elk Grove .....	-	-	1
Stockton .....	-	-	1
San Luis Obispo County .....	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6C - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
San Mateo County .....	1	1	3
South San Francisco .....	1	1	2
San Bruno .....	-	-	1
Santa Barbara County .....	0	0	0
Santa Clara County .....	0	0	0
Shasta County .....	0	0	0
Sierra County .....	0	0	0
Siskiyou County .....	0	0	0
Solano County .....	0	0	0
Sonoma County .....	0	0	0
Stanislaus County .....	0	0	0
Sutter County .....	0	0	0
Tehama County .....	0	0	0
Trinity County .....	0	0	0
Tulare County .....	0	0	0
Tuolumne County .....	0	0	0
Ventura County .....	0	0	0
Yolo County .....	0	0	0
Yuba County .....	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	1
Marysville .....	-	-	1

Note: Dash indicates incidents and civilians are accounted for in the primary agency listing.

<sup>1</sup> Jurisdictions are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

Table 7  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Number of Involved Civilians and Officers by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Civilians		Officers	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender total .....	633	100.0	1,257	100.0
Male .....	572	90.4	1,162	92.4
Female .....	58	9.2	95	7.6
Transgender .....	1	0.2	0	0.0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	2	0.3	0	0.0
Age total .....	633	100.0	1,257	100.0
0-17 .....	22	3.5	0	0.0
18-20 .....	28	4.4	0	0.0
21-30 .....	162	25.6	509	40.5
31-40 .....	221	34.9	537	42.7
41-50 .....	117	18.5	165	13.1
51-60 .....	56	8.8	40	3.2
61 and over .....	23	3.6	6	0.5
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	4	0.6	0	0.0
Race/ethnic group total .....	633	100.0	1,257	100.0
American Indian .....	1	0.2	5	0.4
Asian Indian .....	0	0.0	7	0.6
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	20	3.2	93	7.4
Black .....	111	17.5	49	3.9
Hispanic .....	321	50.7	589	46.9
White .....	170	26.9	502	39.9
Multi-race .....	6	0.9	11	0.9
Other .....	0	0.0	0	0.0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	4	0.6	1	0.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 8A  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Type of Incident

Type of incident	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total .....	619	633	1,257
Discharge of a firearm .....	242	250	501
Use of force .....	377	383	756

Notes: While 501 officers were involved in 242 incidents involving the discharge of a firearm, only 131 officers were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

While 250 civilians were involved in 242 incidents involving the discharge of a firearm, only 246 civilians were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

Table 8B  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Type of Force Received

Type of force	Number	Percent
Received by civilian		
Total .....	633	100.0
Baton .....	4	0.6
Blunt impact weapon .....	4	0.6
Canine .....	61	9.6
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS) .....	6	0.9
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	204	32.2
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	42	6.6
Electronic control device .....	67	10.6
Impact projectile .....	16	2.5
Other control hold/takedown .....	131	20.7
Other dangerous weapon .....	2	0.3
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	81	12.8
Vehicle Contact .....	4	0.6
No force received .....	11	1.7
Received by officer		
Total .....	1,257	100.0
Blunt impact weapon .....	11	0.9
Canine .....	11	0.9
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	11	0.9
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	120	9.5
Electronic control device .....	16	1.3
Impact projectile .....	13	1.0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	98	7.8
Other control hold/takedown .....	37	2.9
Other dangerous weapon .....	47	3.7
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	320	25.5
Threat of firearm .....	183	14.6
Vehicle contact .....	18	1.4
No force received .....	372	29.6

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in civilian table: (1) Explosive device, (2) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument, and (3) Threat of firearm.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Baton, (2) Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS), and (3) Explosive device.

For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 9  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Number of Civilians and Officers Injured and the Medical Aid Received

Type of medical aid received	Civilian		Officer <sup>1</sup>	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	633	100.0	-	-
Admitted to hospital - critical injuries .....	75	11.8	-	-
Admitted to hospital - other circumstance .....	48	7.6	-	-
Admitted to hospital - precautionary measure only .....	19	3.0	-	-
Died on scene or in transit .....	87	13.7	-	-
Medical assistance - treated at facility and released .....	261	41.2	-	-
Medical assistance - treated on scene .....	84	13.3	-	-
No medical assistance or refused assistance .....	59	9.3	-	-

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup> Due to system limitations, medical aid for officers was not captured in the 2025 data.

Table 10  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Civilian

Race/ethnic group	Gender				Age												
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Unknown <sup>1</sup>	0-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61 and over	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
						2	22	28	56	106	117	104	75	42	30	26	23
Total .....	633	572	58	1	2	22	28	56	106	117	104	75	42	30	26	23	4
American Indian .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Asian Indian .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	20	18	2	0	0	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	1	0	1	1	0
Black .....	111	102	9	0	0	6	6	8	15	31	18	6	7	5	5	3	1
Hispanic .....	321	296	24	1	0	12	17	36	63	54	58	39	19	11	8	4	0
White .....	170	148	22	0	0	1	3	10	23	28	24	27	15	13	12	14	0
Multi-race .....	6	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	4	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 11  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Type of Force Received by Gender of Civilian

Type of force	Total	Gender			
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Total .....	633	572	58	1	2
Baton .....	4	3	1	0	0
Blunt impact weapon .....	4	4	0	0	0
Canine .....	61	56	5	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS) .....	6	6	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	204	187	16	1	0
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	42	39	2	0	1
Electronic control device .....	67	65	2	0	0
Impact projectile .....	16	14	2	0	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	131	110	21	0	0
Other dangerous weapon .....	2	2	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	81	72	9	0	0
Vehicle contact .....	4	4	0	0	0
No force received .....	11	10	0	0	1
Unknown .....	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device, (2) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument, and (3) Threat of firearm.

