

2024 RIPA Dataset

The purpose of this document is to serve as supporting documentation for users downloading agency stop data from the OpenJustice portal. Commonly referred to as a “Read Me” file, it summarizes key information about the project, as well as details about the data collected. If you have additional questions, please contact us at OpenJustice@doj.ca.gov and reference the file(s) you are reviewing.

Data Set Overview and History

The California State Legislature passed the Racial and Identity Profiling Act of 2015 (RIPA), or Assembly Bill (AB) 953, which added section 12525.5 to the Government Code and amended sections 13012 and 13519.4 of the Penal Code. The bill (1) amended the definition of unlawful profiling to include both racial and identity profiling, (2) required the Attorney General to establish the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board (Board), (3) requires each state and local agency that employs peace officers to annually report to the Attorney General data on all stop incidents.¹

AB 953 tasked the Board with eliminating racial and identity profiling and improving diversity and racial and identity sensitivity in law enforcement by investigating and analyzing law enforcement policy and data. Data statutorily required to be collected by peace officers include both person-level (e.g. race/ethnicity) and stop-level (e.g. time of stop) information. Reporting agencies were required to begin collecting stop data in waves. Specifically, each agency that employs 1,000 or more peace officers issued its first round of reports on or before April 1, 2019; agencies that employ 667 or more but less than 1,000 peace officers issued their first round of reports on or before April 1, 2020; agencies that employ 334 or more but less than 667 peace officers issued their first round of reports on or before April 1, 2022, and each agency that employs one or more, but less than 334 peace officers, issued its first round of reports on or before April 1, 2023.

Users of this dataset should familiarize themselves with the RIPA stop data regulations. The [regulations](#) establish what data elements are collected under RIPA and provide examples of circumstances under which peace officers are to select certain data elements. Understanding the stop data regulations will assist users with interpreting their analyses.

Statutory Authority

The Department of Justice (DOJ) has the statutory authority to collect RIPA Stop Data, pursuant to Government Code section 12525.5.

¹ Legislation mandated an update to the RIPA data variables starting in the 2024 reporting year. Some new variables were added and some existing variables were altered. The altered existing variables include RAE_FULL, RAE_MULTIRACIAL, G_FULL, G_MULTIGENDER, AGE_GROUP, PD_FULL, and PD_MULT.

Data Characteristics and Known Limitations

1. Each data file contains data reported by law enforcement agencies that serve the county listed in the file name (e.g., the “RIPA Stop Data_San Diego 2024” file contains stop data records for reporting agencies with ORI numbers that correspond to San Diego County). Los Angeles County data are placed in separate files by quarter (i.e., the “RIPA Stop Data_Los Angeles 2024 Q4” file contains data for stops that occurred between October and December) to allow for the files to be opened in Microsoft Excel. Given the California Highway Patrol’s statewide jurisdiction and the number of records submitted, its data are contained in separate files from the county files and placed in separate files by quarter.
2. Demographic information pertaining to individual identity is based on officer perception rather than self-identification, and includes race/ethnicity, gender, age, sexual orientation, English fluency, disability status, and housing status.
3. The Stop Data Collection System (SDCS) performs a series of logical checks on the data that agencies submit. SDCS checks for impossible records (e.g., a date in the future), missing information (e.g., missing the time of stop), or duplicate records. If data fails these logic checks (e.g., a record has an age value that is a negative number), the SDCS notifies the respective agency of the error. It is then the agency’s responsibility to correct the error and resubmit the record afterwards. Approximately 1% of reported records have errors and are not resubmitted by the reporting deadline.
4. In 2024, a relatively small amount of data with errors that should have been identified and corrected reached completed status. These known errors are listed below. Each count reflects the number of records, across all agencies that submitted 2024 data, containing the respective error. These records are retained in the data for completeness of the dataset.
 - a. There are 27 cases where an officer indicated that an individual stopped was a K-12 student but did not indicate the stop was on K-12 grounds.
 - b. There are 59 cases where officers indicated a stop was made on K-12 grounds but did not indicate the school’s name.
 - c. There are 18 cases where officers listed “traffic violation” as the reason for stop and did not provide the corresponding traffic violation type subfield.
 - d. There are 34 cases where officers listed “traffic violation” as the reason for stop and did not provide the corresponding CJIS offense code.
 - e. There are 15 cases where an officer selected “traffic violation” as the primary reason for stop but completed the reasonable suspicion

subfield.

- f. There are 35 cases where officers listed “reasonable suspicion” as the reason for stop and did not provide the corresponding reasonable suspicion subcategories.
- g. There are 3 cases where officers provided an offense code for probable cause and the reason for stop was not probable cause.
- h. There are 27 cases where officers provided an offense code for reasonable suspicion and the reason for stop was not reasonable suspicion.
- i. There are 8 cases where officers provided an offense code for traffic violation and the reason for stop was not traffic violation.
- j. There are 34 cases where officers listed “consensual encounter resulting in search” as the reason for stop and no search was indicated as an action taken by the officer during the stop.
- k. There are 677 cases that are missing non-force actions taken by officer during the stop information.
- l. There are 1,279 cases that are missing force actions taken by officer during the stop information.
- m. There are 106 cases where officers indicated that the individual was searched but no basis for the search was provided.
- n. There are 50 cases where an officer did not indicate conducting a search during a stop but provided a corresponding basis for search subcategory.
- o. There is 1 case in which officers indicated contraband or evidence was not discovered despite selecting another contraband or evidence subfield.
- p. There are 267 cases where officers indicated that property was seized but no basis for property seizure subfields were completed.
- q. There are 31 cases where the officer indicated that the basis for property seizure was due to contraband; however, the officer did not indicate discovering contraband or evidence during the stop.
- r. There are 33 cases where the officer indicated that the basis for property seizure was due to evidence; however, the officer did not indicate discovering contraband or evidence during the stop.
- s. There are 284 cases where officers indicated that property was seized but did not complete the type of property seized subfield.
- t. There are 18 cases where officers indicated that property was not seized but completed the basis for property seized subfield.
- u. There are 25 cases where officers indicated that property was not seized but completed the type of property seized subfield.
- v. There are 300 cases that are missing result of stop information.
- w. There was 1 case where a written statement was obtained as an action taken, but the stopped person was not a student.
- x. There were 5 cases where the basis for search was consent given but consent was not indicated in the non-force actions.
- y. There were 293 cases of no consent type selected when consent to search was given.

- z. There were 341 cases where an officer indicated that they identified or ran the name of a passenger, but the stop was not a vehicle stop.
- aa. There were 2 cases where the reason for stop was education code, but no discipline code was provided.
- bb. There was 1 case where the basis for search was vehicle inventory but no property search was indicated.
- cc. There were 114 cases of a stop on a K-12 school grounds, but an invalid school code was given.
- dd. There were 19 cases where a non-student was provided with a student-related reason given for a reason for stop

Data Element and Values Defined: Statewide Data January 1, 2024 - December 31, 2024

Column	Data Element	Description/Definition	Value
A	DOJ_RECORD_ID	A unique system-generated incident identification number	Alpha-numeric
B	PERSON_NUMBER	A unique number assigned to each individual who is involved in the stop or encounter	Numeric
C	AGENCY_ORI	The reporting agency's Originating Agency Identifier, a unique identification code number assigned by the Federal Bureau of Investigation.	Nine digit alpha-numeric
D	AGENCY_NAME	Agency name	Alpha-numeric
E	NON_REPORTING_AGENCY	The stop was made in conjunction with an agency that is not subject to RIPA reporting requirements (e.g., a federal agency), and the agency of the Reporting Officer is not the primary agency for the stop.	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
F	TIME_OF_STOP	Time of stop	24 hour time clock displayed as
			HH:MM:00
G	DATE_OF_STOP	Date of stop	Date format
H	STOP_DURATION	Duration of stop in minutes	Numeric
I	LOC_CLOSEST_CITY	Location of stop: closest city	Alpha
J	SCHOOL_CODE	School code	Fourteen digit alpha-numeric or Blank
K	SCHOOL_NAME	School name	Alpha or
			Blank
L	STOP_STUDENT	Stop of student	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
M	K12_SCHOOL_GROUNDS	Stop on K-12 school grounds	0 (No)