For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 12  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Type of Force Received by Arrests Made and Race/Ethnic Group of Civilian

Type of force	Total	Arrests made		Race/ethnic group								
		No	Yes	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
		633	182	451	1	0	20	111	321	170	6	0
Baton .....	4	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	
Blunt impact weapon .....	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	
Canine .....	61	4	57	0	0	3	6	36	16	0	0	
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS) .....	6	2	4	0	0	0	2	3	1	0	0	
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	204	114	90	0	0	10	29	100	62	2	1	
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	42	7	35	0	0	0	7	26	6	1	2	
Electronic control device .....	67	7	60	0	0	0	14	36	17	0	0	
Impact projectile .....	16	3	13	0	0	1	2	10	3	0	0	
Other control hold/takedown .....	131	19	112	1	0	3	24	62	38	3	0	
Other dangerous weapon .....	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) ....	81	19	62	0	0	3	20	38	20	0	0	
Vehicle contact .....	4	0	4	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	
No force received .....	11	3	8	0	0	0	4	5	1	0	1	
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device, (2) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument, and (3) Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 13  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Type of Force Received by Age of Civilian

Type of force	Age											Total		
	0-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-65		66-70	71 and over
Total	22	28	56	106	117	104	75	42	30	26	9	9	5	4
Baton	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Blunt impact weapon	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canine	4	1	4	9	17	5	11	5	0	1	2	1	1	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	6	10	17	29	33	38	27	15	11	10	3	2	3	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	0	6	8	6	4	8	4	0	3	1	0	0	0	2
Electronic control device	1	1	3	13	16	11	10	3	4	2	1	1	1	0
Impact projectile	0	0	1	3	2	6	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	6	3	13	21	20	22	15	10	9	7	2	3	0	0
Other dangerous weapon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	4	2	7	22	21	11	5	2	0	4	1	2	0	0
Vehicle contact	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
No force received	0	2	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Unknown <sup>1</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device, (2) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument, and (3) Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 14  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Type of Force Received by Civilian by Reason for Initial Contact

Type of force	Total	Reason for initial contact									
		Follow up investigation	Mass demonstration	Medical, mental health, or welfare assistance	Response to unlawful or suspicious activity	Routine patrol other than traffic stop	Service of a court order	Traffic stop	Warrant service	Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Total .....	633	20	4	31	354	104	1	52	25	42	0
Baton .....	4	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Blunt impact weapon .....	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Canine .....	61	7	0	0	36	5	0	7	5	1	0
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS) .....	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	2	0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	204	10	0	15	125	22	1	14	11	6	0
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	42	1	0	1	27	3	0	6	0	4	0
Electronic control device .....	67	0	0	2	34	18	0	7	4	2	0
Impact projectile .....	16	0	2	1	7	4	0	1	1	0	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	131	0	0	7	68	26	0	10	2	18	0
Other dangerous weapon .....	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	81	2	0	4	46	21	0	6	0	2	0
Vehicle contact .....	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
No force received .....	11	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	0	4	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device, (2) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument, and (3) Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.  
<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 15  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Perceived Armed by Officer

Type of force	Total	Perceived armed by officer		Perceived weapon <sup>1</sup>			
		No	Yes	Firearm	Knife, blade, or stabbing Instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Unknown <sup>2</sup>
Total .....	633	296	337	189	100	42	30
Baton .....	4	3	1	0	0	1	0
Blunt impact weapon .....	4	3	1	1	0	0	0
Canine .....	61	30	31	11	8	4	10
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS) .....	6	5	1	0	0	0	1
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	204	10	194	122	58	14	6
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	42	9	33	28	2	5	0
Electronic control device .....	67	44	23	6	13	3	2
Impact projectile .....	16	5	11	6	4	1	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	131	109	22	5	7	6	8
Other dangerous weapon .....	2	1	1	0	1	1	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	81	68	13	6	7	5	3
Vehicle contact .....	4	2	2	2	0	0	0
No force received .....	11	7	4	2	0	2	0
Unknown <sup>2</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in the first column of this table: (1) Explosive device, (2) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument, and (3) Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> More than one weapon can be reported as perceived. Consequently, the number of perceived weapons is higher than the number of 'yes' responses for perceived armed by officer.

<sup>2</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

**Table 16  
USE OF FORCE, 2025  
Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Confirmed Armed by Weapon and Firearm Type**

Type of force	Civilian confirmed armed															
	Confirmed armed			Confirmed weapon <sup>1</sup>				Confirmed firearm type								
	No	Yes	Fled	Firearm	Firearm replica	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Handgun	Handgun and rifle	Handgun and shotgun	Handgun, rifle, and shotgun	Rifle	Rifle and shotgun	Shotgun	Shotgun and Other Firearm	Other Firearm
Total	348	279	6	136	22	95	41	104	2	1	1	16	1	5	2	4
Baton	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blunt impact weapon	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canine	52	9	0	2	0	7	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS)	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	13	191	0	97	19	58	23	71	1	1	1	13	0	5	2	3
Discharge of firearm (miss)	9	29	4	24	2	2	6	20	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1
Electronic control device	53	14	0	1	0	12	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Impact projectile	8	8	0	3	0	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	121	10	0	1	1	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other dangerous weapon	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	74	7	0	1	0	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle contact	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No force received	3	6	2	3	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in the first column of this table: (1) Explosive device, (2) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument, and (3) Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> More than one weapon can be reported as confirmed. Consequently, the number of confirmed weapons is higher than the number of 'yes' responses for confirmed armed.

<sup>2</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 17  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Resistance

Type of force	Total	Civilian resisted		
		No	Yes	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Total .....	633	13	616	4
Baton .....	4	0	4	0
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	4	0	4	0
Canine .....	61	0	61	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS) .....	6	1	5	0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	204	4	198	2
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	42	4	38	0
Electronic control device .....	67	0	67	0
Impact projectile .....	16	1	15	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	131	1	129	1
Other dangerous weapon .....	2	0	2	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	81	1	80	0
Vehicle contact .....	4	0	3	1
No force received .....	11	1	10	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device, (2) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument, and (3) Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 18  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Observed Signs of Civilian's Impairment or Disability by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Total	Observed signs of impairment or disability								
		Total	None	Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of developmental disability	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of erratic behavior	Signs of mental disability	Signs of physical disability	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Gender total	633	716	366	73	2	82	92	99	1	1
Male	572	645	331	68	2	78	81	83	1	1
Female	58	68	32	5	0	4	11	16	0	0
Transgender	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup>	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Age group total	633	716	366	73	2	82	92	99	1	1
Under 18	22	25	19	1	0	1	2	2	0	0
18-25	84	93	57	8	1	6	12	9	0	0
26-35	223	254	130	28	1	32	30	33	0	0
36-45	179	201	103	20	0	26	27	24	0	1
46-55	72	85	30	9	0	12	13	20	1	0
56 and over	49	54	23	7	0	5	8	11	0	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup>	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Race/ethnic group total	633	716	366	73	2	82	92	99	1	1
American Indian	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Asian Indian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander	20	23	9	1	0	4	3	6	0	0
Black	111	120	76	8	0	9	15	12	0	0
Hispanic	321	352	191	40	2	41	42	34	1	1
White	170	209	83	24	0	25	32	45	0	0
Multi-race	6	6	4	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup>	4	5	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0

Notes: More than one observed sign of impairment or disability can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of impairment or disability observations is higher than the number of involved civilians.

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 19  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
Observed Signs of Civilian's Impairment or Disability by Type of Force Received

Type of force	Total	Observed signs of impairment or disability										Unknown <sup>1</sup>
		Total	None	Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of developmental disability	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of erratic behavior	Signs of mental disability	Signs of physical disability			
Total .....	633	716	366	73	2	82	92	99	1	1	1	
Baton .....	4	4	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Blunt impact weapon .....	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Canine .....	61	66	43	8	0	4	8	3	0	0	0	
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS) .....	6	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	204	240	107	16	0	30	39	47	0	0	1	
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	42	46	36	2	0	1	4	3	0	0	0	
Electronic control device .....	67	80	30	9	1	15	14	11	0	0	0	
Impact projectile .....	16	16	11	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	
Other control hold/takedown .....	131	147	69	22	1	18	15	21	1	1	0	
Other dangerous weapon .....	2	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	81	89	47	14	0	9	10	9	0	0	0	
Vehicle contact .....	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
No force received .....	11	12	5	1	0	1	1	4	0	0	0	
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Notes: More than one observed sign of impairment or disability can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of impairment or disability observations is higher than the number of involved civilians.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Explosive device, (2) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument, and (3) Threat of firearm. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup>Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 20  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Type of Force and Injury Received by Civilian

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	633	90	100.0	543	100.0
Baton .....	4	0	0.0	4	0.7
Blunt impact weapon .....	4	0	0.0	4	0.7
Canine .....	61	0	0.0	61	11.2
Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS) .....	6	0	0.0	6	1.1
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	204	0	0.0	204	37.6
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	42	36	40.0	6	1.1
Electronic control device .....	67	4	4.4	63	11.6
Impact projectile .....	16	0	0.0	16	2.9
Other control hold/takedown .....	131	21	23.3	110	20.3
Other dangerous weapon .....	2	0	0.0	2	0.4
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) ....	81	18	20.0	63	11.6
Vehicle contact .....	4	0	0.0	4	0.7
No force received .....	11	11	12.2	0	0.0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in the first column of this table: (1) Explosive device, (2) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument, and (3) Threat of firearm.  
 For additional information, see Appendix 1.  
 Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 21  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Civilian Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total .....	633	100.0
Death .....	127	20.1
Injury .....	94	14.8
Serious bodily injury .....	322	50.9
No injury .....	90	14.2