			1 (Yes)
N	RAE_FULL	Perceived Race or Ethnicity of Person stopped: Individuals perceived as more than one race/ethnicity (columns O - UT) are counted as "Multiracial" for this variable	1 (Asian)
			2 (Black/African American)
			3 (Hispanic/Latine(x))
			4 (Middle Eastern/ South Asian)
			5 (Native American)
			6 (Pacific Islander)
			7 (White)
			8 (Multiracial)
O	RAE_ASIAN	Perceived race or ethnicity of person stopped: Asian	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
P	RAE_BLACK_AFRICAN_AMERICAN	Perceived race or ethnicity of person stopped: Black or African American	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
Q	RAE_HISPANIC_LATINEX	Perceived race or ethnicity of person stopped: Hispanic or Latine(x)	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
R	RAE_MIDDLE_EASTERN_SOUTH_ASIAN	Perceived race or ethnicity of person stopped: Middle Eastern or South Asian	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
S	RAE_NATIVE_AMERICAN	Perceived race or ethnicity of person stopped: Native American	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
T	RAE_PACIFIC_ISLANDER	Perceived race or ethnicity of person stopped: Pacific Islander	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
U	RAE_WHITE	Perceived race or ethnicity of person stopped: White	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
V	RAE_MULTIRACIAL	Indicates that the officer selected multiple values for the perceived race/ethnicity of the person stopped (columns O – UT)	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
W	G_FULL	Perceived gender of person stopped. Individuals perceived as nonbinary (column AB) are counted as "Nonbinary Person" for this variable, regardless of if they were perceived as one other gender group (columns X – AA) or not	1 (Cisgender Man/Boy)
			2 (Cisgender Woman/Girl)
			3 (Transgender Man/Boy)
			4 (Transgender Woman/Girl)
			5 (Nonbinary Person)
X	G_CISGENDER_MAN	Perceived gender of person stopped: cisgender man/boy	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)

Y	G_CISGENDER_WOMAN	Perceived gender of person stopped: cisgender woman/girl	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
Z	G_TRANSGENDER_MAN	Perceived gender of person stopped: transgender man/boy	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AA	G_TRANSGENDER_WOMAN	Perceived gender of person stopped: transgender woman/girl	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AB	G_NONBINARY_PERSON	Perceived gender of person stopped: nonbinary person	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AC	G_MULTIGENDER	Perceived gender of person stopped: nonbinary person and one other gender category	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AD	SOR_LGB	Person stopped perceived sexual orientation is LGB+	0 (Straight/Heterosexual)
			1 (LGB+)
AE	SOR_STRAIGHT	Person stopped perceived sexual orientation is straight/Heterosexual	0 (LGB+)
			1 (Straight/Heterosexual)
AF	AGE	Perceived age of person stopped	Numeric
AG	AGE_GROUP	Perceived age of person stopped categorized into groups	1 (1-9 years)
			2 (10-14 years)
			3 (15-17 years)
			4 (18-24 years)
			5 (25-34 years)
			6 (35-44 years)
			7 (45-54 years)
			8 (55-64 years)
			9 (65 years and older)
AH	LIMITED_ENGLISH_FLUENCY	Person stopped has limited or no English fluency	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AI	PD_FULL	Perceived or known disability of person stopped. Individuals perceived as having one or more disabilities (columns AJ – AP) are counted as “Multiple Disability” for this variable	0 (No Disability)
			1 (Deafness)
			2 (Speech Impairment)
			3 (Blind)
			4 (Mental Health Condition)
			5 (Development)
			6 (Hyperactivity)
			7 (Other)
			8 (Multiple Disability)
AJ	PD_DEAFNESS_HEARING		0 (No)

		Perceived or known disability of person stopped: deafness or difficulty hearing	1 (Yes)
AK	PD_SPEECH_IMPAIR	Perceived or known disability of person stopped: speech impairment or limited use of language	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AL	PD_BLIND	Perceived or known disability of person stopped: blind or limited vision	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AM	PD_MENTAL_HEALTH	Perceived or known disability of person stopped: mental health condition	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AN	PD_DEVEL_DISAB	Perceived or known disability of person stopped: intellectual or developmental disability, including dementia	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AO	PD_HYPERACTIVITY_DISABILITY	Perceived or known disability of person stopped: disability related to hyperactivity or impulsive behavior	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AP	PD_OTHER	Perceived or known disability of person stopped: other disability	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AQ	PD_NONE_DISABILITY	Perceived or known disability of person stopped: no disability	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AR	PD_MULTI	Perceived or known disability of person stopped: no disability, one disability, or more than one disability	0 (No Disability)
			1 (One Disability)
			2 (Multiple Disabilities)
AS	PERSON_UNHOUSED	The stopped person perceived to be unhoused	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AT	PASSENGER_IN_VEHICLE	Stopped person is a passenger in a vehicle	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AU	INSIDE_RESIDENCE	The person was inside a residence and the stop occurred while officer(s) were present due to another person's warrant, supervision, house arrest or home detention	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AV	WELFARE_WELLNESS_CHECK	Stop made during a welfare, wellness check, or community caretaking	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AW	TOS_VEHICULAR	Type of Stop: Vehicular	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AX	TOS_BICYCLE	Type of Stop: Bicycle	0 (No)

			1 (Yes)
AY	TOS_PEDESTRIAN	Type of Stop: Pedestrian (all other stops, e.g. passengers on bus or train, skateboarders, etc.)	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
AZ	CALL_FOR_SERVICE	Stop made in response to a call for service	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
BA	REASON_FOR_STOP	Reason for stop: traffic violation, reasonable suspicion, parole/probation, arrest warrant, investigation for truancy, consensual encounter, possible conduct warranting discipline under Education Code, determining if student violated school policy, probable cause to arrest or search, probable cause under Welfare and Institutions Code section 5150	1 (Traffic Violation)
			2 (Reasonable suspicion the person was engaged in criminal activity)
			3 (Parole/probation/PRCS/mandatory supervision)
			4 (Knowledge of outstanding arrest/ wanted person)
			5 (Investigation to determine whether person is truant)
			6 (Consensual encounter resulting in search)
			7 (Possible conduct warranting discipline under Education Code)
			8 (Determine whether student violated school policy)
			9 (Probable cause to arrest or search)
			10 (Probable cause to take into custody under Welfare and Institutions Code section 5150)
BB	RFS_TRAFFIC_VIOLATION_TYPE	Type of traffic violation	1 (Moving)
			2 (Equipment)

			3 (Non-moving)
			Blank
BC	RFS_TRAFFIC_VIOLATION_CODE	Offense code section related to traffic violation	CJIS offense table code* or Blank
BD	RFS_RS_OFF_WITNESS	Reason for Stop - Reasonable Suspicion: officer witnessed commission of a crime	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BE	RFS_RS_MATCH_SUSPECT	Reason for Stop - Reasonable Suspicion: matched suspect description	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BF	RFS_RS_WITNESS_ID	Reason for Stop - Reasonable Suspicion: witness or victim identified stopped person as a suspect of a crime	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BG	RFS_RS_CARRY_SUS_OBJECT	Reason for Stop - Reasonable Suspicion: carrying suspicious object	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BH	RFS_RS_ACTIONS_INDICATIVE	Reason for Stop - Reasonable Suspicion: actions indicative of casing a victim or location	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BI	RFS_RS_SUSPECT_LOOK	Reason for Stop - Reasonable Suspicion: suspected of acting as a lookout	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BJ	RFS_RS_DRUG_TRANS	Reason for Stop - Reasonable Suspicion: actions indicative of a drug transaction	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BK	RFS_RS_VIOLENT_CRIME	Reason for Stop - Reasonable Suspicion: actions indicative of engaging a violent crime	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BL	RFS_RS_REASON_SUSP	Reason for Stop - Reasonable Suspicion: other reasonable suspicion or probable cause that a crime has occurred	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BM	RFS_RS_MATCH_VEHICLE	Reason for Stop - Reasonable Suspicion: Matched description of suspect's vehicle or vehicle observed at crime scene	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BN	RFS_RS_CODE	If known, offense code for suspected reason for stop violation	CJIS offense table code* or Blank
BO	RFS_EC_DISCIPLINE_CODE	Education Code Section	1 (48900)
			2 (48900.2)
			3 (48900.3)
			4 (48900.4)