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 22  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Civilians with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group						Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>	
	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race			
																			86
Total	94	86	0	3	21	37	25	6	2	1	0	0	2	18	54	18	1	0	0
Alameda County	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Oakland	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Fresno	8	6	2	0	2	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
Sanger	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arcata	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imperial County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Calxico	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Probation Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Arvin	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Kings County	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Avenal	4	4	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Alhambra	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Monte	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Glendale	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Long Beach	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles	13	12	1	0	2	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	5	8	8	0	0	0	0
Santa Monica	5	5	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
Modoc County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	5	4	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Huntington Beach	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Placer County	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Roseville	3	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
Riverside County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palm Springs	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Benito County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Hollister	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chino	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ontario	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino	5	4	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	4	0	0	0	0
San Diego County	4	4	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	0	0	0
San Diego	5	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0
San Francisco County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Francisco	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Mateo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South San Francisco	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Jose	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 22 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Civilians with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Gender			Age							Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Shasta County	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																			
Stanislaus County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept																			
Modesto	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turlock	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sutter County	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Yuba City																			
Ventura County	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Oxnard																			
Yolo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Davis																			
California Highway Patrol	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 23  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender			Age							Race/ethnic group							
	Total	Male	Female	Trans-gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	322	283	38	1	15	30	115	91	43	28	0	0	8	55	164	93	2	0
Alameda County	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Berkeley	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oakland Housing Authority	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jackson	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte County	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Chico	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oroville	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Concord	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Pablo	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Walnut Creek	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado County	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Lake Tahoe	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fresno	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glenn County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Oroland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern County	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Probation Dept	6	5	1	0	1	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	0	0
Bakersfield	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
California City	27	22	5	0	2	10	4	2	4	4	0	0	0	6	16	4	1	0
Los Angeles County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baldwin Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bell	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burbank	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Monte	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glendale	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long Beach	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles	52	47	4	1	0	3	18	4	5	5	0	0	0	12	30	10	0	0
Pasadena	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pomona	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Fernando	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Monica	6	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	0
Merced County	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey County	4	4	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salinas	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Napa County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Napa	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange County	4	3	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Huntington Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 23 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group									
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Orange County - continued																		
Santa Ana .....	8	8	0	0	1	1	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	0
Riverside County																		
Sheriff's Dept .....	6	5	1	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0
Corona .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Desert Hot Springs .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Riverside .....	5	4	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0
Sacramento County																		
Sheriff's Dept .....	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
Citrus Heights .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sacramento .....	8	7	1	0	0	1	3	2	1	0	0	1	3	3	1	0	0	0
San Bernardino County																		
Sheriff's Dept .....	15	13	2	0	0	2	6	4	1	2	0	0	5	6	4	0	0	0
Chino .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Colton .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montclair .....	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Ontario .....	6	4	2	0	0	1	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino .....	8	7	1	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0
Upland .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Diego County																		
Sheriff's Dept .....	21	19	2	0	0	0	6	8	5	2	0	0	2	7	11	0	0	0
Probation Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Chula Vista .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Escondido .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oceanside .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
San Diego .....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
San Francisco County																		
San Francisco .....	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
San Joaquin County																		
Tracy .....	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo County																		
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Mateo County																		
Colma .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Redwood City .....	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
South San Francisco .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Barbara County																		
Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Lompoc .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara County																		
Morgan Hill .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mountain View .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Palo Alto .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Jose .....	13	13	0	0	2	0	4	2	2	3	0	0	2	5	5	0	0	0
Santa Clara .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Shasta County																		
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Redding .....	7	7	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
Solano County																		
Fairfield .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Suisun .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vacaville .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Vallejo .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 23 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender			Age							Race/ethnic group							
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian/ Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Sonoma County	5	5	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0
Santa Rosa .....																		
Stanislaus County	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept .....																		
Trinity County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept .....																		
Tulare County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Porterville .....																		
Tulare .....	6	6	0	0	1	0	3	1	0	1	0	1	1	4	0	0	0	0
Visalia .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ventura County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept .....																		
Oxnard .....	8	7	1	0	1	0	4	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	7	0	0	0
CA Dept. of Fish and Wildlife	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol	6	3	3	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	0
CA Parks and Recreation	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Union Pacific Railroad*	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Multiple Agencies*																		
San Bernardino County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept/Upland .....																		
California Highway Patrol/Buena Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol/Ontario	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

\* Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency or primary state agency.  
 † Union Pacific is not operated by the State of California but maintains operations statewide.

Table 24  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total		Gender				Age							Race/ethnic group							Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race					
																		Male	Female	Trans- gender		
Total .....	127	121	6	0	3	14	35	42	16	17	0	0	9	14	61	40	2	0	1			
Alameda County .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0			
Oakland .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Butte County .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0			
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0			
Chico .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0			
Calaveras County .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0			
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0			
Contra Costa County .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Antioch .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Brentwood .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0			
Concord .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0			
Richmond .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0			
Fresno County .....	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0			
Fresno Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0			
Humboldt County .....	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Imperial County .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
El Centro .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Kern County .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0			
Sheriff's Dept .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Kings County .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Lenore .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Los Angeles County .....	9	8	1	0	0	0	3	4	0	2	0	0	2	0	7	0	0	0	0			
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Alhambra .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Burbank .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0			
Claremont .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
El Monte .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0			
Gardena .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0			
Huntington Park .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0			
Los Angeles .....	16	16	0	0	0	1	7	5	2	1	0	0	1	2	11	2	0	0	0			
Pomona .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0			
South Gate .....	3	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0			
Mono County .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0			
Mammoth Lakes .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Monterey County .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0			
Sheriff's Dept .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Orange County .....	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0			
Anaheim .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0			
Fountain Valley .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Fullerton .....	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0			

(continued)



Table 24 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group										
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>		
Sonoma County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0		
Santa Rosa																					
Stanislaus County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Modesto																					
Ventura County	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																					
Yuba County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																					
California Highway Patrol	6	6	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	
Multiple Agencies <sup>2</sup>																					
Los Angeles County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Burbank/Glendale																					
Mendocino County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept/Willits																					
Orange County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Newport Beach/Irvine																					
San Mateo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
South San Francisco/San Bruno																					
Yuba County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept/Marysville																					
California Highway Patrol/Sacramento																					
Sheriff's Dept/Eik Grove/Stockton	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

<sup>2</sup> Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency or primary state agency.