			5 (48900.7)
			Blank
BP	RFS_EC_DISCIPLINE	When 1 (48900) is selected for RFS_EC_DISCIPLINE_CODE, specify the subdivision code	1 (48900 (a)(1))
			2 (48900 (a)(2)))
			3 (48900 (b))
			4 (48900 (c))
			5 (48900 (d))
			6 (48900 (e))
			7 (48900 (f))
			8 (48900 (g))
			9 (48900 (h))
			10 (48900 (i))
			11 (48900 (j))
			12 (48900 (k)(1))
			13 (48900 (l))
			14 (48900 (m))
			15 (48900 (n))
			16 (48900 (o))
			17 (48900 (p))
			18 (48900 (q))
			19 (48900 (r))
			Blank
BQ	RFS_PC_OFF_WITNESS	Reason for Stop - Probable Cause: Officer witnessed commission of a crime	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BR	RFS_PC_MATCH_SUSPECT	Reason for Stop - Probable Cause: Matched suspect description	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BS	RFS_PC_WITNESS_ID	Reason for Stop - Probable Cause: Witness or victim identified stopped person as a suspect of a crime	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BT	RFS_PC_CARRY_SUS_OBJECT	Reason for Stop - Probable Cause: Carrying suspicious object	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BU	RFS_PC_ACTIONS_INDICATIVE	Reason for Stop - Probable Cause: Actions indicative of casing a victim of location	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BV	RFS_PC_SUSPECT_LOOK		0 (No)

		Reason for Stop - Probable Cause: Suspected of acting as a lookout	1 (Yes)
			Blank
BW	RFS_PC_DRUG_TRANS	Reason for Stop - Probable Cause: Actions indicative of a drug transaction	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BX	RFS_PC_VIOLENT_CRIME	Reason for Stop - Probable Cause: Actions indicative of engaging in a violent crime	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BY	RFS_PC_REASON_SUSP	Reason for Stop - Probable Cause: Other reasonable suspicion or probable cause that a crime has occurred	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
BZ	RFS_PC_MATCH_VEHICLE	Reason for Stop - Probable Cause: Matched description of suspect's vehicle or vehicle observed at crime scene	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CA	RFS_PC_CODE	Code for suspected reason for stop violation	CJIS offense table code* or Blank
CB	RFS_RG_TRAFFIC_MOVING	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Traffic violation - moving	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CC	RFS_RG_TRAFFIC_EQUIPMENT	Reason For Stop - Reason Given: Traffic violation - equipment	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CD	RFS_RG_TRAFFIC_NON_MOVING	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Traffic violation - non-moving	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CE	RFS_RG_OFF_WITNESS	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Officer witnessed commission of a crime	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CF	RFS_RG_MATCH_SUSPECT	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Matched suspect description	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CG	RFS_RG_MATCH_VEHICLE	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Matched description of suspect's vehicle or vehicle observed at the crime scene	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CH	RFS_RG_WITNESS_ID	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Witness or victim identified stopped person as a suspect of a crime	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CI	RFS_RG_CARRY_SUS_OBJECT		0 (No)

		Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Carrying suspicious object	1 (Yes)
			Blank
CJ	RFS_RG_ACTIONS_INDICATIVE	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Actions indicative of casing a victim or location	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CK	RFS_RG_SUSPECT_LOOK	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Suspected of acting as a lookout	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CL	RFS_RG_DRUG_TRANS	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Actions indicative of a drug transaction	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CM	RFS_RG_VIOLENT_CRIME	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Actions indicative of engaging in a violent crime	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CN	RFS_RG_REASON_SUSP	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Other reasonable suspicion or probable cause that a crime has occurred	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CO	RFS_RG_PROBABLE_CAUSE	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Probable cause to arrest or search	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CP	RFS_RG_WELFARE_AND_INST	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Probable cause to take into custody under Welfare and Institutions Code section 5150	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CQ	RFS_RG_KNOWN_PAROLE	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Known to be on parole / probation / PRCS / mandatory supervision	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CR	RFS_RG_OUTSTANDING_WARRANT	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Knowledge of outstanding arrest warrant / wanted person	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CS	RFS_RG_TRUANT	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Investigation to determine whether the person is truant	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CT	RFS_RG_CONSENSUAL_SEARCH	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Consensual encounter resulting in a search	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CU	RFS_RG_DISCIPLINE	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Possible conduct warranting discipline under Education Code	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CV	RFS_RG_SCHOOL_POLICY	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Determine whether the student violated school policy	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank

CW	RFS_RG_NOT_COMMUNICATED	Reason for Stop - Reason Given: Reason not communicated to the stopped person because the officer reasonably believed that withholding the reason for the stop was necessary to protect life or property from imminent threat	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
CX	NFA_WRITTEN_STATEMENT	Non-force action: Admission or written statement obtained from student	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
CY	NFA_ASKED_SEARCH_PER	Non-force action: Asked for consent to search person	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
CZ	NFA_ASKED_SEARCH_PROP	Non-force action: Asked for consent to search property	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DA	NFA_ASKED_ID_PASSENGER	Non-force action: Asked for the identification of stopped person's passenger	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DB	NFA_ASKED_PAROLE	Non-force action: Asked whether the person is on parole, probation, PRCS, or some other form of mandatory supervision	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DC	NFA_CURB_DETENT	Non-force action: Curbside detention	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DD	NFA_SOBRIETY_TEST	Non-force action: Field sobriety test conducted	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DE	NFA_PATCAR_DETENT	Non-force action: Patrol car detention	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DF	NFA_CANINE_SEARCH	Non-force action: Peace officer's canine used to search for, locate and/or detect contraband	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DG	NFA_PHOTO	Non-force action: Person photographed	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DH	NFA_REMOVED_VEHICLE_ORDER	Non-force action: Person removed from vehicle by order	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DI	NFA_PROP_SEIZE	Non-force action: Property was seized	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DJ	NFA_RAN_NAME_PASSENGER	Non-force action: Ran name of stopped person's passenger	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DK	NFA_SEARCH_PERSON	Non-force action: Search of person was conducted	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DL	NFA_SEARCH_PROPERTY	Non-force action: Search of property was conducted	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DM	NFA_TERRY_FRISK	Non-force action: Terry v. Ohio frisk/pat search of person's outer clothing was conducted	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DN	NFA_VEHICLE_IMPOUND	Non-force action: Vehicle impounded	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)