Table 25  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Officer

Race/ethnic group	Total	Gender		Age											
		Male	Female	Unknown <sup>1</sup>	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-70	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Total .....	1,257	1,162	95	0	0	129	380	344	193	114	51	30	10	6	0
American Indian .....	5	5	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian Indian .....	7	7	0	0	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	93	91	2	0	8	24	26	14	9	5	5	6	0	1	0
Black .....	49	43	6	0	2	12	16	8	7	2	2	1	0	1	0
Hispanic .....	589	533	56	0	76	199	148	84	43	22	22	13	2	2	0
White .....	502	471	31	0	38	137	148	83	55	21	21	10	8	2	0
Multi-race .....	11	11	0	0	2	1	5	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 26  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Type of Force Received by Gender of Officer

Type of force	Total	Gender		Unknown <sup>1</sup>
		Male	Female	
Total .....	1,257	1,162	95	0
Blunt instrument/Flashlight .....	11	11	0	0
Canine .....	11	11	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	11	10	1	0
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	120	114	6	0
Electronic control device .....	16	14	2	0
Impact projectile .....	13	12	1	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	98	90	8	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	37	35	2	0
Other dangerous weapon .....	47	38	9	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	320	285	35	0
Threat of firearm .....	183	177	6	0
Vehicle contact .....	18	18	0	0
No force received .....	372	347	25	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	0

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Baton, (2) Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS), and (3) Explosive Device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 27  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Type of Force Received by Race/Ethnic Group of Officer

Type of force	Total	Race/ethnic group								
		American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Total .....	1,257	5	7	93	49	589	502	11	1	0
Blunt impact weapon .....	11	0	0	0	0	6	5	0	0	0
Canine .....	11	0	0	0	0	5	6	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	11	0	0	0	1	7	3	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	120	2	0	8	7	44	56	3	0	0
Electronic control device .....	16	0	0	0	2	8	6	0	0	0
Impact projectile .....	13	0	0	0	0	8	5	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	98	0	0	5	4	47	42	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown .....	37	0	3	1	1	16	16	0	0	0
Other dangerous weapon .....	47	0	0	4	1	24	18	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	320	2	1	35	16	150	111	4	1	0
Threat of firearm .....	183	0	2	11	7	89	72	2	0	0
Vehicle contact .....	18	0	0	0	1	5	12	0	0	0
No force received .....	372	1	1	29	9	180	150	2	0	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Baton, (2) Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS), and (3) Explosive device.

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 28  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Type of Force Received by Age of Officer

Type of force	Age										
	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-75	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Total	0	129	380	344	193	114	51	30	10	6	0
Blunt impact weapon	0	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0
Canine	0	0	3	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	0	1	4	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	0	13	32	36	15	13	6	4	1	0	0
Electronic control device	0	2	6	2	1	3	0	0	1	1	0
Impact projectile	0	3	1	8	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	0	5	40	19	12	11	9	2	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	0	3	12	9	5	4	2	1	0	1	0
Other dangerous weapon	0	4	16	10	9	3	3	1	1	0	0
Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.)	0	49	94	86	49	28	4	6	1	3	0
Threat of firearm	0	8	64	50	27	17	9	6	2	0	0
Vehicle contact	0	1	3	6	6	1	1	0	0	0	0
No force received	0	39	104	108	60	32	15	9	4	1	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Baton, (2) Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS), and (3) Explosive device. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 29

**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Race/Ethnic Group of Involved Officer by Reason for Use of Force

Race/ethnic group of officer	Total	No force used	Officer use of force reason				
			Total	Defense of self/third party	To effect arrest or take into custody	To overcome resistance	To prevent escape
Total .....	1,257	33	1,224	671	445	96	12
American Indian .....	5	0	5	5	0	0	0
Asian Indian .....	7	0	7	4	3	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	93	2	91	45	37	7	2
Black .....	49	1	48	33	11	4	0
Hispanic .....	589	18	571	306	208	53	4
White .....	502	11	491	273	182	30	6
Multi-race .....	11	1	10	5	4	1	0
Other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	1	0	1	0	0	1	0

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 30

**USE OF FORCE, 2025**

Officer's Designated Dress During Incident

Officer dress	Number	Percent
Total .....	1,257	100.0
Patrol uniform .....	1,107	88.1
Plainclothes .....	22	1.8
Tactical .....	85	6.8
Utility .....	43	3.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Type of Force and Injury Received by Officer

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total .....	1,257	1,028	100.0	229	100.0
Blunt impact weapon .....	11	8	0.8	3	1.3
Canine .....	11	10	1.0	1	0.4
Discharge of firearm (hit) .....	11	0	0.0	11	4.8
Discharge of firearm (miss) .....	120	117	11.4	3	1.3
Electronic control device .....	16	13	1.3	3	1.3
Impact projectile .....	13	11	1.1	2	0.9
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument .....	98	90	8.8	8	3.5
Other control hold .....	37	23	2.2	14	6.1
Other dangerous weapon .....	47	38	3.7	9	3.9
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) .....	320	149	14.5	171	74.7
Threat of firearm .....	183	183	17.8	0	0.0
Vehicle contact .....	18	14	1.4	4	1.7
No force received .....	372	372	36.2	0	0.0
Unknown <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Baton, (2) Chemical spray (e.g., OC/OS), and (3) Explosive device.

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 32  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Officer Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total .....	1,257	100.0
Death .....	5	0.4
Injury .....	143	11.4
Serious bodily injury .....	81	6.4
No injury .....	1,028	81.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
**Officers with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

County and Jurisdiction	Total		Gender		Age							Race/ethnic group							
	Total	Male	Female	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>2</sup>
Amador County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Jackson	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Brentwood	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Walnut Creek	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fresno County	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Sanger	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imperial County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Calxico	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Calipatria	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern County	3	2	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Probation Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kings County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Avenal	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles County	13	12	1	0	2	7	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	10	2	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baldwin Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Burbank	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Long Beach	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles	21	19	2	0	4	13	2	2	0	0	0	3	1	13	3	0	0	0	1
San Fernando	2	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Monica	10	9	1	0	1	8	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	5	3	0	0	0	0
Modoc County	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange County	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anaheim	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Fullerton	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Huntington Beach	3	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Newport Beach	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Riverside County	3	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Riverside	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	3	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chino	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Montclair	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino	5	5	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0
San Diego County	8	7	1	0	1	6	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	5	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
La Mesa	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
San Francisco County	19	18	1	0	2	9	5	3	0	0	0	8	0	4	7	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Mateo County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colma	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hillsborough	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
South San Francisco	3	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Probation Dept.	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palo Alto	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
**Officers with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

County and Jurisdiction	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Unknown <sup>2</sup>	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	Unknown <sup>1</sup>	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>2</sup>
Santa Clara County - continued	6	0	6	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0
San Jose .....																			
Shasta County	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Redding .....																			
Sierra County	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept. ....																			
Solano County	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Fairfield .....																			
Stanislaus County	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Modesto .....																			
Sutter County	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yuba City .....																			
Ventura County	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oxnard .....																			
Yolo County	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Davis .....																			
California Highway Patrol	3	0	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Multiple Agencies <sup>1</sup>																			
Mendocino County	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept/Willits .....																			

<sup>1</sup> Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency or primary state agency.

<sup>2</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 34  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender			Age					Race/ethnic group						Unknown <sup>1</sup>			
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic		White	Multi-race	Other
Total	81	70	11	0	11	38	24	6	2	1	0	8	6	40	25	1	0	0
Alameda County																		
Sheriff's Dept	6	5	1	0	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	0	0
Oakland Housing Authority	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Butte County																		
Paradise	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kern County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Probation Dept	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
California City	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles County																		
Sheriff's Dept	7	6	1	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
Long Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles	23	21	2	0	2	11	7	3	0	0	3	2	2	15	3	0	0	0
Santa Monica	7	5	2	0	1	5	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	3	1	0	0	0
Orange County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Riverside County																		
Sheriff's Dept	5	4	1	0	2	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0
Hemet	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Palm Springs	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Benito County																		
Hollister	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County																		
San Bernardino	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
San Diego County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Diego	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
San Francisco County																		
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Francisco	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Mateo County																		
South San Francisco	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Barbara County																		
Lompoc	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Santa Clara County																		
Probation Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palo Alto	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
San Jose	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 34 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
**Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group**

County and Jurisdiction	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown <sup>1</sup>
Sonoma County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Rosa	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tulare County	4	4	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0
Oxnard	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Unknown denotes that information was not available at the time of reporting or the agency's investigation is still pending.

Table 35  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Deceased Officers by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total .....	5	5	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	0
Los Angeles County																
Alhambra .....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Baldwin Park .....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
CA Dept of Corrections and Rehabilitation .....	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Multiple Agencies <sup>1</sup>																
San Bernardino County																
Sheriff's Dept/Upland .....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Yuba County																
Sheriff's Dept/Marysville .....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency or primary state agency.

Table 36  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Primary Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Alameda County	El Cerrito	Eureka
District Attorney's Office		Ferndale
Probation Department	Hercules	Fortuna
Alameda	Kensington	
Albany	Martinez	Rio Dell
Bay Area Rapid Transit	Moraga	
	Oakley	Imperial County
CSU East Bay		Sheriff's Department
East Bay Regional Park	Pinole	District Attorney's Office
Emeryville	Pittsburg	Probation Department
Fremont	Pleasant Hill	Brawley
Hayward	San Ramon	Imperial
		Westmorland
Livermore	Del Norte County	
Newark	Sheriff's Department	
Piedmont	Probation Department	Inyo County
Pleasanton	Crescent City	Sheriff's Department
UC Berkeley		Probation Department
	El Dorado County	Bishop
Union City	District Attorney's Office	
	Probation Department	Kern County
Alpine County	Placerville	Bear Valley
Sheriff's Department		CSU Bakersfield
	Fresno County	Delano
Amador County	District Attorney's Office	Kern High School Dist.
District Attorney's Office	Probation Department	McFarland
Probation Department	Clovis	
Ione	Clovis Unified School Dist.	Ridgecrest
Sutter Creek	Coalinga	Shafter
		Stallion Springs
Butte County	Coalinga State Hospital	Taft
District Attorney's Office	CSU Fresno	Tehachapi
Probation Department	Firebaugh	
Butte College	Fowler	Wasco
CSU Chico	Huron	
Gridley		Kings County
	Kerman	Sheriff's Department
Calaveras County	Kingsburg	Corcoran
District Attorney's Office	Mendota	Hanford
Angels Camp	Orange Cove	
	Parlier	Lake County
Colusa County		Sheriff's Department
Sheriff's Department	Reedley	Probation Department
District Attorney's Office	Selma	Clearlake
Probation Department	State Center Comm. College	Lakeport
Colusa		
Williams	Glenn County	Lassen County
	Sheriff's Department	Sheriff's Department
Contra Costa County	Probation Department	District Attorney's Office
Sheriff's Department		Probation Department
Probation Department	Humboldt County	Susanville
Clayton	Probation Department	
Contra Costa Comm. College	Cal Poly - Humboldt	

(continued)