DO	NFA_NONE	No non-force actions taken	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DP	NFA_SEARCH_PERS_CONSENT	When asked, whether the individual consented to have their person searched	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DQ	NFA_SEARCH_PROP_CONSENT	When asked, whether the individual consented to have their property searched	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DR	OFA_HANDCUFFED	Force action: Handcuffed or flex cuffed	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DS	OFA_BATON_DRAWN	Force action: Baton or other impact weapon drawn	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DT	OFA_BATON_USED	Force action: Baton or other impact weapon used or other object (including firearm) to strike or prod	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DU	OFA_CHEM_SPRAY	Force action: Chemical spray used	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DV	OFA_ELECT_DEVICE_POINT	Force action: Electronic control device pointed at person or sparked	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DW	OFA_ELECT_DEVICE_STUN	Force action: Electronic control device used in drive-stun mode	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DX	OFA_ELECT_DEVICE_DART	Force action: Electronic control device used in dart mode	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DY	OFA_FIREARM_UNHOLSTERED	Force action: Firearm unholstered	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
DZ	OFA_FIREARM_POINT	Force action: Firearm pointed at person	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
EA	OFA_FIREARM_DISCHARGE	Force action: Firearm discharged	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
EB	OFA_IMPACT_PROJECTILE_POINT	Force action: Impact projectile weapon pointed at person	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
EC	OFA_IMPACT_PROJECTILE_DISCHARGE	Force action: Impact projectile discharged or used	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
ED	OFA_CANINE_COMPLIANCE	Force action: Peace officer's canine removed from patrol vehicle to gain compliance and/or for purposes of apprehension	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
EE	OFA_CANINE_BITE	Force action: Peace officer's canine bit or held person	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
EF	OFA_REMOVED_VEHICLE_PHYCONTACT	Force action: Person removed from vehicle by physical contact	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)

EG	OFA_PHYSICAL_COMPLIANCE	Force action: Physical compliance tactics and techniques	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
EH	OFA_USE_VEHICLE	Force action: Use of vehicle in apprehension of stopped person	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
EI	OFA_NONE	No force actions taken	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
EJ	BFS_OFFICER_SAFETY	Basis for search: officer safety/safety of others	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
EK	BFS_SEARCH_WARRANT	Basis for search: search warrant	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
EL	BFS_PAROLE	Basis for search: condition of parole/ probation/ PRCS/ mandatory supervision	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
EM	BFS_SUSPECT_WEAPON	Basis for search: suspected weapons	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
EN	BFS_VISIBLE_CONTRABAND	Basis for search: visible contraband	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
EO	BFS_ODOR_CONTRABAND	Basis for search: odor of contraband	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
EP	BFS_CANINE_DETECT	Basis for search: canine detection	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
EQ	BFS_EVIDENCE	Basis for search: evidence of crime	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
ER	BFS_INCIDENT	Basis for search: incident to arrest	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
ES	BFS_EXIGENT_CIRCUM	Basis for search: exigent circumstances or emergency	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
ET	BFS_VEHICLE_INVENT	Basis for search: vehicle inventory (for search of property only)	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
EU	BFS_SCHOOL_POLICY		0 (No)

		Basis for search: suspected violation of school policy	1 (Yes)
			Blank
EV	BFS_CONSENT_GIVEN	Basis for search: consent given	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
EW	CTP_VERBAL	Consent type: Verbal consent given for search	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
EX	CTP_WRITTEN	Consent type: Written consent given for search	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
EY	CTP IMPLIED	Consent type: Consent for search given implied by conduct	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
EZ	CED_NONE_CONTRABAND	Contraband or evidence discovered: none	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
FA	CED_FIREARM	Contraband or evidence discovered: firearm	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
FB	CED_AMMUNITION	Contraband or evidence discovered: ammunition	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
FC	CED_WEAPON	Contraband or evidence discovered: weapon other than a firearm	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
FD	CED_DRUGS	Contraband or evidence discovered: drugs/narcotics	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
FE	CED_ALCOHOL	Contraband or evidence discovered: alcohol	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
FF	CED_MONEY	Contraband or evidence discovered: money	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
FG	CED_DRUG_PARAPHERNALIA	Contraband or evidence discovered: drug paraphernalia	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
FH	CED_STOLEN_PROP	Contraband or evidence discovered: suspected stolen property	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
FI	CED_ELECT_DEVICE	Contraband or evidence discovered: cell phone or electronic device	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
FJ	CED_OTHER_CONTRABAND	Contraband or evidence discovered: other contraband or evidence	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
FK	BPS_SAFEKEEPING	Basis for property seizure: safekeeping as allowed by law/statute	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FL	BPS_CONTRABAND	Basis for property seizure: contraband	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank

FM	BPS_EVIDENCE	Basis for property seizure: evidence	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FN	BPS_IMPOUND_VEHICLE	Basis for property seizure: impound of vehicle	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FO	BPS_ABANDON_PROP	Basis for property seizure: abandoned property	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FP	BPS_VIOLATE_SCHOOL	Basis for property seizure: suspected violation of school policy	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FQ	TPS_FIREARM	Type of property seized: firearm	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FR	TPS_AMMUNITION	Type of property seized: ammunition	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FS	TPS_WEAPON	Type of property seized: weapon other than firearm	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FT	TPS_DRUGS	Type of property seized: drugs/narcotics	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FU	TPS_ALCOHOL	Type of property seized: alcohol	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FV	TPS_MONEY	Type of property seized: money	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FW	TPS_DRUG_PARAPHERNALIA	Type of property seized: drug paraphernalia	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FX	TPS_STOLEN_PROP	Type of property seized: suspected stolen property	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FY	TPS_CELLPHONE	Type of property seized: cellphone or electronic device	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
FZ	TPS_VEHICLE	Type of property seized: vehicle	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)

			Blank
GA	TPS_CONTRABAND	Type of property seized: other contraband or evidence	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
			Blank
GB	ROS_NO_ACTION	Result of stop: no action	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GC	ROS_CITATION	Result of stop: citation for infraction	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GD	ROS_IN_FIELD_CITE_RELEASE	Result of stop: in field cite and release	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GE	ROS_CUSTODIAL_WARRANT	Result of stop: custodial pursuant to outstanding warrant	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GF	ROS_CUSTODIAL_WITHOUT_WARRANT	Result of stop: custodial arrest without warrant	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GG	ROS_FIELD_INTERVIEW_CARD	Result of stop: field interview card completed	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GH	ROS_NONCRIMINAL_TRANSPORT	Result of stop: noncriminal transport or caretaking transport (including transport by officer, transport by ambulance, or transport by another agency)	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GI	ROS_CONTACT_LEGAL_GUARDIAN	Result of stop: contacted parent/legal guardian or other person responsible for stopped person	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GJ	ROS_PSYCH_HOLD	Result of stop: psychiatric hold	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GK	ROS_US_HOMELAND	Result of stop: referred to US Department of Homeland Security (ICE)	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GL	ROS_REFERRAL_SCHOOL_ADMIN	Result of stop: referral to school administrator	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GM	ROS_REFERRAL_SCHOOL_COUNSELOR	Result of stop: referral to school counselor or other support staff	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GN	ROS_WRITTEN_WARNING	Result of stop: written warning	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GO	ROS_VERBAL_WARNING	Result of stop: verbal warning	0 (No)
			1 (Yes)
GP	ROS_CITATION_CDS	Result of stop: citation for infraction offense codes	CJIS offense table code* or Blank
GQ	ROS_IN_FIELD_CITE_RELEASE_CDS	Result of stop: in field cite and release offense codes	CJIS offense table code* or Blank
GR	ROS_CUSTODIAL_WOUT_WARRANT_CDS		

		Result of stop: custodial arrest without warrant offense codes	CJIS offense table code* or Blank
GS	ROS_VERBAL_WARNING_CDS	Result of stop: verbal warning offense codes	CJIS offense table code* or Blank
GT	ROS_WRITTEN_WARNING_CDS	Result of stop: written warning offense codes	CJIS offense table code* or Blank

*CJIS codes in the RIPA data set do not contain leading 0s, e.g. CJIS code “00003” will be represented as “3” in the OpenJustice result of stop (ROS) or reason for stop (RFS) code fields. Users conducting analyses with these fields may encounter unexpected mismatching between CJIS codes and the RIPA data if they do not account for this difference.