Table 36 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Primary Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Los Angeles County	Madera County	Mono County
District Attorney's Office	Sheriff's Department	Sheriff's Department
Arcadia	District Attorney's Office	Probation Department
Azusa	Probation Department	
Bell Gardens	Chowchilla	Monterey County
Beverly Hills	Madera	Probation Department
		Carmel
Cal Poly - Pomona	Marin County	CSU Monterey Bay
Covina	Sheriff's Department	Del Rey Oaks
CSU Dominguez Hills	District Attorney's Office	Gonzales
CSU Long Beach	Probation Department	
CSU Los Angeles	Belvedere	Greenfield
	Central Marin	King City
CSU Northridge		Marina
Culver City	Fairfax	Monterey
Downey	Marin Comm. College	Pacific Grove
El Camino College	Mill Valley	
El Segundo	Novato	Sand City
	Ross	Seaside
Glendale Comm. College		Soledad
Glendora	San Rafael	
Hawthorne	Sausalito	Napa County
Hermosa Beach	Tiburon	District Attorney's Office
Inglewood		Probation Department
	Mariposa County	Calistoga
Irwindale	Sheriff's Department	Napa State Hospital
La Verne	District Attorney's Office	Napa Valley College
Long Beach Fire Dept. - Invest.	Probation Department	
Los Angeles Harbor - Port		St. Helena
Los Angeles Unified School Dist.	Mendocino County	
	District Attorney's Office	Nevada County
Los Angeles World Airport	Probation Department	Sheriff's Department
Manhattan Beach	Fort Bragg	Grass Valley
Metropolitan State Hospital	Ukiah	Nevada City
Monrovia	Willits	Truckee
Monterey Park		
	Merced County	Orange County
Palos Verdes Estates	District Attorney's Office	District Attorney's Office
Pasadena City College	Probation Department	Probation Department
San Gabriel	Atwater	Brea
San Marino	Dos Palos	Buena Park
Santa Monica College	Gustine	Costa Mesa
Sierra Madre	Livingston	CSU Fullerton
Signal Hill	Los Banos	Cypress
South Pasadena	Merced	Garden Grove
Torrance	UC Merced	Irvine
UC Los Angeles		Irvine Valley College
	Modoc County	
Vernon	Probation Department	La Habra
West Covina	Alturas	La Palma
Whittier		Laguna Beach

(continued)

Table 36 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Primary Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Los Alamitos	Apple Valley Unified School Dist.	Cuesta College
Placentia	Chaffey Comm. College	Grover Beach
	CSU San Bernardino	Morro Bay
Seal Beach		Paso Robles
Tustin	Fontana Unified School Dist.	
UC Irvine	Patton State Hospital	Pismo Beach
Westminster	Redlands	San Luis Obispo
	Redlands Fire Dept. - Arson	
	Rialto	
Placer County		San Mateo County
District Attorney's Office		Sheriff's Department
Probation Department	San Bernardino Comm. College	District Attorney's Office
Auburn	San Bernardino Unified School Dist.	Probation Department
Lincoln		Atherton
Rocklin		Belmont
	San Diego County	
	Carlsbad	
Plumas County	Coronado	Brisbane
Sheriff's Department	CSU San Diego	Broadmoor
Probation Department	CSU San Marcos	Burlingame
	El Cajon	Daly City
		East Palo Alto
Riverside County		
District Attorney's Office	MiraCosta College	
Probation Department	National City	Foster City
Banning	Palomar Comm. College	Menlo Park
Beaumont	San Diego Harbor - Port	Pacifica
Blythe	San Diego Comm. Coll. Dist.	San Bruno
		San Mateo
Cathedral City	UC San Diego	
Indio		
Murrieta	San Francisco County	Santa Barbara County
Riverside Comm. College	Adult Probation Department	District Attorney's Office
UC Riverside	Juvenile Probation Department	Probation Department
	CSU San Francisco	Allan Hancock College
Sacramento County	San Francisco Comm. College	Guadalupe
District Attorney's Office	UC San Francisco	Santa Barbara
Probation Department		
California Expo - State Fair	San Joaquin County	Santa Maria
CSU Sacramento	District Attorney's Office	UC Santa Barbara
Dept. of Human Asst. - Invest.	Probation Department	
	Escalon	
Elk Grove	Lathrop	Santa Clara County
Folsom	Lodi	District Attorney's Office
Galt		Campbell
Los Rios Comm. Coll. Dist.	Ripon	CSU San Jose
Regional Parks	San Joaquin Delta College	Foothill-De Anza Comm. Coll.
	Stockton Unified School Dist.	Gilroy
Twin Rivers Unified School Dist.		Los Altos
		Los Gatos
San Benito County	San Luis Obispo County	Milpitas
Sheriff's Department	District Attorney's Office	Monte Sereno
Probation Department	Probation Department	San Jose-Evergreen Comm. Coll.
	Arroyo Grande	
	Atascadero	
San Bernardino County	Atascadero State Hospital	Sunnyvale
District Attorney's Office		West Valley-Mission Comm. Coll.
Probation Department	Cal Poly - San Luis Obispo	

(continued)

Table 36 - continued  
**USE OF FORCE, 2025**  
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Primary Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Santa Cruz County	Healdsburg	District Attorney's Office
Sheriff's Department	Petaluma	Probation Department
Probation Department	Rohnert Park	Mother Lode Juvenile Det. Ctr.
Capitola	Sebastopol	Sonora
Santa Cruz		
Scotts Valley	Sonoma County Comm. College	Ventura County
		District Attorney's Office
UC Santa Cruz	Stanislaus County	CSU Channel Islands
Watsonville	District Attorney's Office	Port Hueneme
	Probation Department	Santa Paula
Shasta County	Ceres	Simi Valley
District Attorney's Office	CSU Stanislaus	
Probation Department	Newman	Ventura Comm. Coll. Dist.
Marshal's Office		Ventura
Anderson	Oakdale	
		Yolo County
Sierra County	Sutter County	Sheriff's Department
Probation Department	Sheriff's Department	District Attorney's Office
	District Attorney's Office	Probation Department
Siskiyou County	Probation Department	UC Davis
Sheriff's Department		West Sacramento
District Attorney's Office	Tehama County	
Probation Department	Sheriff's Department	Winters
Lake Shastina	District Attorney's Office	Woodland
Mt. Shasta	Probation Department	
	Corning	Yuba County
Weed	Red Bluff	District Attorney's Office
Yreka		Probation Department
	Trinity County	Marysville
Solano County	Probation Department	Wheatland
Sheriff's Department		
District Attorney's Office	Tulare County	California Statewide Departments
Probation Department	Sheriff's Department	Alcoholic Beverage Control
Benicia	Dinuba	Forestry and Fire Protection
Cal Poly - Solano	Exeter	Franchise Tax Board
	Farmersville	Health Care Services
Sonoma County	Lindsay	Insurance
Sheriff's Department		
District Attorney's Office	Porterville Developmental Ctr.	Justice
Probation Department	Sequoias Comm. Coll. Dist.	Motor Vehicles
Cloverdale	Woodlake	Secretary of State
Cotati		
	Tuolumne County	
CSU Sonoma	Sheriff's Department	

Table 37

**POPULATION ESTIMATES AND SWORN LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL, 2025**  
By County

County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel	County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel
Statewide .....	39,528,899	77,850			
Alameda .....	1,661,903	2,801	Placer .....	428,181	551
Alpine .....	1,156	12	Plumas .....	18,820	37
Amador .....	39,829	99	Riverside .....	2,492,366	2,914
Butte .....	207,410	274	Sacramento .....	1,616,991	2,369
Calaveras .....	44,269	62	San Benito .....	67,264	65
Colusa .....	22,086	51	San Bernardino .....	2,209,615	3,685
Contra Costa .....	1,161,921	1,594	San Diego .....	3,331,449	5,595
Del Norte .....	26,435	50	San Francisco .....	843,130	2,727
El Dorado .....	189,384	221	San Joaquin .....	812,771	1,055
Fresno .....	1,039,305	1,958	San Luis Obispo .....	279,113	671
Glenn .....	28,922	36	San Mateo .....	747,417	1,026
Humboldt .....	132,806	269	Santa Barbara .....	445,385	811
Imperial .....	185,620	337	Santa Clara .....	1,926,809	3,017
Inyo .....	18,549	47	Santa Cruz .....	262,137	346
Kern .....	924,700	1,620	Shasta .....	181,582	281
Kings .....	153,967	227	Sierra .....	3,109	9
Lake .....	66,649	122	Siskiyou .....	42,530	107
Lassen .....	27,388	65	Solano .....	451,773	569
Los Angeles .....	9,853,435	21,988	Sonoma .....	483,481	602
Madera .....	164,943	195	Stanislaus .....	556,900	938
Marin .....	252,239	424	Sutter .....	101,188	169
Mariposa .....	16,720	66	Tehama .....	64,881	105
Mendocino .....	89,205	165	Trinity .....	15,733	31
Merced .....	293,803	465	Tulare .....	487,140	928
Modoc .....	8,452	22	Tuolumne .....	52,527	80
Mono .....	12,569	56	Ventura .....	827,527	1,351
Monterey .....	438,103	667	Yolo .....	225,010	341
Napa .....	136,411	328	Yuba .....	86,433	157
Nevada .....	99,995	126			
Orange .....	3,169,463	4,830			

Source: Population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Sworn law enforcement personnel numbers were obtained from the annual Full-Time Law Enforcement Personnel survey conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center. (Personnel in state regulatory agencies are not included in this table).

Note: Statewide law enforcement personnel numbers include personnel from Bay Area Rapid Transit (BART), California Highway Patrol, California Department of Developmental Services, California Department of Forestry & Fire Protection, California Department of Parks & Recreation, and Union Pacific Railroad.

# Appendix

For each incident described in this publication, there could be a single use of force type or multiple use of force types reported. For statistical purposes, if multiple use of force types occurred in a single incident, a hierarchy of severity was applied to identify the most severe use of force type. The following tables display the hierarchy used in identifying the most severe use of force type. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the use of force type.

## USE OF FORCE RECEIVED BY CIVILIANS AND OFFICERS

HIERARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Discharge of firearm (hit)
2	Discharge of firearm (miss)
3	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument
4	Electronic control weapon (Taser®)
5	Canine
6	Vehicle contact
7	Blunt instrument/Flashlight
8	Baton
9	Impact projectile
10	Explosive device
11	Chemical agent/Pepper or OC (oleoresin capsicum) spray
12	Other dangerous weapon
13	Other control hold/takedown
14	Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.)
15	Threat of firearm

When a use of force incident is reported, a reason for an officer’s use of force must also be reported; one or more reasons that led up to the application of force can be reported per officer. For statistical purposes, if multiple reasons are reported, a hierarchy of severity is used to identify the most severe reason. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the reason.

### **OFFICER’S REASON FOR USE OF FORCE**

<b>HIERARCHY NUMBER</b>	<b>USE OF FORCE TYPE</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Defense of self/Third Party</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>To effect arrest or take into custody</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>To overcome resistance</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>To prevent escape</b>

## Acknowledgments

DOJ is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Use of Force Incident Reporting* report. The Department extends its appreciation to all of the probation departments and law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

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California Department of Justice  
California Justice Information Services Division  
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center  
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